

# **Multicentric study on cancer risk among workers in the pulp and paper industry**

The final report of the Multicentric International Cohort Study of Workers in the Pulp and Paper Industry, concluded in March 2001, is available below.

The aim of the Multicentric International Cohort Study of Workers in the Pulp and Paper Industry was to investigate the mortality and cancer incidence in workers employed in the pulp and paper industry. The study includes a large population of workers employed in the pulp and paper industry in 15 countries (Brazil, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Italy, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom and the United States) and benefited from the collaboration with IARC. Several manuscripts have been published from this research project and are listed below.

The PIs of this project were: A Andersen, B Andreassen Rix, A Bergeret, P Boffetta, LA Facchini, P Henneberger, T Kauppinen, D Kielkowski, R Kishi, M Kogevinas, P Jäppinen, N Pearce, B Persson, I Szadkowska-Stanczyk., K Teschke, P Wild  
E Pasqual, R Wedekind, M Schubauer-Berigan in collaboration with P Boffetta, M Kogevinas, P Henneberger, N Pearce, K Teschke, P Wild were involved in making this report available online.

List of papers published from this research project:

Carel R, Boffetta P, Kauppinen T, Teschke K, Andersen A, Jäppinen P, Pearce N, Rix BA, Bergeret A, Coggon D, Persson B, Szadkowska-Stanczyk I, Kielkowski D, Henneberger P, Kishi R, Facchini LA, Sala M, Colin D, Kogevinas M. Exposure to asbestos and lung and pleural cancer mortality among pulp and paper industry workers. *J Occup Environ Med.* 2002 Jun;44(6):579-84. doi: 10.1097/00043764-200206000-00022. PMID: 12085486.

Kauppinen T, Teschke K, Savela A, Kogevinas M, Boffetta P. International data base of exposure measurements in the pulp, paper and paper product industries. *Int Arch Occup Environ Health.* 1997;70(2):119-27. doi: 10.1007/s004200050195. PMID: 9253640.

Kauppinen T, Teschke K, Astrakianakis G, Boffetta P, Colin D, Keefe A, Korhonen K, Liukkonen T, Nicol AM, Pannett B, Westberg H. Assessment of exposure in an international study on cancer risks among pulp, paper, and paper product workers. *AIHA J (Fairfax, Va).* 2002 May-Jun;63(3):254-61. doi: 10.1080/15428110208984711. PMID: 12173173.

Korhonen K, Liukkonen T, Ahrens W, Astrakianakis G, Boffetta P, Burdorf A, Heederik D, Kauppinen T, Kogevinas M, Osvoll P, Rix BA, Saalo A, Sunyer J, Szadkowska-Stanczyk I,

Teschke K, Westberg H, Widerkiewicz K. Occupational exposure to chemical agents in the paper industry. *Int Arch Occup Environ Health.* 2004 Oct;77(7):451-60. doi: 10.1007/s00420-004-0530-5. Epub 2004 Sep 10. PMID: 15368059.

Lee WJ, Teschke K, Kauppinen T, Andersen A, Jäppinen P, Szadkowska-Stanczyk I, Pearce N, Persson B, Bergeret A, Facchini LA, Kishi R, Kielkowski D, Rix BA, Henneberger P, Sunyer J, Colin D, Kogevinas M, Boffetta P. Mortality from lung cancer in workers exposed to sulfur dioxide in the pulp and paper industry. *Environ Health Perspect.* 2002 Oct;110(10):991-5. doi: 10.1289/ehp.02110991. PMID: 12361923; PMCID: PMC1241024.

McLean D, Pearce N, Langseth H, Jäppinen P, Szadkowska-Stanczyk I, Persson B, Wild P, Kishi R, Lynge E, Henneberger P, Sala M, Teschke K, Kauppinen T, Colin D, Kogevinas M, Boffetta P. Cancer mortality in workers exposed to organochlorine compounds in the pulp and paper industry: an international collaborative study. *Environ Health Perspect.* 2006 Jul;114(7):1007-12. doi: 10.1289/ehp.8588. PMID: 16835051; PMCID: PMC1513323

Teschke K, Ahrens W, Andersen A, Boffetta P, Fincham S, Finkelstein M, Henneberger P, Kauppinen T, Kogevinas M, Korhonen K, Liss G, Liukkonen T, Osvoll P, Savela A, Szadkowska-Stanczyk I, Westberg H, Widerkiewicz K. Occupational exposure to chemical and biological agents in the nonproduction departments of pulp, paper, and paper product mills: an international study. *Am Ind Hyg Assoc J.* 1999 Jan-Feb;60(1):73-83. doi: 10.1080/00028899908984424. PMID: 10028618.

## **Multicentric study on cancer risk among workers in the pulp and paper industry final report**

The final report of the Multicentric International Cohort Study of Workers in the Pulp and Paper Industry, concluded in March 2001, is now available here.

The aim of the Multicentric International Cohort Study of Workers in the Pulp and Paper Industry was to investigate the mortality and cancer incidence in workers employed in the pulp and paper industry. The study includes a large population of workers employed in the pulp and paper industry in 15 countries (Brazil, Canada, Denmark,

Finland, France, Italy, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom and the United States) and benefited from the collaboration with IARC.

Several manuscripts have been published from this research project. One of these describes the development of the Pulp and Paper Department Exposure Matrix (PAPDEM), a matrix linking department of employment of cohort members to probability and level of exposure to 27 agents under investigation (Kauppinen et al., 1997). The exposure of workers included in the international pooled cohort in the Pulp and Paper Industry has also been described in other publications (Teschke et al., 1999, Kauppinen et al., 2002, Korhonen et al., 2004).

Additional publications from this research project include:

- Risk of lung and pleura cancer mortality associated with asbestos exposure in the pulp and paper industry (Carel et al., 2002)
- Risk of lung cancer mortality after exposure to Sulfur Dioxide in the pulp and paper industry (Lee et al., 2002)
- Risk of cancer mortality after exposure to organochloride compounds in the pulp and paper industry (McLean et al., 2006)

Below we describe the methodology used and the results obtained from this project.

## **2. METHODS and MATERIALS**

### Participants

The population under study are the workers employed for at least one year in pulp and paper companies from 15 countries (Brazil, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Italy, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom and the United States). The number of participants in the database and in the analysis by sex and country is presented in Table 1.1. Out of the 125,828 workers in the database, workers employed less than one year or with incomplete data were excluded. A total of 103,773 participants were included in analysis. Norway provided the largest number of members (27%). Basic statistics on duration of employment (mean 14.2; range 1-75) and years of follow-up (mean 21.1; range 0-51) are presented in Table 1.2. Individuals were identified from factory records and were followed up for mortality from the year of starting of production that ranged among 1943 and 1985 to the mid-1990s (Table 1.3).

### Exposure assessment

The cornerstones of the assessment were industrial hygiene measurement data included in the international database (Kauppinen et al., 1997), information from detailed company questionnaires, and the experience of the assessment team. Over 31,000 measurement results on 246 chemical agents from 13 countries were available in the international database. Most of them were from the 1980s and the 1990s. The most frequently measured groups of agents were inorganic gases (sulphur dioxide, hydrogen sulphide, chlorine, carbon monoxide, etc.), organic compounds (dimethylsulphide, formaldehyde, paper dust, etc.), organic solvents (toluene, turpentine, methanol, etc.), mineral dusts ('total' dust, asbestos, silica, talc, etc.), metals (mercury, lead, welding fumes, etc.) and bioaerosols (fungal spores, bacteria, endotoxins, etc.). The company questionnaires addressed the current and historical use and occurrence of chemical agents or their surrogates and working conditions in mills. Relevant information was extracted from them, classified by department, agent, and mill, and entered in PAPDEM. A computerized database was designed and constructed to help this comprehensive assessment effort, and to document the grounds for the actual assessment. Although the assessment was preferably based on measurement data whenever possible, there were many mill-department-agent-period combinations where professional judgments of the assessment team was indispensable. The full list of the agents evaluated and additional details on the methodology used is reported elsewhere (Kauppinen et al., 2002)

The exposure characteristics of individual cohort members could not be based on their tasks or job titles because these were available only for a part of the pooled cohort available to IARC. The minimum descriptor of the occupational histories in the epidemiological study was the department. Each mill cohort contained workers from many departments which were coded by using a classification (96 categories) constructed for the present study. Examples of departments in pulp mills (52 categories) are 'wood treatment', 'sulphite pulp, digestion' and 'chlorine plant'. Examples of departments in recycling mills (8 categories) are 'recycling, deinking' and 'recycling, winding'. Examples of departments in paper or paperboard mills (10 categories) are 'stock preparation' and 'fine paper machine'. Examples of departments in paper product mills (12 categories) are 'paper bags and sacks' and 'off-machine coating of paper'. Examples of non-production departments in mills (12 categories) are 'maintenance, repair, cleaning', 'power plant' and 'construction'. The classification included also a code for 'other specified department' and 'unknown department' in any type of mill. The full list of department codes used in the analysis is reported in Annex 1.

The PAPDEM application allowed the assessors to provide different exposure assignments for different time periods if there was a good reason to believe that prevalence and/or level of exposure had changed over time. We described exposure by using both the prevalence of exposure and the level of exposure because often only a portion of workers in a department were exposed to an agent. The prevalence of exposure (P) referred to the proportion (classified) of workers of the department exposed to the agent on an average workday. The classes of P were the same for each agent assessed in quantitative terms:

- 0 = no exposure (< 5% of workers in the department exposed)
- 1 = low prevalence of exposure (5-50%)
- 2 = medium prevalence of exposure (51-95%)
- 3 = high prevalence of exposure (>95%)
- 8 = potential exposure of unknown prevalence (prevalence class 1, 2 or 3)
- 9 = unknown prevalence of exposure (prevalence class 0, 1, 2 or 3)

The level of exposure (L) referred to the mean level (classified) of exposure at work averaged over the work-year among the exposed workers of the department. The agent-specific class limits were determined by using as guidelines percentile values of the results of the measurement database. The classes of L were:

- 0 = no exposure (level not higher than nonoccupational background)
- 1 = low level of exposure
- 2 = medium level of exposure
- 3 = high level of exposure
- 8 = potential exposure of unknown level (level class 1, 2 or 3)
- 9 = unknown level of exposure (level class 0, 1, 2 or 3)

The following 18 combinations of P and L were considered acceptable: 00, 99 and any combination of 1, 2, 3 and 8. When the prevalence and level of exposure are multiplied, the product represents the mean level of exposure for that group of workers.

PAPDEM includes a built-in reporting system with a large variety of listings and reports constructed to support the assessment effort and to provide documentation. PAPDEM is technically a MS Access 97 database which operates in MS Windows environment.

### Statistical analysis

For the purpose of epidemiologic analysis, participants were classified into these six department groups according to their department (Table 1.5, 1.6), only employed in one department (Table 1.7, 1.8) and their longest employment (Table 1.9).

Person-years at risk were calculated using a modified life-table approach (Coleman et al., 1986). Tabulation of person-years started at the beginning of the observation period or on day one of the second year of employment if this occurred after the start of the observation period. Expected deaths were computed by multiplying the person-years in each age- and five-year calendar period-specific stratum by the national reference rates. National rates were derived from the WHO Mortality Data base available at the time of the analysis (WHO 2001). The ratio of observed to expect deaths gives the standardized mortality ratio (SMR). A 95% confidence interval was computed for each SMR based on the assumption that the observed number of deaths followed a Poisson distribution.

Duration of employment was divided into seven categories (<4 years, 5-9, 10-14, 15-19, 20-24, 25-29, >30 years), and time since first employment (TSFE) was divided into five categories (<9 years, 10-14, 15-19, 20-24, >25 years). Table 1.10 reports total number of participants, person-years overall, and by countries, sex, and years since first employment. The SMR was calculated by dividing the observed number of deaths by the expected number of deaths and multiplying by 100.

Tests for linear trend in SMRs were done using a method described in Breslow and Day (1987). To test for interaction, TSFE, calendar time at hire, and age at hire were dichotomized, and the significance of the interaction of the dichotomized variable with the continuous exposure metric was tested.

### **3. RESULTS**

The results are presented in two sets of tables. Table set 2 includes the results of the mortality follow-up; table set 4 those of the cancer incidence follow-up. Within each set, results are presented by employment in the industry (tables sets 2.1-2.3 for mortality and 4.1-4.3 for incidence), by department of employment (table sets 2.4-2.9 for mortality) and by exposure to PAPDEM agents (table sets 2.10-2.15 for mortality and 4.4-4.5 for incidence). Results are presented for individual countries, as well as

for all countries combined. In tables 2.1-2.8 results are also presented for all countries excluding Brazil, because of the high proportion of loss to follow-up, and South Africa, because of the lack of reference rates.

### Outcome of the follow-up for mortality

The number of participants by follow-up status (alive, dead, lost to follow-up) by country and sex is presented in Table 1.4 (total cohort), Table 1.5 (by department group) and Table 1.6 (by department), Table 1.7 (employment in only one department group), Table 1.8 (employment in only one department), and Table 1.9 (by department group of longest employment). At the end of the follow-up, of the total 98,665 workers in the analysis excluding Brazil and South Africa, 77,256 (78%) were alive, 18,313 (19%) were deceased, 2,122 (2%) were lost to follow-up, and 974 (1%) had emigrated. Overall, the completeness of follow-up was 97% and was the largest in Poland (100%) followed by Denmark, Finland, France, Japan, and Norway (99%). Non-production departments included the largest number of participants (52%), followed by paperboard production (33%) and pulp production (21%).

### Overall mortality

A total of 18,522 deaths occurred during the study period, versus 20,267.4 expected yielding a SMR of 0.91 (95% CI, 0.90-0.93) (Table 2.1.1). The decrease was present in both genders (Table 2.1.2). Country specific SMR for all causes was above unity in Norway (SMR=1.02, 95% CI, 0.99-1.04) and Denmark (SMR=1.03, 95% CI, 0.99-1.06). In Brazil, the SMR was 0.35 (95% CI, 0.29-0.43) and we could not calculate the SMR in South Africa due to lack of information on national rates (Table 2.1.5 – 2.1.18). While a slightly reduced SMR for all cause of death might reflect a healthy worker effect, an important reduction might be due to incomplete ascertainment of deaths. We therefore conducted a combined analysis on data from all countries but Brazil and South Africa (Table 2.1.3, 2.1.4). The SMR for overall mortality increased significantly with increasing time since first employment (Table 2.2.1 – 2.2.4), while highest in the category with shortest duration of employment (Table 2.3.1 – 2.3.4).

### Cancer mortality

The overall cancer mortality was significantly decreased in the whole cohort (SMR 0.93), based on 4506 observed and 4840.5 expected deaths (Table 2.1.1). The

decrease was significant in male workers ( $\text{SMR}=0.93$ ; 95% CI 0.90-0.96) but not in female workers ( $\text{SMR}=0.96$ ; 95% CI, 0.88-1.04). These values were almost the same when excluding data from Brazil and South Africa which were incomplete (Table 2.1.3, 2.1.4). SMRs by country ranged from 0.67 (Japan) to 1.02 (Norway). Among 15 countries, only 2 countries, Norway (1.02) and USA (1.01), showed non-significant elevated SMR (Table 2.1.5 – 2.1.18). The SMR for all cancer mortality significantly increased with latency (i.e., time since first employment) (Table 2.2.1 – 2.2.4) but decreased with duration of employment (Table 2.3.1 – 2.3.4). Only other/unknown department had significantly increased SMR (Table 2.5.1 – 2.6.4).

Mortality from specific cancers for the total cohort revealed a statistically significant excess risk for pleura cancer (36 cases,  $\text{SMR}=1.87$ ; 95% CI=1.31-2.58) and other male genital organs (13 cases,  $\text{SMR}=2.39$ ; 95% CI=1.27-4.09) (Table 2.1.1). In males, pleura (31 cases,  $\text{SMR}=1.70$ ; 95% CI=1.16-2.42) and other male genital organs were significantly increased (Table 2.1.1). In females, mortality from trachea, bronchus and lung cancer (72 cases,  $\text{SMR}=1.32$ ; 95% CI=1.03-1.66) and soft tissue sarcoma (7 cases,  $\text{SMR}=2.55$ ; 95% CI=1.03-5.25) as well as pleura cancer (5 cases,  $\text{SMR}=4.53$ ; 95% CI=1.47-10.6), were higher than expected (Table 2.1.1). On the contrary, all of non-malignant neoplasms and six malignant cancers (buccal pharynx, oesophagus, stomach, liver, bone, prostate) had significantly decreased SMR.

The mortality rates of all cause, stomach cancer and disease of circulatory system had increased trends with increasing years since first employment (Table 2.2.1-2.2.4). The risk of all cancers, trachea, bronchus, and lung and mental disorders significantly decreased with increasing years of employment (Table 2.3.1-2.3.4).

Tables 2.4 to 2.6 show mortality by ever-work in one department (Table 2.4), only one department (Table 2.5) and department of longest employment (Table 2.6) in male and female workers. The analysis showed a significant excess of mortality for trachea, bronchus and lung cancer ( $\text{SMR}=1.22$ ; 95% CI=1.03-1.44) in other/unknown department and pleura cancer in pulp production ( $\text{SMR}=2.39$ ; 95% CI=1.03-4.72) and non-production department ( $\text{SMR}=2.27$ ; 95% CI=1.34-3.58) by the longest employment department in the total cohort (Table 2.6.1). The risk of mortality was not significantly different among male and female workers.

In Table 2.7 and 2.8, we present the mortality from selected causes of death by latency and duration of employment in only one department. For all cancers there was no

significant association with latency and duration of employment. For lung cancer, a significant increased SMR was seen among female workers with more than 20 years of latency (table 2.7.4).

According to detailed cause of death tabulations by specific department of ever employment (Table 2.9.1 - 2.9.51), 2 pulp production departments (wood treatment, production of groundwood), 2 paperboard pulp production departments (stock preparation, paperboard machine), one paperboard product manufacture department (production of bags and sacks) and 4 non-production departments (storage loading transport, office, construction, engineering) had SMRs for all cancer below unity.

Table 2.10 and 2.11 report SMR for specific cause of death for those ever exposed or ever highly exposed to each specific agent, respectively. The SMRs for cancers of pleura and other male genital organ were increased for many agents. SMRs for several other cancers, including melanoma (brighteners), Hodgkin's disease (nonvolatile organochlorinated compound),, other respiratory organ (ICD9 164-165) (mercury compound) and corpus uteri (hydraine) were also increased among workers exposed to specific agents (Table 2.10). For those ever highly exposed to specific agents under study, increased SMRs were reported for lung (volatile organochloride compounds, sulfur dioxide), lung in women (talc), pleura (volatile organochloride compounds, oil and synthetic fluid with dermal absorption, non-chlorinated organic solvent, welding fumes), cervix uteri (inorganic chlorine compounds, titanium dioxide), liver (oil and synthetic fluids with inhalation exposure), ovary (talc) (Table 2.11). Table 2.12 and 2.13 reports SMRs for specific causes of deaths by years since first exposure and duration of employment, respectively. The SMRs for overall mortality and all cancer mortality increased with increasing latency in the majority of agents (Table 2.12), but they were highest in less than 10 years of duration of employment and decreased in later periods (Table 2.13). SMRs for selected causes of death by years of high-exposure work to each specific agent are reported in Table 2.14. Table 2.15 reports SMRs for selected causes of death by cumulative exposure to each specific agent. There were no significant trends for all cancer mortality analysed by cumulative exposure, except combustion products and talc exposure, which showed significantly decreased SMRs for all cancer mortality with increasing cumulative exposure (Table 2.15)

#### Outcome of the cancer incidence follow-up

For cancer incidence, 73,775 workers from 5 countries (Denmark, Finland, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden) could be followed (Table 3.1). Among them 51,797 (70%) were alive, 19,459 (26%) were deceased, 1,594 (2%) were lost to follow-up, and 925 (1%) had emigrated. Overall, the completeness of follow-up was 96% and all of countries were over 98%, except New Zealand (81%). Tables 3.2 and 3.3 report numbers of participants and person-years by time since first employment and duration of employment, respectively. Non-production departments included the largest number of participants (43%), followed by paperboard production (25%) and pulp production (19%) (Table 3.4). The follow up by only one department and department of longest employment were presented at tables 3.5 and 3.6.

### Cancer incidence

The overall cancer incidence was significantly decreased in the whole cohort (SIR 0.91 95% CI, 0.88-0.93), based on 5,920 observed and 6,527.4 expected incidence (Table 4.1.1). Cancers of oesophagus, stomach, large intestine and rectum, liver, prostate, testis, brain, thyroid and leukaemia contributed decreased overall cancer incidence. However, in women, the cancer incidence was increased for lung (SIR 1.32 95% CI 1.01-1.69), ovary (SIR 1.21 95%CI 0.95-1.52), cervix uteri (SIR 1.24 95% CI 0.99-1.52), or other female genital organs (ICD9 184) increased (SIR=1.95; 95% CI 1.01-3.41).

In all countries combined and in Finland, the SIR for overall cancer incidence increased with increasing time since first employment (Table 4.2). But there were decreasing trends for cancers of buccal pharynx and oesophagus and an increasing trend for melanoma with duration of employment (Table 4.3).

The cancer of ovary (formaldehyde), cervix uteri (dyes), lung (nonvolatile organochlorinated compound, dyes, inorganic chlorine compound, oil & synthetic fluid) were also increased among workers exposed to specific agents (Table 4.4).The SIR calculated for the ever highly exposed group was elevated for four cancers (ovarian cancer among exposed to talc and combustion products, lung and bone cancer among exposed to sulfur dioxide, breast cancer among exposed to dust) (Table 4.5).

### **References**

Breslow NE, Day NE. Statistical methods in cancer research Vol II – The design and analysis of cohort studies. 1987; IARC, Lyon, pp. 120-176.

Carel R, Boffetta P, Kauppinen T, Teschke K, Andersen A, Jäppinen P, Pearce N, Rix BA, Bergeret A, Coggon D, Persson B, Szadkowska-Stanczyk I, Kielkowski D, Henneberger P, Kishi R, Facchini LA, Sala M, Colin D, Kogevinas M. Exposure to asbestos and lung and pleural cancer mortality among pulp and paper industry workers. *J Occup Environ Med.* 2002 Jun;44(6):579-84. doi: 10.1097/00043764-200206000-00022. PMID: 12085486.

Kauppinen T, Teschke K, Savela A, Kogevinas M, Boffetta P. International data base of exposure measurements in the pulp, paper and paper product industries. *Int Arch Occup Environ Health.* 1997;70(2):119-27. doi: 10.1007/s004200050195. PMID: 9253640.

Kauppinen T, Teschke K, Astrakianakis G, Boffetta P, Colin D, Keefe A, Korhonen K, Liukkonen T, Nicol AM, Pannett B, Westberg H. Assessment of exposure in an international study on cancer risks among pulp, paper, and paper product workers. *AIHA J* (Fairfax, Va). 2002 May-Jun;63(3):254-61. doi: 10.1080/15428110208984711. PMID: 12173173.

Korhonen K, Liukkonen T, Ahrens W, Astrakianakis G, Boffetta P, Burdorf A, Heederik D, Kauppinen T, Kogevinas M, Osvoll P, Rix BA, Saalo A, Sunyer J, Szadkowska-Stanczyk I, Teschke K, Westberg H, Widerkiewicz K. Occupational exposure to chemical agents in the paper industry. *Int Arch Occup Environ Health.* 2004 Oct;77(7):451-60. doi: 10.1007/s00420-004-0530-5. Epub 2004 Sep 10. PMID: 15368059.

Lee WJ, Teschke K, Kauppinen T, Andersen A, Jäppinen P, Szadkowska-Stanczyk I, Pearce N, Persson B, Bergeret A, Facchini LA, Kishi R, Kielkowski D, Rix BA, Henneberger P, Sunyer J, Colin D, Kogevinas M, Boffetta P. Mortality from lung cancer in workers exposed to sulfur dioxide in the pulp and paper industry. *Environ Health Perspect.* 2002 Oct;110(10):991-5. doi: 10.1289/ehp.02110991. PMID: 12361923; PMCID: PMC1241024.

McLean D, Pearce N, Langseth H, Jäppinen P, Szadkowska-Stanczyk I, Persson B, Wild P, Kishi R, Lynge E, Henneberger P, Sala M, Teschke K, Kauppinen T, Colin D,

Kogevinas M, Boffetta P. Cancer mortality in workers exposed to organochlorine compounds in the pulp and paper industry: an international collaborative study. Environ Health Perspect. 2006 Jul;114(7):1007-12. doi: 10.1289/ehp.8588. PMID: 16835051; PMCID: PMC1513323

Teschke K, Ahrens W, Andersen A, Boffetta P, Fincham S, Finkelstein M, Henneberger P, Kauppinen T, Kogevinas M, Korhonen K, Liss G, Liukkonen T, Osvoll P, Savela A, Szadkowska-Stanczyk I, Westberg H, Widerkiewicz K. Occupational exposure to chemical and biological agents in the nonproduction departments of pulp, paper, and paper product mills: an international study. Am Ind Hyg Assoc J. 1999 Jan-Feb;60(1):73-83. doi: 10.1080/00028899908984424. PMID: 10028618.

WHO. 2001. WHO Mortality Data Base (MDB), WHO Statistical Information System (WHOSIS). Geneva:World Health Organization. Available: <http://www.who.int/whosis/> [accessed June 2001].

# **IARC MULTICENTRIC STUDY ON CANCER RISK AMONG WORKERS IN THE PULP AND PAPER INDUSTRY**

## **FINAL RESULTS**

Prepared by  
P.Boffetta, D.Colin  
Unit of Environmental Cancer Epidemiology  
IARC, Lyon  
March 2001



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### **1 - MORTALITY - DESCRIPTIVE TABLES**

|   |      |
|---|------|
| Subjects in the database and in the analysis                            | 1.1  |
| Years of employment and follow-up                                       | 1.2  |
| Dates of birth, employment and follow-up                                | 1.3  |
| Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and |      |
| Vital status  | 1.4  |
| Department of ever employment (one digit code)                          | 1.5  |
| Department of ever employment (two digits code)                         | 1.6  |
| Employment in only one department (one digit code)                      | 1.7  |
| Employment in only one department (two digits code)                     | 1.8  |
| Department of longest employment  | 1.9  |
| Years since first employment  | 1.10 |
| Duration of employment  | 1.11 |

### **2 - MORTALITY - INDIRECT STANDARDISATION**

|   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| Detailed causes of death  | 2.1.1 - 2.1.18   |
| Selected causes by years since first employment                                       | 2.2.1 - 2.2.4    |
| Selected causes by duration of employment   | 2.3.1 - 2.3.4    |
| Selected causes by department of ever employment                                      | 2.4.1 - 2.4.24   |
| Selected causes by employment in only one department                                  | 2.5.1 - 2.5.4    |
| Selected causes by department of longest employment                                   | 2.6.1 - 2.6.4    |
| Selected causes by employment in only one department and years since first employment | 2.7.1 - 2.7.4    |
| Selected causes by employment in only one department and duration of employment       | 2.8.1 - 2.8.4    |
| Detailed causes by specific department of ever employment                             | 2.9.1 - 2.9.51   |
| Detailed causes by ever exposure to specific agent                                    | 2.10.1 - 2.10.27 |
| Detailed causes by ever high exposure to specific agent                               | 2.11.1 - 2.11.27 |
| Selected causes by years since first exposure to specific agent                       | 2.12.1 - 2.12.27 |
| Selected causes by duration of exposure to specific agent                             | 2.13.1 - 2.13.27 |
| Selected causes by duration of high exposure to specific agent                        | 2.14.1 - 2.14.19 |
| Selected causes by cumulative exposure to specific agent                              | 2.15.1 - 2.15.19 |

### **3 - INCIDENCE - DESCRIPTIVE TABLES**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and |     |
| Vital status  | 3.1 |
| Years since first employment  | 3.2 |
| Duration of employment  | 3.3 |
| Department of ever employment (one digit code)                          | 3.4 |
| Employment in only one department (one digit code)                      | 3.5 |
| Department of longest employment  | 3.6 |

### **4 - INCIDENCE - INDIRECT STANDARDISATION**

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| Detailed cancer sites   | 4.1.1 - 4.1.6  |
| Selected cancer sites by years since first employment         | 4.2.1 - 4.2.6  |
| Selected cancer sites by duration of employment               | 4.3.1 - 4.3.6  |
| Selected cancer sites by ever exposure to specific agent      | 4.4.1 - 4.4.27 |
| Selected cancer sites by ever high exposure to specific agent | 4.5.1 - 4.5.27 |

**Annexe 1 :** department codes and names used in the analysis



**MORTALITY**  
**DESCRIPTIVE TABLES**



**Table 1.1**  
**Subjects in the database and in the analysis**

|       |              | In Database | Exclusions    |              |                             | In Analysis | Detailed working history not valid (*) |
|-------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--|
|       |              |             | Dates unknown | Entry = Exit | Employed less than one year |             |  |
| Sex   | Country      |             |               |              |                             |             |  |
| Men   | Brazil       | 3207        | 0             | 0            | 0                           | 3207        | 0                                      |
|       | Denmark      | 26424       | 0             | 0            | 14972                       | 11452       | 0                                      |
|       | Finland      | 8130        | 0             | 0            | 40                          | 8090        | 866                                    |
|       | France       | 5575        | 49            | 0            | 0                           | 5526        | 0                                      |
|       | Italy        | 2408        | 0             | 0            | 28                          | 2380        | 0                                      |
|       | Japan        | 2875        | 0             | 0            | 5                           | 2870        | 0                                      |
|       | New Zealand  | 8760        | 192           | 2            | 1091                        | 7475        | 260                                    |
|       | Norway       | 23717       | 0             | 0            | 64                          | 23653       | 0                                      |
|       | Poland       | 8648        | 7             | 0            | 1515                        | 7126        | 0                                      |
|       | Spain        | 2499        | 0             | 0            | 104                         | 2395        | 0                                      |
|       | Sweden       | 6311        | 226           | 0            | 12                          | 6073        | 21                                     |
|       | Scotland     | 3094        | 0             | 0            | 0                           | 3094        | 115                                    |
|       | USA          | 883         | 0             | 0            | 9                           | 874         | 0                                      |
|       | South Africa | 1336        | 5             | 0            | 14                          | 1317        | 2                                      |
|       | Total        | 103867      | 479           | 2            | 17854                       | 85532       | 1264                                   |
| Women | Brazil       | 415         | 0             | 0            | 1                           | 414         | 0                                      |
|       | Denmark      | 5308        | 0             | 0            | 2697                        | 2611        | 0                                      |
|       | Finland      | 2406        | 0             | 0            | 18                          | 2388        | 538                                    |
|       | France       | 884         | 8             | 0            | 0                           | 876         | 0                                      |
|       | Italy        | 277         | 0             | 0            | 2                           | 275         | 0                                      |
|       | Japan        | 262         | 0             | 0            | 6                           | 256         | 0                                      |
|       | New Zealand  | 1356        | 58            | 0            | 317                         | 981         | 12                                     |
|       | Norway       | 4248        | 0             | 0            | 18                          | 4230        | 0                                      |
|       | Poland       | 4002        | 2             | 0            | 530                         | 3470        | 0                                      |
|       | Spain        | 740         | 0             | 0            | 55                          | 685         | 0                                      |
|       | Sweden       | 744         | 7             | 0            | 0                           | 737         | 1                                      |
|       | Scotland     | 1148        | 0             | 0            | 0                           | 1148        | 23                                     |
|       | South Africa | 171         | 1             | 0            | 0                           | 170         | 0                                      |
|       | Total        | 21961       | 76            | 0            | 3644                        | 18241       | 574                                    |

(\*) subjects excluded from any department analysis

**Table 1.1**  
**Subjects in the database and in the analysis**

| Sex   | Country      | In Database | Exclusions    |              |                             | In Analysis | Detailed working history not valid (*) |
|-------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--|
|       |              |             | Dates unknown | Entry = Exit | Employed less than one year |             |  |
| All   | Brazil       | 3622        | 0             | 0            | 1                           | 3621        | 0                                      |
|       | Denmark      | 31732       | 0             | 0            | 17669                       | 14063       | 0                                      |
|       | Finland      | 10536       | 0             | 0            | 58                          | 10478       | 1404                                   |
|       | France       | 6459        | 57            | 0            | 0                           | 6402        | 0                                      |
|       | Italy        | 2685        | 0             | 0            | 30                          | 2655        | 0                                      |
|       | Japan        | 3137        | 0             | 0            | 11                          | 3126        | 0                                      |
|       | New Zealand  | 10116       | 250           | 2            | 1408                        | 8456        | 272                                    |
|       | Norway       | 27965       | 0             | 0            | 82                          | 27883       | 0                                      |
|       | Poland       | 12650       | 9             | 0            | 2045                        | 10596       | 0                                      |
|       | Spain        | 3239        | 0             | 0            | 159                         | 3080        | 0                                      |
|       | Sweden       | 7055        | 233           | 0            | 12                          | 6810        | 22                                     |
|       | Scotland     | 4242        | 0             | 0            | 0                           | 4242        | 138                                    |
|       | USA          | 883         | 0             | 0            | 9                           | 874         | 0                                      |
|       | South Africa | 1507        | 6             | 0            | 14                          | 1487        | 2                                      |
| Total |              | 125828      | 555           | 2            | 21498                       | 103773      | 1838                                   |

(\*) subjects excluded from any department analysis

**Table 1.2**  
**Years of employment and follow-up**

| Sex   | Country      | Subjects | Years of employment |     |      | Years of follow-up |     |      |
|-------|--------------|----------|---------------------|-----|------|--------------------|-----|------|
|       |              |          | Min                 | Max | Mean | Min                | Max | Mean |
| Men   | Brazil       | 3207     | 1                   | 24  | 6.0  | 1                  | 26  | 14.4 |
|       | Denmark      | 11452    | 1                   | 63  | 9.3  | 0                  | 51  | 20.7 |
|       | Finland      | 8090     | 1                   | 75  | 20.3 | 1                  | 51  | 30.9 |
|       | France       | 5526     | 1                   | 54  | 19.2 | 1                  | 25  | 17.0 |
|       | Italy        | 2380     | 1                   | 56  | 12.8 | 1                  | 45  | 19.4 |
|       | Japan        | 2870     | 1                   | 51  | 26.8 | 2                  | 21  | 18.3 |
|       | New Zealand  | 7475     | 1                   | 44  | 12.7 | 0                  | 13  | 10.5 |
|       | Norway       | 23653    | 1                   | 56  | 16.4 | 0                  | 41  | 25.1 |
|       | Poland       | 7126     | 1                   | 29  | 9.3  | 0                  | 23  | 14.7 |
|       | Spain        | 2395     | 1                   | 48  | 16.6 | 0                  | 23  | 17.2 |
|       | Sweden       | 6073     | 1                   | 58  | 14.4 | 0                  | 37  | 20.2 |
|       | Scotland     | 3094     | 1                   | 55  | 14.4 | 0                  | 40  | 23.4 |
|       | USA          | 874      | 1                   | 58  | 33.6 | 0                  | 31  | 22.2 |
| Women | South Africa | 1317     | 1                   | 41  | 16.5 | 1                  | 44  | 17.5 |
|       | Total        | 85532    | 1                   | 75  | 14.9 | 0                  | 51  | 20.8 |
|       | Brazil       | 414      | 1                   | 18  | 4.4  | 1                  | 26  | 13.9 |
|       | Denmark      | 2611     | 1                   | 52  | 7.9  | 1                  | 51  | 23.1 |
|       | Finland      | 2388     | 1                   | 70  | 18.7 | 2                  | 51  | 34.7 |
|       | France       | 876      | 1                   | 51  | 17.3 | 1                  | 25  | 17.1 |
|       | Italy        | 275      | 1                   | 37  | 12.8 | 1                  | 45  | 28.6 |
|       | Japan        | 256      | 1                   | 39  | 11.2 | 2                  | 21  | 14.1 |
|       | New Zealand  | 981      | 1                   | 38  | 7.6  | 0                  | 13  | 9.1  |
|       | Norway       | 4230     | 1                   | 53  | 10.2 | 1                  | 41  | 25.5 |
|       | Poland       | 3470     | 1                   | 29  | 9.2  | 1                  | 23  | 15.7 |
|       | Spain        | 685      | 1                   | 51  | 11.0 | 0                  | 23  | 18.0 |
|       | Sweden       | 737      | 1                   | 47  | 13.0 | 2                  | 36  | 22.4 |
|       | Scotland     | 1148     | 1                   | 49  | 8.6  | 0                  | 40  | 25.9 |
|       | South Africa | 170      | 1                   | 34  | 12.0 | 2                  | 34  | 13.4 |
|       | Total        | 18241    | 1                   | 70  | 11.0 | 0                  | 51  | 22.3 |

**Table 1.2**  
**Years of employment and follow-up**

| Sex | Country      | Subjects | Years of employment |     |      | Years of follow-up |     |      |
|-----|--------------|----------|---------------------|-----|------|--------------------|-----|------|
|     |              |          | Min                 | Max | Mean | Min                | Max | Mean |
| All | Brazil       | 3621     | 1                   | 24  | 5.8  | 1                  | 26  | 14.3 |
|     | Denmark      | 14063    | 1                   | 63  | 9.1  | 0                  | 51  | 21.2 |
|     | Finland      | 10478    | 1                   | 75  | 19.9 | 1                  | 51  | 31.8 |
|     | France       | 6402     | 1                   | 54  | 18.9 | 1                  | 25  | 17.0 |
|     | Italy        | 2655     | 1                   | 56  | 12.8 | 1                  | 45  | 20.4 |
|     | Japan        | 3126     | 1                   | 51  | 25.5 | 2                  | 21  | 17.9 |
|     | New Zealand  | 8456     | 1                   | 44  | 12.1 | 0                  | 13  | 10.4 |
|     | Norway       | 27883    | 1                   | 56  | 15.4 | 0                  | 41  | 25.1 |
|     | Poland       | 10596    | 1                   | 29  | 9.3  | 0                  | 23  | 15.0 |
|     | Spain        | 3080     | 1                   | 51  | 15.3 | 0                  | 23  | 17.4 |
|     | Sweden       | 6810     | 1                   | 58  | 14.2 | 0                  | 37  | 20.4 |
|     | Scotland     | 4242     | 1                   | 55  | 12.8 | 0                  | 40  | 24.1 |
|     | USA          | 874      | 1                   | 58  | 33.6 | 0                  | 31  | 22.2 |
|     | South Africa | 1487     | 1                   | 41  | 15.9 | 1                  | 44  | 17.0 |
|     | Total        | 103773   | 1                   | 75  | 14.2 | 0                  | 51  | 21.1 |

**Table 1.3**  
**Average dates of birth, employment and follow-up**

| Sex     | Country | Factory | Subjects | Year of birth |      |      | Year of follow-up |      |      | Year of first employment |      |      | Year of last employment |      |      | Year of exit |      |      |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------------------|------|------|--------------|------|------|
|         |         |         |          | Min           | Max  | Mean | Min               | Max  | Mean | Min                      | Max  | Mean | Min                     | Max  | Mean | Min          | Max  | Mean |
| Men     | Brazil  | 01      | 3207     | 1910          | 1976 | 1951 | 1969              | 1990 | 1979 | 1969                     | 1990 | 1979 | 1971                    | 1994 | 1985 | 1972         | 1994 | 1993 |
| Denmark |         | 01      | 2039     | 1896          | 1974 | 1936 | 1965              | 1990 | 1970 | 1919                     | 1990 | 1966 | 1965                    | 1993 | 1978 | 1966         | 1993 | 1991 |
|         |         | 02      | 2303     | 1876          | 1971 | 1932 | 1943              | 1990 | 1965 | 1899                     | 1990 | 1963 | 1945                    | 1992 | 1974 | 1945         | 1993 | 1989 |
|         |         | 03      | 1117     | 1876          | 1976 | 1936 | 1943              | 1990 | 1964 | 1896                     | 1990 | 1961 | 1946                    | 1993 | 1975 | 1946         | 1993 | 1989 |
|         |         | 04      | 369      | 1898          | 1971 | 1941 | 1965              | 1989 | 1974 | 1958                     | 1989 | 1974 | 1965                    | 1990 | 1983 | 1965         | 1993 | 1991 |
|         |         | 05      | 214      | 1903          | 1970 | 1939 | 1970              | 1989 | 1976 | 1945                     | 1989 | 1974 | 1970                    | 1990 | 1983 | 1970         | 1993 | 1991 |
|         |         | 06      | 1788     | 1902          | 1972 | 1944 | 1969              | 1989 | 1977 | 1964                     | 1989 | 1976 | 1969                    | 1990 | 1983 | 1969         | 1993 | 1992 |
|         |         | 07      | 174      | 1908          | 1970 | 1945 | 1968              | 1989 | 1978 | 1968                     | 1989 | 1978 | 1970                    | 1990 | 1984 | 1970         | 1993 | 1992 |
|         |         | 08      | 537      | 1898          | 1970 | 1940 | 1953              | 1989 | 1972 | 1953                     | 1989 | 1972 | 1955                    | 1990 | 1978 | 1959         | 1993 | 1991 |
|         |         | 09      | 272      | 1906          | 1972 | 1936 | 1943              | 1989 | 1971 | 1936                     | 1989 | 1971 | 1956                    | 1990 | 1978 | 1968         | 1993 | 1991 |
|         |         | 10      | 201      | 1901          | 1976 | 1934 | 1965              | 1989 | 1971 | 1963                     | 1989 | 1970 | 1965                    | 1990 | 1976 | 1969         | 1993 | 1990 |
|         |         | 11 (*)  | 2260     | 1898          | 1970 | 1935 | 1964              | 1989 | 1969 | 1964                     | 1989 | 1969 | 1965                    | 1990 | 1975 | 1965         | 1993 | 1990 |
| Finland |         | Mixed   | 178      | 1909          | 1968 | 1942 | 1943              | 1989 | 1968 | 1937                     | 1989 | 1968 | 1961                    | 1992 | 1978 | 1972         | 1993 | 1991 |
|         |         | 01      | 8090     | 1878          | 1975 | 1932 | 1945              | 1994 | 1959 | 1900                     | 1994 | 1957 | 1944                    | 1995 | 1977 | 1946         | 1995 | 1989 |
|         |         | 01      | 974      | 1902          | 1972 | 1940 | 1968              | 1991 | 1974 | 1917                     | 1991 | 1966 | 1968                    | 1992 | 1986 | 1968         | 1992 | 1990 |
|         |         | 02      | 564      | 1921          | 1972 | 1952 | 1985              | 1991 | 1987 | 1943                     | 1991 | 1979 | 1987                    | 1992 | 1992 | 1987         | 1992 | 1992 |
|         |         | 04      | 1598     | 1900          | 1973 | 1944 | 1968              | 1991 | 1974 | 1924                     | 1991 | 1970 | 1968                    | 1992 | 1988 | 1969         | 1992 | 1991 |
|         |         | 05      | 2390     | 1901          | 1972 | 1937 | 1968              | 1991 | 1971 | 1926                     | 1991 | 1963 | 1968                    | 1992 | 1983 | 1969         | 1992 | 1990 |
| Italy   |         | 01      | 414      | 1883          | 1963 | 1930 | 1960              | 1981 | 1964 | 1910                     | 1981 | 1958 | 1962                    | 1987 | 1978 | 1962         | 1996 | 1991 |
|         |         | 02      | 15       | 1932          | 1973 | 1953 | 1973              | 1995 | 1984 | 1973                     | 1995 | 1984 | 1977                    | 1997 | 1990 | 1987         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 03      | 197      | 1919          | 1969 | 1949 | 1967              | 1986 | 1979 | 1967                     | 1986 | 1979 | 1969                    | 1997 | 1990 | 1971         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 04      | 171      | 1911          | 1973 | 1947 | 1972              | 1996 | 1978 | 1972                     | 1996 | 1978 | 1975                    | 1997 | 1991 | 1981         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 06      | 88       | 1921          | 1976 | 1948 | 1979              | 1996 | 1984 | 1979                     | 1996 | 1984 | 1980                    | 1997 | 1992 | 1988         | 1997 | 1997 |
|         |         | 07      | 48       | 1904          | 1966 | 1936 | 1957              | 1990 | 1964 | 1957                     | 1990 | 1964 | 1958                    | 1997 | 1975 | 1973         | 1997 | 1993 |
|         |         | 08      | 49       | 1919          | 1975 | 1946 | 1966              | 1995 | 1976 | 1966                     | 1995 | 1976 | 1968                    | 1997 | 1985 | 1978         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 09      | 17       | 1925          | 1972 | 1943 | 1971              | 1995 | 1976 | 1971                     | 1995 | 1976 | 1974                    | 1997 | 1988 | 1979         | 1997 | 1995 |
|         |         | 10      | 90       | 1921          | 1971 | 1951 | 1970              | 1994 | 1982 | 1970                     | 1994 | 1982 | 1979                    | 1997 | 1992 | 1979         | 1997 | 1997 |
|         |         | 11      | 40       | 1901          | 1963 | 1934 | 1956              | 1989 | 1964 | 1956                     | 1989 | 1964 | 1958                    | 1991 | 1976 | 1974         | 1997 | 1995 |
|         |         | 12      | 29       | 1922          | 1971 | 1951 | 1973              | 1992 | 1982 | 1973                     | 1992 | 1982 | 1976                    | 1997 | 1990 | 1987         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 13      | 28       | 1916          | 1964 | 1938 | 1963              | 1995 | 1972 | 1963                     | 1995 | 1972 | 1966                    | 1997 | 1980 | 1981         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 14      | 210      | 1911          | 1977 | 1945 | 1963              | 1995 | 1977 | 1963                     | 1995 | 1977 | 1964                    | 1997 | 1985 | 1968         | 1997 | 1994 |
|         |         | 15      | 61       | 1926          | 1974 | 1951 | 1976              | 1995 | 1985 | 1976                     | 1995 | 1985 | 1978                    | 1997 | 1993 | 1984         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 16      | 18       | 1910          | 1955 | 1938 | 1960              | 1973 | 1965 | 1960                     | 1973 | 1965 | 1963                    | 1974 | 1970 | 1964         | 1997 | 1991 |
|         |         | 17      | 13       | 1914          | 1959 | 1933 | 1959              | 1975 | 1967 | 1959                     | 1975 | 1967 | 1968                    | 1976 | 1974 | 1988         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 18      | 46       | 1898          | 1971 | 1950 | 1952              | 1995 | 1976 | 1952                     | 1995 | 1976 | 1956                    | 1997 | 1985 | 1966         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 19      | 38       | 1922          | 1971 | 1949 | 1952              | 1995 | 1981 | 1952                     | 1995 | 1981 | 1980                    | 1997 | 1993 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|         |         | 20      | 372      | 1912          | 1973 | 1947 | 1969              | 1995 | 1977 | 1969                     | 1995 | 1977 | 1970                    | 1997 | 1990 | 1972         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 21      | 305      | 1915          | 1974 | 1954 | 1969              | 1996 | 1984 | 1969                     | 1996 | 1984 | 1972                    | 1997 | 1995 | 1976         | 1997 | 1997 |
|         |         | Mixed   | 131      | 1910          | 1972 | 1944 | 1969              | 1993 | 1974 | 1957                     | 1993 | 1973 | 1968                    | 1997 | 1990 | 1969         | 1997 | 1996 |

(\*) workers identified only in the pension

**Table 1.3**  
**Average dates of birth, employment and follow-up**

| Sex | Country      | Factory | Subjects | Year of birth |      |      | Year of follow-up |      |      | Year of first employment |      |      | Year of last employment |      |      | Year of exit |      |      |
|-----|--------------|---------|----------|---------------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------------------|------|------|--------------|------|------|
|     |              |         |          | Min           | Max  | Mean | Min               | Max  | Mean | Min                      | Max  | Mean | Min                     | Max  | Mean | Min          | Max  | Mean |
| Men | Japan        | 01      | 1058     | 1921          | 1973 | 1947 | 1976              | 1992 | 1977 | 1946                     | 1992 | 1967 | 1976                    | 1996 | 1996 | 1982         | 1996 | 1996 |
|     |              | 02      | 1115     | 1921          | 1975 | 1945 | 1976              | 1993 | 1978 | 1939                     | 1993 | 1966 | 1976                    | 1996 | 1992 | 1977         | 1996 | 1996 |
|     |              | 03      | 697      | 1931          | 1977 | 1952 | 1976              | 1995 | 1980 | 1954                     | 1995 | 1975 | 1987                    | 1996 | 1996 | 1990         | 1996 | 1996 |
|     | New Zealand  | 01      | 2961     | 1911          | 1973 | 1948 | 1980              | 1991 | 1981 | 1953                     | 1991 | 1974 | 1980                    | 1992 | 1988 | 1980         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     |              | 02      | 481      | 1914          | 1973 | 1948 | 1980              | 1991 | 1981 | 1956                     | 1991 | 1977 | 1980                    | 1992 | 1989 | 1980         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     |              | 03      | 4033     | 1914          | 1973 | 1948 | 1980              | 1991 | 1981 | 1940                     | 1991 | 1976 | 1980                    | 1992 | 1987 | 1980         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     | Norway       | 01      | 3460     | 1886          | 1972 | 1933 | 1953              | 1992 | 1964 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1962 | 1941                    | 1993 | 1979 | 1956         | 1993 | 1990 |
|     |              | 02      | 6829     | 1872          | 1974 | 1928 | 1953              | 1992 | 1961 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1956 | 1940                    | 1993 | 1975 | 1953         | 1993 | 1988 |
|     |              | 03      | 2574     | 1866          | 1974 | 1936 | 1953              | 1992 | 1965 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1962 | 1922                    | 1993 | 1976 | 1954         | 1993 | 1989 |
|     |              | 04      | 3043     | 1875          | 1974 | 1933 | 1953              | 1992 | 1965 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1961 | 1945                    | 1993 | 1977 | 1953         | 1993 | 1989 |
|     |              | 05      | 619      | 1876          | 1974 | 1932 | 1953              | 1992 | 1966 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1961 | 1942                    | 1993 | 1977 | 1955         | 1993 | 1989 |
|     |              | 06      | 263      | 1910          | 1971 | 1947 | 1953              | 1992 | 1979 | 1946                     | 1992 | 1979 | 1979                    | 1993 | 1990 | 1984         | 1993 | 1993 |
|     |              | 07      | 1303     | 1879          | 1974 | 1937 | 1953              | 1992 | 1969 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1964 | 1939                    | 1993 | 1981 | 1953         | 1993 | 1989 |
|     |              | 08      | 1324     | 1906          | 1972 | 1946 | 1961              | 1992 | 1974 | 1961                     | 1992 | 1974 | 1965                    | 1993 | 1986 | 1967         | 1993 | 1992 |
|     |              | 09      | 973      | 1889          | 1971 | 1928 | 1953              | 1991 | 1962 | 1920                     | 1991 | 1960 | 1950                    | 1993 | 1973 | 1957         | 1993 | 1988 |
|     |              | 10      | 1722     | 1869          | 1974 | 1929 | 1953              | 1991 | 1964 | 1920                     | 1991 | 1959 | 1933                    | 1993 | 1976 | 1953         | 1993 | 1988 |
|     |              | 11      | 1543     | 1894          | 1972 | 1939 | 1953              | 1992 | 1969 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1966 | 1950                    | 1993 | 1980 | 1963         | 1993 | 1991 |
|     | Poland       | 01      | 7126     | 1900          | 1971 | 1949 | 1968              | 1989 | 1976 | 1961                     | 1989 | 1975 | 1964                    | 1990 | 1984 | 1968         | 1990 | 1990 |
|     | Spain        | 01      | 1020     | 1900          | 1973 | 1944 | 1970              | 1991 | 1974 | 1935                     | 1991 | 1970 | 1964                    | 1992 | 1987 | 1971         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     |              | 02      | 445      | 1902          | 1972 | 1944 | 1970              | 1991 | 1974 | 1935                     | 1991 | 1973 | 1969                    | 1992 | 1987 | 1970         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     |              | 03      | 423      | 1907          | 1966 | 1943 | 1970              | 1991 | 1973 | 1957                     | 1991 | 1970 | 1970                    | 1992 | 1988 | 1970         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     |              | 04      | 507      | 1907          | 1973 | 1944 | 1970              | 1991 | 1975 | 1925                     | 1991 | 1971 | 1971                    | 1992 | 1986 | 1971         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     | Sweden       | 01      | 1831     | 1881          | 1970 | 1939 | 1955              | 1989 | 1968 | 1903                     | 1989 | 1964 | 1954                    | 1991 | 1978 | 1956         | 1991 | 1988 |
|     |              | 02      | 3057     | 1881          | 1973 | 1935 | 1956              | 1989 | 1967 | 1910                     | 1989 | 1964 | 1949                    | 1991 | 1979 | 1957         | 1991 | 1988 |
|     |              | 03      | 1171     | 1892          | 1971 | 1941 | 1960              | 1989 | 1974 | 1913                     | 1989 | 1971 | 1960                    | 1991 | 1984 | 1960         | 1991 | 1990 |
|     |              | Mixed   | 14       | 1923          | 1955 | 1939 | 1955              | 1974 | 1963 | 1945                     | 1974 | 1962 | 1965                    | 1991 | 1979 | 1969         | 1991 | 1989 |
|     | Scotland     | 01      | 3094     | 1881          | 1974 | 1936 | 1955              | 1991 | 1967 | 1903                     | 1991 | 1963 | 1955                    | 1992 | 1977 | 1955         | 1994 | 1990 |
|     | USA          | 01      | 874      | 1887          | 1942 | 1912 | 1961              | 1975 | 1961 | 1901                     | 1975 | 1933 | 1907                    | 1985 | 1966 | 1961         | 1991 | 1983 |
|     | South Africa | 01      | 1317     | 1912          | 1970 | 1947 | 1950              | 1989 | 1975 | 1949                     | 1989 | 1975 | 1982                    | 1993 | 1991 | 1983         | 1993 | 1992 |

**Table 1.3**  
**Average dates of birth, employment and follow-up**

| Sex   | Country | Factory | Subjects | Year of birth |                   |                          | Year of follow-up       |              |      | Year of first employment |      |      | Year of last employment |      |      | Year of exit |      |      |
|-------|---------|---------|----------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------------------|------|------|--------------|------|------|
|       |         |         |          | Min           | Max               | Mean                     | Min                     | Max          | Mean | Min                      | Max  | Mean | Min                     | Max  | Mean | Min          | Max  | Mean |
| Sex   | Country | Factory | Subjects | Year of birth | Year of follow-up | Year of first employment | Year of last employment | Year of exit |      |                          |      |      |                         |      |      |              |      |      |
| Women | Brazil  | 01      | 414      | 1923          | 1973              | 1952                     | 1969                    | 1990         | 1979 | 1969                     | 1990 | 1979 | 1972                    | 1994 | 1983 | 1972         | 1994 | 1993 |
|       | Denmark | 01      | 496      | 1901          | 1969              | 1940                     | 1965                    | 1990         | 1972 | 1933                     | 1990 | 1970 | 1965                    | 1992 | 1978 | 1968         | 1993 | 1992 |
|       |         | 02      | 631      | 1884          | 1969              | 1934                     | 1943                    | 1990         | 1960 | 1905                     | 1990 | 1959 | 1946                    | 1993 | 1967 | 1948         | 1993 | 1990 |
|       |         | 03      | 453      | 1876          | 1973              | 1931                     | 1943                    | 1990         | 1959 | 1900                     | 1990 | 1957 | 1933                    | 1993 | 1969 | 1946         | 1993 | 1989 |
|       |         | 04      | 42       | 1907          | 1972              | 1951                     | 1965                    | 1989         | 1979 | 1964                     | 1989 | 1979 | 1966                    | 1990 | 1985 | 1986         | 1993 | 1993 |
|       |         | 05      | 20       | 1916          | 1970              | 1953                     | 1970                    | 1987         | 1977 | 1964                     | 1987 | 1975 | 1970                    | 1990 | 1984 | 1980         | 1993 | 1992 |
|       |         | 06      | 423      | 1907          | 1971              | 1948                     | 1969                    | 1989         | 1980 | 1964                     | 1989 | 1979 | 1969                    | 1990 | 1985 | 1970         | 1993 | 1992 |
|       |         | 07      | 17       | 1934          | 1969              | 1952                     | 1968                    | 1989         | 1982 | 1968                     | 1989 | 1982 | 1977                    | 1990 | 1986 | 1993         | 1993 | 1993 |
|       |         | 08      | 50       | 1915          | 1968              | 1951                     | 1961                    | 1989         | 1977 | 1961                     | 1989 | 1977 | 1966                    | 1990 | 1981 | 1966         | 1993 | 1991 |
|       |         | 09      | 4        | 1925          | 1966              | 1946                     | 1965                    | 1989         | 1975 | 1965                     | 1989 | 1975 | 1970                    | 1990 | 1981 | 1993         | 1993 | 1993 |
|       |         | 10      | 18       | 1921          | 1969              | 1942                     | 1965                    | 1989         | 1972 | 1964                     | 1989 | 1972 | 1965                    | 1990 | 1976 | 1993         | 1993 | 1993 |
|       |         | 11 (*)  | 449      | 1899          | 1971              | 1942                     | 1964                    | 1989         | 1972 | 1964                     | 1989 | 1972 | 1965                    | 1990 | 1978 | 1965         | 1993 | 1992 |
|       |         | Mixed   | 8        | 1913          | 1952              | 1937                     | 1943                    | 1982         | 1965 | 1938                     | 1982 | 1965 | 1961                    | 1990 | 1974 | 1985         | 1993 | 1992 |
|       | Finland | 01      | 2388     | 1880          | 1971              | 1926                     | 1945                    | 1994         | 1956 | 1905                     | 1994 | 1954 | 1945                    | 1995 | 1972 | 1946         | 1995 | 1990 |
|       | France  | 01      | 403      | 1903          | 1971              | 1942                     | 1968                    | 1991         | 1975 | 1918                     | 1991 | 1967 | 1968                    | 1992 | 1985 | 1972         | 1992 | 1992 |
|       |         | 02      | 37       | 1931          | 1970              | 1956                     | 1985                    | 1991         | 1988 | 1955                     | 1991 | 1983 | 1989                    | 1992 | 1992 | 1992         | 1992 | 1992 |
|       |         | 04      | 216      | 1908          | 1969              | 1940                     | 1968                    | 1991         | 1972 | 1932                     | 1991 | 1965 | 1968                    | 1992 | 1988 | 1968         | 1992 | 1991 |
|       |         | 05      | 220      | 1906          | 1971              | 1944                     | 1968                    | 1991         | 1977 | 1929                     | 1991 | 1973 | 1969                    | 1992 | 1985 | 1973         | 1992 | 1992 |
|       | Italy   | 01      | 159      | 1902          | 1948              | 1922                     | 1960                    | 1977         | 1960 | 1945                     | 1977 | 1955 | 1962                    | 1987 | 1970 | 1963         | 1996 | 1992 |
|       |         | 03      | 24       | 1920          | 1964              | 1943                     | 1967                    | 1985         | 1974 | 1967                     | 1985 | 1974 | 1970                    | 1997 | 1987 | 1988         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | 04      | 6        | 1930          | 1973              | 1953                     | 1978                    | 1994         | 1984 | 1978                     | 1994 | 1984 | 1983                    | 1997 | 1989 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | 06      | 1        | 1949          | 1949              | 1949                     | 1979                    | 1979         | 1979 | 1979                     | 1979 | 1979 | 1993                    | 1993 | 1993 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | 07      | 16       | 1909          | 1949              | 1935                     | 1957                    | 1987         | 1960 | 1957                     | 1987 | 1960 | 1958                    | 1997 | 1964 | 1988         | 1997 | 1996 |
|       |         | 08      | 1        | 1944          | 1944              | 1944                     | 1967                    | 1967         | 1967 | 1967                     | 1967 | 1967 | 1997                    | 1997 | 1997 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | 09      | 1        | 1966          | 1966              | 1966                     | 1995                    | 1995         | 1995 | 1995                     | 1995 | 1995 | 1997                    | 1997 | 1997 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | 10      | 5        | 1927          | 1964              | 1950                     | 1980                    | 1987         | 1983 | 1980                     | 1987 | 1983 | 1983                    | 1997 | 1989 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | 11      | 7        | 1934          | 1945              | 1942                     | 1958                    | 1960         | 1959 | 1958                     | 1960 | 1959 | 1960                    | 1963 | 1962 | 1960         | 1997 | 1992 |
|       |         | 12      | 1        | 1940          | 1940              | 1940                     | 1976                    | 1976         | 1976 | 1976                     | 1976 | 1976 | 1987                    | 1987 | 1987 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | 13      | 1        | 1913          | 1913              | 1913                     | 1963                    | 1963         | 1963 | 1963                     | 1963 | 1963 | 1964                    | 1964 | 1964 | 1964         | 1964 | 1964 |
|       |         | 14      | 3        | 1920          | 1940              | 1930                     | 1963                    | 1988         | 1974 | 1963                     | 1988 | 1974 | 1965                    | 1992 | 1981 | 1995         | 1997 | 1996 |
|       |         | 15      | 2        | 1961          | 1965              | 1963                     | 1980                    | 1988         | 1984 | 1980                     | 1988 | 1984 | 1992                    | 1997 | 1995 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | 16      | 7        | 1917          | 1945              | 1931                     | 1960                    | 1972         | 1964 | 1960                     | 1972 | 1964 | 1963                    | 1974 | 1972 | 1963         | 1997 | 1989 |
|       |         | 17      | 11       | 1925          | 1952              | 1941                     | 1962                    | 1975         | 1968 | 1962                     | 1975 | 1968 | 1967                    | 1976 | 1974 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | 18      | 2        | 1924          | 1942              | 1933                     | 1952                    | 1960         | 1956 | 1952                     | 1960 | 1956 | 1960                    | 1966 | 1963 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | 19      | 1        | 1940          | 1940              | 1940                     | 1955                    | 1955         | 1955 | 1955                     | 1955 | 1955 | 1991                    | 1991 | 1991 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | 20      | 20       | 1904          | 1966              | 1953                     | 1970                    | 1990         | 1981 | 1970                     | 1990 | 1981 | 1973                    | 1997 | 1990 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | 21      | 2        | 1957          | 1962              | 1960                     | 1977                    | 1982         | 1980 | 1977                     | 1982 | 1980 | 1991                    | 1997 | 1994 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|       |         | Mixed   | 5        | 1922          | 1939              | 1926                     | 1969                    | 1972         | 1970 | 1965                     | 1972 | 1968 | 1977                    | 1996 | 1983 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |

(\*) workers identified only in the pension

**Table 1.3**  
**Average dates of birth, employment and follow-up**

| Sex   | Country     | Factory | Subjects | Year of birth |      |      | Year of follow-up |      |      | Year of first employment |      |      | Year of last employment |      |      | Year of exit |      |      |      |
|-------|-------------|---------|----------|---------------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------------------|------|------|--------------|------|------|------|
|       |             |         |          | Min           | Max  | Mean | Min               | Max  | Mean | Min                      | Max  | Mean | Min                     | Max  | Mean | Min          | Max  | Mean |      |
| Sex   | Country     | Factory | Subjects |               |      |      |                   |      |      |                          |      |      |                         |      |      |              |      |      |      |
| Women | Japan       | 01      | 143      | 1935          | 1972 | 1954 | 1976              | 1992 | 1982 | 1960                     | 1992 | 1981 | 1984                    | 1996 | 1992 | 1993         | 1996 | 1996 |      |
|       |             | 02      |          | 53            | 1925 | 1974 | 1955              | 1976 | 1993 | 1981                     | 1942 | 1993 | 1975                    | 1978 | 1996 | 1989         | 1987 | 1996 | 1996 |
|       |             | 03      |          | 60            | 1929 | 1975 | 1959              | 1976 | 1994 | 1986                     | 1959 | 1994 | 1985                    | 1987 | 1996 | 1993         | 1994 | 1996 | 1996 |
|       | New Zealand | 01      | 410      | 1921          | 1973 | 1953 | 1980              | 1990 | 1983 | 1956                     | 1990 | 1980 | 1980                    | 1992 | 1988 | 1980         | 1992 | 1991 |      |
|       |             | 02      |          | 82            | 1925 | 1967 | 1948              | 1980 | 1990 | 1981                     | 1959 | 1990 | 1978                    | 1980 | 1992 | 1987         | 1980 | 1992 | 1990 |
|       |             | 03      |          | 489           | 1917 | 1973 | 1955              | 1980 | 1991 | 1982                     | 1954 | 1991 | 1980                    | 1980 | 1992 | 1987         | 1980 | 1992 | 1991 |
|       | Norway      | 01      | 471      | 1899          | 1969 | 1936 | 1953              | 1988 | 1963 | 1920                     | 1988 | 1961 | 1942                    | 1993 | 1972 | 1957         | 1993 | 1992 |      |
|       |             | 02      |          | 1378          | 1886 | 1973 | 1936              | 1953 | 1992 | 1964                     | 1920 | 1992 | 1961                    | 1937 | 1993 | 1972         | 1955 | 1993 | 1991 |
|       |             | 03      |          | 708           | 1876 | 1971 | 1937              | 1953 | 1992 | 1965                     | 1920 | 1992 | 1962                    | 1921 | 1993 | 1971         | 1961 | 1993 | 1991 |
|       |             | 04      |          | 398           | 1890 | 1970 | 1937              | 1953 | 1992 | 1966                     | 1920 | 1992 | 1964                    | 1949 | 1993 | 1975         | 1953 | 1993 | 1991 |
|       |             | 05      |          | 145           | 1896 | 1971 | 1938              | 1953 | 1992 | 1972                     | 1947 | 1992 | 1972                    | 1956 | 1993 | 1982         | 1971 | 1993 | 1992 |
|       |             | 06      |          | 47            | 1919 | 1973 | 1948              | 1968 | 1992 | 1982                     | 1968 | 1992 | 1982                    | 1984 | 1993 | 1991         | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 |
|       |             | 07      |          | 219           | 1892 | 1973 | 1939              | 1953 | 1992 | 1974                     | 1935 | 1992 | 1973                    | 1955 | 1993 | 1982         | 1962 | 1993 | 1992 |
|       |             | 08      |          | 114           | 1917 | 1969 | 1952              | 1962 | 1990 | 1976                     | 1962 | 1990 | 1976                    | 1964 | 1993 | 1982         | 1988 | 1993 | 1993 |
|       |             | 09      |          | 105           | 1907 | 1972 | 1942              | 1953 | 1991 | 1967                     | 1927 | 1991 | 1967                    | 1956 | 1993 | 1977         | 1974 | 1993 | 1993 |
|       |             | 10      |          | 224           | 1886 | 1972 | 1941              | 1953 | 1991 | 1972                     | 1920 | 1991 | 1969                    | 1935 | 1993 | 1980         | 1955 | 1993 | 1991 |
|       |             | 11      |          | 421           | 1898 | 1972 | 1942              | 1953 | 1992 | 1971                     | 1922 | 1992 | 1971                    | 1955 | 1993 | 1979         | 1966 | 1993 | 1992 |
|       | Poland      | 01      | 3470     | 1906          | 1971 | 1951 | 1968              | 1989 | 1975 | 1961                     | 1989 | 1975 | 1967                    | 1990 | 1984 | 1973         | 1990 | 1990 |      |
|       |             | 02      |          | 385           | 1905 | 1970 | 1952              | 1970 | 1989 | 1973                     | 1935 | 1989 | 1972                    | 1970 | 1992 | 1981         | 1970 | 1992 | 1990 |
|       |             | 02      |          | 146           | 1908 | 1969 | 1945              | 1970 | 1990 | 1974                     | 1923 | 1990 | 1973                    | 1968 | 1992 | 1984         | 1971 | 1992 | 1991 |
|       |             | 03      |          | 43            | 1926 | 1962 | 1952              | 1970 | 1978 | 1973                     | 1961 | 1978 | 1973                    | 1971 | 1992 | 1985         | 1975 | 1992 | 1991 |
|       | Spain       | 04      | 111      | 1913          | 1970 | 1947 | 1970              | 1989 | 1973 | 1928                     | 1989 | 1969 | 1971                    | 1992 | 1986 | 1974         | 1992 | 1992 |      |
|       |             | 02      |          | 737           | 1894 | 1969 | 1936              | 1956 | 1989 | 1968                     | 1931 | 1989 | 1967                    | 1955 | 1991 | 1980         | 1959 | 1991 | 1990 |
|       | Sweden      | 01      | 1148     | 1892          | 1971 | 1939 | 1955              | 1991 | 1965 | 1912                     | 1991 | 1964 | 1955                    | 1992 | 1972 | 1955         | 1994 | 1990 |      |
|       |             | 01      |          | 170           | 1918 | 1970 | 1949              | 1959 | 1989 | 1980                     | 1959 | 1989 | 1980                    | 1984 | 1993 | 1991         | 1984 | 1993 | 1993 |

**Table 1.3**  
**Average dates of birth, employment and follow-up**

| Sex     | Country | Factory | Subjects | Year of birth |      |      | Year of follow-up |      |      | Year of first employment |      |      | Year of last employment |      |      | Year of exit |      |      |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------------------|------|------|--------------|------|------|
|         |         |         |          | Min           | Max  | Mean | Min               | Max  | Mean | Min                      | Max  | Mean | Min                     | Max  | Mean | Min          | Max  | Mean |
| All     | Brazil  | 01      | 3621     | 1910          | 1976 | 1951 | 1969              | 1990 | 1979 | 1969                     | 1990 | 1979 | 1971                    | 1994 | 1985 | 1972         | 1994 | 1993 |
| Denmark |         | 01      | 2535     | 1896          | 1974 | 1937 | 1965              | 1990 | 1971 | 1919                     | 1990 | 1967 | 1965                    | 1993 | 1978 | 1966         | 1993 | 1991 |
|         |         | 02      | 2934     | 1876          | 1971 | 1932 | 1943              | 1990 | 1964 | 1899                     | 1990 | 1962 | 1945                    | 1993 | 1972 | 1945         | 1993 | 1989 |
|         |         | 03      | 1570     | 1876          | 1976 | 1935 | 1943              | 1990 | 1963 | 1896                     | 1990 | 1960 | 1933                    | 1993 | 1973 | 1946         | 1993 | 1989 |
|         |         | 04      | 411      | 1898          | 1972 | 1942 | 1965              | 1989 | 1974 | 1958                     | 1989 | 1974 | 1965                    | 1990 | 1983 | 1965         | 1993 | 1992 |
|         |         | 05      | 234      | 1903          | 1970 | 1940 | 1970              | 1989 | 1976 | 1945                     | 1989 | 1974 | 1970                    | 1990 | 1983 | 1970         | 1993 | 1991 |
|         |         | 06      | 2211     | 1902          | 1972 | 1945 | 1969              | 1989 | 1977 | 1964                     | 1989 | 1977 | 1969                    | 1990 | 1984 | 1969         | 1993 | 1992 |
|         |         | 07      | 191      | 1908          | 1970 | 1946 | 1968              | 1989 | 1978 | 1968                     | 1989 | 1978 | 1970                    | 1990 | 1984 | 1970         | 1993 | 1992 |
|         |         | 08      | 587      | 1898          | 1970 | 1941 | 1953              | 1989 | 1973 | 1953                     | 1989 | 1973 | 1955                    | 1990 | 1979 | 1959         | 1993 | 1991 |
|         |         | 09      | 276      | 1906          | 1972 | 1936 | 1943              | 1989 | 1971 | 1936                     | 1989 | 1971 | 1956                    | 1990 | 1978 | 1968         | 1993 | 1991 |
|         |         | 10      | 219      | 1901          | 1976 | 1935 | 1965              | 1989 | 1971 | 1963                     | 1989 | 1971 | 1965                    | 1990 | 1976 | 1969         | 1993 | 1990 |
|         |         | 11 (*)  | 2709     | 1898          | 1971 | 1936 | 1964              | 1989 | 1970 | 1964                     | 1989 | 1970 | 1965                    | 1990 | 1975 | 1965         | 1993 | 1990 |
|         |         | Mixed   | 186      | 1909          | 1968 | 1942 | 1943              | 1989 | 1968 | 1937                     | 1989 | 1968 | 1961                    | 1992 | 1978 | 1972         | 1993 | 1991 |
|         | Finland | 01      | 10478    | 1878          | 1975 | 1931 | 1945              | 1994 | 1958 | 1900                     | 1994 | 1956 | 1944                    | 1995 | 1976 | 1946         | 1995 | 1990 |
| France  |         | 01      | 1377     | 1902          | 1972 | 1940 | 1968              | 1991 | 1974 | 1917                     | 1991 | 1966 | 1968                    | 1992 | 1986 | 1968         | 1992 | 1991 |
|         |         | 02      | 601      | 1921          | 1972 | 1952 | 1985              | 1991 | 1987 | 1943                     | 1991 | 1979 | 1987                    | 1992 | 1992 | 1987         | 1992 | 1992 |
|         |         | 04      | 1814     | 1900          | 1973 | 1943 | 1968              | 1991 | 1974 | 1924                     | 1991 | 1969 | 1968                    | 1992 | 1988 | 1968         | 1992 | 1991 |
|         |         | 05      | 2610     | 1901          | 1972 | 1938 | 1968              | 1991 | 1972 | 1926                     | 1991 | 1964 | 1968                    | 1992 | 1984 | 1969         | 1992 | 1990 |
| Italy   |         | 01      | 573      | 1883          | 1963 | 1927 | 1960              | 1981 | 1963 | 1910                     | 1981 | 1957 | 1962                    | 1987 | 1976 | 1962         | 1996 | 1991 |
|         |         | 02      | 15       | 1932          | 1973 | 1953 | 1973              | 1995 | 1984 | 1973                     | 1995 | 1984 | 1977                    | 1997 | 1990 | 1987         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 03      | 221      | 1919          | 1969 | 1948 | 1967              | 1986 | 1978 | 1967                     | 1986 | 1978 | 1969                    | 1997 | 1989 | 1971         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 04      | 177      | 1911          | 1973 | 1947 | 1972              | 1996 | 1978 | 1972                     | 1996 | 1978 | 1975                    | 1997 | 1991 | 1981         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 06      | 89       | 1921          | 1976 | 1948 | 1979              | 1996 | 1983 | 1979                     | 1996 | 1983 | 1980                    | 1997 | 1992 | 1988         | 1997 | 1997 |
|         |         | 07      | 64       | 1904          | 1966 | 1936 | 1957              | 1990 | 1963 | 1957                     | 1990 | 1963 | 1958                    | 1997 | 1972 | 1973         | 1997 | 1994 |
|         |         | 08      | 50       | 1919          | 1975 | 1946 | 1966              | 1995 | 1976 | 1966                     | 1995 | 1976 | 1968                    | 1997 | 1986 | 1978         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 09      | 18       | 1925          | 1972 | 1944 | 1971              | 1995 | 1977 | 1971                     | 1995 | 1977 | 1974                    | 1997 | 1988 | 1979         | 1997 | 1995 |
|         |         | 10      | 95       | 1921          | 1971 | 1951 | 1970              | 1994 | 1982 | 1970                     | 1994 | 1982 | 1979                    | 1997 | 1992 | 1979         | 1997 | 1997 |
|         |         | 11      | 47       | 1901          | 1963 | 1936 | 1956              | 1989 | 1963 | 1956                     | 1989 | 1963 | 1958                    | 1991 | 1974 | 1960         | 1997 | 1994 |
|         |         | 12      | 30       | 1922          | 1971 | 1951 | 1973              | 1992 | 1982 | 1973                     | 1992 | 1982 | 1976                    | 1997 | 1989 | 1987         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 13      | 29       | 1913          | 1964 | 1937 | 1963              | 1995 | 1972 | 1963                     | 1995 | 1972 | 1964                    | 1997 | 1979 | 1964         | 1997 | 1995 |
|         |         | 14      | 213      | 1911          | 1977 | 1944 | 1963              | 1995 | 1977 | 1963                     | 1995 | 1977 | 1964                    | 1997 | 1985 | 1968         | 1997 | 1994 |
|         |         | 15      | 63       | 1926          | 1974 | 1951 | 1976              | 1995 | 1985 | 1976                     | 1995 | 1985 | 1978                    | 1997 | 1993 | 1984         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 16      | 25       | 1910          | 1955 | 1936 | 1960              | 1973 | 1965 | 1960                     | 1973 | 1965 | 1963                    | 1974 | 1970 | 1963         | 1997 | 1990 |
|         |         | 17      | 24       | 1914          | 1959 | 1937 | 1959              | 1975 | 1967 | 1959                     | 1975 | 1967 | 1967                    | 1976 | 1974 | 1988         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 18      | 48       | 1898          | 1971 | 1949 | 1952              | 1995 | 1975 | 1952                     | 1995 | 1975 | 1956                    | 1997 | 1984 | 1966         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 19      | 39       | 1922          | 1971 | 1949 | 1952              | 1995 | 1980 | 1952                     | 1995 | 1980 | 1980                    | 1997 | 1993 | 1997         | 1997 | 1997 |
|         |         | 20      | 392      | 1904          | 1973 | 1948 | 1969              | 1995 | 1978 | 1969                     | 1995 | 1978 | 1970                    | 1997 | 1990 | 1972         | 1997 | 1996 |
|         |         | 21      | 307      | 1915          | 1974 | 1954 | 1969              | 1996 | 1984 | 1969                     | 1996 | 1984 | 1972                    | 1997 | 1995 | 1976         | 1997 | 1997 |
|         |         | Mixed   | 136      | 1910          | 1972 | 1944 | 1969              | 1993 | 1974 | 1957                     | 1993 | 1972 | 1968                    | 1997 | 1989 | 1969         | 1997 | 1996 |

(\*) workers identified only in the pension

**Table 1.3**  
**Average dates of birth, employment and follow-up**

| Sex | Country      | Factory | Subjects | Year of birth |      |      | Year of follow-up |      |      | Year of first employment |      |      | Year of last employment |      |      | Year of exit |      |      |
|-----|--------------|---------|----------|---------------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------------------|------|------|--------------|------|------|
|     |              |         |          | Min           | Max  | Mean | Min               | Max  | Mean | Min                      | Max  | Mean | Min                     | Max  | Mean | Min          | Max  | Mean |
| All | Japan        | 01      | 1201     | 1921          | 1973 | 1947 | 1976              | 1992 | 1977 | 1946                     | 1992 | 1968 | 1976                    | 1996 | 1995 | 1982         | 1996 | 1996 |
|     |              | 02      | 1168     | 1921          | 1975 | 1945 | 1976              | 1993 | 1979 | 1939                     | 1993 | 1966 | 1976                    | 1996 | 1992 | 1977         | 1996 | 1996 |
|     |              | 03      | 757      | 1929          | 1977 | 1953 | 1976              | 1995 | 1981 | 1954                     | 1995 | 1976 | 1987                    | 1996 | 1996 | 1990         | 1996 | 1996 |
|     | New Zealand  | 01      | 3371     | 1911          | 1973 | 1949 | 1980              | 1991 | 1981 | 1953                     | 1991 | 1975 | 1980                    | 1992 | 1988 | 1980         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     |              | 02      | 563      | 1914          | 1973 | 1948 | 1980              | 1991 | 1981 | 1956                     | 1991 | 1977 | 1980                    | 1992 | 1989 | 1980         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     |              | 03      | 4522     | 1914          | 1973 | 1949 | 1980              | 1991 | 1981 | 1940                     | 1991 | 1976 | 1980                    | 1992 | 1987 | 1980         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     | Norway       | 01      | 3931     | 1886          | 1972 | 1933 | 1953              | 1992 | 1964 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1962 | 1941                    | 1993 | 1978 | 1956         | 1993 | 1990 |
|     |              | 02      | 8207     | 1872          | 1974 | 1929 | 1953              | 1992 | 1961 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1957 | 1937                    | 1993 | 1974 | 1953         | 1993 | 1989 |
|     |              | 03      | 3282     | 1866          | 1974 | 1936 | 1953              | 1992 | 1965 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1962 | 1921                    | 1993 | 1975 | 1954         | 1993 | 1990 |
|     |              | 04      | 3441     | 1875          | 1974 | 1934 | 1953              | 1992 | 1965 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1962 | 1945                    | 1993 | 1977 | 1953         | 1993 | 1989 |
|     |              | 05      | 764      | 1876          | 1974 | 1933 | 1953              | 1992 | 1967 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1963 | 1942                    | 1993 | 1978 | 1955         | 1993 | 1989 |
|     |              | 06      | 310      | 1910          | 1973 | 1947 | 1953              | 1992 | 1980 | 1946                     | 1992 | 1980 | 1979                    | 1993 | 1990 | 1984         | 1993 | 1993 |
|     |              | 07      | 1522     | 1879          | 1974 | 1937 | 1953              | 1992 | 1969 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1965 | 1939                    | 1993 | 1981 | 1953         | 1993 | 1990 |
|     |              | 08      | 1438     | 1906          | 1972 | 1947 | 1961              | 1992 | 1975 | 1961                     | 1992 | 1975 | 1964                    | 1993 | 1986 | 1967         | 1993 | 1992 |
|     |              | 09      | 1078     | 1889          | 1972 | 1930 | 1953              | 1991 | 1963 | 1920                     | 1991 | 1961 | 1950                    | 1993 | 1973 | 1957         | 1993 | 1988 |
|     |              | 10      | 1946     | 1869          | 1974 | 1931 | 1953              | 1991 | 1965 | 1920                     | 1991 | 1960 | 1933                    | 1993 | 1976 | 1953         | 1993 | 1988 |
|     |              | 11      | 1964     | 1894          | 1972 | 1939 | 1953              | 1992 | 1969 | 1920                     | 1992 | 1967 | 1950                    | 1993 | 1980 | 1963         | 1993 | 1991 |
|     | Poland       | 01      | 10596    | 1900          | 1971 | 1950 | 1968              | 1989 | 1975 | 1961                     | 1989 | 1975 | 1964                    | 1990 | 1984 | 1968         | 1990 | 1990 |
|     | Spain        | 01      | 1405     | 1900          | 1973 | 1946 | 1970              | 1991 | 1974 | 1935                     | 1991 | 1971 | 1964                    | 1992 | 1985 | 1970         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     |              | 02      | 591      | 1902          | 1972 | 1944 | 1970              | 1991 | 1974 | 1923                     | 1991 | 1973 | 1968                    | 1992 | 1987 | 1970         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     |              | 03      | 466      | 1907          | 1966 | 1944 | 1970              | 1991 | 1973 | 1957                     | 1991 | 1971 | 1970                    | 1992 | 1988 | 1970         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     |              | 04      | 618      | 1907          | 1973 | 1945 | 1970              | 1991 | 1975 | 1925                     | 1991 | 1971 | 1971                    | 1992 | 1986 | 1971         | 1992 | 1991 |
|     | Sweden       | 01      | 1831     | 1881          | 1970 | 1939 | 1955              | 1989 | 1968 | 1903                     | 1989 | 1964 | 1954                    | 1991 | 1978 | 1956         | 1991 | 1988 |
|     |              | 02      | 3794     | 1881          | 1973 | 1935 | 1956              | 1989 | 1967 | 1910                     | 1989 | 1964 | 1949                    | 1991 | 1979 | 1957         | 1991 | 1989 |
|     |              | 03      | 1171     | 1892          | 1971 | 1941 | 1960              | 1989 | 1974 | 1913                     | 1989 | 1971 | 1960                    | 1991 | 1984 | 1960         | 1991 | 1990 |
|     |              | Mixed   | 14       | 1923          | 1955 | 1939 | 1955              | 1974 | 1963 | 1945                     | 1974 | 1962 | 1965                    | 1991 | 1979 | 1969         | 1991 | 1989 |
|     | Scotland     | 01      | 4242     | 1881          | 1974 | 1937 | 1955              | 1991 | 1966 | 1903                     | 1991 | 1963 | 1955                    | 1992 | 1976 | 1955         | 1994 | 1990 |
|     | USA          | 01      | 874      | 1887          | 1942 | 1912 | 1961              | 1975 | 1961 | 1901                     | 1975 | 1933 | 1907                    | 1985 | 1966 | 1961         | 1991 | 1983 |
|     | South Africa | 01      | 1487     | 1912          | 1970 | 1947 | 1950              | 1989 | 1976 | 1949                     | 1989 | 1976 | 1982                    | 1993 | 1991 | 1983         | 1993 | 1992 |

**Table 1.4**  
**Number of subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and vital status**

|       | Sex                                  | Country | Alive    |       | Dead     |      | Lost     |     | Emigrated |       | Total    |         |
|-------|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|----------|------|----------|-----|-----------|-------|----------|---------|
|       |                                      |         | Subjects | %     | Subjects | %    | Subjects | %   | Subjects  | %     | Subjects | P-years |
| Men   | Brazil                               | 2884    | 90       | 90    | 3        | 233  | 7        | 0   | 0         | 3207  | 46102    |         |
|       | Denmark                              | 8638    | 75       | 2651  | 23       | 8    | 0        | 155 | 1         | 11452 | 237330   |         |
|       | Finland                              | 5498    | 68       | 2521  | 31       | 0    | 0        | 71  | 1         | 8090  | 249835   |         |
|       | France                               | 4735    | 86       | 715   | 13       | 75   | 1        | 1   | 0         | 5526  | 94141    |         |
|       | Italy                                | 2015    | 85       | 294   | 12       | 71   | 3        | 0   | 0         | 2380  | 46187    |         |
|       | Japan                                | 2755    | 96       | 96    | 3        | 19   | 1        | 0   | 0         | 2870  | 52451    |         |
|       | New Zealand                          | 5726    | 77       | 301   | 4        | 1343 | 18       | 105 | 1         | 7475  | 78634    |         |
|       | Norway                               | 16496   | 70       | 6873  | 29       | 0    | 0        | 284 | 1         | 23653 | 592985   |         |
|       | Poland                               | 6799    | 95       | 327   | 5        | 0    | 0        | 0   | 0         | 7126  | 104899   |         |
|       | Spain                                | 2159    | 90       | 161   | 7        | 75   | 3        | 0   | 0         | 2395  | 41238    |         |
|       | Sweden                               | 4839    | 80       | 1058  | 17       | 13   | 0        | 163 | 3         | 6073  | 122464   |         |
|       | Scotland                             | 2167    | 70       | 812   | 26       | 81   | 3        | 34  | 1         | 3094  | 72292    |         |
|       | USA                                  | 325     | 37       | 505   | 58       | 44   | 5        | 0   | 0         | 874   | 19376    |         |
|       | South Africa                         | 1133    | 86       | 108   | 8        | 76   | 6        | 0   | 0         | 1317  | 23031    |         |
|       | Total                                | 66169   | 77       | 16512 | 19       | 2038 | 2        | 813 | 1         | 85532 | 1780964  |         |
|       | Total excluding Brazil, South Africa | 62152   | 77       | 16314 | 20       | 1729 | 2        | 813 | 1         | 81008 | 1711831  |         |
| Women | Brazil                               | 370     | 89       | 5     | 1        | 39   | 9        | 0   | 0         | 414   | 5766     |         |
|       | Denmark                              | 2213    | 85       | 371   | 14       | 0    | 0        | 27  | 1         | 2611  | 60275    |         |
|       | Finland                              | 1646    | 69       | 714   | 30       | 0    | 0        | 28  | 1         | 2388  | 82864    |         |
|       | France                               | 824     | 94       | 34    | 4        | 18   | 2        | 0   | 0         | 876   | 14995    |         |
|       | Italy                                | 207     | 75       | 55    | 20       | 13   | 5        | 0   | 0         | 275   | 7861     |         |
|       | Japan                                | 251     | 98       | 4     | 2        | 1    | 0        | 0   | 0         | 256   | 3598     |         |
|       | New Zealand                          | 739     | 75       | 13    | 1        | 219  | 22       | 10  | 1         | 981   | 8915     |         |
|       | Norway                               | 3633    | 86       | 532   | 13       | 0    | 0        | 65  | 2         | 4230  | 107669   |         |
|       | Poland                               | 3425    | 99       | 45    | 1        | 0    | 0        | 0   | 0         | 3470  | 54342    |         |
|       | Spain                                | 608     | 89       | 24    | 4        | 53   | 8        | 0   | 0         | 685   | 12325    |         |
|       | Sweden                               | 660     | 90       | 61    | 8        | 1    | 0        | 15  | 2         | 737   | 16487    |         |
|       | Scotland                             | 898     | 78       | 146   | 13       | 88   | 8        | 16  | 1         | 1148  | 29751    |         |
|       | South Africa                         | 160     | 94       | 6     | 4        | 4    | 2        | 0   | 0         | 170   | 2281     |         |
|       | Total                                | 15634   | 86       | 2010  | 11       | 436  | 2        | 161 | 1         | 18241 | 407128   |         |
|       | Total excluding Brazil, South Africa | 15104   | 86       | 1999  | 11       | 393  | 2        | 161 | 1         | 17657 | 399082   |         |

**Table 1.4**  
**Number of subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and vital status**

| Sex  | Country      | Alive    |    | Dead     |    | Lost     |    | Emigrated |   | Total    |         |
|--|--------------|----------|----|----------|----|----------|----|-----------|---|----------|---------|
|  |              | Subjects | %  | Subjects | %  | Subjects | %  | Subjects  | % | Subjects | P-years |
| All  | Brazil       | 3254     | 90 | 95       | 3  | 272      | 8  | 0         | 0 | 3621     | 51867   |
|  | Denmark      | 10851    | 77 | 3022     | 21 | 8        | 0  | 182       | 1 | 14063    | 297605  |
|  | Finland      | 7144     | 68 | 3235     | 31 | 0        | 0  | 99        | 1 | 10478    | 332700  |
|  | France       | 5559     | 87 | 749      | 12 | 93       | 1  | 1         | 0 | 6402     | 109136  |
|  | Italy        | 2222     | 84 | 349      | 13 | 84       | 3  | 0         | 0 | 2655     | 54048   |
|  | Japan        | 3006     | 96 | 100      | 3  | 20       | 1  | 0         | 0 | 3126     | 56048   |
|  | New Zealand  | 6465     | 76 | 314      | 4  | 1562     | 18 | 115       | 1 | 8456     | 87549   |
|  | Norway       | 20129    | 72 | 7405     | 27 | 0        | 0  | 349       | 1 | 27883    | 700654  |
|  | Poland       | 10224    | 96 | 372      | 4  | 0        | 0  | 0         | 0 | 10596    | 159241  |
|  | Spain        | 2767     | 90 | 185      | 6  | 128      | 4  | 0         | 0 | 3080     | 53564   |
|  | Sweden       | 5499     | 81 | 1119     | 16 | 14       | 0  | 178       | 3 | 6810     | 138951  |
|  | Scotland     | 3065     | 72 | 958      | 23 | 169      | 4  | 50        | 1 | 4242     | 102043  |
|  | USA          | 325      | 37 | 505      | 58 | 44       | 5  | 0         | 0 | 874      | 19376   |
|  | South Africa | 1293     | 87 | 114      | 8  | 80       | 5  | 0         | 0 | 1487     | 25311   |
| Total                                      |              | 81803    | 79 | 18522    | 18 | 2474     | 2  | 974       | 1 | 103773   | 2188092 |
| Total excluding<br>Brazil, South<br>Africa |              | 77256    | 78 | 18313    | 19 | 2122     | 2  | 974       | 1 | 98665    | 2110913 |

**Table 1.5**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (one digit code)**

|     |              |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country      | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Men | Brazil       | -1-        | 366            | 9             | 40            | 0                  | 415            | 5726          |
|     |              | -3-        | 157            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 158            | 1502          |
|     |              | -5-        | 2488           | 82            | 197           | 0                  | 2767           | 40694         |
|     |              | -6-        | 5              | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 80            |
|     | Denmark      | -1-        | 514            | 153           | 1             | 11                 | 679            | 14725         |
|     |              | -2-        | 136            | 22            | 0             | 1                  | 159            | 2580          |
|     |              | -3-        | 3259           | 1000          | 1             | 54                 | 4314           | 99287         |
|     |              | -4-        | 1298           | 193           | 1             | 20                 | 1512           | 24045         |
|     |              | -5-        | 2461           | 756           | 1             | 29                 | 3247           | 73817         |
|     |              | -6-        | 2419           | 1331          | 7             | 59                 | 3816           | 85181         |
|     | Finland      | -1-        | 2195           | 910           | 0             | 22                 | 3127           | 92951         |
|     |              | -3-        | 1713           | 437           | 0             | 29                 | 2179           | 64097         |
|     |              | -4-        | 520            | 52            | 0             | 1                  | 573            | 14727         |
|     |              | -5-        | 3848           | 1600          | 0             | 35                 | 5483           | 171226        |
|     |              | -6-        | 52             | 18            | 0             | 0                  | 70             | 2552          |
|     | France       | -1-        | 832            | 168           | 19            | 0                  | 1019           | 17879         |
|     |              | -2-        | 7              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 9              | 132           |
|     |              | -3-        | 2568           | 389           | 41            | 0                  | 2998           | 55278         |
|     |              | -4-        | 254            | 24            | 1             | 0                  | 279            | 4103          |
|     |              | -5-        | 2692           | 407           | 41            | 1                  | 3141           | 54387         |
|     |              | -6-        | 76             | 43            | 1             | 0                  | 120            | 2244          |
|     | Italy        | -5-        | 150            | 9             | 4             | 0                  | 163            | 2588          |
|     |              | -6-        | 1877           | 285           | 67            | 0                  | 2229           | 43888         |
|     | Japan        | -1-        | 584            | 29            | 1             | 0                  | 614            | 11512         |
|     |              | -2-        | 148            | 4             | 2             | 0                  | 154            | 2978          |
|     |              | -3-        | 1004           | 26            | 10            | 0                  | 1040           | 19543         |
|     |              | -5-        | 1435           | 53            | 12            | 0                  | 1500           | 26939         |
|     |              | -6-        | 14             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 14             | 291           |
|     | New Zealand  | -1-        | 1493           | 54            | 276           | 13                 | 1836           | 20779         |
|     |              | -2-        | 86             | 1             | 4             | 0                  | 91             | 945           |
|     |              | -3-        | 1156           | 27            | 122           | 6                  | 1311           | 14459         |
|     |              | -4-        | 6              | 5             | 28            | 2                  | 41             | 366           |
|     |              | -5-        | 4040           | 267           | 1099          | 94                 | 5500           | 56950         |
|     |              | -6-        | 695            | 11            | 85            | 7                  | 798            | 8646          |
|     | Norway       | -1-        | 4964           | 2417          | 0             | 92                 | 7473           | 184862        |
|     |              | -2-        | 64             | 20            | 0             | 0                  | 84             | 2341          |
|     |              | -3-        | 5191           | 1680          | 0             | 86                 | 6957           | 171272        |
|     |              | -4-        | 236            | 20            | 0             | 1                  | 257            | 4975          |
|     |              | -5-        | 9462           | 3762          | 0             | 144                | 13368          | 351386        |
|     | Poland       | -1-        | 1407           | 83            | 0             | 0                  | 1490           | 24229         |
|     |              | -2-        | 274            | 11            | 0             | 0                  | 285            | 4153          |
|     |              | -3-        | 1171           | 35            | 0             | 0                  | 1206           | 18411         |
|     |              | -4-        | 476            | 17            | 0             | 0                  | 493            | 7403          |
|     |              | -5-        | 5169           | 260           | 0             | 0                  | 5429           | 81159         |
|     | Spain        | -1-        | 333            | 28            | 9             | 0                  | 370            | 6356          |
|     |              | -2-        | 3              | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 97            |
|     |              | -3-        | 1113           | 99            | 41            | 0                  | 1253           | 21527         |
|     |              | -4-        | 22             | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 24             | 377           |
|     |              | -5-        | 674            | 29            | 23            | 0                  | 726            | 12624         |
|     |              | -6-        | 14             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 15             | 259           |
|     | Sweden       | -1-        | 1156           | 297           | 4             | 33                 | 1490           | 29508         |
|     |              | -3-        | 1332           | 221           | 7             | 70                 | 1630           | 31376         |
|     |              | -4-        | 146            | 23            | 1             | 12                 | 182            | 3736          |
|     |              | -5-        | 2314           | 487           | 1             | 37                 | 2839           | 61733         |
|     |              | -6-        | 680            | 162           | 0             | 20                 | 862            | 17451         |
|     | Scotland     | -1-        | 11             | 12            | 0             | 0                  | 23             | 718           |
|     |              | -2-        | 12             | 31            | 2             | 0                  | 45             | 1206          |
|     |              | -3-        | 1582           | 568           | 59            | 18                 | 2227           | 52413         |
|     |              | -5-        | 733            | 275           | 24            | 18                 | 1050           | 24790         |
|     |              | -6-        | 2              | 11            | 1             | 0                  | 14             | 402           |
|     | USA          | -1-        | 211            | 313           | 19            | 0                  | 543            | 11960         |
|     |              | -3-        | 140            | 151           | 16            | 0                  | 307            | 7241          |
|     |              | -4-        | 30             | 26            | 4             | 0                  | 60             | 1481          |
|     |              | -5-        | 219            | 338           | 27            | 0                  | 584            | 12999         |
|     |              | -6-        | 58             | 76            | 2             | 0                  | 136            | 3041          |
|     | South Africa | -1-        | 409            | 41            | 32            | 0                  | 482            | 8800          |
|     |              | -5-        | 865            | 75            | 51            | 0                  | 991            | 16773         |
|     |              | -6-        | 35             | 2             | 7             | 0                  | 44             | 523           |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.5**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (one digit code)**

|     |                                    |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|------------------------------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country                            | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Men | All                                | -1-        | 14475          | 4514          | 401           | 171                | 19561          | 430005        |
|     |                                    | -2-        | 730            | 94            | 9             | 1                  | 834            | 14432         |
|     |                                    | -3-        | 20386          | 4634          | 297           | 263                | 25580          | 556406        |
|     |                                    | -4-        | 2988           | 361           | 36            | 36                 | 3421           | 61213         |
|     |                                    | -5-        | 36550          | 8400          | 1480          | 358                | 46788          | 988065        |
|     |                                    | -6-        | 5927           | 1941          | 171           | 86                 | 8125           | 164558        |
|     | All excluding Brazil, South Africa | -1-        | 13700          | 4464          | 329           | 171                | 18664          | 415478        |
|     |                                    | -2-        | 730            | 94            | 9             | 1                  | 834            | 14431         |
|     |                                    | -3-        | 20229          | 4633          | 297           | 263                | 25422          | 554904        |
|     |                                    | -4-        | 2988           | 361           | 36            | 36                 | 3421           | 61214         |
|     |                                    | -5-        | 33197          | 8243          | 1232          | 358                | 43030          | 930600        |
|     |                                    | -6-        | 5887           | 1938          | 163           | 86                 | 8074           | 163954        |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.5**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (one digit code)**

|       |              |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex   | Country      | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Women | Brazil       | -1-        | 7              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 7              | 100           |
|       |              | -3-        | 25             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 25             | 224           |
|       |              | -5-        | 343            | 5             | 39            | 0                  | 387            | 5516          |
|       |              | -6-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 13            |
|       | Denmark      | -1-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 33            |
|       |              | -2-        | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 41            |
|       |              | -3-        | 1145           | 265           | 0             | 9                  | 1419           | 40009         |
|       |              | -4-        | 327            | 13            | 0             | 6                  | 346            | 4512          |
|       |              | -5-        | 300            | 33            | 0             | 3                  | 336            | 6162          |
|       |              | -6-        | 580            | 139           | 0             | 10                 | 729            | 16201         |
|       | Finland      | -1-        | 554            | 219           | 0             | 6                  | 779            | 27695         |
|       |              | -3-        | 584            | 173           | 0             | 12                 | 769            | 26165         |
|       |              | -4-        | 135            | 14            | 0             | 0                  | 149            | 4216          |
|       |              | -5-        | 1018           | 248           | 0             | 4                  | 1270           | 41320         |
|       |              | -6-        | 10             | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 13             | 461           |
|       | France       | -1-        | 5              | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 8              | 177           |
|       |              | -3-        | 97             | 6             | 6             | 0                  | 109            | 2471          |
|       |              | -4-        | 196            | 16            | 0             | 0                  | 212            | 3930          |
|       |              | -5-        | 580            | 10            | 13            | 0                  | 603            | 9660          |
|       |              | -6-        | 35             | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 39             | 825           |
|       | Italy        | -1-        | 100            | 50            | 9             | 0                  | 159            | 5077          |
|       |              | -5-        | 38             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 38             | 623           |
|       |              | -6-        | 69             | 5             | 4             | 0                  | 78             | 2161          |
|       | Japan        | -1-        | 18             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 18             | 258           |
|       |              | -3-        | 142            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 143            | 2109          |
|       |              | -5-        | 93             | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 97             | 1263          |
|       | New Zealand  | -1-        | 51             | 2             | 13            | 0                  | 66             | 655           |
|       |              | -2-        | 7              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 7              | 60            |
|       |              | -3-        | 74             | 0             | 2             | 0                  | 76             | 679           |
|       |              | -4-        | 2              | 2             | 5             | 0                  | 9              | 68            |
|       |              | -5-        | 634            | 11            | 203           | 10                 | 858            | 7742          |
|       |              | -6-        | 74             | 1             | 16            | 0                  | 91             | 784           |
|       | Norway       | -1-        | 239            | 59            | 0             | 3                  | 301            | 6947          |
|       |              | -2-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 32            |
|       |              | -3-        | 1395           | 279           | 0             | 31                 | 1705           | 51290         |
|       |              | -4-        | 147            | 12            | 0             | 1                  | 160            | 3260          |
|       |              | -5-        | 2138           | 205           | 0             | 31                 | 2374           | 54406         |
|       | Poland       | -1-        | 531            | 5             | 0             | 0                  | 536            | 9487          |
|       |              | -2-        | 98             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 100            | 1677          |
|       |              | -3-        | 689            | 10            | 0             | 0                  | 699            | 11432         |
|       |              | -4-        | 1558           | 9             | 0             | 0                  | 1567           | 22511         |
|       |              | -5-        | 1787           | 34            | 0             | 0                  | 1821           | 31340         |
|       | Spain        | -1-        | 2              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 49            |
|       |              | -3-        | 421            | 16            | 52            | 0                  | 489            | 8877          |
|       |              | -4-        | 3              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 66            |
|       |              | -5-        | 181            | 7             | 1             | 0                  | 189            | 3316          |
|       |              | -6-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 18            |
|       | Sweden       | -1-        | 61             | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 65             | 1183          |
|       |              | -3-        | 135            | 17            | 0             | 2                  | 154            | 3573          |
|       |              | -4-        | 194            | 26            | 1             | 10                 | 231            | 6260          |
|       |              | -5-        | 411            | 23            | 0             | 4                  | 438            | 9210          |
|       |              | -6-        | 45             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 47             | 1107          |
|       | Scotland     | -2-        | 0              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 38            |
|       |              | -3-        | 796            | 135           | 87            | 14                 | 1032           | 26990         |
|       |              | -5-        | 123            | 12            | 7             | 1                  | 143            | 3229          |
|       |              | -6-        | 1              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 84            |
|       | South Africa | -1-        | 5              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 5              | 65            |
|       |              | -5-        | 159            | 6             | 4             | 0                  | 169            | 2277          |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.5**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (one digit code)**

| Sex   | Country                            | Department | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-------|------------------------------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
|       |                                    |            |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Women | All                                | -1-        | 1574           | 343           | 22            | 9                  | 1948           | 51726         |
|       |                                    | -2-        | 108            | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 111            | 1848          |
|       |                                    | -3-        | 5503           | 902           | 147           | 68                 | 6620           | 173819        |
|       |                                    | -4-        | 2562           | 92            | 6             | 17                 | 2677           | 44823         |
|       |                                    | -5-        | 7805           | 597           | 268           | 53                 | 8723           | 176064        |
|       |                                    | -6-        | 816            | 156           | 20            | 10                 | 1002           | 21654         |
|       | All excluding Brazil, South Africa | -1-        | 1562           | 343           | 22            | 9                  | 1936           | 51559         |
|       |                                    | -2-        | 108            | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 111            | 1848          |
|       |                                    | -3-        | 5478           | 902           | 147           | 68                 | 6595           | 173595        |
|       |                                    | -4-        | 2562           | 92            | 6             | 17                 | 2677           | 44824         |
|       |                                    | -5-        | 7303           | 586           | 225           | 53                 | 8167           | 168270        |
|       |                                    | -6-        | 815            | 156           | 20            | 10                 | 1001           | 21641         |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.5**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (one digit code)**

|     |              |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country      | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| All | Brazil       | -1-        | 373            | 9             | 40            | 0                  | 422            | 5826          |
|     |              | -3-        | 182            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 183            | 1726          |
|     |              | -5-        | 2831           | 87            | 236           | 0                  | 3154           | 46210         |
|     |              | -6-        | 6              | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 8              | 92            |
|     | Denmark      | -1-        | 515            | 153           | 1             | 11                 | 680            | 14758         |
|     |              | -2-        | 138            | 22            | 0             | 1                  | 161            | 2621          |
|     |              | -3-        | 4404           | 1265          | 1             | 63                 | 5733           | 139296        |
|     |              | -4-        | 1625           | 206           | 1             | 26                 | 1858           | 28557         |
|     |              | -5-        | 2761           | 789           | 1             | 32                 | 3583           | 79979         |
|     |              | -6-        | 2999           | 1470          | 7             | 69                 | 4545           | 101382        |
|     | Finland      | -1-        | 2749           | 1129          | 0             | 28                 | 3906           | 120645        |
|     |              | -3-        | 2297           | 610           | 0             | 41                 | 2948           | 90261         |
|     |              | -4-        | 655            | 66            | 0             | 1                  | 722            | 18943         |
|     |              | -5-        | 4866           | 1848          | 0             | 39                 | 6753           | 212546        |
|     |              | -6-        | 62             | 21            | 0             | 0                  | 83             | 3014          |
|     | France       | -1-        | 837            | 171           | 19            | 0                  | 1027           | 18056         |
|     |              | -2-        | 7              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 9              | 132           |
|     |              | -3-        | 2665           | 395           | 47            | 0                  | 3107           | 57750         |
|     |              | -4-        | 450            | 40            | 1             | 0                  | 491            | 8034          |
|     |              | -5-        | 3272           | 417           | 54            | 1                  | 3744           | 64047         |
|     |              | -6-        | 111            | 47            | 1             | 0                  | 159            | 3069          |
|     | Italy        | -1-        | 100            | 50            | 9             | 0                  | 159            | 5077          |
|     |              | -5-        | 188            | 9             | 4             | 0                  | 201            | 3211          |
|     |              | -6-        | 1946           | 290           | 71            | 0                  | 2307           | 46049         |
|     | Japan        | -1-        | 602            | 29            | 1             | 0                  | 632            | 11770         |
|     |              | -2-        | 148            | 4             | 2             | 0                  | 154            | 2978          |
|     |              | -3-        | 1146           | 27            | 10            | 0                  | 1183           | 21652         |
|     |              | -5-        | 1528           | 56            | 13            | 0                  | 1597           | 28202         |
|     |              | -6-        | 14             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 14             | 291           |
|     | New Zealand  | -1-        | 1544           | 56            | 289           | 13                 | 1902           | 21433         |
|     |              | -2-        | 93             | 1             | 4             | 0                  | 98             | 1005          |
|     |              | -3-        | 1230           | 27            | 124           | 6                  | 1387           | 15138         |
|     |              | -4-        | 8              | 7             | 33            | 2                  | 50             | 435           |
|     |              | -5-        | 4674           | 278           | 1302          | 104                | 6358           | 64692         |
|     |              | -6-        | 769            | 12            | 101           | 7                  | 889            | 9430          |
|     | Norway       | -1-        | 5203           | 2476          | 0             | 95                 | 7774           | 191808        |
|     |              | -2-        | 65             | 20            | 0             | 0                  | 85             | 2373          |
|     |              | -3-        | 6586           | 1959          | 0             | 117                | 8662           | 222563        |
|     |              | -4-        | 383            | 32            | 0             | 2                  | 417            | 8235          |
|     |              | -5-        | 11600          | 3967          | 0             | 175                | 15742          | 405792        |
|     | Poland       | -1-        | 1938           | 88            | 0             | 0                  | 2026           | 33716         |
|     |              | -2-        | 372            | 13            | 0             | 0                  | 385            | 5829          |
|     |              | -3-        | 1860           | 45            | 0             | 0                  | 1905           | 29843         |
|     |              | -4-        | 2034           | 26            | 0             | 0                  | 2060           | 29914         |
|     |              | -5-        | 6956           | 294           | 0             | 0                  | 7250           | 112499        |
|     | Spain        | -1-        | 335            | 29            | 9             | 0                  | 373            | 6405          |
|     |              | -2-        | 3              | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 97            |
|     |              | -3-        | 1534           | 115           | 93            | 0                  | 1742           | 30403         |
|     |              | -4-        | 25             | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 27             | 442           |
|     |              | -5-        | 855            | 36            | 24            | 0                  | 915            | 15940         |
|     |              | -6-        | 15             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 276           |
|     | Sweden       | -1-        | 1217           | 301           | 4             | 33                 | 1555           | 30691         |
|     |              | -3-        | 1467           | 238           | 7             | 72                 | 1784           | 34950         |
|     |              | -4-        | 340            | 49            | 2             | 22                 | 413            | 9997          |
|     |              | -5-        | 2725           | 510           | 1             | 41                 | 3277           | 70942         |
|     |              | -6-        | 725            | 164           | 0             | 20                 | 909            | 18558         |
|     | Scotland     | -1-        | 11             | 12            | 0             | 0                  | 23             | 718           |
|     |              | -2-        | 12             | 32            | 2             | 0                  | 46             | 1244          |
|     |              | -3-        | 2378           | 703           | 146           | 32                 | 3259           | 79403         |
|     |              | -5-        | 856            | 287           | 31            | 19                 | 1193           | 28019         |
|     |              | -6- |  | 3              | 13            | 1             | 0                  | 17             | 486           |
|     | USA          | -1-        | 211            | 313           | 19            | 0                  | 543            | 11960         |
|     |              | -3-        | 140            | 151           | 16            | 0                  | 307            | 7241          |
|     |              | -4-        | 30             | 26            | 4             | 0                  | 60             | 1481          |
|     |              | -5-        | 219            | 338           | 27            | 0                  | 584            | 12999         |
|     |              | -6-        | 58             | 76            | 2             | 0                  | 136            | 3041          |
|     | South Africa | -1-        | 414            | 41            | 32            | 0                  | 487            | 8865          |
|     |              | -5-        | 1024           | 81            | 55            | 0                  | 1160           | 19050         |
|     |              | -6-        | 35             | 2             | 7             | 0                  | 44             | 523           |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.5**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (one digit code)**

|     |                                    |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|------------------------------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country                            | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| All | All                                | -1-        | 16049          | 4857          | 423           | 180                | 21509          | 481728        |
|     |                                    | -2-        | 838            | 97            | 9             | 1                  | 945            | 16279         |
|     |                                    | -3-        | 25889          | 5536          | 444           | 331                | 32200          | 730226        |
|     |                                    | -4-        | 5550           | 453           | 42            | 53                 | 6098           | 106038        |
|     |                                    | -5-        | 44355          | 8997          | 1748          | 411                | 55511          | 1164128       |
|     |                                    | -6-        | 6743           | 2097          | 191           | 96                 | 9127           | 186211        |
|     | All excluding Brazil, South Africa | -1-        | 15262          | 4807          | 351           | 180                | 20600          | 467037        |
|     |                                    | -2-        | 838            | 97            | 9             | 1                  | 945            | 16279         |
|     |                                    | -3-        | 25707          | 5535          | 444           | 331                | 32017          | 728499        |
|     |                                    | -4-        | 5550           | 453           | 42            | 53                 | 6098           | 106038        |
|     |                                    | -5-        | 40500          | 8829          | 1457          | 411                | 51197          | 1098870       |
|     |                                    | -6-        | 6702           | 2094          | 183           | 96                 | 9075           | 185595        |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.6**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (two digits code)**

|     |             |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |  |
|-----|-------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--|
| Sex | Country     | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |  |
| Men | Brazil      | -1-        | 79             | 1             | 4             | 0                  | 84             | 1143          |  |
|     |             | -6-        | 246            | 8             | 34            | 0                  | 288            | 4117          |  |
|     |             | -7-        | 52             | 1             | 3             | 0                  | 56             | 622           |  |
|     |             | -10-       | 157            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 158            | 1502          |  |
|     |             | -12-       | 2488           | 82            | 197           | 0                  | 2767           | 40694         |  |
|     |             | -13-       | 5              | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 80            |  |
|     | Denmark     | -1-        | 117            | 38            | 0             | 0                  | 155            | 3362          |  |
|     |             | -2-        | 15             | 17            | 0             | 1                  | 33             | 867           |  |
|     |             | -5-        | 370            | 93            | 0             | 10                 | 473            | 10462         |  |
|     |             | -6-        | 5              | 19            | 1             | 0                  | 25             | 874           |  |
|     |             | -8-        | 81             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 83             | 1047          |  |
|     |             | -9-        | 136            | 22            | 0             | 1                  | 159            | 2580          |  |
|     |             | -10-       | 3259           | 1000          | 1             | 54                 | 4314           | 99287         |  |
|     | Finland     | -11-       | 1298           | 193           | 1             | 20                 | 1512           | 24045         |  |
|     |             | -12-       | 2461           | 756           | 1             | 29                 | 3247           | 73817         |  |
|     |             | -13-       | 2419           | 1331          | 7             | 59                 | 3816           | 85181         |  |
|     |             | -1-        | 655            | 181           | 0             | 1                  | 837            | 25615         |  |
|     |             | -2-        | 789            | 171           | 0             | 1                  | 961            | 25445         |  |
|     |             | -3-        | 22             | 12            | 0             | 0                  | 34             | 1205          |  |
|     |             | -5-        | 132            | 228           | 0             | 1                  | 361            | 12298         |  |
|     | France      | -6-        | 1009           | 509           | 0             | 20                 | 1538           | 46852         |  |
|     |             | -7-        | 109            | 26            | 0             | 0                  | 135            | 4096          |  |
|     |             | -10-       | 1713           | 437           | 0             | 29                 | 2179           | 64097         |  |
|     |             | -11-       | 520            | 52            | 0             | 1                  | 573            | 14727         |  |
|     |             | -12-       | 3848           | 1600          | 0             | 35                 | 5483           | 171226        |  |
|     |             | -13-       | 52             | 18            | 0             | 0                  | 70             | 2552          |  |
|     | Italy       | -1-        | 402            | 105           | 15            | 0                  | 522            | 9651          |  |
|     |             | -3-        | 268            | 63            | 4             | 0                  | 335            | 6415          |  |
|     |             | -4-        | 5              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 5              | 108           |  |
|     |             | -5-        | 112            | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 116            | 870           |  |
|     |             | -6-        | 132            | 20            | 1             | 0                  | 153            | 2941          |  |
|     |             | -8-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 8             |  |
|     |             | -9-        | 7              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 9              | 132           |  |
|     | Japan       | -10-       | 2568           | 389           | 41            | 0                  | 2998           | 55278         |  |
|     |             | -11-       | 254            | 24            | 1             | 0                  | 279            | 4103          |  |
|     |             | -12-       | 2692           | 407           | 41            | 1                  | 3141           | 54387         |  |
|     |             | -13-       | 76             | 43            | 1             | 0                  | 120            | 2244          |  |
|     |             | -12-       | 150            | 9             | 4             | 0                  | 163            | 2588          |  |
|     |             | -13-       | 1877           | 285           | 67            | 0                  | 2229           | 43888         |  |
|     | New Zealand | -1-        | 149            | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 151            | 2783          |  |
|     |             | -2-        | 146            | 13            | 1             | 0                  | 160            | 3052          |  |
|     |             | -3-        | 197            | 10            | 1             | 0                  | 208            | 4024          |  |
|     |             | -4-        | 24             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 25             | 433           |  |
|     |             | -5-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 21            |  |
|     |             | -6-        | 69             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 71             | 1306          |  |
|     |             | -8-        | 31             | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 34             | 630           |  |
|     |             | -9-        | 148            | 4             | 2             | 0                  | 154            | 2978          |  |
|     |             | -10-       | 1004           | 26            | 10            | 0                  | 1040           | 19543         |  |
|     |             | -12-       | 1435           | 53            | 12            | 0                  | 1500           | 26939         |  |
|     |             | -13-       | 14             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 14             | 291           |  |
|     |             | -1-        | 838            | 39            | 216           | 9                  | 1102           | 12599         |  |
|     |             | -2-        | 155            | 10            | 26            | 1                  | 192            | 2144          |  |
|     |             | -3-        | 18             | 1             | 2             | 0                  | 21             | 255           |  |
|     |             | -6-        | 654            | 14            | 53            | 4                  | 725            | 8295          |  |
|     |             | -7-        | 110            | 4             | 8             | 0                  | 122            | 1399          |  |
|     |             | -9-        | 86             | 1             | 4             | 0                  | 91             | 945           |  |
|     |             | -10-       | 1156           | 27            | 122           | 6                  | 1311           | 14459         |  |
|     |             | -11-       | 6              | 5             | 28            | 2                  | 41             | 366           |  |
|     |             | -12-       | 4040           | 267           | 1099          | 94                 | 5500           | 56950         |  |
|     |             | -13-       | 695            | 11            | 85            | 7                  | 798            | 8646          |  |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.6**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (two digits code)**

|              |              |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex          | Country      | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Norway       | Norway       | -1-        | 1540           | 778           | 0             | 15                 | 2333           | 57299         |
|              |              | -2-        | 936            | 237           | 0             | 11                 | 1184           | 23970         |
|              |              | -3-        | 57             | 9             | 0             | 1                  | 67             | 1326          |
|              |              | -4-        | 137            | 62            | 0             | 4                  | 203            | 5672          |
|              |              | -5-        | 1393           | 756           | 0             | 33                 | 2182           | 59880         |
|              |              | -6-        | 490            | 190           | 0             | 11                 | 691            | 14878         |
|              |              | -7-        | 1127           | 589           | 0             | 24                 | 1740           | 44438         |
|              |              | -8-        | 2              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 31            |
|              |              | -9-        | 64             | 20            | 0             | 0                  | 84             | 2341          |
|              |              | -10-       | 5191           | 1680          | 0             | 86                 | 6957           | 171272        |
|              |              | -11-       | 236            | 20            | 0             | 1                  | 257            | 4975          |
|              |              | -12-       | 9462           | 3762          | 0             | 144                | 13368          | 351386        |
|              |              | Poland     | -1-            | 498           | 21            | 0                  | 519            | 8300          |
| Spain        | Spain        | -4-        | 30             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 30             | 438           |
|              |              | -6-        | 870            | 60            | 0             | 0                  | 930            | 15825         |
|              |              | -7-        | 71             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 71             | 908           |
|              |              | -8-        | 66             | 9             | 0             | 0                  | 75             | 1238          |
|              |              | -9-        | 274            | 11            | 0             | 0                  | 285            | 4153          |
|              |              | -10-       | 1171           | 35            | 0             | 0                  | 1206           | 18411         |
|              |              | -11-       | 476            | 17            | 0             | 0                  | 493            | 7403          |
|              |              | -12-       | 5169           | 260           | 0             | 0                  | 5429           | 81159         |
|              |              | -13-       | 108            | 7             | 3             | 0                  | 118            | 2082          |
|              |              | -6-        | 223            | 21            | 6             | 0                  | 250            | 4264          |
|              |              | -8-        | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 9             |
|              |              | -9-        | 3              | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 97            |
| Sweden       | Sweden       | -10-       | 1113           | 99            | 41            | 0                  | 1253           | 21527         |
|              |              | -11-       | 22             | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 24             | 377           |
|              |              | -12-       | 674            | 29            | 23            | 0                  | 726            | 12624         |
|              |              | -13-       | 14             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 15             | 259           |
|              |              | -1-        | 342            | 106           | 1             | 10                 | 459            | 9123          |
|              |              | -5-        | 85             | 26            | 0             | 10                 | 121            | 2849          |
|              |              | -6-        | 685            | 151           | 2             | 12                 | 850            | 16603         |
|              |              | -7-        | 17             | 14            | 0             | 0                  | 31             | 668           |
|              |              | -8-        | 81             | 15            | 1             | 1                  | 98             | 1974          |
|              |              | -10-       | 1332           | 221           | 7             | 70                 | 1630           | 31376         |
|              |              | -11-       | 146            | 23            | 1             | 12                 | 182            | 3736          |
|              |              | -12-       | 2314           | 487           | 1             | 37                 | 2839           | 61733         |
| Scotland     | Scotland     | -13-       | 680            | 162           | 0             | 20                 | 862            | 17451         |
|              |              | -6-        | 11             | 12            | 0             | 0                  | 23             | 718           |
|              |              | -9-        | 12             | 31            | 2             | 0                  | 45             | 1206          |
|              |              | -10-       | 1582           | 568           | 59            | 18                 | 2227           | 52413         |
|              |              | -12-       | 733            | 275           | 24            | 18                 | 1050           | 24790         |
| USA          | USA          | -13-       | 2              | 11            | 1             | 0                  | 14             | 402           |
|              |              | -1-        | 82             | 129           | 9             | 0                  | 220            | 4884          |
|              |              | -5-        | 72             | 135           | 5             | 0                  | 212            | 4572          |
|              |              | -6-        | 52             | 65            | 4             | 0                  | 121            | 2955          |
|              |              | -7-        | 91             | 143           | 9             | 0                  | 243            | 5185          |
|              |              | -10-       | 140            | 151           | 16            | 0                  | 307            | 7241          |
|              |              | -11-       | 30             | 26            | 4             | 0                  | 60             | 1481          |
|              |              | -12-       | 219            | 338           | 27            | 0                  | 584            | 12999         |
| South Africa | South Africa | -13-       | 58             | 76            | 2             | 0                  | 136            | 3041          |
|              |              | -1-        | 123            | 14            | 12            | 0                  | 149            | 2856          |
|              |              | -5-        | 6              | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 138           |
|              |              | -6-        | 293            | 25            | 19            | 0                  | 337            | 5913          |
|              |              | -7-        | 27             | 2             | 4             | 0                  | 33             | 497           |
|              |              | -12-       | 865            | 75            | 51            | 0                  | 991            | 16773         |
|              |              | -13-       | 35             | 2             | 7             | 0                  | 44             | 523           |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.6**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (two digits code)**

|                                    |         |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|------------------------------------|---------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex                                | Country | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| All                                |         | -1-        | 4933           | 1421          | 260           | 35                 | 6649           | 139697        |
|                                    |         | -2-        | 2041           | 448           | 27            | 14                 | 2530           | 55478         |
|                                    |         | -3-        | 562            | 95            | 7             | 1                  | 665            | 13225         |
|                                    |         | -4-        | 196            | 63            | 0             | 4                  | 263            | 6651          |
|                                    |         | -5-        | 2171           | 1241          | 7             | 54                 | 3473           | 91090         |
|                                    |         | -6-        | 4739           | 1096          | 120           | 47                 | 6002           | 125541        |
|                                    |         | -7-        | 1604           | 779           | 24            | 24                 | 2431           | 57813         |
|                                    |         | -8-        | 264            | 30            | 1             | 1                  | 296            | 4937          |
|                                    |         | -9-        | 730            | 94            | 9             | 1                  | 834            | 14432         |
|                                    |         | -10-       | 20386          | 4634          | 297           | 263                | 25580          | 556406        |
|                                    |         | -11-       | 2988           | 361           | 36            | 36                 | 3421           | 61213         |
|                                    |         | -12-       | 36550          | 8400          | 1480          | 358                | 46788          | 988065        |
|                                    |         | -13-       | 5927           | 1941          | 171           | 86                 | 8125           | 164558        |
| All excluding Brazil, South Africa |         | -1-        | 4731           | 1406          | 244           | 35                 | 6416           | 135698        |
|                                    |         | -2-        | 2041           | 448           | 27            | 14                 | 2530           | 55478         |
|                                    |         | -3-        | 562            | 95            | 7             | 1                  | 665            | 13226         |
|                                    |         | -4-        | 196            | 63            | 0             | 4                  | 263            | 6651          |
|                                    |         | -5-        | 2165           | 1241          | 6             | 54                 | 3466           | 90951         |
|                                    |         | -6-        | 4200           | 1063          | 67            | 47                 | 5377           | 115511        |
|                                    |         | -7-        | 1525           | 776           | 17            | 24                 | 2342           | 56694         |
|                                    |         | -8-        | 264            | 30            | 1             | 1                  | 296            | 4937          |
|                                    |         | -9-        | 730            | 94            | 9             | 1                  | 834            | 14431         |
|                                    |         | -10-       | 20229          | 4633          | 297           | 263                | 25422          | 554904        |
|                                    |         | -11-       | 2988           | 361           | 36            | 36                 | 3421           | 61214         |
|                                    |         | -12-       | 33197          | 8243          | 1232          | 358                | 43030          | 930600        |
|                                    |         | -13-       | 5887           | 1938          | 163           | 86                 | 8074           | 163954        |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.6**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (two digits code)**

|       |             |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex   | Country     | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Women | Brazil      | -6-        | 4              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 4              | 64            |
|       |             | -7-        | 3              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 37            |
|       |             | -10-       | 25             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 25             | 224           |
|       |             | -12-       | 343            | 5             | 39            | 0                  | 387            | 5516          |
|       |             | -13-       | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 13            |
|       | Denmark     | -1-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 33            |
|       |             | -9-        | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 41            |
|       |             | -10-       | 1145           | 265           | 0             | 9                  | 1419           | 40009         |
|       |             | -11-       | 327            | 13            | 0             | 6                  | 346            | 4512          |
|       |             | -12-       | 300            | 33            | 0             | 3                  | 336            | 6162          |
|       | Finland     | -13-       | 580            | 139           | 0             | 10                 | 729            | 16201         |
|       |             | -1-        | 163            | 31            | 0             | 0                  | 194            | 6508          |
|       |             | -2-        | 122            | 58            | 0             | 0                  | 180            | 6148          |
|       |             | -3-        | 6              | 1             | 0             | 1                  | 8              | 254           |
|       |             | -5-        | 71             | 59            | 0             | 1                  | 131            | 5092          |
|       |             | -6-        | 274            | 130           | 0             | 4                  | 408            | 15123         |
|       |             | -7-        | 27             | 6             | 0             | 0                  | 33             | 1091          |
|       |             | -10-       | 584            | 173           | 0             | 12                 | 769            | 26165         |
|       |             | -11-       | 135            | 14            | 0             | 0                  | 149            | 4216          |
|       |             | -12-       | 1018           | 248           | 0             | 4                  | 1270           | 41320         |
|       |             | -13-       | 10             | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 13             | 461           |
|       | France      | -1-        | 5              | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 8              | 177           |
|       |             | -10-       | 97             | 6             | 6             | 0                  | 109            | 2471          |
|       |             | -11-       | 196            | 16            | 0             | 0                  | 212            | 3930          |
|       |             | -12-       | 580            | 10            | 13            | 0                  | 603            | 9660          |
|       |             | -13-       | 35             | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 39             | 825           |
|       | Italy       | -1-        | 100            | 50            | 9             | 0                  | 159            | 5077          |
|       |             | -12-       | 38             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 38             | 623           |
|       |             | -13-       | 69             | 5             | 4             | 0                  | 78             | 2161          |
|       | Japan       | -1-        | 16             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 220           |
|       |             | -8-        | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 38            |
|       |             | -10-       | 142            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 143            | 2109          |
|       |             | -12-       | 93             | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 97             | 1263          |
|       | New Zealand | -1-        | 37             | 2             | 11            | 0                  | 50             | 503           |
|       |             | -2-        | 2              | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 3              | 27            |
|       |             | -6-        | 16             | 0             | 2             | 0                  | 18             | 165           |
|       |             | -7-        | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 25            |
|       |             | -9-        | 7              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 7              | 60            |
|       |             | -10-       | 74             | 0             | 2             | 0                  | 76             | 679           |
|       |             | -11-       | 2              | 2             | 5             | 0                  | 9              | 68            |
|       |             | -12-       | 634            | 11            | 203           | 10                 | 858            | 7742          |
|       |             | -13-       | 74             | 1             | 16            | 0                  | 91             | 784           |
|       | Norway      | -1-        | 15             | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 19             | 408           |
|       |             | -2-        | 20             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 21             | 296           |
|       |             | -3-        | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 27            |
|       |             | -4-        | 14             | 8             | 0             | 1                  | 23             | 642           |
|       |             | -5-        | 98             | 39            | 0             | 1                  | 138            | 3759          |
|       |             | -6-        | 44             | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 47             | 565           |
|       |             | -7-        | 55             | 4             | 0             | 1                  | 60             | 1368          |
|       |             | -8-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 17            |
|       |             | -9-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 32            |
|       |             | -10-       | 1395           | 279           | 0             | 31                 | 1705           | 51290         |
|       | Poland      | -11-       | 147            | 12            | 0             | 1                  | 160            | 3260          |
|       |             | -12-       | 2138           | 205           | 0             | 31                 | 2374           | 54406         |
|       |             | -1-        | 181            | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 183            | 3131          |
|       | Spain       | -6-        | 333            | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 336            | 6157          |
|       |             | -7-        | 14             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 14             | 173           |
|       |             | -8-        | 36             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 36             | 621           |
|       |             | -9-        | 98             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 100            | 1677          |
|       |             | -10-       | 689            | 10            | 0             | 0                  | 699            | 11432         |
|       |             | -11- |  | 1558           | 9             | 0             | 0                  | 1567           | 22511         |
|       |             | -12- |  | 1787           | 34            | 0             | 0                  | 1821           | 31340         |
|       | Spain       | -1-        | 1              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 45            |
|       |             | -6-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 5             |
|       |             | -10-       | 421            | 16            | 52            | 0                  | 489            | 8877          |
|       |             | -11-       | 3              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 66            |
|       |             | -12-       | 181            | 7             | 1             | 0                  | 189            | 3316          |
|       |             | -13-       | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 18            |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.6**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (two digits code)**

|                                    |         |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|------------------------------------|---------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex                                | Country | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Sweden                             |         | -1-        | 34             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 35             | 540           |
|                                    |         | -2-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 6             |
|                                    |         | -5-        | 8              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 8              | 190           |
|                                    |         | -6-        | 12             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 14             | 196           |
|                                    |         | -8-        | 9              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 11             | 315           |
|                                    |         | -10-       | 135            | 17            | 0             | 2                  | 154            | 3573          |
|                                    |         | -11-       | 194            | 26            | 1             | 10                 | 231            | 6260          |
|                                    |         | -12-       | 411            | 23            | 0             | 4                  | 438            | 9210          |
|                                    |         | -13-       | 45             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 47             | 1107          |
|                                    |         | Scotland   | 0              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 38            |
|                                    |         | -10-       | 796            | 135           | 87            | 14                 | 1032           | 26990         |
|                                    |         | -12-       | 123            | 12            | 7             | 1                  | 143            | 3229          |
|                                    |         | -13-       | 1              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 84            |
| South Africa                       |         | -6-        | 5              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 5              | 65            |
|                                    |         | -12-       | 159            | 6             | 4             | 0                  | 169            | 2277          |
| All                                |         | -1-        | 553            | 94            | 20            | 0                  | 667            | 16642         |
|                                    |         | -2-        | 145            | 59            | 1             | 0                  | 205            | 6477          |
|                                    |         | -3-        | 8              | 1             | 0             | 1                  | 10             | 281           |
|                                    |         | -4-        | 14             | 8             | 0             | 1                  | 23             | 642           |
|                                    |         | -5-        | 177            | 98            | 0             | 2                  | 277            | 9041          |
|                                    |         | -6-        | 689            | 138           | 2             | 4                  | 833            | 22340         |
|                                    |         | -7-        | 101            | 10            | 0             | 1                  | 112            | 2694          |
|                                    |         | -8-        | 48             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 50             | 991           |
|                                    |         | -9-        | 108            | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 111            | 1848          |
|                                    |         | -10-       | 5503           | 902           | 147           | 68                 | 6620           | 173819        |
|                                    |         | -11-       | 2562           | 92            | 6             | 17                 | 2677           | 44823         |
|                                    |         | -12-       | 7805           | 597           | 268           | 53                 | 8723           | 176064        |
|                                    |         | -13-       | 816            | 156           | 20            | 10                 | 1002           | 21654         |
| All excluding Brazil, South Africa |         | -1-        | 553            | 94            | 20            | 0                  | 667            | 16642         |
|                                    |         | -2-        | 145            | 59            | 1             | 0                  | 205            | 6477          |
|                                    |         | -3-        | 8              | 1             | 0             | 1                  | 10             | 281           |
|                                    |         | -4-        | 14             | 8             | 0             | 1                  | 23             | 642           |
|                                    |         | -5-        | 177            | 98            | 0             | 2                  | 277            | 9041          |
|                                    |         | -6-        | 680            | 138           | 2             | 4                  | 824            | 22211         |
|                                    |         | -7-        | 98             | 10            | 0             | 1                  | 109            | 2657          |
|                                    |         | -8-        | 48             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 50             | 991           |
|                                    |         | -9-        | 108            | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 111            | 1848          |
|                                    |         | -10-       | 5478           | 902           | 147           | 68                 | 6595           | 173595        |
|                                    |         | -11-       | 2562           | 92            | 6             | 17                 | 2677           | 44824         |
|                                    |         | -12-       | 7303           | 586           | 225           | 53                 | 8167           | 168270        |
|                                    |         | -13-       | 815            | 156           | 20            | 10                 | 1001           | 21641         |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.6**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (two digits code)**

|     |             |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|-------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country     | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| All | Brazil      | -1-        | 79             | 1             | 4             | 0                  | 84             | 1143          |
|     |             | -6-        | 250            | 8             | 34            | 0                  | 292            | 4181          |
|     |             | -7-        | 55             | 1             | 3             | 0                  | 59             | 659           |
|     |             | -10-       | 182            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 183            | 1726          |
|     |             | -12-       | 2831           | 87            | 236           | 0                  | 3154           | 46210         |
|     |             | -13-       | 6              | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 8              | 92            |
|     | Denmark     | -1-        | 118            | 38            | 0             | 0                  | 156            | 3395          |
|     |             | -2-        | 15             | 17            | 0             | 1                  | 33             | 867           |
|     |             | -5-        | 370            | 93            | 0             | 10                 | 473            | 10462         |
|     |             | -6-        | 5              | 19            | 1             | 0                  | 25             | 874           |
|     |             | -8-        | 81             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 83             | 1047          |
|     |             | -9-        | 138            | 22            | 0             | 1                  | 161            | 2621          |
|     |             | -10-       | 4404           | 1265          | 1             | 63                 | 5733           | 139296        |
|     | Finland     | -11-       | 1625           | 206           | 1             | 26                 | 1858           | 28557         |
|     |             | -12-       | 2761           | 789           | 1             | 32                 | 3583           | 79979         |
|     |             | -13-       | 2999           | 1470          | 7             | 69                 | 4545           | 101382        |
|     |             | -1-        | 818            | 212           | 0             | 1                  | 1031           | 32123         |
|     |             | -2-        | 911            | 229           | 0             | 1                  | 1141           | 31594         |
|     |             | -3-        | 28             | 13            | 0             | 1                  | 42             | 1460          |
|     |             | -5-        | 203            | 287           | 0             | 2                  | 492            | 17390         |
|     | France      | -6-        | 1283           | 639           | 0             | 24                 | 1946           | 61974         |
|     |             | -7-        | 136            | 32            | 0             | 0                  | 168            | 5187          |
|     |             | -10-       | 2297           | 610           | 0             | 41                 | 2948           | 90261         |
|     |             | -11-       | 655            | 66            | 0             | 1                  | 722            | 18943         |
|     |             | -12-       | 4866           | 1848          | 0             | 39                 | 6753           | 212546        |
|     |             | -13-       | 62             | 21            | 0             | 0                  | 83             | 3014          |
|     | Italy       | -1-        | 407            | 108           | 15            | 0                  | 530            | 9828          |
|     |             | -3-        | 268            | 63            | 4             | 0                  | 335            | 6415          |
|     |             | -4-        | 5              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 5              | 108           |
|     |             | -5-        | 112            | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 116            | 870           |
|     |             | -6-        | 132            | 20            | 1             | 0                  | 153            | 2941          |
|     |             | -8-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 8             |
|     |             | -9-        | 7              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 9              | 132           |
|     | Japan       | -10-       | 2665           | 395           | 47            | 0                  | 3107           | 57750         |
|     |             | -11-       | 450            | 40            | 1             | 0                  | 491            | 8034          |
|     |             | -12-       | 3272           | 417           | 54            | 1                  | 3744           | 64047         |
|     |             | -13-       | 111            | 47            | 1             | 0                  | 159            | 3069          |
|     |             | -1-        | 100            | 50            | 9             | 0                  | 159            | 5077          |
|     |             | -12-       | 188            | 9             | 4             | 0                  | 201            | 3211          |
|     |             | -13-       | 1946           | 290           | 71            | 0                  | 2307           | 46049         |
|     | New Zealand | -1-        | 165            | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 167            | 3003          |
|     |             | -2-        | 146            | 13            | 1             | 0                  | 160            | 3052          |
|     |             | -3-        | 197            | 10            | 1             | 0                  | 208            | 4024          |
|     |             | -4-        | 24             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 25             | 433           |
|     |             | -5-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 21            |
|     |             | -6-        | 69             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 71             | 1306          |
|     |             | -8-        | 33             | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 36             | 667           |
|     |             | -9-        | 148            | 4             | 2             | 0                  | 154            | 2978          |
|     |             | -10-       | 1146           | 27            | 10            | 0                  | 1183           | 21652         |
|     |             | -12-       | 1528           | 56            | 13            | 0                  | 1597           | 28202         |
|     |             | -13-       | 14             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 14             | 291           |
|     |             | -1-        | 875            | 41            | 227           | 9                  | 1152           | 13102         |
|     |             | -2-        | 157            | 10            | 27            | 1                  | 195            | 2171          |
|     |             | -3-        | 18             | 1             | 2             | 0                  | 21             | 255           |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.6**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (two digits code)**

|        |              |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |      |
|--------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|------|
| Sex    | Country      | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |      |
| Norway | Norway       | -1-        | 1555           | 782           | 0             | 15                 | 2352           | 57707         |      |
|        |              | -2-        | 956            | 238           | 0             | 11                 | 1205           | 24265         |      |
|        |              | -3-        | 59             | 9             | 0             | 1                  | 69             | 1353          |      |
|        |              | -4-        | 151            | 70            | 0             | 5                  | 226            | 6314          |      |
|        |              | -5-        | 1491           | 795           | 0             | 34                 | 2320           | 63639         |      |
|        |              | -6-        | 534            | 193           | 0             | 11                 | 738            | 15443         |      |
|        |              | -7-        | 1182           | 593           | 0             | 25                 | 1800           | 45807         |      |
|        |              | -8-        | 3              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 4              | 49            |      |
|        |              | -9-        | 65             | 20            | 0             | 0                  | 85             | 2373          |      |
|        |              | -10-       | 6586           | 1959          | 0             | 117                | 8662           | 222563        |      |
|        |              | -11-       | 383            | 32            | 0             | 2                  | 417            | 8235          |      |
|        |              | -12-       | 11600          | 3967          | 0             | 175                | 15742          | 405792        |      |
|        | Poland       | -1-        | 679            | 23            | 0             | 0                  | 702            | 11431         |      |
|        |              | -4-        | 30             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 30             | 438           |      |
|        |              | -6-        | 1203           | 63            | 0             | 0                  | 1266           | 21983         |      |
|        |              | -7-        | 85             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 85             | 1081          |      |
|        |              | -8-        | 102            | 9             | 0             | 0                  | 111            | 1859          |      |
|        |              | -9-        | 372            | 13            | 0             | 0                  | 385            | 5829          |      |
|        |              | -10-       | 1860           | 45            | 0             | 0                  | 1905           | 29843         |      |
|        |              | -11-       | 2034           | 26            | 0             | 0                  | 2060           | 29914         |      |
|        |              | -12-       | 6956           | 294           | 0             | 0                  | 7250           | 112499        |      |
|        |              | Spain      | -1-            | 109           | 8             | 3                  | 0              | 120           | 2127 |
|        | Spain        | -6-        | 224            | 21            | 6             | 0                  | 251            | 4269          |      |
|        |              | -8-        | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 9             |      |
|        |              | -9-        | 3              | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 97            |      |
|        |              | -10-       | 1534           | 115           | 93            | 0                  | 1742           | 30403         |      |
|        |              | -11-       | 25             | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 27             | 442           |      |
|        |              | -12-       | 855            | 36            | 24            | 0                  | 915            | 15940         |      |
|        |              | -13-       | 15             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 276           |      |
|        |              | Sweden     | -1-            | 376           | 107           | 1                  | 10             | 494           | 9663 |
|        |              | -2-        | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 6             |      |
|        |              | -5-        | 93             | 26            | 0             | 10                 | 129            | 3039          |      |
|        | Sweden       | -6-        | 697            | 153           | 2             | 12                 | 864            | 16799         |      |
|        |              | -7-        | 17             | 14            | 0             | 0                  | 31             | 668           |      |
|        |              | -8-        | 90             | 17            | 1             | 1                  | 109            | 2289          |      |
|        |              | -10-       | 1467           | 238           | 7             | 72                 | 1784           | 34950         |      |
|        |              | -11-       | 340            | 49            | 2             | 22                 | 413            | 9997          |      |
|        |              | -12-       | 2725           | 510           | 1             | 41                 | 3277           | 70942         |      |
|        |              | -13-       | 725            | 164           | 0             | 20                 | 909            | 18558         |      |
|        |              | Scotland   | -6-            | 11            | 12            | 0                  | 0              | 23            | 718  |
|        |              | -9-        | 12             | 32            | 2             | 0                  | 46             | 1244          |      |
|        |              | -10-       | 2378           | 703           | 146           | 32                 | 3259           | 79403         |      |
|        | USA          | -12-       | 856            | 287           | 31            | 19                 | 1193           | 28019         |      |
|        |              | -13-       | 3              | 13            | 1             | 0                  | 17             | 486           |      |
|        |              | -1-        | 82             | 129           | 9             | 0                  | 220            | 4884          |      |
|        |              | -5-        | 72             | 135           | 5             | 0                  | 212            | 4572          |      |
|        |              | -6-        | 52             | 65            | 4             | 0                  | 121            | 2955          |      |
|        |              | -7-        | 91             | 143           | 9             | 0                  | 243            | 5185          |      |
|        |              | -10-       | 140            | 151           | 16            | 0                  | 307            | 7241          |      |
|        |              | -11-       | 30             | 26            | 4             | 0                  | 60             | 1481          |      |
|        | South Africa | -12-       | 219            | 338           | 27            | 0                  | 584            | 12999         |      |
|        |              | -13-       | 58             | 76            | 2             | 0                  | 136            | 3041          |      |
|        |              | -1-        | 123            | 14            | 12            | 0                  | 149            | 2856          |      |
|        |              | -5-        | 6              | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 138           |      |
|        |              | -6-        | 298            | 25            | 19            | 0                  | 342            | 5978          |      |
|        | South Africa | -7-        | 27             | 2             | 4             | 0                  | 33             | 497           |      |
|        |              | -12-       | 1024           | 81            | 55            | 0                  | 1160           | 19050         |      |
|        |              | -13-       | 35             | 2             | 7             | 0                  | 44             | 523           |      |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.6**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of ever employment (two digits code)**

|                                    |         |            | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|------------------------------------|---------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex                                | Country | Department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| All                                |         | -1-        | 5486           | 1515          | 280           | 35                 | 7316           | 156339        |
|                                    |         | -2-        | 2186           | 507           | 28            | 14                 | 2735           | 61955         |
|                                    |         | -3-        | 570            | 96            | 7             | 2                  | 675            | 13507         |
|                                    |         | -4-        | 210            | 71            | 0             | 5                  | 286            | 7293          |
|                                    |         | -5-        | 2348           | 1339          | 7             | 56                 | 3750           | 100131        |
|                                    |         | -6-        | 5428           | 1234          | 122           | 51                 | 6835           | 147881        |
|                                    |         | -7-        | 1705           | 789           | 24            | 25                 | 2543           | 60508         |
|                                    |         | -8-        | 312            | 32            | 1             | 1                  | 346            | 5928          |
|                                    |         | -9-        | 838            | 97            | 9             | 1                  | 945            | 16279         |
|                                    |         | -10-       | 25889          | 5536          | 444           | 331                | 32200          | 730226        |
|                                    |         | -11-       | 5550           | 453           | 42            | 53                 | 6098           | 106038        |
|                                    |         | -12-       | 44355          | 8997          | 1748          | 411                | 55511          | 1164128       |
|                                    |         | -13-       | 6743           | 2097          | 191           | 96                 | 9127           | 186211        |
| All excluding Brazil, South Africa |         | -1-        | 5284           | 1500          | 264           | 35                 | 7083           | 152340        |
|                                    |         | -2-        | 2186           | 507           | 28            | 14                 | 2735           | 61955         |
|                                    |         | -3-        | 570            | 96            | 7             | 2                  | 675            | 13507         |
|                                    |         | -4-        | 210            | 71            | 0             | 5                  | 286            | 7293          |
|                                    |         | -5-        | 2342           | 1339          | 6             | 56                 | 3743           | 99992         |
|                                    |         | -6-        | 4880           | 1201          | 69            | 51                 | 6201           | 137722        |
|                                    |         | -7-        | 1623           | 786           | 17            | 25                 | 2451           | 59351         |
|                                    |         | -8-        | 312            | 32            | 1             | 1                  | 346            | 5928          |
|                                    |         | -9-        | 838            | 97            | 9             | 1                  | 945            | 16279         |
|                                    |         | -10-       | 25707          | 5535          | 444           | 331                | 32017          | 728499        |
|                                    |         | -11-       | 5550           | 453           | 42            | 53                 | 6098           | 106038        |
|                                    |         | -12-       | 40500          | 8829          | 1457          | 411                | 51197          | 1098870       |
|                                    |         | -13-       | 6702           | 2094          | 183           | 96                 | 9075           | 185595        |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute PYs to each of them.

**Table 1.7**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (one digit code)**

|     |             |                          | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|-------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country     | Department               |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Men | Brazil      | -1-                      | 265            | 6             | 35            | 0                  | 306            | 4251          |
|     |             | -3-                      | 109            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 110            | 905           |
|     |             | -5-                      | 2378           | 79            | 192           | 0                  | 2649           | 39029         |
|     |             | -6-                      | 2              | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 4              | 40            |
|     |             | More than one department | 130            | 3             | 5             | 0                  | 138            | 1868          |
|     | Denmark     | -1-                      | 390            | 101           | 0             | 9                  | 500            | 10105         |
|     |             | -2-                      | 85             | 14            | 0             | 1                  | 100            | 1514          |
|     |             | -3-                      | 2266           | 457           | 0             | 40                 | 2763           | 55691         |
|     |             | -4-                      | 1123           | 178           | 0             | 20                 | 1321           | 20180         |
|     |             | -5-                      | 1450           | 322           | 0             | 21                 | 1793           | 34315         |
|     | Finland     | -6-                      | 1951           | 900           | 5             | 47                 | 2903           | 60160         |
|     |             | More than one department | 1373           | 679           | 3             | 17                 | 2072           | 55334         |
|     |             | -1-                      | 427            | 194           | 0             | 5                  | 626            | 18800         |
|     |             | -3-                      | 424            | 94            | 0             | 11                 | 529            | 15220         |
|     |             | -4-                      | 65             | 7             | 0             | 0                  | 72             | 1648          |
|     | France      | -5-                      | 1842           | 809           | 0             | 14                 | 2665           | 84016         |
|     |             | -6-                      | 4              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 6              | 213           |
|     |             | More than one department | 2431           | 870           | 0             | 25                 | 3326           | 99999         |
|     |             | -1-                      | 183            | 26            | 4             | 0                  | 213            | 2527          |
|     |             | -2-                      | 3              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 4              | 48            |
|     | Italy       | -3-                      | 1408           | 176           | 23            | 0                  | 1607           | 27286         |
|     |             | -4-                      | 134            | 15            | 0             | 0                  | 149            | 2194          |
|     |             | -5-                      | 1476           | 199           | 21            | 1                  | 1697           | 26317         |
|     |             | -6-                      | 71             | 43            | 1             | 0                  | 115            | 2161          |
|     |             | More than one department | 1460           | 255           | 26            | 0                  | 1741           | 33593         |
|     | Japan       | -5-                      | 138            | 9             | 4             | 0                  | 151            | 2299          |
|     |             | -6-                      | 1865           | 285           | 67            | 0                  | 2217           | 43592         |
|     |             | More than one department | 12             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 12             | 288           |
|     | New Zealand | -1-                      | 377            | 22            | 0             | 0                  | 399            | 7265          |
|     |             | -2-                      | 94             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 95             | 1798          |
|     |             | -3-                      | 752            | 15            | 7             | 0                  | 774            | 14382         |
|     |             | -5-                      | 1133           | 45            | 7             | 0                  | 1185           | 20883         |
|     |             | -6-                      | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 42            |
|     |             | More than one department | 397            | 13            | 5             | 0                  | 415            | 8074          |
|     | Norway      | -1-                      | 476            | 15            | 135           | 5                  | 631            | 7050          |
|     |             | -2-                      | 8              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 8              | 95            |
|     |             | -3-                      | 444            | 8             | 31            | 2                  | 485            | 5444          |
|     |             | -4-                      | 1              | 1             | 6             | 1                  | 9              | 77            |
|     |             | -5-                      | 2843           | 214           | 931           | 84                 | 4072           | 40844         |
|     |             | -6-                      | 88             | 4             | 16            | 0                  | 108            | 1087          |
|     |             | More than one department | 1611           | 56            | 222           | 13                 | 1902           | 21178         |

**Table 1.7**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (one digit code)**

|     |                                    |                          | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country                            | Department               |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Men | Poland                             | -1-                      | 649            | 43            | 0             | 0                  | 692            | 10302         |
|     |                                    | -2-                      | 75             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 75             | 670           |
|     |                                    | -3-                      | 523            | 13            | 0             | 0                  | 536            | 7038          |
|     |                                    | -4-                      | 163            | 7             | 0             | 0                  | 170            | 2057          |
|     |                                    | -5-                      | 3940           | 196           | 0             | 0                  | 4136           | 59190         |
|     |                                    | More than one department | 1449           | 68            | 0             | 0                  | 1517           | 25623         |
|     | Spain                              | -1-                      | 333            | 28            | 9             | 0                  | 370            | 6355          |
|     |                                    | -2-                      | 3              | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 97            |
|     |                                    | -3-                      | 1113           | 99            | 41            | 0                  | 1253           | 21523         |
|     |                                    | -4-                      | 22             | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 24             | 376           |
|     |                                    | -5-                      | 674            | 29            | 23            | 0                  | 726            | 12622         |
|     |                                    | -6-                      | 14             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 15             | 258           |
|     | Sweden                             | -1-                      | 850            | 242           | 4             | 27                 | 1123           | 21342         |
|     |                                    | -3-                      | 951            | 163           | 7             | 64                 | 1185           | 21138         |
|     |                                    | -4-                      | 83             | 14            | 1             | 12                 | 110            | 1987          |
|     |                                    | -5-                      | 1772           | 386           | 1             | 33                 | 2192           | 46942         |
|     |                                    | -6-                      | 436            | 122           | 0             | 16                 | 574            | 10811         |
|     |                                    | More than one department | 733            | 125           | 0             | 10                 | 868            | 19803         |
|     | Scotland                           | -2-                      | 0              | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 63            |
|     |                                    | -3-                      | 1357           | 442           | 53            | 15                 | 1867           | 42744         |
|     |                                    | -5-                      | 529            | 181           | 21            | 15                 | 746            | 16753         |
|     |                                    | More than one department | 225            | 129           | 6             | 3                  | 363            | 9733          |
|     | USA                                | -1-                      | 32             | 80            | 8             | 0                  | 120            | 2437          |
|     |                                    | -3-                      | 11             | 20            | 5             | 0                  | 36             | 880           |
|     |                                    | -4-                      | 1              | 6             | 0             | 0                  | 7              | 125           |
|     |                                    | -5-                      | 51             | 100           | 13            | 0                  | 164            | 3564          |
|     |                                    | -6-                      | 5              | 6             | 0             | 0                  | 11             | 243           |
|     |                                    | More than one department | 225            | 293           | 18            | 0                  | 536            | 12125         |
|     | South Africa                       | -1-                      | 258            | 33            | 23            | 0                  | 314            | 6125          |
|     |                                    | -5-                      | 694            | 65            | 40            | 0                  | 799            | 13840         |
|     |                                    | -6-                      | 2              | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 3              | 14            |
|     |                                    | More than one department | 177            | 10            | 12            | 0                  | 199            | 3028          |
|     | All                                | -1-                      | 7086           | 2488          | 218           | 111                | 9903           | 204461        |
|     |                                    | -2-                      | 301            | 30            | 1             | 1                  | 333            | 5336          |
|     |                                    | -3-                      | 12699          | 2725          | 167           | 199                | 15790          | 323071        |
|     |                                    | -4-                      | 1752           | 243           | 8             | 33                 | 2036           | 31864         |
|     |                                    | -5-                      | 26037          | 5591          | 1253          | 283                | 33164          | 661965        |
|     |                                    | -6-                      | 4440           | 1364          | 91            | 63                 | 5958           | 118621        |
|     |                                    | More than one department | 13222          | 3460          | 297           | 105                | 17084          | 399222        |
|     | All excluding Brazil, South Africa | -1-                      | 6563           | 2449          | 160           | 111                | 9283           | 194084        |
|     |                                    | -2-                      | 301            | 30            | 1             | 1                  | 333            | 5335          |
|     |                                    | -3-                      | 12590          | 2724          | 167           | 199                | 15680          | 322166        |
|     |                                    | -4-                      | 1752           | 243           | 8             | 33                 | 2036           | 31865         |
|     |                                    | -5-                      | 22965          | 5447          | 1021          | 283                | 29716          | 609096        |
|     |                                    | -6-                      | 4436           | 1363          | 89            | 63                 | 5951           | 118567        |
|     |                                    | More than one department | 12915          | 3447          | 280           | 105                | 16747          | 394325        |

**Table 1.7**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (one digit code)**

|       |             |                          | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex   | Country     | Department               |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Women | Brazil      | -1-                      | 3              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 40            |
|       |             | -3-                      | 24             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 24             | 210           |
|       |             | -5-                      | 337            | 5             | 39            | 0                  | 381            | 5427          |
|       |             | More than one department | 6              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 6              | 87            |
|       | Denmark     | -2-                      | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 12            |
|       |             | -3-                      | 1033           | 188           | 0             | 8                  | 1229           | 34035         |
|       |             | -4-                      | 304            | 13            | 0             | 6                  | 323            | 4140          |
|       |             | -5-                      | 230            | 16            | 0             | 3                  | 249            | 3823          |
|       | Finland     | -6-                      | 507            | 75            | 0             | 9                  | 591            | 11741         |
|       |             | More than one department | 138            | 79            | 0             | 1                  | 218            | 6516          |
|       |             | -1-                      | 129            | 72            | 0             | 4                  | 205            | 7627          |
|       |             | -3-                      | 160            | 69            | 0             | 10                 | 239            | 8469          |
|       | France      | -4-                      | 15             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 383           |
|       |             | -5-                      | 386            | 86            | 0             | 2                  | 474            | 14382         |
|       |             | -6-                      | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 75            |
|       |             | More than one department | 717            | 194           | 0             | 3                  | 914            | 30771         |
|       | Italy       | -1-                      | 4              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 5              | 119           |
|       |             | -3-                      | 37             | 5             | 5             | 0                  | 47             | 997           |
|       |             | -4-                      | 154            | 12            | 0             | 0                  | 166            | 3029          |
|       |             | -5-                      | 509            | 9             | 12            | 0                  | 530            | 8067          |
|       | Japan       | -6-                      | 34             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 36             | 786           |
|       |             | More than one department | 86             | 5             | 1             | 0                  | 92             | 1994          |
|       |             | -1-                      | 100            | 50            | 9             | 0                  | 159            | 5077          |
|       |             | -5-                      | 38             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 38             | 622           |
|       | New Zealand | -6-                      | 69             | 5             | 4             | 0                  | 78             | 2161          |
|       |             | -1-                      | 16             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 226           |
|       |             | -3-                      | 142            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 143            | 2108          |
|       |             | -5-                      | 91             | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 95             | 1231          |
|       | Norway      | More than one department | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 32            |
|       |             | -1-                      | 23             | 0             | 4             | 0                  | 27             | 289           |
|       |             | -3-                      | 26             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 26             | 262           |
|       |             | -4-                      | 2              | 1             | 5             | 0                  | 8              | 61            |
|       | Poland      | -5-                      | 562            | 9             | 185           | 10                 | 766            | 6917          |
|       |             | -6-                      | 17             | 0             | 4             | 0                  | 21             | 196           |
|       |             | More than one department | 98             | 3             | 20            | 0                  | 121            | 1063          |
|       |             | More than one department | 268            | 23            | 0             | 1                  | 292            | 7743          |
|       | Spain       | -1-                      | 132            | 50            | 0             | 2                  | 184            | 4102          |
|       |             | -3-                      | 1200           | 264           | 0             | 31                 | 1495           | 45489         |
|       |             | -4-                      | 133            | 12            | 0             | 1                  | 146            | 2971          |
|       |             | -5-                      | 1900           | 183           | 0             | 30                 | 2113           | 47353         |
|       | Spain       | More than one department | 268            | 23            | 0             | 1                  | 292            | 7743          |
|       |             | -1-                      | 187            | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 187            | 3038          |
|       |             | -2-                      | 21             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 22             | 316           |
|       |             | -3-                      | 227            | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 231            | 3224          |
|       |             | -4-                      | 996            | 5             | 0             | 0                  | 1001           | 12975         |
|       |             | -5-                      | 992            | 22            | 0             | 0                  | 1014           | 17172         |
|       |             | More than one department | 1002           | 13            | 0             | 0                  | 1015           | 17608         |
|       |             | -1-                      | 2              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 49            |
|       |             | -3-                      | 421            | 16            | 52            | 0                  | 489            | 8875          |
|       |             | -4-                      | 3              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 66            |
|       |             | -5-                      | 181            | 7             | 1             | 0                  | 189            | 3315          |
|       |             | -6-                      | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 18            |

**Table 1.7**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (one digit code)**

| Sex   | Country                            | Department               | Alive<br>Subjects | Dead<br>Subjects | Lost<br>Subjects | Emigrated<br>Subjects | Total<br>Subjects P-years |        |
|-------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------|
|       |                                    |                          |                   |                  |                  |                       |                           |        |
| Women | Sweden                             | -1-                      | 27                | 2                | 0                | 0                     | 29                        | 447    |
|       |                                    | -3-                      | 62                | 12               | 0                | 2                     | 76                        | 1686   |
|       |                                    | -4-                      | 102               | 18               | 1                | 9                     | 130                       | 3512   |
|       |                                    | -5-                      | 290               | 18               | 0                | 3                     | 311                       | 6202   |
|       |                                    | -6-                      | 13                | 0                | 0                | 0                     | 13                        | 269    |
|       |                                    | More than one department | 165               | 11               | 0                | 1                     | 177                       | 4334   |
|       | Scotland                           | -3-                      | 755               | 128              | 81               | 14                    | 978                       | 25647  |
|       |                                    | -5-                      | 83                | 8                | 1                | 1                     | 93                        | 2014   |
|       |                                    | More than one department | 41                | 7                | 6                | 0                     | 54                        | 1336   |
|       | South Africa                       | -1-                      | 1                 | 0                | 0                | 0                     | 1                         | 7      |
|       |                                    | -5-                      | 155               | 6                | 4                | 0                     | 165                       | 2215   |
|       |                                    | More than one department | 4                 | 0                | 0                | 0                     | 4                         | 58     |
|       | All                                | -1-                      | 624               | 176              | 13               | 6                     | 819                       | 21021  |
|       |                                    | -2-                      | 22                | 1                | 0                | 0                     | 23                        | 328    |
|       |                                    | -3-                      | 4087              | 687              | 138              | 65                    | 4977                      | 131002 |
|       |                                    | -4-                      | 1709              | 62               | 6                | 16                    | 1793                      | 27137  |
|       |                                    | -5-                      | 5754              | 372              | 243              | 49                    | 6418                      | 118740 |
|       |                                    | -6-                      | 643               | 82               | 8                | 9                     | 742                       | 15246  |
|       |                                    | More than one department | 2527              | 335              | 27               | 6                     | 2895                      | 71542  |
|       | All excluding Brazil, South Africa | -1-                      | 620               | 176              | 13               | 6                     | 815                       | 20974  |
|       |                                    | -2-                      | 22                | 1                | 0                | 0                     | 23                        | 328    |
|       |                                    | -3-                      | 4063              | 687              | 138              | 65                    | 4953                      | 130794 |
|       |                                    | -4-                      | 1709              | 62               | 6                | 16                    | 1793                      | 27137  |
|       |                                    | -5-                      | 5262              | 361              | 200              | 49                    | 5872                      | 111098 |
|       |                                    | More than one department | 2517              | 335              | 27               | 6                     | 2885                      | 71396  |

**Table 1.7**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (one digit code)**

|     |             |                          | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|-------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country     | Department               |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| All | Brazil      | -1-                      | 268            | 6             | 35            | 0                  | 309            | 4291          |
|     |             | -3-                      | 133            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 134            | 1115          |
|     |             | -5-                      | 2715           | 84            | 231           | 0                  | 3030           | 44456         |
|     |             | -6-                      | 2              | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 4              | 40            |
|     |             | More than one department | 136            | 3             | 5             | 0                  | 144            | 1955          |
|     | Denmark     | -1-                      | 390            | 101           | 0             | 9                  | 500            | 10105         |
|     |             | -2-                      | 86             | 14            | 0             | 1                  | 101            | 1526          |
|     |             | -3-                      | 3299           | 645           | 0             | 48                 | 3992           | 89727         |
|     |             | -4-                      | 1427           | 191           | 0             | 26                 | 1644           | 24320         |
|     |             | -5-                      | 1680           | 338           | 0             | 24                 | 2042           | 38138         |
|     | Finland     | -6-                      | 2458           | 975           | 5             | 56                 | 3494           | 71900         |
|     |             | More than one department | 1511           | 758           | 3             | 18                 | 2290           | 61850         |
|     |             | -1-                      | 556            | 266           | 0             | 9                  | 831            | 26426         |
|     |             | -3-                      | 584            | 163           | 0             | 21                 | 768            | 23690         |
|     |             | -4-                      | 80             | 8             | 0             | 0                  | 88             | 2031          |
|     | France      | -5-                      | 2228           | 895           | 0             | 16                 | 3139           | 98398         |
|     |             | -6-                      | 6              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 8              | 288           |
|     |             | More than one department | 3148           | 1064          | 0             | 28                 | 4240           | 130770        |
|     |             | -1-                      | 187            | 27            | 4             | 0                  | 218            | 2646          |
|     |             | -2-                      | 3              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 4              | 48            |
|     | Italy       | -3-                      | 1445           | 181           | 28            | 0                  | 1654           | 28283         |
|     |             | -4-                      | 288            | 27            | 0             | 0                  | 315            | 5223          |
|     |             | -5-                      | 1985           | 208           | 33            | 1                  | 2227           | 34384         |
|     |             | -6-                      | 105            | 45            | 1             | 0                  | 151            | 2947          |
|     |             | More than one department | 1546           | 260           | 27            | 0                  | 1833           | 35587         |
|     | Japan       | -1-                      | 100            | 50            | 9             | 0                  | 159            | 5077          |
|     |             | -5-                      | 176            | 9             | 4             | 0                  | 189            | 2922          |
|     |             | -6-                      | 1934           | 290           | 71            | 0                  | 2295           | 45754         |
|     |             | More than one department | 12             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 12             | 288           |
|     |             | -1-                      | 393            | 22            | 0             | 0                  | 415            | 7491          |
|     | New Zealand | -2-                      | 94             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 95             | 1798          |
|     |             | -3-                      | 894            | 16            | 7             | 0                  | 917            | 16490         |
|     |             | -5-                      | 1224           | 48            | 8             | 0                  | 1280           | 22114         |
|     |             | -6-                      | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 42            |
|     |             | More than one department | 399            | 13            | 5             | 0                  | 417            | 8105          |
|     | Norway      | -1-                      | 499            | 15            | 139           | 5                  | 658            | 7339          |
|     |             | -2-                      | 8              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 8              | 95            |
|     |             | -3-                      | 470            | 8             | 31            | 2                  | 511            | 5706          |
|     |             | -4-                      | 3              | 2             | 11            | 1                  | 17             | 138           |
|     |             | -5-                      | 3405           | 223           | 1116          | 94                 | 4838           | 47760         |
|     | Norway      | More than one department | 105            | 4             | 20            | 0                  | 129            | 1283          |
|     |             | -1-                      | 1709           | 59            | 242           | 13                 | 2023           | 22241         |
|     |             | -2-                      | 2978           | 1748          | 0             | 67                 | 4793           | 112004        |
|     |             | -3-                      | 33             | 8             | 0             | 0                  | 41             | 1051          |
|     |             | -4-                      | 4541           | 1501          | 0             | 98                 | 6140           | 156308        |
|     | Norway      | -5-                      | 293            | 26            | 0             | 1                  | 320            | 6191          |
|     |             | More than one department | 9017           | 3140          | 0             | 145                | 12302          | 308704        |
|     |             | -1-                      | 3267           | 982           | 0             | 38                 | 4287           | 116319        |

**Table 1.7**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (one digit code)**

|                                    |              |                          | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex                                | Country      | Department               |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| All                                | Poland       | -1-                      | 836            | 43            | 0             | 0                  | 879            | 13340         |
|                                    |              | -2-                      | 96             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 97             | 986           |
|                                    |              | -3-                      | 750            | 17            | 0             | 0                  | 767            | 10262         |
|                                    |              | -4-                      | 1159           | 12            | 0             | 0                  | 1171           | 15032         |
|                                    |              | -5-                      | 4932           | 218           | 0             | 0                  | 5150           | 76362         |
|                                    |              | More than one department | 2451           | 81            | 0             | 0                  | 2532           | 43231         |
|                                    | Spain        | -1-                      | 335            | 29            | 9             | 0                  | 373            | 6404          |
|                                    |              | -2-                      | 3              | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 97            |
|                                    |              | -3-                      | 1534           | 115           | 93            | 0                  | 1742           | 30398         |
|                                    |              | -4-                      | 25             | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 27             | 442           |
|                                    |              | -5-                      | 855            | 36            | 24            | 0                  | 915            | 15938         |
|                                    |              | -6-                      | 15             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 276           |
| All                                | Sweden       | -1-                      | 877            | 244           | 4             | 27                 | 1152           | 21788         |
|                                    |              | -3-                      | 1013           | 175           | 7             | 66                 | 1261           | 22825         |
|                                    |              | -4-                      | 185            | 32            | 2             | 21                 | 240            | 5499          |
|                                    |              | -5-                      | 2062           | 404           | 1             | 36                 | 2503           | 53143         |
|                                    |              | -6-                      | 449            | 122           | 0             | 16                 | 587            | 11079         |
|                                    |              | More than one department | 898            | 136           | 0             | 11                 | 1045           | 24136         |
|                                    | Scotland     | -2-                      | 0              | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 63            |
|                                    |              | -3-                      | 2112           | 570           | 134           | 29                 | 2845           | 68392         |
|                                    |              | -5-                      | 612            | 189           | 22            | 16                 | 839            | 18767         |
|                                    |              | More than one department | 266            | 136           | 12            | 3                  | 417            | 11069         |
| All                                | USA          | -1-                      | 32             | 80            | 8             | 0                  | 120            | 2437          |
|                                    |              | -3-                      | 11             | 20            | 5             | 0                  | 36             | 880           |
|                                    |              | -4-                      | 1              | 6             | 0             | 0                  | 7              | 125           |
|                                    |              | -5-                      | 51             | 100           | 13            | 0                  | 164            | 3564          |
|                                    |              | -6-                      | 5              | 6             | 0             | 0                  | 11             | 243           |
|                                    |              | More than one department | 225            | 293           | 18            | 0                  | 536            | 12125         |
|                                    | South Africa | -1-                      | 259            | 33            | 23            | 0                  | 315            | 6131          |
|                                    |              | -5-                      | 849            | 71            | 44            | 0                  | 964            | 16055         |
|                                    |              | -6-                      | 2              | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 3              | 14            |
|                                    |              | More than one department | 181            | 10            | 12            | 0                  | 203            | 3086          |
| All                                | All          | -1-                      | 7710           | 2664          | 231           | 117                | 10722          | 225479        |
|                                    |              | -2-                      | 323            | 31            | 1             | 1                  | 356            | 5664          |
|                                    |              | -3-                      | 16786          | 3412          | 305           | 264                | 20767          | 454076        |
|                                    |              | -4-                      | 3461           | 305           | 14            | 49                 | 3829           | 59001         |
|                                    |              | -5-                      | 31791          | 5963          | 1496          | 332                | 39582          | 780705        |
|                                    |              | -6-                      | 5083           | 1446          | 99            | 72                 | 6700           | 133866        |
|                                    |              | More than one department | 15749          | 3795          | 324           | 111                | 19979          | 470762        |
| All excluding Brazil, South Africa | All          | -1-                      | 7183           | 2625          | 173           | 117                | 10098          | 215058        |
|                                    |              | -2-                      | 323            | 31            | 1             | 1                  | 356            | 5663          |
|                                    |              | -3-                      | 16653          | 3411          | 305           | 264                | 20633          | 452960        |
|                                    |              | -4-                      | 3461           | 305           | 14            | 49                 | 3829           | 59002         |
|                                    |              | -5-                      | 28227          | 5808          | 1221          | 332                | 35588          | 720194        |
|                                    |              | -6-                      | 5079           | 1445          | 97            | 72                 | 6693           | 133811        |
|                                    |              | More than one department | 15432          | 3782          | 307           | 111                | 19632          | 465721        |

**Table 1.8**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (two digits code)**

|       |             |                         | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex   | Country     | Department              |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Men   | Brazil      | -1-                     | 51             | 0             | 2             | 0                  | 53             | 700           |
|       |             | -6-                     | 180            | 5             | 30            | 0                  | 215            | 3135          |
|       |             | -7-                     | 27             | 0             | 2             | 0                  | 29             | 310           |
|       |             | -10-                    | 109            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 110            | 905           |
|       |             | -12-                    | 2378           | 79            | 192           | 0                  | 2649           | 39029         |
|       |             | -13-                    | 2              | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 4              | 40            |
|       |             | More than on department | 137            | 4             | 6             | 0                  | 147            | 1972          |
|       | Denmark     | -1-                     | 59             | 20            | 0             | 0                  | 79             | 1613          |
|       |             | -2-                     | 0              | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 53            |
|       |             | -5-                     | 242            | 65            | 0             | 9                  | 316            | 6778          |
|       |             | -6-                     | 0              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 52            |
|       |             | -8-                     | 30             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 30             | 179           |
|       |             | -9-                     | 85             | 14            | 0             | 1                  | 100            | 1514          |
|       |             | -10-                    | 2266           | 457           | 0             | 40                 | 2763           | 55691         |
| Women | Denmark     | -11-                    | 1123           | 178           | 0             | 20                 | 1321           | 20180         |
|       |             | -12-                    | 1450           | 322           | 0             | 21                 | 1793           | 34315         |
|       |             | -13-                    | 1951           | 900           | 5             | 47                 | 2903           | 60160         |
|       |             | More than on department | 1432           | 690           | 3             | 17                 | 2142           | 56763         |
|       | Finland     | -1-                     | 130            | 35            | 0             | 0                  | 165            | 5103          |
|       |             | -2-                     | 16             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 476           |
|       |             | -5-                     | 4              | 30            | 0             | 0                  | 34             | 720           |
|       |             | -6-                     | 167            | 90            | 0             | 5                  | 262            | 8063          |
|       |             | -7-                     | 10             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 12             | 393           |
|       |             | -10-                    | 424            | 94            | 0             | 11                 | 529            | 15220         |
|       |             | -11-                    | 65             | 7             | 0             | 0                  | 72             | 1648          |
|       | France      | -12-                    | 1842           | 809           | 0             | 14                 | 2665           | 84016         |
|       |             | -13-                    | 4              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 6              | 213           |
|       |             | More than on department | 2531           | 907           | 0             | 25                 | 3463           | 104044        |
|       |             | More than on department | 1503           | 265           | 26            | 0                  | 1794           | 34313         |
| Women | Italy       | -12-                    | 138            | 9             | 4             | 0                  | 151            | 2299          |
|       |             | -13-                    | 1865           | 285           | 67            | 0                  | 2217           | 43592         |
|       |             | More than on department | 12             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 12             | 288           |
|       | Japan       | -1-                     | 88             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 90             | 1587          |
| Women | Japan       | -2-                     | 79             | 10            | 0             | 0                  | 89             | 1605          |
|       |             | -4-                     | 19             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 20             | 343           |
|       |             | -6-                     | 61             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 63             | 1151          |
|       |             | -8-                     | 20             | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 23             | 432           |
|       |             | -9-                     | 94             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 95             | 1798          |
|       |             | -10-                    | 752            | 15            | 7             | 0                  | 774            | 14382         |
|       |             | -12-                    | 1133           | 45            | 7             | 0                  | 1185           | 20883         |
|       |             | -13-                    | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 42            |
|       |             | More than on department | 507            | 17            | 5             | 0                  | 529            | 10221         |
|       | New Zealand | -1-                     | 200            | 10            | 117           | 5                  | 332            | 3485          |
| Women | New Zealand | -2-                     | 9              | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 10             | 94            |
|       |             | -6-                     | 183            | 1             | 9             | 0                  | 193            | 2307          |
|       |             | -7-                     | 25             | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 26             | 314           |
|       |             | -9-                     | 8              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 8              | 95            |
|       |             | -10-                    | 444            | 8             | 31            | 2                  | 485            | 5444          |
|       |             | -11-                    | 1              | 1             | 6             | 1                  | 9              | 77            |
|       |             | -12-                    | 2843           | 214           | 931           | 84                 | 4072           | 40844         |
|       |             | -13-                    | 88             | 4             | 16            | 0                  | 108            | 1087          |
|       |             | More than on department | 1670           | 60            | 229           | 13                 | 1972           | 22027         |

**Table 1.8**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (two digits code)**

|     |              |                         | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|--------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country      | Department              |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Men | Norway       | -1-                     | 595            | 513           | 0             | 8                  | 1116           | 27704         |
|     |              | -2-                     | 242            | 139           | 0             | 3                  | 384            | 8170          |
|     |              | -4-                     | 56             | 35            | 0             | 2                  | 93             | 2463          |
|     |              | -5-                     | 661            | 420           | 0             | 21                 | 1102           | 27093         |
|     |              | -6-                     | 401            | 143           | 0             | 10                 | 554            | 11209         |
|     |              | -7-                     | 604            | 329           | 0             | 17                 | 950            | 21615         |
|     |              | -8-                     | 1              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 16            |
|     |              | -9-                     | 33             | 8             | 0             | 0                  | 41             | 1051          |
|     |              | -10-                    | 3341           | 1237          | 0             | 67                 | 4645           | 110820        |
|     |              | -11-                    | 160            | 14            | 0             | 0                  | 174            | 3220          |
|     |              | -12-                    | 7117           | 2957          | 0             | 115                | 10189          | 261351        |
|     |              | More than on department | 3285           | 1077          | 0             | 41                 | 4403           | 118208        |
|     |              |                         |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
|     | Poland       | -1-                     | 206            | 8             | 0             | 0                  | 214            | 3058          |
|     |              | -4-                     | 6              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 6              | 58            |
|     |              | -6-                     | 364            | 31            | 0             | 0                  | 395            | 6118          |
|     |              | -7-                     | 16             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 79            |
|     |              | -8-                     | 8              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 10             | 108           |
|     |              | -9-                     | 75             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 75             | 670           |
|     |              | -10-                    | 523            | 13            | 0             | 0                  | 536            | 7038          |
|     |              | -11-                    | 163            | 7             | 0             | 0                  | 170            | 2057          |
|     |              | -12-                    | 3940           | 196           | 0             | 0                  | 4136           | 59190         |
|     |              | More than on department | 1498           | 70            | 0             | 0                  | 1568           | 26503         |
|     |              |                         |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
|     | Spain        | -1-                     | 108            | 7             | 3             | 0                  | 118            | 2082          |
|     |              | -6-                     | 223            | 21            | 6             | 0                  | 250            | 4264          |
|     |              | -8-                     | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 9             |
|     |              | -9-                     | 3              | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 97            |
|     |              | -10-                    | 1113           | 99            | 41            | 0                  | 1253           | 21523         |
|     |              | -11-                    | 22             | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 24             | 376           |
|     |              | -12-                    | 674            | 29            | 23            | 0                  | 726            | 12622         |
|     |              | -13-                    | 14             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 15             | 258           |
|     |              | More than on department | 769            | 134           | 0             | 10                 | 913            | 20892         |
|     |              |                         |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
|     | Sweden       | -1-                     | 224            | 86            | 1             | 8                  | 319            | 5955          |
|     |              | -5-                     | 32             | 13            | 0             | 8                  | 53             | 1073          |
|     |              | -6-                     | 505            | 116           | 2             | 10                 | 633            | 11891         |
|     |              | -7-                     | 8              | 11            | 0             | 0                  | 19             | 377           |
|     |              | -8-                     | 45             | 7             | 1             | 1                  | 54             | 956           |
|     |              | -10-                    | 951            | 163           | 7             | 64                 | 1185           | 21138         |
|     |              | -11-                    | 83             | 14            | 1             | 12                 | 110            | 1987          |
|     |              | -12-                    | 1772           | 386           | 1             | 33                 | 2192           | 46942         |
|     |              | -13-                    | 436            | 122           | 0             | 16                 | 574            | 10811         |
|     |              | More than on department | 769            | 134           | 0             | 10                 | 913            | 20892         |
|     |              |                         |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
|     | Scotland     | -9-                     | 0              | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 63            |
|     |              | -10-                    | 1357           | 442           | 53            | 15                 | 1867           | 42744         |
|     |              | -12-                    | 529            | 181           | 21            | 15                 | 746            | 16753         |
|     |              | More than on department | 225            | 129           | 6             | 3                  | 363            | 9733          |
|     | USA          | -1-                     | 14             | 25            | 1             | 0                  | 40             | 840           |
|     |              | -5-                     | 2              | 15            | 0             | 0                  | 17             | 213           |
|     |              | -6-                     | 1              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 54            |
|     |              | -7-                     | 4              | 9             | 3             | 0                  | 16             | 333           |
|     |              | -10-                    | 11             | 20            | 5             | 0                  | 36             | 880           |
|     |              | -11-                    | 1              | 6             | 0             | 0                  | 7              | 125           |
|     |              | -12-                    | 51             | 100           | 13            | 0                  | 164            | 3564          |
|     |              | -13-                    | 5              | 6             | 0             | 0                  | 11             | 243           |
|     |              | More than on department | 236            | 323           | 22            | 0                  | 581            | 13121         |
|     |              |                         |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
|     | South Africa | -1-                     | 64             | 12            | 6             | 0                  | 82             | 1736          |
|     |              | -5-                     | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 27            |
|     |              | -6-                     | 157            | 21            | 12            | 0                  | 190            | 3752          |
|     |              | -7-                     | 13             | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 14             | 239           |
|     |              | -12-                    | 694            | 65            | 40            | 0                  | 799            | 13840         |
|     |              | -13-                    | 2              | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 3              | 14            |
|     |              | More than on department | 200            | 10            | 16            | 0                  | 226            | 3398          |

**Table 1.8**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (two digits code)**

|                                    |                                    |                         | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex                                | Country                            | Department              |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Men                                | All                                | -1-                     | 1784           | 727           | 133           | 21                 | 2665           | 54649         |
|                                    |                                    | -2-                     | 346            | 152           | 1             | 3                  | 502            | 10398         |
|                                    |                                    | -4-                     | 81             | 36            | 0             | 2                  | 119            | 2864          |
|                                    |                                    | -5-                     | 1009           | 545           | 1             | 38                 | 1593           | 36400         |
|                                    |                                    | -6-                     | 2270           | 438           | 59            | 25                 | 2792           | 52520         |
|                                    |                                    | -7-                     | 707            | 351           | 7             | 17                 | 1082           | 23660         |
|                                    |                                    | -8-                     | 106            | 13            | 1             | 1                  | 121            | 1700          |
|                                    |                                    | -9-                     | 301            | 30            | 1             | 1                  | 333            | 5336          |
|                                    |                                    | -10-                    | 12699          | 2725          | 167           | 199                | 15790          | 323071        |
|                                    |                                    | -11-                    | 1752           | 243           | 8             | 33                 | 2036           | 31864         |
|                                    |                                    | -12-                    | 26037          | 5591          | 1253          | 283                | 33164          | 661965        |
|                                    |                                    | -13-                    | 4440           | 1364          | 91            | 63                 | 5958           | 118621        |
|                                    |                                    | More than on department | 14005          | 3686          | 313           | 109                | 18113          | 421483        |
| All excluding Brazil, South Africa | All excluding Brazil, South Africa | -1-                     | 1669           | 715           | 125           | 21                 | 2530           | 52214         |
|                                    |                                    | -2-                     | 346            | 152           | 1             | 3                  | 502            | 10399         |
|                                    |                                    | -4-                     | 81             | 36            | 0             | 2                  | 119            | 2863          |
|                                    |                                    | -5-                     | 1008           | 545           | 1             | 38                 | 1592           | 36374         |
|                                    |                                    | -6-                     | 1933           | 412           | 17            | 25                 | 2387           | 45634         |
|                                    |                                    | -7-                     | 667            | 351           | 4             | 17                 | 1039           | 23112         |
|                                    |                                    | -8-                     | 106            | 13            | 1             | 1                  | 121            | 1700          |
|                                    |                                    | -9-                     | 301            | 30            | 1             | 1                  | 333            | 5335          |
|                                    |                                    | -10-                    | 12590          | 2724          | 167           | 199                | 15680          | 322166        |
|                                    |                                    | -11-                    | 1752           | 243           | 8             | 33                 | 2036           | 31865         |
|                                    |                                    | -12-                    | 22965          | 5447          | 1021          | 283                | 29716          | 609096        |
|                                    |                                    | -13-                    | 4436           | 1363          | 89            | 63                 | 5951           | 118567        |
|                                    |                                    | More than on department | 13668          | 3672          | 291           | 109                | 17740          | 416113        |

**Table 1.8**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (two digits code)**

|       |             |                         | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex   | Country     | Department              |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Women | Brazil      | -6-                     | 3              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 40            |
|       |             | -10-                    | 24             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 24             | 210           |
|       |             | -12-                    | 337            | 5             | 39            | 0                  | 381            | 5427          |
|       |             | More than on department | 6              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 6              | 87            |
|       | Denmark     | -9-                     | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 12            |
|       |             | -10-                    | 1033           | 188           | 0             | 8                  | 1229           | 34035         |
|       |             | -11-                    | 304            | 13            | 0             | 6                  | 323            | 4140          |
|       |             | -12-                    | 230            | 16            | 0             | 3                  | 249            | 3823          |
|       |             | -13-                    | 507            | 75            | 0             | 9                  | 591            | 11741         |
|       |             | More than on department | 138            | 79            | 0             | 1                  | 218            | 6516          |
|       | Finland     | -1-                     | 32             | 8             | 0             | 0                  | 40             | 1415          |
|       |             | -2-                     | 4              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 4              | 144           |
|       |             | -5-                     | 14             | 12            | 0             | 1                  | 27             | 956           |
|       |             | -6-                     | 54             | 35            | 0             | 3                  | 92             | 3604          |
|       |             | -7-                     | 6              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 8              | 281           |
|       |             | -10-                    | 160            | 69            | 0             | 10                 | 239            | 8469          |
|       |             | -11-                    | 15             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 383           |
|       |             | -12-                    | 386            | 86            | 0             | 2                  | 474            | 14382         |
|       |             | -13-                    | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 75            |
|       |             | More than on department | 736            | 209           | 0             | 3                  | 948            | 31999         |
|       | France      | -1-                     | 4              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 5              | 119           |
|       |             | -10-                    | 37             | 5             | 5             | 0                  | 47             | 997           |
|       |             | -11-                    | 154            | 12            | 0             | 0                  | 166            | 3029          |
|       |             | -12-                    | 509            | 9             | 12            | 0                  | 530            | 8067          |
|       |             | -13-                    | 34             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 36             | 786           |
|       |             | More than on department | 86             | 5             | 1             | 0                  | 92             | 1994          |
|       | Italy       | -1-                     | 100            | 50            | 9             | 0                  | 159            | 5077          |
|       |             | -12-                    | 38             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 38             | 622           |
|       |             | -13-                    | 69             | 5             | 4             | 0                  | 78             | 2161          |
|       |             | More than on department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
|       | Japan       | -1-                     | 14             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 14             | 189           |
|       |             | -8-                     | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 38            |
|       |             | -10-                    | 142            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 143            | 2108          |
|       |             | -12-                    | 91             | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 95             | 1231          |
|       |             | More than on department | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 32            |
|       |             | More than on department |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
|       | New Zealand | -1-                     | 15             | 0             | 4             | 0                  | 19             | 191           |
|       |             | -6-                     | 6              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 6              | 72            |
|       |             | -7-                     | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 13            |
|       |             | -10-                    | 26             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 26             | 262           |
|       |             | -11-                    | 2              | 1             | 5             | 0                  | 8              | 61            |
|       |             | -12-                    | 562            | 9             | 185           | 10                 | 766            | 6917          |
|       |             | -13-                    | 17             | 0             | 4             | 0                  | 21             | 196           |
|       |             | More than on department | 99             | 3             | 20            | 0                  | 122            | 1076          |
|       | Norway      | -1-                     | 6              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 8              | 193           |
|       |             | -2-                     | 7              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 8              | 132           |
|       |             | -4-                     | 13             | 8             | 0             | 1                  | 22             | 638           |
|       |             | -5-                     | 50             | 34            | 0             | 1                  | 85             | 2284          |
|       |             | -6-                     | 30             | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 33             | 366           |
|       |             | -7-                     | 21             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 23             | 434           |
|       |             | -10-                    | 1200           | 264           | 0             | 31                 | 1495           | 45489         |
|       |             | -11-                    | 133            | 12            | 0             | 1                  | 146            | 2971          |
|       |             | -12-                    | 1900           | 183           | 0             | 30                 | 2113           | 47353         |
|       |             | More than on department | 273            | 23            | 0             | 1                  | 297            | 7797          |

**Table 1.8**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (two digits code)**

|       |                                    |                         | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |  |
|-------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--|
| Sex   | Country                            | Department              |                |               |               |                    |                |               |  |
| Women | Poland                             | -1-                     | 83             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 83             | 1394          |  |
|       |                                    | -6-                     | 79             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 79             | 1319          |  |
|       |                                    | -7-                     | 6              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 6              | 30            |  |
|       |                                    | -8-                     | 7              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 7              | 93            |  |
|       |                                    | -9-                     | 21             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 22             | 316           |  |
|       |                                    | -10-                    | 227            | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 231            | 3224          |  |
|       |                                    | -11-                    | 996            | 5             | 0             | 0                  | 1001           | 12975         |  |
|       |                                    | -12-                    | 992            | 22            | 0             | 0                  | 1014           | 17172         |  |
|       |                                    | More than on department | 1014           | 13            | 0             | 0                  | 1027           | 17810         |  |
|       | Spain                              | -1-                     | 1              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 45            |  |
|       |                                    | -6-                     | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 5             |  |
|       |                                    | -10-                    | 421            | 16            | 52            | 0                  | 489            | 8875          |  |
|       |                                    | -11-                    | 3              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 66            |  |
|       |                                    | -12-                    | 181            | 7             | 1             | 0                  | 189            | 3315          |  |
|       |                                    | -13-                    | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 18            |  |
| Women | Sweden                             | -1-                     | 16             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 213           |  |
|       |                                    | -5-                     | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 43            |  |
|       |                                    | -6-                     | 4              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 5              | 55            |  |
|       |                                    | -8-                     | 3              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 90            |  |
|       |                                    | -10-                    | 62             | 12            | 0             | 2                  | 76             | 1686          |  |
|       |                                    | -11-                    | 102            | 18            | 1             | 9                  | 130            | 3512          |  |
|       |                                    | -12-                    | 290            | 18            | 0             | 3                  | 311            | 6202          |  |
|       |                                    | -13-                    | 13             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 13             | 269           |  |
|       |                                    | More than on department | 167            | 12            | 0             | 1                  | 180            | 4379          |  |
|       | Scotland                           | -10-                    | 755            | 128           | 81            | 14                 | 978            | 25647         |  |
|       |                                    | -12-                    | 83             | 8             | 1             | 1                  | 93             | 2014          |  |
|       |                                    | More than on department | 41             | 7             | 6             | 0                  | 54             | 1336          |  |
| Women | South Africa                       | -6-                     | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 7             |  |
|       |                                    | -12-                    | 155            | 6             | 4             | 0                  | 165            | 2215          |  |
|       |                                    | More than on department | 4              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 4              | 58            |  |
|       | All                                | -1-                     | 271            | 62            | 13            | 0                  | 346            | 8836          |  |
|       |                                    | -2-                     | 11             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 12             | 276           |  |
|       |                                    | -4-                     | 13             | 8             | 0             | 1                  | 22             | 638           |  |
|       |                                    | -5-                     | 66             | 46            | 0             | 2                  | 114            | 3283          |  |
|       |                                    | -6-                     | 178            | 39            | 0             | 3                  | 220            | 5468          |  |
|       |                                    | -7-                     | 34             | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 38             | 758           |  |
|       |                                    | -8-                     | 12             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 12             | 221           |  |
|       |                                    | -9-                     | 22             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 23             | 328           |  |
|       |                                    | -10-                    | 4087           | 687           | 138           | 65                 | 4977           | 131002        |  |
|       |                                    | -11-                    | 1709           | 62            | 6             | 16                 | 1793           | 27137         |  |
| Women | All excluding Brazil, South Africa | -12-                    | 5754           | 372           | 243           | 49                 | 6418           | 118740        |  |
|       |                                    | -13-                    | 643            | 82            | 8             | 9                  | 742            | 15246         |  |
|       |                                    | More than on department | 2566           | 351           | 27            | 6                  | 2950           | 73084         |  |
|       |                                    | -1-                     | 271            | 62            | 13            | 0                  | 346            | 8835          |  |
|       |                                    | -2-                     | 11             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 12             | 276           |  |
|       |                                    | -4-                     | 13             | 8             | 0             | 1                  | 22             | 638           |  |
|       |                                    | -5-                     | 66             | 46            | 0             | 2                  | 114            | 3283          |  |
|       |                                    | -6-                     | 174            | 39            | 0             | 3                  | 216            | 5420          |  |
|       |                                    | -7-                     | 34             | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 38             | 758           |  |
|       |                                    | -8-                     | 12             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 12             | 220           |  |
| Women |                                    | -9-                     | 22             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 23             | 328           |  |
|       |                                    | -10-                    | 4063           | 687           | 138           | 65                 | 4953           | 130794        |  |
|       |                                    | -11-                    | 1709           | 62            | 6             | 16                 | 1793           | 27137         |  |
|       |                                    | -12-                    | 5262           | 361           | 200           | 49                 | 5872           | 111098        |  |
|       |                                    | -13-                    | 643            | 82            | 8             | 9                  | 742            | 15244         |  |
|       |                                    | More than on department | 2556           | 351           | 27            | 6                  | 2940           | 72939         |  |

**Table 1.8**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (two digits code)**

|     |             |                         | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country     | Department              |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| All | Brazil      | -1-                     | 51             | 0             | 2             | 0                  | 53             | 700           |
|     |             | -6-                     | 183            | 5             | 30            | 0                  | 218            | 3175          |
|     |             | -7-                     | 27             | 0             | 2             | 0                  | 29             | 310           |
|     |             | -10-                    | 133            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 134            | 1115          |
|     |             | -12-                    | 2715           | 84            | 231           | 0                  | 3030           | 44456         |
|     |             | -13-                    | 2              | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 4              | 40            |
|     |             | More than on department | 143            | 4             | 6             | 0                  | 153            | 2060          |
|     | Denmark     | -1-                     | 59             | 20            | 0             | 0                  | 79             | 1613          |
|     |             | -2-                     | 0              | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 53            |
|     |             | -5-                     | 242            | 65            | 0             | 9                  | 316            | 6778          |
|     |             | -6-                     | 0              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 52            |
|     |             | -8-                     | 30             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 30             | 179           |
|     |             | -9-                     | 86             | 14            | 0             | 1                  | 101            | 1526          |
|     |             | -10-                    | 3299           | 645           | 0             | 48                 | 3992           | 89727         |
| All | Finland     | -11-                    | 1427           | 191           | 0             | 26                 | 1644           | 24320         |
|     |             | -12-                    | 1680           | 338           | 0             | 24                 | 2042           | 38138         |
|     |             | -13-                    | 2458           | 975           | 5             | 56                 | 3494           | 71900         |
|     |             | More than on department | 1570           | 769           | 3             | 18                 | 2360           | 63279         |
|     |             | -1-                     | 162            | 43            | 0             | 0                  | 205            | 6518          |
|     |             | -2-                     | 20             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 20             | 620           |
|     |             | -5-                     | 18             | 42            | 0             | 1                  | 61             | 1676          |
|     | France      | -6-                     | 221            | 125           | 0             | 8                  | 354            | 11667         |
|     |             | -7-                     | 16             | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 20             | 674           |
|     |             | -10-                    | 584            | 163           | 0             | 21                 | 768            | 23690         |
|     |             | -11-                    | 80             | 8             | 0             | 0                  | 88             | 2031          |
|     |             | -12-                    | 2228           | 895           | 0             | 16                 | 3139           | 98398         |
|     |             | -13-                    | 6              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 8              | 288           |
|     |             | More than on department | 3267           | 1116          | 0             | 28                 | 4411           | 136042        |
| All | France      | -1-                     | 49             | 10            | 3             | 0                  | 62             | 905           |
|     |             | -5-                     | 67             | 2             | 1             | 0                  | 70             | 496           |
|     |             | -6-                     | 28             | 5             | 0             | 0                  | 33             | 524           |
|     |             | -9-                     | 3              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 4              | 48            |
|     |             | -10-                    | 1445           | 181           | 28            | 0                  | 1654           | 28283         |
|     |             | -11-                    | 288            | 27            | 0             | 0                  | 315            | 5223          |
|     |             | -12-                    | 1985           | 208           | 33            | 1                  | 2227           | 34384         |
|     | Italy       | -13-                    | 105            | 45            | 1             | 0                  | 151            | 2947          |
|     |             | More than on department | 1589           | 270           | 27            | 0                  | 1886           | 36307         |
|     |             | -1-                     | 100            | 50            | 9             | 0                  | 159            | 5077          |
| All | Italy       | -12-                    | 176            | 9             | 4             | 0                  | 189            | 2922          |
|     |             | -13-                    | 1934           | 290           | 71            | 0                  | 2295           | 45754         |
|     |             | More than on department | 12             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 12             | 288           |
|     |             | -1-                     | 102            | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 104            | 1776          |
|     | Japan       | -2-                     | 79             | 10            | 0             | 0                  | 89             | 1605          |
|     |             | -4-                     | 19             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 20             | 343           |
|     |             | -6-                     | 61             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 63             | 1151          |
|     |             | -8-                     | 22             | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 25             | 469           |
|     |             | -9-                     | 94             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 95             | 1798          |
|     |             | -10-                    | 894            | 16            | 7             | 0                  | 917            | 16490         |
|     |             | -12-                    | 1224           | 48            | 8             | 0                  | 1280           | 22114         |
| All | Japan       | -13-                    | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 42            |
|     |             | More than on department | 509            | 17            | 5             | 0                  | 531            | 10253         |
|     |             | -1-                     | 215            | 10            | 121           | 5                  | 351            | 3676          |
|     |             | -2-                     | 9              | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 10             | 94            |
|     |             | -6-                     | 189            | 1             | 9             | 0                  | 199            | 2379          |
|     |             | -7-                     | 26             | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 27             | 327           |
|     |             | -9-                     | 8              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 8              | 95            |
|     |             | -10-                    | 470            | 8             | 31            | 2                  | 511            | 5706          |
|     |             | -11-                    | 3              | 2             | 11            | 1                  | 17             | 138           |
|     | New Zealand | -12-                    | 3405           | 223           | 1116          | 94                 | 4838           | 47760         |
|     |             | -13-                    | 105            | 4             | 20            | 0                  | 129            | 1283          |
|     | New Zealand | More than on department | 1769           | 63            | 249           | 13                 | 2094           | 23103         |

**Table 1.8**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (two digits code)**

|     |              |                         | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|--------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country      | Department              |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| All | Norway       | -1-                     | 601            | 515           | 0             | 8                  | 1124           | 27898         |
|     |              | -2-                     | 249            | 140           | 0             | 3                  | 392            | 8303          |
|     |              | -4-                     | 69             | 43            | 0             | 3                  | 115            | 3101          |
|     |              | -5-                     | 711            | 454           | 0             | 22                 | 1187           | 29377         |
|     |              | -6-                     | 431            | 146           | 0             | 10                 | 587            | 11575         |
|     |              | -7-                     | 625            | 331           | 0             | 17                 | 973            | 22049         |
|     |              | -8-                     | 1              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 16            |
|     |              | -9-                     | 33             | 8             | 0             | 0                  | 41             | 1051          |
|     |              | -10-                    | 4541           | 1501          | 0             | 98                 | 6140           | 156308        |
|     |              | -11-                    | 293            | 26            | 0             | 1                  | 320            | 6191          |
|     |              | -12-                    | 9017           | 3140          | 0             | 145                | 12302          | 308704        |
|     |              | More than on department | 3558           | 1100          | 0             | 42                 | 4700           | 126004        |
| All | Poland       | -1-                     | 289            | 8             | 0             | 0                  | 297            | 4451          |
|     |              | -4-                     | 6              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 6              | 58            |
|     |              | -6-                     | 443            | 31            | 0             | 0                  | 474            | 7437          |
|     |              | -7-                     | 22             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 22             | 110           |
|     |              | -8-                     | 15             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 17             | 202           |
|     |              | -9-                     | 96             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 97             | 986           |
|     |              | -10-                    | 750            | 17            | 0             | 0                  | 767            | 10262         |
|     |              | -11-                    | 1159           | 12            | 0             | 0                  | 1171           | 15032         |
|     |              | -12-                    | 4932           | 218           | 0             | 0                  | 5150           | 76362         |
|     |              | More than on department | 2512           | 83            | 0             | 0                  | 2595           | 44313         |
| All | Spain        | -1-                     | 109            | 8             | 3             | 0                  | 120            | 2127          |
|     |              | -6-                     | 224            | 21            | 6             | 0                  | 251            | 4268          |
|     |              | -8-                     | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 9             |
|     |              | -9-                     | 3              | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 97            |
|     |              | -10-                    | 1534           | 115           | 93            | 0                  | 1742           | 30398         |
|     |              | -11-                    | 25             | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 27             | 442           |
|     |              | -12-                    | 855            | 36            | 24            | 0                  | 915            | 15938         |
|     |              | -13-                    | 15             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 276           |
|     |              | More than on department | 936            | 146           | 0             | 11                 | 1093           | 25271         |
|     |              | More than on department | 936            | 146           | 0             | 11                 | 1093           | 25271         |
| All | Sweden       | -1-                     | 240            | 86            | 1             | 8                  | 335            | 6168          |
|     |              | -5-                     | 34             | 13            | 0             | 8                  | 55             | 1116          |
|     |              | -6-                     | 509            | 117           | 2             | 10                 | 638            | 11946         |
|     |              | -7-                     | 8              | 11            | 0             | 0                  | 19             | 377           |
|     |              | -8-                     | 48             | 7             | 1             | 1                  | 57             | 1045          |
|     |              | -10-                    | 1013           | 175           | 7             | 66                 | 1261           | 22825         |
|     |              | -11-                    | 185            | 32            | 2             | 21                 | 240            | 5499          |
|     |              | -12-                    | 2062           | 404           | 1             | 36                 | 2503           | 53143         |
|     |              | -13-                    | 449            | 122           | 0             | 16                 | 587            | 11079         |
|     |              | More than on department | 936            | 146           | 0             | 11                 | 1093           | 25271         |
| All | Scotland     | -9-                     | 0              | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 63            |
|     |              | -10-                    | 2112           | 570           | 134           | 29                 | 2845           | 68392         |
|     |              | -12-                    | 612            | 189           | 22            | 16                 | 839            | 18767         |
|     |              | More than on department | 266            | 136           | 12            | 3                  | 417            | 11069         |
|     |              | More than on department | 266            | 136           | 12            | 3                  | 417            | 11069         |
| All | USA          | -1-                     | 14             | 25            | 1             | 0                  | 40             | 840           |
|     |              | -5-                     | 2              | 15            | 0             | 0                  | 17             | 213           |
|     |              | -6-                     | 1              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 54            |
|     |              | -7-                     | 4              | 9             | 3             | 0                  | 16             | 333           |
|     |              | -10-                    | 11             | 20            | 5             | 0                  | 36             | 880           |
|     |              | -11-                    | 1              | 6             | 0             | 0                  | 7              | 125           |
|     |              | -12-                    | 51             | 100           | 13            | 0                  | 164            | 3564          |
|     |              | -13-                    | 5              | 6             | 0             | 0                  | 11             | 243           |
|     |              | More than on department | 236            | 323           | 22            | 0                  | 581            | 13121         |
|     |              | More than on department | 236            | 323           | 22            | 0                  | 581            | 13121         |
| All | South Africa | -1-                     | 64             | 12            | 6             | 0                  | 82             | 1736          |
|     |              | -5-                     | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 27            |
|     |              | -6-                     | 158            | 21            | 12            | 0                  | 191            | 3759          |
|     |              | -7-                     | 13             | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 14             | 239           |
|     |              | -12-                    | 849            | 71            | 44            | 0                  | 964            | 16055         |
|     |              | -13-                    | 2              | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 3              | 14            |
|     |              | More than on department | 204            | 10            | 16            | 0                  | 230            | 3456          |

**Table 1.8**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and employment in  
only one department (two digits code)**

| Sex | Country | Department                            | Alive<br>Subjects          | Dead<br>Subjects | Lost<br>Subjects | Emigrated<br>Subjects | Total<br>Subjects | Total<br>P-years |        |
|-----|---------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
|     |         |                                       |                            |                  |                  |                       |                   |                  |        |
| All | All     | -1-                                   | 2055                       | 789              | 146              | 21                    | 3011              | 63485            |        |
|     |         | -2-                                   | 357                        | 153              | 1                | 3                     | 514               | 10675            |        |
|     |         | -4-                                   | 94                         | 44               | 0                | 3                     | 141               | 3502             |        |
|     |         | -5-                                   | 1075                       | 591              | 1                | 40                    | 1707              | 39683            |        |
|     |         | -6-                                   | 2448                       | 477              | 59               | 28                    | 3012              | 57987            |        |
|     |         | -7-                                   | 741                        | 355              | 7                | 17                    | 1120              | 24419            |        |
|     |         | -8-                                   | 118                        | 13               | 1                | 1                     | 133               | 1920             |        |
|     |         | -9-                                   | 323                        | 31               | 1                | 1                     | 356               | 5664             |        |
|     |         | -10-                                  | 16786                      | 3412             | 305              | 264                   | 20767             | 454076           |        |
|     |         | -11-                                  | 3461                       | 305              | 14               | 49                    | 3829              | 59001            |        |
|     |         | -12-                                  | 31791                      | 5963             | 1496             | 332                   | 39582             | 780705           |        |
|     |         | -13-                                  | 5083                       | 1446             | 99               | 72                    | 6700              | 133866           |        |
|     |         | More than on<br>department            | 16571                      | 4037             | 340              | 115                   | 21063             | 494566           |        |
|     |         | All excluding<br>Brazil, South Africa | -1-                        | 1940             | 777              | 138                   | 21                | 2876             | 61049  |
|     |         |                                       | -2-                        | 357              | 153              | 1                     | 3                 | 514              | 10675  |
|     |         |                                       | -4-                        | 94               | 44               | 0                     | 3                 | 141              | 3501   |
|     |         |                                       | -5-                        | 1074             | 591              | 1                     | 40                | 1706             | 39657  |
|     |         |                                       | -6-                        | 2107             | 451              | 17                    | 28                | 2603             | 51054  |
|     |         |                                       | -7-                        | 701              | 355              | 4                     | 17                | 1077             | 23870  |
|     |         |                                       | -8-                        | 118              | 13               | 1                     | 1                 | 133              | 1920   |
|     |         |                                       | -9-                        | 323              | 31               | 1                     | 1                 | 356              | 5663   |
|     |         |                                       | -10-                       | 16653            | 3411             | 305                   | 264               | 20633            | 452960 |
|     |         |                                       | -11-                       | 3461             | 305              | 14                    | 49                | 3829             | 59002  |
|     |         |                                       | -12-                       | 28227            | 5808             | 1221                  | 332               | 35588            | 720194 |
|     |         |                                       | -13-                       | 5079             | 1445             | 97                    | 72                | 6693             | 133811 |
|     |         |                                       | More than on<br>department | 16224            | 4023             | 318                   | 115               | 20680            | 489052 |

**Table 1.9**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of  
longest employment (one digit code)**

|     |              |                                  | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country      | Department of longest employment |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Men | Brazil       | -1-                              | 312            | 7             | 38            | 0                  | 357            | 4851          |
|     |              | -3-                              | 139            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 140            | 1299          |
|     |              | -5-                              | 2428           | 81            | 194           | 0                  | 2703           | 39855         |
|     |              | -6-                              | 5              | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 87            |
|     | Denmark      | -1-                              | 463            | 125           | 0             | 10                 | 598            | 12469         |
|     |              | -2-                              | 110            | 17            | 0             | 1                  | 128            | 1985          |
|     |              | -3-                              | 2903           | 710           | 1             | 48                 | 3662           | 82037         |
|     |              | -4-                              | 1186           | 187           | 0             | 20                 | 1393           | 21673         |
|     |              | -5-                              | 1873           | 461           | 1             | 25                 | 2360           | 48887         |
|     |              | -6-                              | 2103           | 1151          | 6             | 51                 | 3311           | 70248         |
|     | Finland      | -1-                              | 1049           | 517           | 0             | 13                 | 1579           | 47338         |
|     |              | -3-                              | 1041           | 235           | 0             | 22                 | 1298           | 36955         |
|     |              | -4-                              | 263            | 26            | 0             | 0                  | 289            | 7377          |
|     |              | -5-                              | 2832           | 1194          | 0             | 20                 | 4046           | 127821        |
|     |              | -6-                              | 8              | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 12             | 405           |
|     | France       | -1-                              | 396            | 83            | 8             | 0                  | 487            | 7377          |
|     |              | -2-                              | 5              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 6              | 81            |
|     |              | -3-                              | 1947           | 255           | 35            | 0                  | 2237           | 40031         |
|     |              | -4-                              | 198            | 16            | 1             | 0                  | 215            | 3147          |
|     |              | -5-                              | 2118           | 317           | 30            | 1                  | 2466           | 41328         |
|     |              | -6-                              | 71             | 43            | 1             | 0                  | 115            | 2161          |
|     | Italy        | -5-                              | 146            | 9             | 4             | 0                  | 159            | 2501          |
|     |              | -6-                              | 1869           | 285           | 67            | 0                  | 2221           | 43680         |
|     | Japan        | -1-                              | 481            | 24            | 1             | 0                  | 506            | 9427          |
|     |              | -2-                              | 122            | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 124            | 2380          |
|     |              | -3-                              | 902            | 24            | 9             | 0                  | 935            | 17509         |
|     |              | -5-                              | 1245           | 47            | 8             | 0                  | 1300           | 23023         |
|     |              | -6-                              | 5              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 5              | 104           |
|     | New Zealand  | -1-                              | 932            | 35            | 209           | 9                  | 1185           | 13305         |
|     |              | -2-                              | 21             | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 22             | 241           |
|     |              | -3-                              | 770            | 13            | 75            | 4                  | 862            | 9559          |
|     |              | -4-                              | 2              | 3             | 13            | 1                  | 19             | 175           |
|     |              | -5-                              | 3474           | 242           | 1005          | 89                 | 4810           | 49180         |
|     |              | -6-                              | 272            | 5             | 38            | 2                  | 317            | 3314          |
|     | Norway       | -1-                              | 3695           | 2005          | 0             | 78                 | 5778           | 139114        |
|     |              | -2-                              | 49             | 13            | 0             | 0                  | 62             | 1679          |
|     |              | -3-                              | 4256           | 1462          | 0             | 76                 | 5794           | 140102        |
|     |              | -4-                              | 197            | 17            | 0             | 0                  | 214            | 3960          |
|     |              | -5-                              | 8299           | 3376          | 0             | 130                | 11805          | 308065        |
|     | Poland       | -1-                              | 949            | 60            | 0             | 0                  | 1009           | 15821         |
|     |              | -2-                              | 184            | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 188            | 2504          |
|     |              | -3-                              | 786            | 21            | 0             | 0                  | 807            | 11526         |
|     |              | -4-                              | 282            | 11            | 0             | 0                  | 293            | 4058          |
|     |              | -5-                              | 4598           | 231           | 0             | 0                  | 4829           | 70971         |
|     | Spain        | -1-                              | 333            | 28            | 9             | 0                  | 370            | 6355          |
|     |              | -2-                              | 3              | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 97            |
|     |              | -3-                              | 1113           | 99            | 41            | 0                  | 1253           | 21523         |
|     |              | -4-                              | 22             | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 24             | 376           |
|     |              | -5-                              | 674            | 29            | 23            | 0                  | 726            | 12622         |
|     |              | -6-                              | 14             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 15             | 258           |
|     | Sweden       | -1-                              | 1003           | 276           | 4             | 30                 | 1313           | 25438         |
|     |              | -3-                              | 1125           | 190           | 7             | 69                 | 1391           | 25705         |
|     |              | -4-                              | 115            | 17            | 1             | 12                 | 145            | 2817          |
|     |              | -5-                              | 2037           | 429           | 1             | 33                 | 2500           | 54093         |
|     |              | -6-                              | 545            | 140           | 0             | 18                 | 703            | 13969         |
|     | Scotland     | -1-                              | 1              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 96            |
|     |              | -2-                              | 2              | 14            | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 406           |
|     |              | -3-                              | 1476           | 519           | 59            | 17                 | 2071           | 48214         |
|     |              | -5-                              | 632            | 218           | 21            | 16                 | 887            | 20534         |
|     |              | -6-                              | 0              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 44            |
|     | USA          | -1-                              | 93             | 189           | 11            | 0                  | 293            | 6236          |
|     |              | -3-                              | 84             | 72            | 13            | 0                  | 169            | 4122          |
|     |              | -4-                              | 9              | 12            | 0             | 0                  | 21             | 482           |
|     |              | -5-                              | 128            | 214           | 19            | 0                  | 361            | 7924          |
|     |              | -6-                              | 11             | 18            | 1             | 0                  | 30             | 610           |
|     | South Africa | -1-                              | 339            | 35            | 29            | 0                  | 403            | 7485          |
|     |              | -5-                              | 776            | 73            | 46            | 0                  | 895            | 15328         |
|     |              | -6-                              | 16             | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 17             | 194           |

**Table 1.9**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of longest employment (one digit code)**

| Sex | Country                            | Department of longest employment | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
|     |                                    |                                  |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Men | All                                | -1-                              | 10046          | 3386          | 309           | 140                | 13881          | 295312        |
|     |                                    | -2-                              | 496            | 53            | 3             | 1                  | 553            | 9373          |
|     |                                    | -3-                              | 16542          | 3601          | 240           | 236                | 20619          | 438582        |
|     |                                    | -4-                              | 2274           | 290           | 16            | 33                 | 2613           | 44065         |
|     |                                    | -5-                              | 31260          | 6921          | 1352          | 314                | 39847          | 822132        |
|     |                                    | -6-                              | 4919           | 1650          | 115           | 71                 | 6755           | 135074        |
|     | All excluding Brazil, South Africa | -1-                              | 9395           | 3344          | 242           | 140                | 13121          | 282977        |
|     |                                    | -2-                              | 496            | 53            | 3             | 1                  | 553            | 9373          |
|     |                                    | -3-                              | 16403          | 3600          | 240           | 236                | 20479          | 437282        |
|     |                                    | -4-                              | 2274           | 290           | 16            | 33                 | 2613           | 44066         |
|     |                                    | -5-                              | 28056          | 6767          | 1112          | 314                | 36249          | 766949        |
|     |                                    | -6-                              | 4898           | 1649          | 113           | 71                 | 6731           | 134793        |

**Table 1.9**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of longest employment (one digit code)**

|       |                                    |                                  | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex   | Country                            | Department of longest employment |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| Women | Brazil                             | -1-                              | 7              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 7              | 100           |
|       |                                    | -3-                              | 24             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 24             | 210           |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 339            | 5             | 39            | 0                  | 383            | 5454          |
|       | Denmark                            | -1-                              | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 33            |
|       |                                    | -2-                              | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 12            |
|       |                                    | -3-                              | 1103           | 225           | 0             | 9                  | 1337           | 37596         |
|       |                                    | -4-                              | 315            | 13            | 0             | 6                  | 334            | 4322          |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 266            | 21            | 0             | 3                  | 290            | 4805          |
|       |                                    | -6-                              | 527            | 112           | 0             | 9                  | 648            | 13500         |
|       | Finland                            | -1-                              | 298            | 146           | 0             | 4                  | 448            | 16676         |
|       |                                    | -3-                              | 346            | 125           | 0             | 12                 | 483            | 16728         |
|       |                                    | -4-                              | 82             | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 85             | 2261          |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 681            | 148           | 0             | 3                  | 832            | 25967         |
|       |                                    | -6-                              | 2              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 2              | 75            |
|       | France                             | -1-                              | 5              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 6              | 144           |
|       |                                    | -3-                              | 72             | 6             | 6             | 0                  | 84             | 1864          |
|       |                                    | -4-                              | 167            | 15            | 0             | 0                  | 182            | 3310          |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 546            | 9             | 12            | 0                  | 567            | 8885          |
|       |                                    | -6-                              | 34             | 3             | 0             | 0                  | 37             | 791           |
|       | Italy                              | -1-                              | 100            | 50            | 9             | 0                  | 159            | 5077          |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 38             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 38             | 622           |
|       |                                    | -6-                              | 69             | 5             | 4             | 0                  | 78             | 2161          |
|       | Japan                              | -1-                              | 17             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 17             | 247           |
|       |                                    | -3-                              | 142            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 143            | 2108          |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 92             | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 96             | 1242          |
|       | New Zealand                        | -1-                              | 33             | 1             | 8             | 0                  | 42             | 432           |
|       |                                    | -2-                              | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 13            |
|       |                                    | -3-                              | 55             | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 55             | 503           |
|       |                                    | -4-                              | 2              | 2             | 5             | 0                  | 9              | 68            |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 598            | 10            | 195           | 10                 | 813            | 7359          |
|       |                                    | -6-                              | 39             | 0             | 10            | 0                  | 49             | 412           |
|       | Norway                             | -1-                              | 182            | 54            | 0             | 3                  | 239            | 5378          |
|       |                                    | -3-                              | 1276           | 273           | 0             | 31                 | 1580           | 47906         |
|       |                                    | -4-                              | 141            | 12            | 0             | 1                  | 154            | 3131          |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 2034           | 193           | 0             | 30                 | 2257           | 51243         |
|       | Poland                             | -1-                              | 323            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 324            | 5493          |
|       |                                    | -2-                              | 51             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 53             | 870           |
|       |                                    | -3-                              | 442            | 6             | 0             | 0                  | 448            | 7013          |
|       |                                    | -4-                              | 1218           | 7             | 0             | 0                  | 1225           | 16719         |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 1391           | 29            | 0             | 0                  | 1420           | 24238         |
|       | Spain                              | -1-                              | 2              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 49            |
|       |                                    | -3-                              | 421            | 16            | 52            | 0                  | 489            | 8875          |
|       |                                    | -4-                              | 3              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 66            |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 181            | 7             | 1             | 0                  | 189            | 3315          |
|       |                                    | -6-                              | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 18            |
|       | Sweden                             | -1-                              | 47             | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 51             | 904           |
|       |                                    | -3-                              | 99             | 15            | 0             | 2                  | 116            | 2631          |
|       |                                    | -4-                              | 142            | 21            | 1             | 9                  | 173            | 4731          |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 347            | 19            | 0             | 4                  | 370            | 7583          |
|       |                                    | -6-                              | 24             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 26             | 599           |
|       | Scotland                           | -3-                              | 776            | 133           | 86            | 14                 | 1009           | 26411         |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 102            | 8             | 2             | 1                  | 113            | 2502          |
|       |                                    | -6-                              | 1              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 84            |
|       | South Africa                       | -1-                              | 1              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 1              | 7             |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 159            | 6             | 4             | 0                  | 169            | 2273          |
|       | All                                | -1-                              | 1016           | 258           | 17            | 7                  | 1298           | 34540         |
|       |                                    | -2-                              | 53             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 55             | 895           |
|       |                                    | -3-                              | 4756           | 800           | 144           | 68                 | 5768           | 151845        |
|       |                                    | -4-                              | 2070           | 73            | 6             | 16                 | 2165           | 34608         |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 6774           | 458           | 254           | 51                 | 7537           | 145488        |
|       |                                    | -6-                              | 697            | 124           | 14            | 9                  | 844            | 17640         |
|       | All excluding Brazil, South Africa | -1-                              | 1008           | 258           | 17            | 7                  | 1290           | 34432         |
|       |                                    | -2-                              | 53             | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 55             | 895           |
|       |                                    | -3-                              | 4732           | 800           | 144           | 68                 | 5744           | 151635        |
|       |                                    | -4-                              | 2070           | 73            | 6             | 16                 | 2165           | 34607         |
|       |                                    | -5-                              | 6276           | 447           | 211           | 51                 | 6985           | 137763        |
|       |                                    | -6-                              | 697            | 124           | 14            | 9                  | 844            | 17639         |

**Table 1.9**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of longest employment (one digit code)**

|     |             |                                  | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | Total P-years |
|-----|-------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Sex | Country     | Department of longest employment |                |               |               |                    |                |               |
| All | Brazil      | -1-                              | 319            | 7             | 38            | 0                  | 364            | 4951          |
|     |             | -3-                              | 163            | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 164            | 1509          |
|     |             | -5-                              | 2767           | 86            | 233           | 0                  | 3086           | 45310         |
|     |             | -6-                              | 5              | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 87            |
|     | Denmark     | -1-                              | 464            | 125           | 0             | 10                 | 599            | 12502         |
|     |             | -2-                              | 111            | 17            | 0             | 1                  | 129            | 1997          |
|     |             | -3-                              | 4006           | 935           | 1             | 57                 | 4999           | 119633        |
|     |             | -4-                              | 1501           | 200           | 0             | 26                 | 1727           | 25995         |
|     |             | -5-                              | 2139           | 482           | 1             | 28                 | 2650           | 53692         |
|     |             | -6-                              | 2630           | 1263          | 6             | 60                 | 3959           | 83748         |
|     | Finland     | -1-                              | 1347           | 663           | 0             | 17                 | 2027           | 64014         |
|     |             | -3-                              | 1387           | 360           | 0             | 34                 | 1781           | 53684         |
|     |             | -4-                              | 345            | 29            | 0             | 0                  | 374            | 9638          |
|     |             | -5-                              | 3513           | 1342          | 0             | 23                 | 4878           | 153788        |
|     |             | -6-                              | 10             | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 14             | 480           |
|     | France      | -1-                              | 401            | 84            | 8             | 0                  | 493            | 7522          |
|     |             | -2-                              | 5              | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 6              | 81            |
|     |             | -3-                              | 2019           | 261           | 41            | 0                  | 2321           | 41894         |
|     |             | -4-                              | 365            | 31            | 1             | 0                  | 397            | 6457          |
|     |             | -5-                              | 2664           | 326           | 42            | 1                  | 3033           | 50213         |
|     |             | -6-                              | 105            | 46            | 1             | 0                  | 152            | 2952          |
|     | Italy       | -1-                              | 100            | 50            | 9             | 0                  | 159            | 5077          |
|     |             | -5-                              | 184            | 9             | 4             | 0                  | 197            | 3123          |
|     |             | -6-                              | 1938           | 290           | 71            | 0                  | 2299           | 45841         |
|     | Japan       | -1-                              | 498            | 24            | 1             | 0                  | 523            | 9674          |
|     |             | -2-                              | 122            | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 124            | 2380          |
|     |             | -3-                              | 1044           | 25            | 9             | 0                  | 1078           | 19617         |
|     |             | -5-                              | 1337           | 50            | 9             | 0                  | 1396           | 24264         |
|     |             | -6-                              | 5              | 0             | 0             | 0                  | 5              | 104           |
|     | New Zealand | -1-                              | 965            | 36            | 217           | 9                  | 1227           | 13737         |
|     |             | -2-                              | 22             | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 23             | 254           |
|     |             | -3-                              | 825            | 13            | 75            | 4                  | 917            | 10062         |
|     |             | -4-                              | 4              | 5             | 18            | 1                  | 28             | 244           |
|     |             | -5-                              | 4072           | 252           | 1200          | 99                 | 5623           | 56539         |
|     |             | -6-                              | 311            | 5             | 48            | 2                  | 366            | 3726          |
|     | Norway      | -1-                              | 3877           | 2059          | 0             | 81                 | 6017           | 144492        |
|     |             | -2-                              | 49             | 13            | 0             | 0                  | 62             | 1679          |
|     |             | -3-                              | 5532           | 1735          | 0             | 107                | 7374           | 188008        |
|     |             | -4-                              | 338            | 29            | 0             | 1                  | 368            | 7091          |
|     |             | -5-                              | 10333          | 3569          | 0             | 160                | 14062          | 359308        |
|     | Poland      | -1-                              | 1272           | 61            | 0             | 0                  | 1333           | 21314         |
|     |             | -2-                              | 235            | 6             | 0             | 0                  | 241            | 3374          |
|     |             | -3-                              | 1228           | 27            | 0             | 0                  | 1255           | 18538         |
|     |             | -4-                              | 1500           | 18            | 0             | 0                  | 1518           | 20777         |
|     |             | -5-                              | 5989           | 260           | 0             | 0                  | 6249           | 95210         |
|     | Spain       | -1-                              | 335            | 29            | 9             | 0                  | 373            | 6404          |
|     |             | -2-                              | 3              | 3             | 1             | 0                  | 7              | 97            |
|     |             | -3-                              | 1534           | 115           | 93            | 0                  | 1742           | 30398         |
|     |             | -4-                              | 25             | 1             | 1             | 0                  | 27             | 442           |
|     |             | -5-                              | 855            | 36            | 24            | 0                  | 915            | 15938         |
|     |             | -6-                              | 15             | 1             | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 276           |
|     | Sweden      | -1-                              | 1050           | 280           | 4             | 30                 | 1364           | 26343         |
|     |             | -3-                              | 1224           | 205           | 7             | 71                 | 1507           | 28336         |
|     |             | -4-                              | 257            | 38            | 2             | 21                 | 318            | 7548          |
|     |             | -5-                              | 2384           | 448           | 1             | 37                 | 2870           | 61676         |
|     |             | -6-                              | 569            | 142           | 0             | 18                 | 729            | 14568         |
|     | Scotland    | -1-                              | 1              | 2             | 0             | 0                  | 3              | 96            |
|     |             | -2-                              | 2              | 14            | 0             | 0                  | 16             | 406           |
|     |             | -3-                              | 2252           | 652           | 145           | 31                 | 3080           | 74624         |
|     |             | -5-                              | 734            | 226           | 23            | 17                 | 1000           | 23037         |
|     |             | -6-                              | 1              | 4             | 0             | 0                  | 5              | 127           |
|     | USA         | -1-                              | 93             | 189           | 11            | 0                  | 293            | 6236          |
|     |             | -3-                              | 84             | 72            | 13            | 0                  | 169            | 4122          |
|     |             | -4-                              | 9              | 12            | 0             | 0                  | 21             | 482           |
|     |             | -5-                              | 128            | 214           | 19            | 0                  | 361            | 7924          |
|     |             | -6-                              | 11             | 18            | 1             | 0                  | 30             | 610           |

**Table 1.9**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex, vital status and department of  
longest employment (one digit code)**

|     |                                    |                                  | Alive Subjects | Dead Subjects | Lost Subjects | Emigrated Subjects | Total Subjects | P-years |
|-----|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|---------|
| Sex | Country                            | Department of longest employment |                |               |               |                    |                |         |
| All | South Africa                       | -1-                              | 340            | 35            | 29            | 0                  | 404            | 7492    |
|     |                                    | -5-                              | 935            | 79            | 50            | 0                  | 1064           | 17601   |
|     |                                    | -6-                              | 16             | 0             | 1             | 0                  | 17             | 194     |
|     | All                                | -1-                              | 11062          | 3644          | 326           | 147                | 15179          | 329854  |
|     |                                    | -2-                              | 549            | 55            | 3             | 1                  | 608            | 10268   |
|     |                                    | -3-                              | 21298          | 4401          | 384           | 304                | 26387          | 590425  |
|     |                                    | -4-                              | 4344           | 363           | 22            | 49                 | 4778           | 78674   |
|     |                                    | -5-                              | 38034          | 7379          | 1606          | 365                | 47384          | 967623  |
|     |                                    | -6-                              | 5616           | 1774          | 129           | 80                 | 7599           | 152713  |
|     | All excluding Brazil, South Africa | -1-                              | 10403          | 3602          | 259           | 147                | 14411          | 317409  |
|     |                                    | -2-                              | 549            | 55            | 3             | 1                  | 608            | 10268   |
|     |                                    | -3-                              | 21135          | 4400          | 384           | 304                | 26223          | 588917  |
|     |                                    | -4-                              | 4344           | 363           | 22            | 49                 | 4778           | 78673   |
|     |                                    | -5-                              | 34332          | 7214          | 1323          | 365                | 43234          | 904712  |
|     |                                    | -6-                              | 5595           | 1773          | 127           | 80                 | 7575           | 152432  |

**Table 1.10**  
**Number of subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and years since first employment**

| Sex   | Years since first employment (years) | 1-9      |         | 10-14    |         | 15-19    |         | 20-24    |         | 25+      |         | Total    |         |
|-------|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|       |                                      | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years |
| Men   | Brazil                               | 3207     | 28706   | 2214     | 9625    | 1492     | 5724    | 791      | 2041    | 20       | 6       | 3207     | 46102   |
|       | Denmark                              | 10759    | 98086   | 9115     | 41147   | 7629     | 33607   | 6155     | 25516   | 4499     | 38975   | 11452    | 237330  |
|       | Finland                              | 7347     | 68947   | 7349     | 35297   | 7192     | 33746   | 6656     | 30460   | 5742     | 81385   | 8090     | 249835  |
|       | France                               | 3954     | 28549   | 3147     | 13758   | 3002     | 12664   | 2846     | 11929   | 2538     | 27241   | 5526     | 94141   |
|       | Italy                                | 2259     | 19721   | 1845     | 8242    | 1603     | 7000    | 1192     | 4773    | 765      | 6451    | 2380     | 46187   |
|       | Japan                                | 1438     | 9237    | 1722     | 6739    | 2115     | 9397    | 1998     | 9118    | 1883     | 17959   | 2870     | 52451   |
|       | New Zealand                          | 5782     | 37784   | 4655     | 16436   | 3042     | 10263   | 1997     | 6768    | 1264     | 7383    | 7475     | 78634   |
|       | Norway                               | 21028    | 179605  | 18955    | 89096   | 17430    | 79594   | 15030    | 66549   | 13137    | 178141  | 23653    | 592985  |
|       | Poland                               | 7126     | 60800   | 5210     | 22920   | 3984     | 15142   | 1922     | 5745    | 298      | 291     | 7126     | 104899  |
|       | Spain                                | 2120     | 16368   | 1719     | 8152    | 1727     | 7407    | 1200     | 4333    | 664      | 4978    | 2395     | 41238   |
|       | Sweden                               | 5445     | 48671   | 4568     | 20680   | 3826     | 16471   | 2920     | 11946   | 2400     | 24696   | 6073     | 122464  |
|       | Scotland                             | 2674     | 23998   | 2390     | 11114   | 2299     | 10044   | 1889     | 8129    | 1636     | 19006   | 3094     | 72292   |
|       | USA                                  | 102      | 265     | 197      | 781     | 300      | 1227    | 408      | 1793    | 855      | 15311   | 874      | 19376   |
|       | South Africa                         | 1317     | 12164   | 1034     | 4379    | 709      | 2978    | 485      | 1921    | 275      | 1589    | 1317     | 23031   |
|       | All                                  | 74558    | 632899  | 64120    | 288366  | 56350    | 245263  | 45489    | 191023  | 35976    | 423412  | 85532    | 1780964 |
|       | All, excluding Brazil, South Africa  | 70034    | 592029  | 60872    | 274362  | 54149    | 236561  | 44213    | 187061  | 35681    | 421817  | 81008    | 1711831 |
| Women | Brazil                               | 414      | 3702    | 281      | 1207    | 185      | 632     | 79       | 223     | 5        | 1       | 414      | 5766    |
|       | Denmark                              | 2494     | 22862   | 2101     | 9590    | 1769     | 8038    | 1520     | 6682    | 1189     | 13103   | 2611     | 60275   |
|       | Finland                              | 2133     | 19900   | 2176     | 10377   | 2174     | 10510   | 2129     | 10074   | 1927     | 32003   | 2388     | 82864   |
|       | France                               | 670      | 4486    | 476      | 2156    | 477      | 2159    | 453      | 1863    | 376      | 4331    | 876      | 14995   |
|       | Italy                                | 226      | 1957    | 257      | 1119    | 248      | 1194    | 226      | 1074    | 202      | 2516    | 275      | 7861    |
|       | Japan                                | 237      | 2096    | 177      | 726     | 116      | 340     | 40       | 156     | 29       | 280     | 256      | 3598    |
|       | New Zealand                          | 911      | 6042    | 498      | 1658    | 234      | 697     | 94       | 331     | 48       | 186     | 981      | 8915    |
|       | Norway                               | 3980     | 35703   | 3536     | 16795   | 3253     | 15095   | 2798     | 12220   | 2246     | 27857   | 4230     | 107669  |
|       | Poland                               | 3470     | 31693   | 2827     | 12631   | 2179     | 8012    | 783      | 1927    | 61       | 80      | 3470     | 54342   |
|       | Spain                                | 664      | 5510    | 563      | 2731    | 542      | 2351    | 374      | 1238    | 127      | 495     | 685      | 12325   |
|       | Sweden                               | 705      | 6202    | 635      | 2980    | 572      | 2658    | 476      | 1909    | 316      | 2736    | 737      | 16487   |
|       | Scotland                             | 1118     | 9974    | 1010     | 4841    | 957      | 4429    | 821      | 3695    | 675      | 6812    | 1148     | 29751   |
|       | South Africa                         | 170      | 1481    | 106      | 444     | 67       | 222     | 24       | 76      | 11       | 58      | 170      | 2281    |
|       | All                                  | 17192    | 151608  | 14643    | 67257   | 12773    | 56337   | 9817     | 41468   | 7212     | 90458   | 18241    | 407128  |
|       | All, excluding Brazil, South Africa  | 16608    | 146425  | 14256    | 65606   | 12521    | 55483   | 9714     | 41169   | 7196     | 90399   | 17657    | 399081  |

**Table 1.10**  
**Number of subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and years since first employment**

| Sex                                    | Years since first employment (years) | 1-9      |         | 10-14    |         | 15-19    |         | 20-24    |         | 25+      |         | Total    |         |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|  |                                      | Subjects | P-years |
| All                                    | Brazil                               | 3621     | 32407   | 2495     | 10832   | 1677     | 6356    | 870      | 2265    | 25       | 7       | 3621     | 51867   |
|  | Denmark                              | 13253    | 120948  | 11216    | 50737   | 9398     | 41644   | 7675     | 32198   | 5688     | 52078   | 14063    | 297605  |
|  | Finland                              | 9480     | 88846   | 9525     | 45674   | 9366     | 44256   | 8785     | 40535   | 7669     | 113389  | 10478    | 332700  |
|  | France                               | 4624     | 33035   | 3623     | 15915   | 3479     | 14823   | 3299     | 13793   | 2914     | 31571   | 6402     | 109136  |
|  | Italy                                | 2485     | 21678   | 2102     | 9361    | 1851     | 8194    | 1418     | 5847    | 967      | 8967    | 2655     | 54048   |
|  | Japan                                | 1675     | 11333   | 1899     | 7465    | 2231     | 9738    | 2038     | 9274    | 1912     | 18239   | 3126     | 56048   |
|  | New Zealand                          | 6693     | 43827   | 5153     | 18094   | 3276     | 10960   | 2091     | 7099    | 1312     | 7569    | 8456     | 87549   |
|  | Norway                               | 25008    | 215308  | 22491    | 105891  | 20683    | 94689   | 17828    | 78768   | 15383    | 205998  | 27883    | 700654  |
|  | Poland                               | 10596    | 92493   | 8037     | 35551   | 6163     | 23154   | 2705     | 7672    | 359      | 371     | 10596    | 159241  |
|  | Spain                                | 2784     | 21878   | 2282     | 10883   | 2269     | 9758    | 1574     | 5571    | 791      | 5473    | 3080     | 53564   |
|  | Sweden                               | 6150     | 54873   | 5203     | 23660   | 4398     | 19130   | 3396     | 13855   | 2716     | 27432   | 6810     | 138951  |
|  | Scotland                             | 3792     | 33972   | 3400     | 15956   | 3256     | 14473   | 2710     | 11824   | 2311     | 25818   | 4242     | 102043  |
|  | USA                                  | 102      | 265     | 197      | 781     | 300      | 1227    | 408      | 1793    | 855      | 15311   | 874      | 19376   |
|  | South Africa                         | 1487     | 13645   | 1140     | 4823    | 776      | 3200    | 509      | 1997    | 286      | 1646    | 1487     | 25311   |
| All                                    |                                      | 91750    | 784507  | 78763    | 355624  | 69123    | 301600  | 55306    | 232491  | 43188    | 513870  | 103773   | 2188092 |
| All, excluding Brazil,<br>South Africa |                                      | 86642    | 738455  | 75128    | 339969  | 66670    | 292044  | 53927    | 228229  | 42877    | 512217  | 98665    | 2110914 |



**MORTALITY**

**INDIRECT STANDARDISATION**



**Table 2.1.1**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 18522    | 20267.4  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.93]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 4506     | 4840.5   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.96]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 81       | 110.11   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.91]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 37       | 44.33    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.15]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 4        | 7.71     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.33]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 85       | 120.67   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.87]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 405      | 489.9    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.91]           |
| Colon (153)   | 298      | 320.57   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.04]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 189      | 213.45   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.02]           |
| Liver (155)   | 75       | 100.16   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.94]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 39       | 44.04    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.21]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 244      | 248.88   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.11]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 21       | 27.76    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.16]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 13       | 15.1     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.47]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 61       | 63.19    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.24]           |
| Lung (162)  | 1165     | 1144.12  | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.08]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 36       | 19.3     | <b>1.87</b> | [ 1.31 - 2.58]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 16       | 12.26    | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.75 - 2.12]           |
| Bone (170)  | 9        | 19.86    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.86]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 25       | 19.73    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.87]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 70       | 72.25    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.22]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 9        | 14.19    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.20]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 109      | 121.68   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.08]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 30       | 31.36    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.37]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 18       | 21.35    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.33]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 45       | 47.13    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.28]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 5        | 4.83     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.41]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 363      | 407.25   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.99]           |
| Testis (186)  | 16       | 20.58    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.26]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 13       | 5.44     | <b>2.39</b> | [ 1.27 - 4.09]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 163      | 159.24   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.19]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 123      | 134.88   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.09]           |
| Eye (190)   | 4        | 7.28     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.41]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 116      | 133.19   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.04]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 10       | 15.05    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.22]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 5        | 6.75     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.73]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 214      | 215.44   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.14]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 362      | 394.03   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.02]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 111      | 114.88   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.16]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 37       | 37.02    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.38]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 71       | 77.73    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.15]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 143      | 159.83   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.05]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 28       | 40.52    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.00]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 58       | 65.58    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.14]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 71       | 91.4     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.98]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 275      | 340.63   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.91]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 157      | 221.87   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 237      | 275.64   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.98]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 8602     | 9162.13  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.92 - 0.96]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 169      | 213.88   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.92]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 5273     | 5633.24  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.96]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 1571     | 1809.76  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.91]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 644      | 797.17   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.87]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 1083     | 1348.82  | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.85]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 35       | 44.46    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.09]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 439      | 601.54   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.80]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 420      | 479.08   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.96]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 10       | 17.99    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 630      | 733.07   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.93]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 256      | 276.93   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.04]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 227      | 288.26   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.90]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 82       | 119.44   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.85]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 58       | 71.09    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.05]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 506      | 605.21   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.91]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 1684     | 2002.84  | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.88]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 292      | 407.17   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.80]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 444      | 596.51   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.82]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 38       | 64.58    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.81]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 910      | 934.62   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.04]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 130      |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 356      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.2**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 16512    | 18022.8  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.93]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 3909     | 4218.15  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.96]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 77       | 103.91   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.93]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 33       | 41.44    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.12]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 4        | 7.19     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.42]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 80       | 112.08   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.89]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 365      | 442.36   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.91]           |
| Colon (153)   | 264      | 273.68   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.09]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 166      | 189.11   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.02]           |
| Liver (155)   | 64       | 88.44    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.92]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 32       | 32.37    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.40]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 210      | 217.11   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.11]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 18       | 22.46    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.27]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 13       | 14.11    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.58]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 60       | 62.02    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.25]           |
| Lung (162)  | 1093     | 1089.44  | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.06]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 31       | 18.19    | <b>1.70</b> | [ 1.16 - 2.42]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 16       | 11.31    | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.81 - 2.30]           |
| Bone (170)  | 9        | 17.61    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.97]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 18       | 16.98    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.67]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 62       | 63.28    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.26]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 7        | 12.66    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.14]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 3        | 3.89     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.25]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 363      | 407.25   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.99]           |
| Testis (186)  | 16       | 20.58    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.26]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 13       | 5.44     | <b>2.39</b> | [ 1.27 - 4.09]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 154      | 150.62   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.20]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 111      | 120.74   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.11]           |
| Eye (190)   | 4        | 6.23     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.64]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 96       | 116.09   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.01]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 9        | 11.35    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.51]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 4        | 5.75     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.78]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 181      | 186.91   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.12]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 322      | 344.93   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.04]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 101      | 100.57   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.22]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 32       | 32.73    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.38]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 64       | 67.89    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.20]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 125      | 139.76   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.07]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 27       | 36.39    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.08]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 52       | 56.55    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.21]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 64       | 77.9     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 226      | 286.85   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.90]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 146      | 186.08   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.92]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 200      | 236.46   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.97]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 7711     | 8179.8   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.92 - 0.96]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 140      | 178.92   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.92]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 4843     | 5174.81  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.96]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 1339     | 1525.67  | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.93]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 553      | 686.42   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.88]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 961      | 1210.08  | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.85]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 26       | 37.36    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.02]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 367      | 523.31   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.78]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 393      | 443.53   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.98]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 9        | 17.54    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.97]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 569      | 652.16   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.95]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 241      | 255.68   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.07]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 188      | 248.25   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.87]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 70       | 104.44   | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.85]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 44       | 52.57    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.12]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 481      | 561.58   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.94]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 1571     | 1864.27  | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.89]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 271      | 381.39   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.80]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 422      | 550.28   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.84]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 36       | 60.04    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.83]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 842      | 872.59   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.03]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 119      |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 323      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.2**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2010     | 2244.59  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.94]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 597      | 622.35   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.04]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 4        | 6.2      | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.65]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 4        | 2.89     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.38 - 3.54]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.03]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 5        | 8.59     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.36]           |
| Colon (153)   | 40       | 47.54    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.15]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 34       | 46.9     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.01]           |
| Liver (155)   | 23       | 24.35    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.42]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 11       | 11.71    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.68]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 7        | 11.67    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.24]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 34       | 31.76    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.50]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 5.3      | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.65]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.99     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.72]           |
| Lung (162)  | 1        | 1.17     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.77]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 72       | 54.68    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 1.03 - 1.66]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 5        | 1.1      | <b>4.53</b> | [ 1.47 - 10.6]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.95     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.89]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 2.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.64]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 7        | 2.75     | <b>2.55</b> | [ 1.03 - 5.25]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 8        | 8.97     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.76]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 1.53     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.73]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 106      | 117.79   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.09]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 30       | 31.36    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.37]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 18       | 21.35    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.33]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 45       | 47.13    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.28]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 5        | 4.83     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.41]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 9        | 8.62     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.98]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 12       | 14.14    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.48]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.52]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 20       | 17.1     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.81]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 3.71     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.50]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.99     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.61]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 33       | 28.53    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.62]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 40       | 49.1     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.11]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 10       | 14.31    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.28]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 4.29     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.72]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 7        | 9.84     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.47]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 18       | 20.07    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.42]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 4.12     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.35]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 9.03     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.45]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 7        | 13.5     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.07]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 49       | 53.78    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.20]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 11       | 35.79    | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.15 - 0.55]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 37       | 39.18    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.30]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 891      | 982.33   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.97]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 29       | 34.95    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.19]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 430      | 458.43   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.03]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 232      | 284.09   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.93]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 91       | 110.75   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.01]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 122      | 138.74   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.05]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 9        | 7.1      | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.41]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 72       | 78.24    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.16]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 27       | 35.54    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.11]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 0.45     | <b>2.24</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 61       | 80.91    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.97]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 15       | 21.25    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.16]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 39       | 40.01    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.33]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 12       | 15       | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.40]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 14       | 18.51    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.27]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 25       | 43.64    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.37 - 0.85]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 113      | 138.57   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.98]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 21       | 25.78    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.25]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 22       | 46.23    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.72]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 4.55     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.59]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 68       | 62.03    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.39]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 11       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 33       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.3**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 18313    | 19999.3  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.93]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 4476     | 4816.3   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.96]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 80       | 108.57   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.92]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 36       | 44.33    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.12]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 4        | 7.71     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.33]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 83       | 118.89   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.87]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 405      | 486.27   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.92]           |
| Colon (153)   | 298      | 319.91   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.04]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 188      | 213.04   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.02]           |
| Liver (155)   | 75       | 97.43    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.96]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 38       | 44.04    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.18]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 244      | 248.88   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.11]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 21       | 27.76    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.16]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 13       | 15.1     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.47]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 59       | 62.19    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.22]           |
| Lung (162)  | 1152     | 1140.53  | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.07]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 36       | 19.3     | <b>1.87</b> | [ 1.31 - 2.58]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 15       | 12.26    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.68 - 2.02]           |
| Bone (170)  | 7        | 19.51    | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.74]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 25       | 19.73    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.87]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 69       | 71.98    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.21]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 9        | 14.19    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.20]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 109      | 121.26   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.08]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 30       | 31.09    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.38]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 18       | 21.18    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.34]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 45       | 47.13    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.28]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 5        | 4.83     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.41]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 363      | 406.64   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.99]           |
| Testis (186)  | 16       | 20.58    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.26]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 12       | 5.44     | <b>2.21</b> | [ 1.14 - 3.85]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 163      | 158.91   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.20]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 122      | 134.88   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.08]           |
| Eye (190)   | 4        | 7.28     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.41]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 116      | 133.19   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.04]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 10       | 15.05    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.22]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 5        | 6.75     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.73]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 214      | 215.44   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.14]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 358      | 391.7    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.01]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 110      | 114.88   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.15]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 37       | 37.02    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.38]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 70       | 77.73    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.14]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 141      | 158.68   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.05]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 28       | 40.52    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.00]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 56       | 65.58    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.11]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 71       | 90.87    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.99]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 269      | 334.43   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.91]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 157      | 219.07   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.84]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 236      | 272.45   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.98]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 8574     | 9096.1   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.92 - 0.96]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 169      | 209.04   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.94]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 5263     | 5611.99  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.96]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 1560     | 1787.81  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.92]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 637      | 782.04   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.88]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 1073     | 1335.27  | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.85]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 35       | 44.44    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.10]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 438      | 595.72   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.81]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 419      | 477.31   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.97]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 10       | 17.99    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 615      | 714.59   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.93]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 247      | 266.4    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 223      | 284.9    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.89]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 78       | 116.71   | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 57       | 70.65    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.05]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 495      | 561.96   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.96]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 1650     | 1930.91  | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.90]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 286      | 387.98   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.83]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 442      | 592.74   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.82]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 36       | 44.4     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.12]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 886      | 905.83   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.04]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 130      |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 287      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.4**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 16314    | 17768.4  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.93]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 3879     | 4196.1   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.95]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 76       | 102.39   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.93]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 32       | 41.44    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.09]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 4        | 7.19     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.42]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 78       | 110.34   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.88]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 365      | 438.87   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.92]           |
| Colon (153)   | 264      | 273.08   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.09]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 165      | 188.73   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.02]           |
| Liver (155)   | 64       | 85.93    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.95]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 31       | 32.37    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.36]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 210      | 217.11   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.11]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 18       | 22.46    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.27]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 13       | 14.11    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.58]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 58       | 61.03    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.23]           |
| Lung (162)  | 1080     | 1085.96  | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.06]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 31       | 18.19    | <b>1.70</b> | [ 1.16 - 2.42]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 15       | 11.31    | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.74 - 2.19]           |
| Bone (170)  | 7        | 17.28    | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.16 - 0.83]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 18       | 16.98    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.67]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 61       | 63.03    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.24]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 7        | 12.66    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.14]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 3        | 3.89     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.25]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 363      | 406.64   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.99]           |
| Testis (186)  | 16       | 20.58    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.26]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 12       | 5.44     | <b>2.21</b> | [ 1.14 - 3.85]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 154      | 150.3    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.20]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 110      | 120.74   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.10]           |
| Eye (190)   | 4        | 6.23     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.64]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 96       | 116.09   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.01]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 9        | 11.35    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.51]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 4        | 5.75     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.78]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 181      | 186.91   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.12]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 318      | 342.77   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.04]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 100      | 100.57   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.21]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 32       | 32.73    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.38]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 63       | 67.89    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.19]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 123      | 138.7    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.06]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 27       | 36.39    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.08]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 50       | 56.55    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.17]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 64       | 77.42    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.06]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 221      | 281.18   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.90]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 146      | 183.34   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.94]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 199      | 233.48   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.98]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 7683     | 8117.8   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.93 - 0.97]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 140      | 174.48   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.95]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 4833     | 5154.37  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.96]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 1328     | 1505.3   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.93]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 546      | 672.32   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.88]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 952      | 1197.28  | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.85]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 26       | 37.34    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.02]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 366      | 517.78   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.78]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 392      | 441.87   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.98]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 9        | 17.54    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.97]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 556      | 634.35   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.95]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 233      | 245.4    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.08]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 184      | 245.21   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.87]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 66       | 101.94   | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.82]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 43       | 52.23    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.11]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 470      | 520.59   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.99]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 1539     | 1793.74  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.90]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 265      | 362.68   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.82]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 420      | 546.66   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.85]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 34       | 40.08    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.19]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 820      | 844.36   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.04]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 119      |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 259      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.4**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1999     | 2230.89  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.94]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 597      | 620.21   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.04]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 4        | 6.18     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.66]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 4        | 2.89     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.38 - 3.54]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.03]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 5        | 8.55     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.36]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 40       | 47.4     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.15]           |
| Colon (153)   | 34       | 46.83    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.01]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 23       | 24.31    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.42]           |
| Liver (155)   | 11       | 11.5     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.71]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 7        | 11.67    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.24]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 34       | 31.76    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.50]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 5.3      | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.65]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.99     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.72]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 1.16     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.82]           |
| Lung (162)  | 72       | 54.58    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 1.03 - 1.66]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 5        | 1.1      | <b>4.53</b> | [ 1.47 - 10.6]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.95     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.89]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 2.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.66]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 7        | 2.75     | <b>2.55</b> | [ 1.03 - 5.25]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 8        | 8.95     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.76]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 1.53     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.73]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 106      | 117.37   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.09]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 30       | 31.09    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.38]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 18       | 21.18    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.34]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 45       | 47.13    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.28]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 5        | 4.83     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.41]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 9        | 8.61     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.98]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 12       | 14.14    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.48]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.52]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 20       | 17.1     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.81]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 3.71     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.50]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.99     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.61]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 33       | 28.53    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.62]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 40       | 48.93    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.11]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 10       | 14.31    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.28]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 4.29     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.72]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 7        | 9.84     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.47]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 18       | 19.98    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.42]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 4.12     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.35]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 9.03     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.45]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 7        | 13.45    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.07]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 48       | 53.25    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.20]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 11       | 35.73    | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.15 - 0.55]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 37       | 38.97    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.31]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 891      | 978.3    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.97]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 29       | 34.56    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.21]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 430      | 457.61   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.03]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 232      | 282.51   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.93]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 91       | 109.71   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 121      | 137.99   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.05]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 9        | 7.1      | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.41]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 72       | 77.94    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.16]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 27       | 35.44    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.11]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 0.45     | <b>2.24</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 59       | 80.23    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.95]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 14       | 20.99    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.12]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 39       | 39.7     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.34]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 12       | 14.77    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.42]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 14       | 18.42    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.27]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 25       | 41.37    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.89]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 111      | 137.17   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.97]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 21       | 25.3     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.27]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 22       | 46.08    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.72]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 4.32     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.67]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 66       | 61.47    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.37]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 11       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 28       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.5**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Brazil**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 95       | 268.17   | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.43]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 20       | 24.2     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.28]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 1.54     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.62]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.78     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.13]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 3.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.02]           |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 0.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.55]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 0.41     | <b>2.42</b> | [ 0.06 - 13.5]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 2.73     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.35]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 1        | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.57]           |
| Lung (162)  | 9        | 3.59     | <b>2.51</b> | [ 1.15 - 4.76]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 0.35     | <b>5.77</b> | [ 0.70 - 20.9]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.6]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.86]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.4]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.7]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.99]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.3]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 4        | 2.33     | <b>1.72</b> | [ 0.47 - 4.39]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 1.15     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.29]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.91]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 6.2      | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.17]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 2.8      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.32]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 3.19     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.75]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 20       | 66.03    | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.47]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 4.83     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.76]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 7        | 21.25    | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.68]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 8        | 21.95    | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.16 - 0.72]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 5        | 15.13    | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.11 - 0.77]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 7        | 13.55    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.06]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.200]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 5.82     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.63]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 1.77     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.15]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 7        | 18.48    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.15 - 0.78]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 10.53    | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.06 - 0.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 3.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.10]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 2.73     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.35]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 0.43     | <b>2.31</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.9]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 7        | 43.25    | <b>0.16</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.33]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 26       | 71.93    | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.53]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 19.19    | <b>0.05</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.29]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 3.77     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.92]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 20.19    | <b>0.10</b> | [ 0.01 - 0.36]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 21       | 28.79    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.11]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 4        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.5**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Brazil**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 90       | 254.48   | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.28 - 0.43]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 20       | 22.06    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.40]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 1.51     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.68]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.74     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.20]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 3.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.06]           |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.14]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.68</b> | [ 0.07 - 15.0]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 2.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.47]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.99     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.63]           |
| Lung (162)  | 9        | 3.48     | <b>2.59</b> | [ 1.18 - 4.91]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 0.33     | <b>6.15</b> | [ 0.74 - 22.2]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.6]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.99]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.7]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 4        | 2.17     | <b>1.85</b> | [ 0.50 - 4.73]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 1.05     | <b>1.90</b> | [ 0.23 - 6.86]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.62]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 5.67     | <b>0.18</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.98]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 2.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.34]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 2.98     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.87]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 20       | 62       | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.20 - 0.50]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 4.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.83]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 7        | 20.44    | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.71]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 8        | 20.37    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.77]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 5        | 14.09    | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 6        | 12.8     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.02]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.221]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 5.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.67]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 1.67     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.35]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 6        | 17.8     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.73]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 2        | 10.27    | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.70]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 3.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.21]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 2.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.47]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 0.35     | <b>2.89</b> | [ 0.07 - 16.1]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 7        | 40.98    | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.35]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 24       | 70.53    | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.22 - 0.51]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 18.71    | <b>0.05</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.30]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 3.62     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.00]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 19.96    | <b>0.10</b> | [ 0.01 - 0.36]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 19       | 28.24    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.05]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 4        | -        | -           | -                        |

**Table 2.1.5**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Brazil**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 5        | 13.69    | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.85]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 0        | 2.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.72]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0152]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 98.0]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.4]           |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 57.7]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 92.7]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.2]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0318]           |
| Lung (162)  | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 33.9]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0173]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0200]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.86]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.4]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.7]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0341]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.4]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 38.5]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 74.2]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 0.53     | <b>1.90</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.6]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 65.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.6]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 0        | 4.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.91]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.34]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.54]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 0        | 1.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.34]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 0        | 1.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.56]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 1        | 0.75     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.41]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.4]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 35.2]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 0.67     | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.27]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 0.25     | <b>3.94</b> | [ 0.10 - 21.9]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.7]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.4]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 42.3]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 2.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.62]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 2        | 1.41     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.14]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.79]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.5]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.3]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 2        | 0.56     | <b>3.60</b> | [ 0.44 - 13.0]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |

**Table 2.1.6**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Denmark**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3022     | 2946.26  | 1.03 | [ 0.99 - 1.06]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 811      | 808.93   | 1.00 | [ 0.93 - 1.07]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 23       | 13.72    | 1.68 | [ 1.06 - 2.52]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 10       | 6.29     | 1.59 | [ 0.76 - 2.92]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 1.32     | 0.76 | [ 0.02 - 4.21]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 10       | 17.25    | 0.58 | [ 0.28 - 1.07]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 50       | 52.23    | 0.96 | [ 0.71 - 1.26]           |
| Colon (153)   | 56       | 62.68    | 0.89 | [ 0.67 - 1.16]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 40       | 42.84    | 0.93 | [ 0.67 - 1.27]           |
| Liver (155)   | 9        | 11.53    | 0.78 | [ 0.36 - 1.48]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 14       | 7.16     | 1.95 | [ 1.07 - 3.28]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 41       | 40.76    | 1.01 | [ 0.72 - 1.36]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 3.88     | 0.77 | [ 0.16 - 2.26]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 2        | 1.37     | 1.46 | [ 0.18 - 5.29]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 14       | 8.8      | 1.59 | [ 0.87 - 2.67]           |
| Lung (162)  | 236      | 219.36   | 1.08 | [ 0.94 - 1.22]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 7        | 4.08     | 1.71 | [ 0.69 - 3.53]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 2.66     | 1.13 | [ 0.23 - 3.29]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 2.65     | 0.38 | [ 0.01 - 2.10]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 6        | 2.47     | 2.43 | [ 0.89 - 5.29]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 13       | 12.08    | 1.08 | [ 0.57 - 1.84]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 2.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.76]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 20       | 26.59    | 0.75 | [ 0.46 - 1.16]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 5        | 7.9      | 0.63 | [ 0.21 - 1.48]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 3        | 3.95     | 0.76 | [ 0.16 - 2.22]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 12       | 10.35    | 1.16 | [ 0.60 - 2.03]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.76     | 1.31 | [ 0.03 - 7.30]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 55       | 57.43    | 0.96 | [ 0.72 - 1.25]           |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 4.89     | 0.61 | [ 0.13 - 1.79]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 4        | 1.11     | 3.59 | [ 0.98 - 9.20]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 34       | 35.75    | 0.95 | [ 0.66 - 1.33]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 17       | 24.11    | 0.71 | [ 0.41 - 1.13]           |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 1.23     | 0.82 | [ 0.02 - 4.54]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 15       | 24.07    | 0.62 | [ 0.35 - 1.03]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 2        | 2.38     | 0.84 | [ 0.10 - 3.03]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 1.37     | 0.73 | [ 0.02 - 4.05]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 35       | 32.43    | 1.08 | [ 0.75 - 1.50]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 62       | 60.66    | 1.02 | [ 0.78 - 1.31]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 22       | 17.38    | 1.27 | [ 0.79 - 1.92]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 9        | 5.6      | 1.61 | [ 0.73 - 3.05]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 12       | 10.76    | 1.12 | [ 0.58 - 1.95]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 19       | 27.03    | 0.70 | [ 0.42 - 1.10]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 5        | 8.5      | 0.59 | [ 0.19 - 1.37]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 12       | 11.94    | 1.00 | [ 0.52 - 1.76]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 13       | 15       | 0.87 | [ 0.46 - 1.48]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 49       | 56.07    | 0.87 | [ 0.65 - 1.16]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 32       | 21.49    | 1.49 | [ 1.02 - 2.10]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 25       | 33.29    | 0.75 | [ 0.49 - 1.11]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1250     | 1266.71  | 0.99 | [ 0.93 - 1.04]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 24       | 21.33    | 1.13 | [ 0.72 - 1.67]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 849      | 839.42   | 1.01 | [ 0.94 - 1.08]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 198      | 212.3    | 0.93 | [ 0.81 - 1.07]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 74       | 88.45    | 0.84 | [ 0.66 - 1.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 186      | 187.41   | 0.99 | [ 0.85 - 1.15]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 9        | 6.49     | 1.39 | [ 0.63 - 2.63]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 46       | 49.52    | 0.93 | [ 0.68 - 1.24]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 118      | 115.26   | 1.02 | [ 0.85 - 1.23]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 2.02     | 0.99 | [ 0.12 - 3.57]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 131      | 110.63   | 1.18 | [ 0.99 - 1.41]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 72       | 48.74    | 1.48 | [ 1.16 - 1.86]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 37       | 41.82    | 0.88 | [ 0.62 - 1.22]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 6.76     | 0.74 | [ 0.24 - 1.73]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 7.86     | 0.89 | [ 0.36 - 1.84]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 138      | 107.4    | 1.28 | [ 1.08 - 1.52]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 273      | 262.16   | 1.04 | [ 0.92 - 1.17]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 53       | 55.35    | 0.96 | [ 0.72 - 1.25]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 114      | 119.7    | 0.95 | [ 0.79 - 1.14]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 6        | 2.91     | 2.06 | [ 0.76 - 4.49]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 100      | 84.21    | 1.19 | [ 0.97 - 1.44]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 44       |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 26       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.1.6**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Denmark**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2651     | 2583.81  | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.99 - 1.07]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 678      | 683.23   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.07]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 22       | 12.6     | <b>1.75</b> | [ 1.09 - 2.64]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 9        | 5.77     | <b>1.56</b> | [ 0.71 - 2.96]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 1.21     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.62]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 10       | 16.19    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.14]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 47       | 47.01    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.33]           |
| Colon (153)   | 47       | 51.9     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.20]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 32       | 37.77    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.20]           |
| Liver (155)   | 8        | 9.99     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.58]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 12       | 5.31     | <b>2.26</b> | [ 1.17 - 3.95]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 36       | 35       | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.42]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 3.25     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.70]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 2        | 1.24     | <b>1.61</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.82]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 13       | 8.47     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.82 - 2.62]           |
| Lung (162)  | 207      | 203.03   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.17]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 6        | 3.85     | <b>1.56</b> | [ 0.57 - 3.39]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 2.42     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.26 - 3.62]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 2.33     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.39]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 6        | 2.08     | <b>2.89</b> | [ 1.06 - 6.29]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 10       | 10.16    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.81]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 1.84     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.00]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.89     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.14]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 55       | 57.43    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.25]           |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 4.89     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.79]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 4        | 1.11     | <b>3.59</b> | [ 0.98 - 9.20]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 31       | 33.64    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.31]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 16       | 20.91    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.24]           |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 1.04     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.36]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 9        | 20.71    | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.20 - 0.83]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 2        | 1.83     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.95]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 1.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.16]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 29       | 26.88    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.55]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 51       | 52.83    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.27]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 19       | 15.12    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.96]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 8        | 4.89     | <b>1.63</b> | [ 0.71 - 3.22]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 10       | 9.32     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.97]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 14       | 23.6     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.00]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 5        | 7.69     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.52]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 9        | 10.19    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.68]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 13       | 12.56    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.77]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 46       | 47.66    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.29]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 31       | 19.04    | <b>1.63</b> | [ 1.11 - 2.31]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 17       | 28.19    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.35 - 0.97]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1103     | 1136.55  | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.03]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 18       | 18.31    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.55]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 765      | 769.04   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.07]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 167      | 181.05   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.07]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 63       | 77.92    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.03]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 162      | 166.85   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.13]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 6        | 5.47     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.39]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 38       | 43.13    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.21]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 107      | 103.59   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.25]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 2.02     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.58]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 126      | 97.06    | <b>1.30</b> | [ 1.08 - 1.55]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 71       | 44.29    | <b>1.60</b> | [ 1.25 - 2.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 29       | 35.14    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.19]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 5.68     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.06]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 6        | 5.76     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.27]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 126      | 94.55    | <b>1.33</b> | [ 1.11 - 1.59]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 255      | 233.51   | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.23]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 50       | 50.94    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.29]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 106      | 105.52   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.21]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 5        | 2.31     | <b>2.16</b> | [ 0.70 - 5.05]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 94       | 74.74    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 1.02 - 1.54]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 39       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 20       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.6**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Denmark**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 371      | 362.45   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.13]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 133      | 125.7    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.25]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 1.12     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.98]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.53     | <b>1.89</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.5]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.9]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 1.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.50]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 5.21     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.68]           |
| Colon (153)   | 9        | 10.78    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.58]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 8        | 5.07     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.68 - 3.11]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 1.54     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.63]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 1.85     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.91]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 5        | 5.76     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.03]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.82]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.2]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.33     | <b>3.02</b> | [ 0.08 - 16.8]           |
| Lung (162)  | 29       | 16.34    | <b>1.78</b> | [ 1.19 - 2.55]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.24     | <b>4.20</b> | [ 0.11 - 23.4]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.3]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.6]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.41]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 1.91     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.32 - 4.58]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.4]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 20       | 25.7     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.20]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 5        | 7.9      | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.48]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 3        | 3.95     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.22]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 12       | 10.35    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.03]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.76     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.30]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 3        | 2.11     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.16]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 3.2      | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.74]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.7]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 6        | 3.36     | <b>1.78</b> | [ 0.65 - 3.88]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.66]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.21     | <b>4.79</b> | [ 0.12 - 26.7]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 6        | 5.56     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.35]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 11       | 7.83     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.70 - 2.51]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 2.26     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.27 - 3.88]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.71     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.86]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 1.44     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.01]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 5        | 3.42     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.47 - 3.41]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.56]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 1.75     | <b>1.71</b> | [ 0.35 - 5.00]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 2.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.52]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 3        | 8.41     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.04]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 2.45     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.27]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 8        | 5.1      | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.68 - 3.09]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 147      | 130.16   | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.33]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 3.02     | <b>1.98</b> | [ 0.73 - 4.32]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 84       | 70.38    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.48]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 31       | 31.25    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.41]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 11       | 10.53    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.87]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 24       | 20.56    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.74]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 1.02     | <b>2.94</b> | [ 0.61 - 8.58]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 8        | 6.4      | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.54 - 2.46]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 11       | 11.67    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.69]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.613]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 5        | 13.57    | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.86]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 4.45     | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.25]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 8        | 6.68     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.36]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 1.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.41]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 2.1      | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.66]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 12       | 12.85    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.63]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 18       | 28.66    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.37 - 0.99]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 3        | 4.41     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.99]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 8        | 14.18    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.11]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 0.6      | <b>1.67</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.29]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 6        | 9.47     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.38]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 5        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 6        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.7**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Finland**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3235     | 4136.41  | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.81]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 681      | 846.59   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.87]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 11.32    | <b>0.18</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.64]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 4.39     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.27]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.96     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.85]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 9        | 18.92    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.22 - 0.90]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 83       | 110.04   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.94]           |
| Colon (153)   | 30       | 35.24    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.22]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 15       | 28.13    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.88]           |
| Liver (155)   | 11       | 17.51    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.12]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 5        | 12.33    | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.95]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 39       | 47.83    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.11]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 4        | 9.43     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.09]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 1.98     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.82]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 6        | 8.3      | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.57]           |
| Lung (162)  | 230      | 239.24   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.09]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 5        | 3.43     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.47 - 3.40]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 3.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.23]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 3.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.99]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 3.58     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.86]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 11       | 9.78     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.01]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 2.62     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.12]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 27       | 29.01    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.35]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 8        | 6.33     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.55 - 2.49]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 7        | 6.83     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.11]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 11       | 12.15    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.62]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 1.79     | <b>1.67</b> | [ 0.35 - 4.89]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 27       | 57.9     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.68]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 1.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.41]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.30]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 16       | 19.25    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.35]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 21       | 23.66    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.36]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.45]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 11       | 19.39    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.02]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 3.62     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.54]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 1.56     | <b>1.92</b> | [ 0.40 - 5.61]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 8        | 17.88    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.88]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 53       | 67.57    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.03]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 15       | 21.54    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.15]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 6        | 7.1      | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.84]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 12       | 12.26    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.71]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 20       | 26.72    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.16]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 7.91     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.47]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 10.9     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.34]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 6        | 15.2     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.86]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 47       | 57.07    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.10]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 9        | 62.08    | <b>0.14</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.28]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 65       | 51.06    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.62]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1686     | 2057.81  | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.86]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 29       | 44.02    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.95]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 850      | 1266.74  | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.72]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 246      | 431.65   | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.65]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 141      | 173.67   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.96]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 183      | 286.61   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.74]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 4        | 14.41    | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.08 - 0.71]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 94       | 141.63   | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.81]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 51       | 99.62    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.67]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 1.87     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.86]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 92       | 128.06   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.88]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 22       | 31.51    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.06]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 33       | 60.82    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.37 - 0.76]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 10       | 26.22    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.70]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 10       | 16.45    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.12]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 12       | 14.83    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.41]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 356      | 451.55   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.87]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 26       | 73.45    | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.52]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 37       | 148.53   | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.34]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 11       | 14.56    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.35]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 282      | 215.01   | <b>1.31</b> | [ 1.16 - 1.47]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 9        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 46       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.7**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Finland**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2521     | 3294.14  | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.80]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 521      | 667.5    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.85]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 9.34     | <b>0.21</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.77]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 3.42     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.63]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.70]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 5        | 14.6     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.11 - 0.80]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 67       | 89.28    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.95]           |
| Colon (153)   | 23       | 24.28    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.42]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 10       | 21.13    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.87]           |
| Liver (155)   | 7        | 13.27    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.09]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 6.61     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.33]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 28       | 35.71    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.13]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 6.7      | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.31]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 1.59     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.49]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 6        | 8.08     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.62]           |
| Lung (162)  | 221      | 228.65   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.10]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 2.97     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.95]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 2.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.38]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 3.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.22]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 2.67     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.70]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 7        | 7.76     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.86]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 2.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.79]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 0.32     | <b>6.33</b> | [ 0.77 - 22.9]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 27       | 57.9     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.68]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 1.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.41]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.30]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 15       | 17.19    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.44]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 16       | 18.73    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.39]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.30]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 10       | 15.11    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.22]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 1.97     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.82]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 1.25     | <b>2.40</b> | [ 0.50 - 7.02]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 6        | 12.35    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.06]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 40       | 51.39    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.06]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 13       | 16.33    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.36]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 4        | 5.87     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.74]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 10       | 8.7      | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.55 - 2.11]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 13       | 20.5     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.08]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 6.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.58]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 8.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.45]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 10.83    | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.95]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 27       | 37.8     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.04]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 5        | 39.75    | <b>0.13</b> | [ 0.04 - 0.29]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 44       | 37.89    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.56]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1307     | 1616.24  | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.85]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 20       | 27.3     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.13]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 681      | 1054.72  | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.70]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 152      | 303.11   | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.59]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 102      | 125.07   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.99]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 145      | 236.81   | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.72]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 10.78    | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.67]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 69       | 107.13   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.82]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 48       | 92.17    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.69]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.69     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.30]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 70       | 100.56   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.88]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 19       | 27.57    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.08]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 17       | 43.23    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.63]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 4        | 20.31    | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.05 - 0.50]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 5        | 8.85     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.32]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 11       | 11.97    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.64]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 317      | 410.72   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.86]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 21       | 66.15    | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.20 - 0.49]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 34       | 136.48   | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.35]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 11       | 13.17    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.49]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 251      | 194.92   | <b>1.29</b> | [ 1.13 - 1.46]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 7        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 41       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.7**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Finland**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 714      | 842.27   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.91]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 160      | 179.09   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.04]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.98     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.86]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.97     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.81]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.5]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 4        | 4.31     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.37]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 16       | 20.77    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.25]           |
| Colon (153)   | 7        | 10.96    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.32]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 5        | 7        | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.67]           |
| Liver (155)   | 4        | 4.25     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.41]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 5.72     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.26]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 11       | 12.13    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.62]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 2.74     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.04]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.65]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.2]           |
| Lung (162)  | 9        | 10.59    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.61]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.46     | <b>4.35</b> | [ 0.53 - 15.7]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.2]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.42]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 0.9      | <b>2.22</b> | [ 0.27 - 8.01]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 4        | 2.02     | <b>1.98</b> | [ 0.54 - 5.07]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.56     | <b>1.79</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.96]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 25       | 28.7     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.29]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 8        | 6.33     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.55 - 2.49]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 7        | 6.83     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.11]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 11       | 12.15    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.62]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 1.79     | <b>1.67</b> | [ 0.35 - 4.89]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 2.06     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.71]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 4.93     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.37]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.44]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 4.28     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.30]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.24]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.7]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 5.53     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.31]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 13       | 16.18    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.37]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 2        | 5.2      | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.39]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 1.23     | <b>1.63</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.90]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 3.55     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.03]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 7        | 6.22     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.32]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.37]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 2.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.33]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 4.36     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.66]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 20       | 19.26    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.60]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 22.32    | <b>0.18</b> | [ 0.05 - 0.46]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 21       | 13.17    | <b>1.60</b> | [ 0.99 - 2.44]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 379      | 441.56   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.95]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 9        | 16.71    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.02]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 169      | 212.02   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.93]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 94       | 128.54   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.89]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 39       | 48.6     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.10]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 38       | 49.8     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.05]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 3.63     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.99]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 25       | 34.5     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.07]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 3        | 7.45     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.18]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 0.19     | <b>5.41</b> | [ 0.14 - 30.1]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 22       | 27.51    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.21]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 3.94     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.22]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 16       | 17.59    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.48]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 6        | 5.91     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.21]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 5        | 7.59     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.54]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 1        | 2.86     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.95]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 39       | 40.82    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.31]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 7.3      | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.60]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 12.05    | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.05 - 0.73]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 1.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.65]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 31       | 20.09    | <b>1.54</b> | [ 1.05 - 2.19]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 5        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.8**  
**Mortality by cause**

France

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 749      | 870.63   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.92]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 255      | 281.28   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.02]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 14       | 23.16    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.01]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 3        | 8.22     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.07]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.25]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 9        | 18.85    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.22 - 0.91]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 16       | 14.33    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.81]           |
| Colon (153)   | 15       | 16.1     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.54]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 7        | 7.64     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.89]           |
| Liver (155)   | 11       | 10.29    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.91]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 1.9      | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.81]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 13       | 9.98     | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.69 - 2.23]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 5.54     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.58]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 4.76     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.45]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 16       | 15.26    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.70]           |
| Lung (162)  | 55       | 62.26    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.15]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 1.62     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.45]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 1.52     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.74]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 2.11     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.63]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 0.86     | <b>2.31</b> | [ 0.28 - 8.36]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 1.68     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.31]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.76     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.87]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 3        | 5.15     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.70]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.80]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 1.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.06]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 1.35     | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.18 - 5.35]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.7]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 13       | 13.76    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.62]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.88     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.35]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.23     | <b>4.40</b> | [ 0.11 - 24.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 7        | 7.76     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.86]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 3        | 5.76     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.52]           |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.18     | <b>5.42</b> | [ 0.14 - 30.2]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 8        | 5.22     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.66 - 3.02]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 2        | 0.72     | <b>2.78</b> | [ 0.34 - 10.0]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.7]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 24       | 18.57    | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.92]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 13       | 16.66    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.33]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 4        | 4.83     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.12]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 1.54     | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.68]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 2.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.52]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 7        | 7.86     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.84]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.96     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.85]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 3.09     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.35 - 3.31]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 6        | 7.75     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.69]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 12       | 19.71    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.06]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 16       | 18.3     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.42]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 13       | 14.85    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.50]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 177      | 225.64   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.91]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 7        | 6.19     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.33]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 72       | 85.74    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.06]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 37       | 56.72    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.90]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 34       | 49.94    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.95]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 31       | 42.42    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.04]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.9      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.94]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 7        | 8.97     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.61]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 11       | 9.71     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.03]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 3.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.01]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 71       | 72.38    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.24]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 47       | 48.22    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.30]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 5        | 8.1      | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.44]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 4        | 4.57     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.24]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 3.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.13]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 14       | 44.14    | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.53]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 108      | 119.41   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.09]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 23       | 32.78    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.05]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 36       | 35.45    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.41]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 1.78     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.07]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 47       | 49.41    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.26]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 27       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 14       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.8**  
**Mortality by cause**

**France**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 715      | 809.01   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.95]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 242      | 261.34   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.05]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 14       | 22.88    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.03]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 3        | 8.1      | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.08]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.51]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 9        | 18.63    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.22 - 0.92]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 16       | 13.46    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.93]           |
| Colon (153)   | 14       | 14.48    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.62]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 6        | 7.03     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.86]           |
| Liver (155)   | 11       | 9.91     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.99]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 1.56     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.63]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 13       | 9.26     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.75 - 2.40]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 5.03     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.74]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 4.7      | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.48]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 16       | 15.18    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.71]           |
| Lung (162)  | 55       | 61.27    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.17]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 1.54     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.62]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 1.48     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.87]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 1.99     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.79]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.78     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.18]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 1.49     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.74]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.27]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.46]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 13       | 13.76    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.62]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.88     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.35]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.23     | <b>4.40</b> | [ 0.11 - 24.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 7        | 7.52     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.92]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 5.39     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.34]           |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.16     | <b>6.12</b> | [ 0.15 - 34.1]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 7        | 4.76     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.59 - 3.03]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.6      | <b>1.68</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.35]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.9]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 24       | 16.97    | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.91 - 2.10]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 12       | 15.09    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.39]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 4        | 4.4      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.33]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 1.43     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.07]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 2.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.71]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 6        | 7.1      | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.84]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.8      | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.10]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 2.78     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.16]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 6        | 7        | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.86]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 11       | 17.76    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.11]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 15       | 17.17    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.44]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 12       | 13.41    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.56]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 169      | 208.72   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.94]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 5.51     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.37]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 70       | 81.43    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.09]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 35       | 51.2     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.95]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 31       | 45.68    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.96]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 29       | 39.82    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.05]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.14]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 6        | 8.28     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.58]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 10       | 9.09     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.53 - 2.02]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 3.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 70       | 67.49    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.31]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 46       | 45.34    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.35]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 5        | 7.37     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.58]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 4        | 4.15     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.47]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 2.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.35]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 13       | 40.94    | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.54]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 102      | 113.02   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.10]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 23       | 31.23    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.11]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 36       | 33.48    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.49]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 1.65     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.39]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 41       | 46.68    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.19]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 27       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 14       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.8**  
**Mortality by cause**

**France**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 34       | 61.62    | <b>0.55</b>  | [ 0.38 - 0.77]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 13       | 19.94    | <b>0.65</b>  | [ 0.35 - 1.12]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 13.1]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 32.1]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0206]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 16.8]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 0.87     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.26]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 1.62     | <b>0.62</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.44]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 0.61     | <b>1.64</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.15]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.71]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.9]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 0.72     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.12]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.16]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 64.5]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 43.0]           |
| Lung (162)  | 0        | 0.99     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.71]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.08     | <b>12.30</b> | [ 0.31 - 68.4]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 90.4]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 30.7]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.09     | <b>11.30</b> | [ 0.28 - 62.9]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 19.4]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 63.5]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 3        | 4.66     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.13 - 1.88]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.80]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 1.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.06]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 1.35     | <b>1.48</b>  | [ 0.18 - 5.35]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 19.7]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.7]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 0.38     | <b>2.66</b>  | [ 0.07 - 14.8]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0176]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.46     | <b>2.16</b>  | [ 0.05 - 12.0]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.12     | <b>8.11</b>  | [ 0.20 - 45.2]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0117]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 1.6      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.31]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 1.57     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.54]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.43     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.62]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 31.3]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 13.4]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 0.75     | <b>1.33</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.40]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 23.6]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.32     | <b>3.15</b>  | [ 0.08 - 17.6]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.94]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 1.94     | <b>0.51</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.87]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 1.13     | <b>0.88</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.93]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 1.44     | <b>0.69</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.87]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 8        | 16.92    | <b>0.47</b>  | [ 0.20 - 0.93]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 0.67     | <b>1.48</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.26]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2        | 4.31     | <b>0.46</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.68]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 2        | 5.52     | <b>0.36</b>  | [ 0.04 - 1.31]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 3        | 4.26     | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.15 - 2.06]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 2        | 2.6      | <b>0.77</b>  | [ 0.09 - 2.78]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 20.7]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 0.69     | <b>1.45</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.10]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 0.62     | <b>1.61</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.97]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 63.0]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 4.89     | <b>0.20</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.14]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 2.88     | <b>0.35</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.94]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 0.73     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.08]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.92]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.82]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 1        | 3.2      | <b>0.31</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.74]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 6        | 6.39     | <b>0.94</b>  | [ 0.34 - 2.04]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | 1.55     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.38]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 1.97     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.87]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 28.2]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 6        | 2.74     | <b>2.19</b>  | [ 0.80 - 4.77]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |

**Table 2.1.9**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Italy**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 349      | 437.08   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.89]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 124      | 132.71   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.11]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 3        | 4.35     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.14 - 2.01]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.94     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.87]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.5]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 2.97     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.87]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 12       | 14       | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.50]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 7.14     | <b>0.14</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.78]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 3.97     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.82]           |
| Liver (155)   | 8        | 7.36     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.47 - 2.14]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.51     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.68]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 7        | 5.15     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.55 - 2.80]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.89     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.50]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.8]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 3.91     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.85]           |
| Lung (162)  | 44       | 36.48    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.62]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.75     | <b>2.68</b> | [ 0.32 - 9.68]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.09]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 0.99     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.63]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.9]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 1.07     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.22]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.11]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 3.75     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.93]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.1]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 1.5      | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.70]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 0.86     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.51]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.0]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 6        | 4.88     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.67]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.1]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.6]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 3        | 4.84     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.81]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 2.68     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.08]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 37.9]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 4        | 3.32     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.33 - 3.09]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.49     | <b>2.04</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.4]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 26.1]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 7        | 4.51     | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.62 - 3.20]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 11       | 9.43     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.09]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 2.69     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.26]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 1.12     | <b>1.78</b> | [ 0.22 - 6.42]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 1.37     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.06]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 5        | 4.24     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.75]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.08     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.18]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 1.62     | <b>1.85</b> | [ 0.38 - 5.40]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 2.52     | <b>1.59</b> | [ 0.43 - 4.07]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 5        | 14.44    | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.11 - 0.81]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 2.68     | <b>1.49</b> | [ 0.41 - 3.82]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 6.55     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.10]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 121      | 165.61   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.87]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 4        | 8.88     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.15]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 46       | 64.82    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.95]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 29       | 45.11    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.92]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 29       | 32.26    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.29]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 20       | 25.93    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.19]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.89]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 5        | 5.38     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.17]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 9        | 14.23    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.20]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.15     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.85]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 22       | 33.45    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.00]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 16       | 21.12    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.23]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 3        | 5.77     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.52]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 3.69     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.00]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 1.02     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.46]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 3        | 6.58     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.33]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 24       | 35.04    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.02]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 14.27    | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.11 - 0.82]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 5        | 6.06     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.93]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 1.96     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.85]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 13       | 12.75    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.74]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 10       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 6        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.9**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Italy**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 294      | 354.67   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.93]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 107      | 112.46   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.15]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 3        | 4.16     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.11]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.85     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.00]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.4]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 2.81     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.98]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 11       | 11.78    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.67]           |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 5.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.66]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 3.22     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.25]           |
| Liver (155)   | 5        | 6.38     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.83]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.99     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.60]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 4.26     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.52 - 3.06]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.22     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.26]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.1]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 3.85     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.88]           |
| Lung (162)  | 42       | 35.14    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.62]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.66     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.45]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.61]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 0.84     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.62]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.4]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.92     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.06]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.0]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 53.7]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 6        | 4.88     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.67]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.1]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.6]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 3        | 4.52     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.94]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 2.39     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.34]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 46.3]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 2.89     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.21 - 3.03]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.34     | <b>2.98</b> | [ 0.07 - 16.6]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.7]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 5        | 3.67     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.44 - 3.18]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 10       | 7.89     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.61 - 2.33]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 2        | 2.3      | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.14]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 0.99     | <b>2.03</b> | [ 0.25 - 7.33]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 1.08     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.15]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 5        | 3.53     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.46 - 3.31]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.9      | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.17]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 1.37     | <b>2.19</b> | [ 0.45 - 6.40]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 2.03     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.55]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 5        | 10.08    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.16]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 2.22     | <b>1.80</b> | [ 0.49 - 4.61]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 5.1      | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.42]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 94       | 126.08   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.91]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 3        | 5.79     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.51]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 40       | 54.73    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.00]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 18       | 31.96    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.89]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 23       | 22.95    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.50]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 17       | 21.8     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.25]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.61]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 5        | 4.12     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.39 - 2.84]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 7        | 12.36    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.17]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.14     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.88]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 19       | 28.97    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.02]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 16       | 19.1     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.36]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 4.58     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.58]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 2.84     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.30]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.95]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 3        | 4.75     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.84]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 24       | 31.9     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.12]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 13.58    | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.86]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 5        | 5.61     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.08]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 1.9      | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.93]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 13       | 10.8     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.64 - 2.06]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 9        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 6        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.9**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Italy**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 55       | 82.41    | <b>0.67</b>  | [ 0.50 - 0.87]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |              |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 17       | 20.25    | <b>0.84</b>  | [ 0.49 - 1.34]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 19.5]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 43.8]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0194]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 22.7]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 2.22     | <b>0.45</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.51]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 1.54     | <b>0.65</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.63]           |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.91]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.98     | <b>3.06</b>  | [ 0.63 - 8.95]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.11]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.88     | <b>1.13</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.32]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.68     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.46]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0227]           |
| Lung (162)  | 2        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 61.8]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 1.34     | <b>1.49</b>  | [ 0.18 - 5.38]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | 0.09     | <b>11.50</b> | [ 0.29 - 64.3]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 77.5]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.9]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 91.7]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.8]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 53.1]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 3.68     | <b>0.54</b>  | [ 0.07 - 1.96]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.1]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 1.5      | <b>0.66</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.70]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.86     | <b>1.17</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.51]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 19.0]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 11.4]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.6]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0210]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.42     | <b>2.37</b>  | [ 0.06 - 13.2]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.0]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0212]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 0.84     | <b>2.37</b>  | [ 0.29 - 8.57]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 1.53     | <b>0.65</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.63]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.39     | <b>2.54</b>  | [ 0.06 - 14.2]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 26.5]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.7]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.71     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.18]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 21.4]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.6]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 0.48     | <b>4.14</b>  | [ 0.50 - 14.9]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 4.36     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.85]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.04]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 1.45     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.54]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 27       | 39.52    | <b>0.68</b>  | [ 0.45 - 0.99]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 3.08     | <b>0.32</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.81]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 6        | 10.09    | <b>0.59</b>  | [ 0.22 - 1.29]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 11       | 13.16    | <b>0.84</b>  | [ 0.42 - 1.50]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 6        | 9.31     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.24 - 1.40]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 3        | 4.13     | <b>0.73</b>  | [ 0.15 - 2.12]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.3]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 1.26     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.92]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 1.87     | <b>1.07</b>  | [ 0.13 - 3.87]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0460]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 3        | 4.48     | <b>0.67</b>  | [ 0.14 - 1.96]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 2.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 1        | 1.19     | <b>0.84</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.67]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.85     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.33]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 0.4      | <b>2.50</b>  | [ 0.06 - 13.9]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 1.83     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.02]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 0        | 3.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.17]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | 0.69     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.34]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.29]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 68.5]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 0        | 1.96     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.89]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.1.10**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Japan**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 100      | 180.26   | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.67]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 40       | 59.67    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.91]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 1.17     | <b>1.71</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.17]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.42]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.5]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 2.83     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.97]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 11       | 14.75    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.33]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 3.48     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.60]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 2.92     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.48]           |
| Liver (155)   | 8        | 9.73     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.62]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.71     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.26]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 3.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.14]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.5]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.9]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.5]           |
| Lung (162)  | 4        | 9        | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.14]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 52.6]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.5]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 0.17     | <b>5.95</b> | [ 0.15 - 33.2]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.4]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.0]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 50.3]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 0.27     | <b>3.73</b> | [ 0.09 - 20.8]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 65.6]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 63.9]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.5]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.69]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.8]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 82.8]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.40]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.87     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.22]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0383]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.49     | <b>2.04</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.3]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 30.2]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 58.8]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 1.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.26]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 7        | 4.46     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.63 - 3.23]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 1.61     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.46]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 42.5]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.98]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 6        | 2.36     | <b>2.55</b> | [ 0.93 - 5.54]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.27]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 1.36     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.09]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 1.82     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.03]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 3.35     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.16]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.89     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.16]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 1.88     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.97]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 29       | 46.74    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.89]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.58]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 6        | 8.65     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.51]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 8        | 19.32    | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.82]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 14       | 16.29    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.44]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 0        | 8.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.44]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0136]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 4.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.80]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 1.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.28]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.92]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 11       | 14.57    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.35]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 5        | 10.05    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.16]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 2.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.52]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 2.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.65]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.45]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 1.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.89]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 17       | 34.98    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.28 - 0.78]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 7.61     | <b>0.13</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.73]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 6        | 15.93    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.82]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 0.59     | <b>1.69</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.44]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 9        | 10.85    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.57]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |

**Table 2.1.10**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Japan**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 96       | 176.33   | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.66]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 38       | 58.03    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.90]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 1.16     | <b>1.73</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.25]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.53]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.8]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 2.82     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.98]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 10       | 14.39    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.28]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 3.36     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.66]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 2.85     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.54]           |
| Liver (155)   | 8        | 9.66     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.63]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.65     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.38]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 3.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.16]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.4]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.1]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.5]           |
| Lung (162)  | 4        | 8.88     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.15]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 53.5]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.1]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 0.16     | <b>6.20</b> | [ 0.16 - 34.6]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.2]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 33.2]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 51.5]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0190]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.69]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.8]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 82.8]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.48]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.86     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.28]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0398]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.47     | <b>2.11</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.7]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.9]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 60.9]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 1.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.38]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 7        | 4.33     | <b>1.62</b> | [ 0.65 - 3.33]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 1.57     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.54]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 43.3]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.22]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 6        | 2.27     | <b>2.64</b> | [ 0.97 - 5.75]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.60]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 1.31     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.24]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 1.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.09]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 3.26     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.22]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.87     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.22]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 1.82     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.06]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 28       | 45.89    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.88]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.69]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 6        | 8.55     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.53]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 8        | 18.92    | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.83]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 13       | 15.99    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.39]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 0        | 8.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.45]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0142]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 4.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.81]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 1.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.33]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.99]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 11       | 14.42    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.37]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 5        | 9.97     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.17]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 2.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.56]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 2.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.69]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.65]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 1.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.94]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 16       | 34.31    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.76]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 7.46     | <b>0.13</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.75]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 6        | 15.55    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.84]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 0.57     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.72]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 8        | 10.73    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.47]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.10**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Japan**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 4        | 3.93     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.60]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 1.64     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.40]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0254]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0506]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0295]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 0.36     | <b>2.74</b> | [ 0.07 - 15.3]           |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.9]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 52.4]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 53.7]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 57.9]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 58.2]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0705]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0708]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| Lung (162)  | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.3]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0546]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0390]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 0.25     | <b>4.02</b> | [ 0.10 - 22.4]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 65.6]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 63.9]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.5]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0720]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0300]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0219]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0569]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 98.2]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 26.9]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 93.0]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0335]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 43.4]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0165]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 79.0]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 70.2]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 41.8]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0269]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 60.7]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1        | 0.85     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.53]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0290]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 39.6]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.16]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 1        | 0.3      | <b>3.33</b> | [ 0.08 - 18.6]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.4]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 47.4]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 92.8]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | -        | <b>0.00</b> | -                        |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.1]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 43.4]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 61.0]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 68.8]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 67.9]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0166]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 1        | 0.67     | <b>1.49</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.32]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.7]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.59]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0216]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 1        | 0.12     | <b>8.03</b> | [ 0.20 - 44.7]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.11**  
**Mortality by cause**

New Zealand

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 314      | 394.28   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.89]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 103      | 108.37   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.15]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 2.85     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.53]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 1.15     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.29]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.67]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 6        | 3.19     | <b>1.88</b> | [ 0.69 - 4.09]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 4        | 5.72     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.79]           |
| Colon (153)   | 7        | 10.31    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.40]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 4        | 7.03     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.46]           |
| Liver (155)   | 5        | 2.08     | <b>2.40</b> | [ 0.78 - 5.60]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.66     | <b>1.51</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.42]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 4.34     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.51 - 3.01]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.83     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.46]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.8]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.99     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.71]           |
| Lung (162)  | 37       | 27.86    | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.83]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.37     | <b>5.44</b> | [ 0.66 - 19.7]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.4]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.96]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.27]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 4.89     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.79]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.11]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 4        | 2.06     | <b>1.94</b> | [ 0.53 - 4.97]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 0.45     | <b>2.21</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.3]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.13     | <b>7.67</b> | [ 0.19 - 42.7]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 0.45     | <b>2.22</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.4]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.133]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 5.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.71]           |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 0.85     | <b>3.55</b> | [ 0.73 - 10.4]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 52.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 4        | 1.87     | <b>2.14</b> | [ 0.58 - 5.49]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 2.69     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.37]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.5]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 5.07     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.73]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.19     | <b>5.39</b> | [ 0.13 - 30.0]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.6]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 3        | 5.61     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.56]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 5        | 9.65     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.21]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 3.46     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.61]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.85]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 1.63     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.44]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 3.94     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.84]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.45]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 2.51     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.88]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.75     | <b>1.34</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.47]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 6        | 10.87    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.20]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 2.54     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.46]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 6.05     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.19]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 119      | 153.42   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.93]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 2.62     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.76]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 94       | 110.47   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.04]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 13       | 19.23    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.16]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 3        | 11.83    | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.05 - 0.74]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 22       | 23.08    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.44]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.4]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 4.04     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.79]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 11       | 9.28     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.59 - 2.12]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.7]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 10       | 9.38     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.96]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 4.12     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.13]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 2.77     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.61]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 1.81     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.08]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 1.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.65]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 1        | 0.53     | <b>1.89</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.5]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 39       | 70.85    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.75]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 15       | 27.12    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.91]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 9        | 19.81    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.86]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.43]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 15       | 21.34    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.16]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 4        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.11**  
**Mortality by cause**

New Zealand  
Men

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 301      | 376.78   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.89]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 94       | 101.03   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.14]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 2.79     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.59]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 1.12     | <b>1.79</b> | [ 0.22 - 6.46]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.79]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 6        | 3.13     | <b>1.92</b> | [ 0.70 - 4.17]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 5.5      | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.59]           |
| Colon (153)   | 7        | 9.58     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.51]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 4        | 6.75     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.52]           |
| Liver (155)   | 5        | 2.02     | <b>2.47</b> | [ 0.80 - 5.77]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.61     | <b>1.65</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.18]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 4.17     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.53 - 3.13]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.78     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.73]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.2]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.98     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.76]           |
| Lung (162)  | 36       | 26.99    | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.85]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.36     | <b>5.52</b> | [ 0.67 - 19.9]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.2]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.45]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.67]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 4.63     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.89]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.22]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 38.9]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 5.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.71]           |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 0.85     | <b>3.55</b> | [ 0.73 - 10.4]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 52.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 4        | 1.83     | <b>2.19</b> | [ 0.60 - 5.60]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 2.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.42]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.9]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 4.78     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.83]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.16     | <b>6.16</b> | [ 0.15 - 34.3]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.8]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 3        | 5.27     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.66]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 5        | 9.12     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.28]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 3.28     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.70]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.16]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 1.56     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.63]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 3.68     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.96]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1        | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.68]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 2.34     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.08]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.69     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.07]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 6        | 10.33    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.26]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 2.44     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.60]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 5.67     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.27]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 117      | 149.08   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.94]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 2.48     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.91]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 92       | 108.25   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.04]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 13       | 18.14    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.23]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 3        | 11.38    | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.05 - 0.77]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 22       | 21.91    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.52]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.4]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 3.89     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.86]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 11       | 8.71     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.26]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.7]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 10       | 9.01     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.53 - 2.04]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 3.99     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.20]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 2.58     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.80]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 1.7      | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.27]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 1.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.95]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 1        | 0.5      | <b>2.00</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.2]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 37       | 68.39    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.75]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 14       | 25.95    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.91]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 8        | 19.15    | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.82]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.51]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 15       | 20.86    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.19]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 4        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.11**  
**Mortality by cause**

**New Zealand**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 13       | 17.49    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.27]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 9        | 7.35     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.32]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 60.1]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0117]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0606]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 57.0]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 0.23     | <b>4.43</b> | [ 0.11 - 24.7]           |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 0.73     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.08]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.0]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 57.6]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 68.0]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.9]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 77.4]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0338]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0284]           |
| Lung (162)  | 1        | 0.87     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.43]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0722]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0306]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0106]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 73.9]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.1]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0350]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 4        | 1.97     | <b>2.03</b> | [ 0.55 - 5.21]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 0.45     | <b>2.21</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.3]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.13     | <b>7.67</b> | [ 0.19 - 42.7]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 0.45     | <b>2.22</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.4]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0133]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 97.7]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 39.7]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0423]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.1]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0158]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0171]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.8]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.89]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.1]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0118]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 55.4]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.5]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 57.3]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.3]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 66.7]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.86]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.3]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.60]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2        | 4.35     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.66]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 26.7]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2        | 2.22     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.25]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 0        | 1.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.39]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.27]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 0        | 1.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.13]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0326]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.2]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 0.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.40]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0593]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.0]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 28.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.6]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 34.7]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.7]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0119]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 2        | 2.46     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.94]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 1.17     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.75]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 1        | 0.66     | <b>1.51</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.40]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 26.1]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.67]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |

**Table 2.1.12**  
**Mortality by cause**

Norway

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 7405     | 7294.68  | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.99 - 1.04]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1735     | 1706.3   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.07]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 25       | 32.63    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.13]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 13       | 15.19    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.46]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 3        | 2.64     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.32]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 26       | 30.29    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.26]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 176      | 196.39   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.04]           |
| Colon (153)   | 135      | 126.25   | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.27]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 90       | 88       | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.26]           |
| Liver (155)   | 15       | 17.69    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.40]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 5        | 10.64    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.10]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 92       | 95.74    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.18]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.0]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 5.39     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.16]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 8        | 11.4     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.38]           |
| Lung (162)  | 371      | 306.55   | <b>1.21</b> | [ 1.09 - 1.34]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 13       | 7.22     | <b>1.80</b> | [ 0.96 - 3.08]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 7        | 2.06     | <b>3.40</b> | [ 1.37 - 7.00]           |
| Bone (170)  | 3        | 4.37     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.14 - 2.01]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 6        | 8.61     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.52]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 36       | 33.23    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.50]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 4        | 4.84     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.12]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 34       | 31.97    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.49]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 7        | 8.97     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.61]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 4        | 4.36     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.35]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 14       | 14.21    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.65]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 1.3      | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.28]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 198      | 203.41   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.12]           |
| Testis (186)  | 6        | 8.75     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.49]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 5        | 2.21     | <b>2.26</b> | [ 0.73 - 5.27]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 66       | 62.65    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.34]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 60       | 54.19    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.43]           |
| Eye (190)   | 2        | 3.34     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.16]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 46       | 51.46    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.19]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 2        | 5.59     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.29]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 2.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.63]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 107      | 105.87   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.22]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 151      | 156.09   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.13]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 47       | 45.47    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.37]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 14       | 13.75    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.71]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 31       | 38.1     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.15]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 59       | 58.97    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.29]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 16       | 13.52    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.92]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 25       | 24.95    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.48]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 31       | 34.38    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.28]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 93       | 105.56   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.08]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 74       | 75.2     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.24]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 106      | 110.64   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.16]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3604     | 3465.82  | <b>1.04</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.07]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 72       | 87.63    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.03]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2342     | 2186.87  | <b>1.07</b> | [ 1.03 - 1.12]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 725      | 694.63   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.12]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 212      | 257.69   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.94]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 459      | 493.4    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.02]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 17       | 15.05    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.81]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 216      | 271.81   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.91]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 165      | 145.37   | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.32]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 3.07     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.36]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 191      | 196.45   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.12]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 52       | 48.39    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.41]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 105      | 107.14   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.19]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 39       | 43.07    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.24]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 27       | 28.14    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.40]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 301      | 332.2    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.01]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 543      | 556.32   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.06]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 90       | 91.95    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.20]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 155      | 143.2    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.27]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 12       | 8.83     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.70 - 2.37]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 286      | 312.35   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.03]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 136      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.12**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Norway**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 6873     | 6788.29  | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.99 - 1.04]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1563     | 1547.96  | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.06]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 24       | 31.14    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.15]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 12       | 14.41    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.46]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 3        | 2.53     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.46]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 25       | 29.36    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.26]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 162      | 185.16   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.02]           |
| Colon (153)   | 125      | 112.52   | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.32]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 83       | 81.23    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.27]           |
| Liver (155)   | 13       | 16.3     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.36]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 5        | 9.05     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.29]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 80       | 88.01    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.13]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.3]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 5.09     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.29]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 8        | 11.24    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.40]           |
| Lung (162)  | 351      | 294.97   | <b>1.19</b> | [ 1.07 - 1.32]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 13       | 7.06     | <b>1.84</b> | [ 0.98 - 3.15]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 7        | 1.92     | <b>3.65</b> | [ 1.47 - 7.52]           |
| Bone (170)  | 3        | 4.04     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.17]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 7.72     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.33]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 35       | 30.13    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.62]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 4        | 4.52     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.27]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 1.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.89]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 198      | 203.41   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.12]           |
| Testis (186)  | 6        | 8.75     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.49]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 5        | 2.21     | <b>2.26</b> | [ 0.73 - 5.27]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 63       | 60.19    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.34]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 55       | 50.68    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.41]           |
| Eye (190)   | 2        | 3.03     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.39]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 40       | 46.6     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.17]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 2        | 4.75     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.52]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 1.98     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.86]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 87       | 95.14    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.13]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 146      | 142.87   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.20]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 46       | 41.6     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.48]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 14       | 12.61    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.86]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 28       | 34.95    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.16]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 58       | 53.91    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.39]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 15       | 12.64    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.96]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 25       | 22.44    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.64]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 29       | 30.89    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.35]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 75       | 95.62    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.98]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 70       | 69.79    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.27]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 101      | 100.23   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.22]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3394     | 3261.46  | <b>1.04</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.08]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 63       | 80.88    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.00]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2243     | 2091.67  | <b>1.07</b> | [ 1.03 - 1.12]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 661      | 631.53   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.13]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 191      | 235.84   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.93]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 422      | 457.22   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.02]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 13       | 13.64    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.63]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 191      | 248.55   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.89]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 159      | 137.6    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.35]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 3.02     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.39]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 172      | 181.2    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.10]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 45       | 44.97    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.34]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 95       | 100.27   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.16]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 36       | 40.51    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.23]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 22       | 23.46    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.42]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 290      | 316.08   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.03]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 519      | 528.76   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.07]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 85       | 87.36    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.20]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 148      | 134.43   | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.29]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 11       | 8.05     | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.68 - 2.44]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 275      | 298.92   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.04]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 121      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.12**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Norway**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 532      | 506.4    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.14]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 172      | 158.33   | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.26]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 1.49     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.74]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.78     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.13]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 35.8]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 0.94     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.94]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 14       | 11.23    | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.68 - 2.09]           |
| Colon (153)   | 10       | 13.73    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.34]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 7        | 6.77     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.13]           |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 1.39     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.21]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 1.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.31]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 12       | 7.73     | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.80 - 2.71]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0198]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.2]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.7]           |
| Lung (162)  | 20       | 11.58    | <b>1.73</b> | [ 1.05 - 2.67]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.0]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 26.0]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.1]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 0.89     | <b>2.26</b> | [ 0.27 - 8.16]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 3.1      | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.80]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.6]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 34       | 30.69    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.55]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 7        | 8.97     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.61]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 4        | 4.36     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.35]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 14       | 14.21    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.65]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 1.3      | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.28]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 3        | 2.46     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.57]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 3.5      | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.46 - 3.33]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.7]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 6        | 4.86     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.69]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.84     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.39]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.3]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 20       | 10.73    | <b>1.86</b> | [ 1.14 - 2.88]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 5        | 13.22    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.88]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 3.87     | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.44]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 1.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.26]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 3        | 3.15     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.78]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 5.06     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.10]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.88     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.36]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 2.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.47]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 3.49     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.07]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 18       | 9.94     | <b>1.81</b> | [ 1.07 - 2.86]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 5.41     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.89]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 5        | 10.41    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.12]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 210      | 204.36   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.18]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 9        | 6.75     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.61 - 2.53]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 99       | 95.21    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.27]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 64       | 63.1     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.30]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 21       | 21.85    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.47]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 37       | 36.19    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.41]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 4        | 1.41     | <b>2.83</b> | [ 0.77 - 7.26]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 25       | 23.26    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.59]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 6        | 7.77     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.68]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 79.8]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 19       | 15.26    | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.94]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 7        | 3.42     | <b>2.05</b> | [ 0.82 - 4.22]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 10       | 6.87     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.70 - 2.68]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 2.57     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.41]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 5        | 4.68     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.49]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 11       | 16.12    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.22]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 24       | 27.56    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.30]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 4.58     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.55]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 7        | 8.77     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.64]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 0.78     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.15]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 11       | 13.43    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.47]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 15       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.13**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Poland**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 372      | 632.25   | <b>0.59</b>  | [ 0.53 - 0.65]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 94       | 131.93   | <b>0.71</b>  | [ 0.58 - 0.87]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 3.98     | <b>0.50</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.81]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.05     | <b>19.60</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.109]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.268]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 2.73     | <b>1.10</b>  | [ 0.23 - 3.21]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 6        | 15.81    | <b>0.38</b>  | [ 0.14 - 0.83]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 3.67     | <b>0.27</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.52]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 4.75     | <b>0.63</b>  | [ 0.13 - 1.85]           |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 6.32     | <b>0.47</b>  | [ 0.10 - 1.39]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 0.07     | <b>28.20</b> | [ 3.41 - 0.102]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 4.39     | <b>0.46</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.65]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 0.12     | <b>25.90</b> | [ 5.35 - 75.7]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.173]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 4.38     | <b>0.46</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.65]           |
| Lung (162)  | 30       | 36.39    | <b>0.82</b>  | [ 0.56 - 1.18]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 47.8]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.63     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.27]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.04     | <b>24.80</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.138]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 1.4      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.63]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.42     | <b>2.37</b>  | [ 0.06 - 13.2]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 4.45     | <b>0.45</b>  | [ 0.05 - 1.62]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 3.16     | <b>1.27</b>  | [ 0.35 - 3.25]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.9      | <b>1.11</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.21]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 3        | 1.62     | <b>1.85</b>  | [ 0.38 - 5.41]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.130]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 4        | 2.26     | <b>1.77</b>  | [ 0.48 - 4.54]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.96     | <b>1.05</b>  | [ 0.03 - 5.83]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.284]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 6        | 2.42     | <b>2.48</b>  | [ 0.91 - 5.41]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 0.12     | <b>17.20</b> | [ 2.08 - 62.2]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.239]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 8        | 4.85     | <b>1.65</b>  | [ 0.71 - 3.25]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.152]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.197]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 0.15     | <b>13.70</b> | [ 1.66 - 49.6]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 10.01    | <b>0.20</b>  | [ 0.02 - 0.72]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.16     | <b>6.35</b>  | [ 0.16 - 35.4]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 1.81     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.04]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.126]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 4.89     | <b>0.20</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.14]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.12     | <b>8.34</b>  | [ 0.21 - 46.5]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 11.3]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 2.56     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.44]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 3        | 8.9      | <b>0.34</b>  | [ 0.07 - 0.98]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 5.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.72]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 10.37    | <b>0.10</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.54]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 125      | 212.25   | <b>0.59</b>  | [ 0.49 - 0.70]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 9.85     | <b>0.61</b>  | [ 0.22 - 1.33]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 54       | 82.86    | <b>0.65</b>  | [ 0.49 - 0.85]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 20       | 28.83    | <b>0.69</b>  | [ 0.42 - 1.07]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 30       | 40.62    | <b>0.74</b>  | [ 0.50 - 1.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 7        | 23.21    | <b>0.30</b>  | [ 0.12 - 0.62]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.5]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 3        | 7.46     | <b>0.40</b>  | [ 0.08 - 1.17]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 4        | 12.41    | <b>0.32</b>  | [ 0.09 - 0.83]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.2]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 15       | 25.22    | <b>0.59</b>  | [ 0.33 - 0.98]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 10.08    | <b>0.30</b>  | [ 0.06 - 0.87]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 5        | 10.03    | <b>0.50</b>  | [ 0.16 - 1.16]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 7.49     | <b>0.67</b>  | [ 0.22 - 1.56]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 2.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.82]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 14       | 34.17    | <b>0.41</b>  | [ 0.22 - 0.69]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 89       | 153.76   | <b>0.58</b>  | [ 0.46 - 0.71]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 29       | 25.33    | <b>1.14</b>  | [ 0.77 - 1.64]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 18       | 33.89    | <b>0.53</b>  | [ 0.31 - 0.84]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 3.64     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.01]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 42       | 90.9     | <b>0.46</b>  | [ 0.33 - 0.62]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 19       |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.1.13**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Poland**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 327      | 553.39   | <b>0.59</b>  | [ 0.53 - 0.66]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 75       | 107.11   | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.55 - 0.88]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 3.77     | <b>0.53</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.92]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.05     | <b>21.20</b> | [ 0.53 - 0118]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0343]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 2.63     | <b>1.14</b>  | [ 0.24 - 3.34]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 5        | 14.12    | <b>0.35</b>  | [ 0.11 - 0.83]           |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 2.95     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.25]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 3.8      | <b>0.53</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.90]           |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 4.74     | <b>0.63</b>  | [ 0.13 - 1.85]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 80.6]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 3.78     | <b>0.53</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.91]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 0.09     | <b>31.70</b> | [ 6.55 - 92.7]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0194]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 4.28     | <b>0.47</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.69]           |
| Lung (162)  | 30       | 34.85    | <b>0.86</b>  | [ 0.58 - 1.23]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 52.5]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.34     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.76]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.03     | <b>31.00</b> | [ 0.77 - 0173]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 1.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.62]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.36     | <b>2.77</b>  | [ 0.07 - 15.4]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0212]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 4        | 2.26     | <b>1.77</b>  | [ 0.48 - 4.54]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.96     | <b>1.05</b>  | [ 0.03 - 5.83]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0284]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 6        | 2.32     | <b>2.58</b>  | [ 0.95 - 5.62]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 0.1      | <b>19.40</b> | [ 2.35 - 70.1]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0364]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 4        | 3.78     | <b>1.06</b>  | [ 0.29 - 2.71]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0241]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0269]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 0.12     | <b>16.50</b> | [ 1.99 - 59.6]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 7.91     | <b>0.25</b>  | [ 0.03 - 0.91]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.13     | <b>7.50</b>  | [ 0.19 - 41.8]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 1.44     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.56]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0147]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 3.72     | <b>0.27</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.50]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.1      | <b>9.98</b>  | [ 0.25 - 55.6]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.1]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 2.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 3        | 6.71     | <b>0.45</b>  | [ 0.09 - 1.31]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 4.6      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.80]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 8.03     | <b>0.12</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.69]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 114      | 189.16   | <b>0.60</b>  | [ 0.50 - 0.72]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 7.94     | <b>0.76</b>  | [ 0.28 - 1.65]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 49       | 77.99    | <b>0.63</b>  | [ 0.46 - 0.83]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 18       | 23.92    | <b>0.75</b>  | [ 0.45 - 1.19]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 27       | 36.25    | <b>0.74</b>  | [ 0.49 - 1.08]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 6        | 20.6     | <b>0.29</b>  | [ 0.11 - 0.63]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 13.4]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 3        | 6.25     | <b>0.48</b>  | [ 0.10 - 1.40]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 3        | 11.43    | <b>0.26</b>  | [ 0.05 - 0.77]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 11       | 21.91    | <b>0.50</b>  | [ 0.25 - 0.90]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 9.13     | <b>0.33</b>  | [ 0.07 - 0.96]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 3        | 7.94     | <b>0.38</b>  | [ 0.08 - 1.10]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 5.97     | <b>0.50</b>  | [ 0.10 - 1.47]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 1.28     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.88]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 14       | 31.17    | <b>0.45</b>  | [ 0.25 - 0.75]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 82       | 142.44   | <b>0.58</b>  | [ 0.46 - 0.71]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 26       | 23.57    | <b>1.10</b>  | [ 0.72 - 1.62]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 18       | 31.19    | <b>0.58</b>  | [ 0.34 - 0.91]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.99     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.23]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 38       | 84.69    | <b>0.45</b>  | [ 0.32 - 0.62]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 18       |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.1.13**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Poland**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 45       | 78.86    | <b>0.57</b>  | [ 0.42 - 0.76]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 19       | 24.82    | <b>0.77</b>  | [ 0.46 - 1.20]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.2]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 34.5]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 1.7      | <b>0.59</b>  | [ 0.01 - 3.28]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 0.72     | <b>1.39</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.72]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 0.95     | <b>1.06</b>  | [ 0.03 - 5.88]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 1.57     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.35]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 0.03     | <b>79.60</b> | [ 9.63 - 0288]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.06]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0174]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 36.6]           |
| Lung (162)  | 0        | 1.55     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.39]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0536]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.6]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0464]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.65]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 61.0]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 4.43     | <b>0.45</b>  | [ 0.05 - 1.63]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 3.16     | <b>1.27</b>  | [ 0.35 - 3.25]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.9      | <b>1.11</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.21]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 3        | 1.62     | <b>1.85</b>  | [ 0.38 - 5.41]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0130]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 39.5]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0282]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0699]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 4        | 1.07     | <b>3.75</b>  | [ 1.02 - 9.60]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0414]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0730]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0151]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | 2.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.75]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0153]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.1]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 1.17     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.16]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0188]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 57.0]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.85]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 2.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.68]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.67]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 2.34     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.58]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 11       | 23.09    | <b>0.48</b>  | [ 0.24 - 0.85]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 1.91     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.93]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 5        | 4.87     | <b>1.03</b>  | [ 0.33 - 2.40]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 2        | 4.91     | <b>0.41</b>  | [ 0.05 - 1.47]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 3        | 4.38     | <b>0.69</b>  | [ 0.14 - 2.00]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 1        | 2.62     | <b>0.38</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.13]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 47.7]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 1.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.04]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 0.98     | <b>1.02</b>  | [ 0.03 - 5.69]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0380]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 4        | 3.31     | <b>1.21</b>  | [ 0.33 - 3.09]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.94     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.91]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 2.09     | <b>0.96</b>  | [ 0.12 - 3.46]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 1.52     | <b>1.32</b>  | [ 0.16 - 4.77]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.95]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 3        | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.23]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 7        | 11.32    | <b>0.62</b>  | [ 0.25 - 1.27]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 3        | 1.75     | <b>1.71</b>  | [ 0.35 - 5.00]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 2.71     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.36]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.64]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 4        | 6.21     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.18 - 1.65]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        | -        | -            | -                        |

**Table 2.1.14**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Spain**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 185      | 243.43   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.88]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 65       | 69.22    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.20]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 3        | 2.76     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.17]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 3        | 1.36     | <b>2.21</b> | [ 0.46 - 6.45]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.4]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 2.56     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.82]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 7.15     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.23]           |
| Colon (153)   | 8        | 3.24     | <b>2.47</b> | [ 1.07 - 4.86]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 1.72     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.20]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 4        | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.92]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.52     | <b>1.93</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.7]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 2.24     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.49]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 0.92     | <b>2.16</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.82]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 39.9]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 5        | 3.52     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.46 - 3.31]           |
| Lung (162)  | 11       | 16.99    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.16]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 27.3]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.8]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.69     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.32]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.28     | <b>3.56</b> | [ 0.09 - 19.8]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.42     | <b>2.37</b> | [ 0.06 - 13.2]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.72]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 4        | 1.44     | <b>2.78</b> | [ 0.76 - 7.11]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 26.4]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.38     | <b>2.63</b> | [ 0.07 - 14.6]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.8]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 50.4]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 3        | 2.66     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.30]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 28.9]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.12     | <b>8.16</b> | [ 0.20 - 45.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 2.49     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.90]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 1.01     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.52]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 94.5]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 2.59     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.38]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 26.0]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 40.4]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 5        | 4.79     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.43]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 5        | 4.76     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.45]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.87]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 0.64     | <b>3.13</b> | [ 0.38 - 11.3]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 0.6      | <b>3.36</b> | [ 0.41 - 12.1]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 2.23     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.49]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.66]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.58]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 1.45     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.17 - 4.98]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 6.94     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.03 - 1.04]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 1.83     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 4        | 3.37     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.32 - 3.04]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 40       | 75.76    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.72]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 1.27     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.40]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 15       | 27.82    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.89]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 11       | 19.81    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.28 - 0.99]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 9        | 17.79    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.96]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 1        | 17.87    | <b>0.06</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.31]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.75]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 4.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.87]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 3.73     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.99]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.57]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 9        | 21.34    | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.80]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 8        | 13.52    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.17]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 3.91     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.85]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 2.99     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.42]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.98]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 4.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.79]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 21       | 31.12    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.03]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 8        | 12.68    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.24]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 4.26     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.06]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.8      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.62]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 10       | 13.38    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.37]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 38       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.14**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Spain**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 161      | 220.4    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.85]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 54       | 62.79    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.12]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 2.71     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.06]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.33     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.18]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.3]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 2.51     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.87]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 6.58     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.33]           |
| Colon (153)   | 7        | 2.82     | <b>2.48</b> | [ 1.00 - 5.11]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 1.52     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.66]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 3.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.01]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.4      | <b>2.50</b> | [ 0.06 - 13.9]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 2.05     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.72]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 0.79     | <b>2.53</b> | [ 0.31 - 9.15]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 42.1]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 5        | 3.51     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.46 - 3.32]           |
| Lung (162)  | 11       | 16.7     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.18]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.8]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.7]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.89]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.24     | <b>4.11</b> | [ 0.10 - 22.9]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.72</b> | [ 0.07 - 15.2]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.4]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 59.4]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 3        | 2.66     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.30]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 28.9]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.12     | <b>8.16</b> | [ 0.20 - 45.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 2.42     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.99]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 0.94     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.92]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0108]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 2.33     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.11]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 33.0]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 47.3]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 5        | 4.28     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.73]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 4        | 4.16     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.46]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.19]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.57     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.84]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 0.53     | <b>3.80</b> | [ 0.46 - 13.7]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 1.91     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.92]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.79]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.69     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.38]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 1.29     | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.62]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 5.84     | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.95]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 1.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.28]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 4        | 2.95     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.37 - 3.48]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 37       | 67.59    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.75]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 1.07     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.22]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 13       | 26.27    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.85]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 11       | 16.95    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.16]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 8        | 15.54    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.01]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 1        | 16.47    | <b>0.06</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.34]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.2]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 3.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.97]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 3.46     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.07]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.68]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 8        | 19.92    | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.79]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 7        | 12.85    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.12]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 1        | 3.42     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.63]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 2.61     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.14]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.83]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 4.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.89]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 17       | 29.19    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.34 - 0.93]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 11.84    | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.99]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 3.96     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.21]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.94]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 9        | 12.65    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.35]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 35       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.14**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Spain**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR   | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 24       | 23.03    | 1.04  | [ 0.67 - 1.55]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |       |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 11       | 6.43     | 1.71  | [ 0.85 - 3.06]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 0.06     | 36.30 | [ 4.39 - 0131]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 0.03     | 73.20 | [ 8.86 - 0265]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0350]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 82.3]           |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 0.57     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 6.47]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 0.42     | 2.38  | [ 0.06 - 13.3]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.2      | 5.05  | [ 0.13 - 28.2]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.36     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 10.2]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 31.1]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 19.5]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.13     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 27.4]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Lung (162)  | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0265]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.29     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 12.6]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0318]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0271]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 55.2]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 97.5]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 66.8]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0143]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 1.38     | 2.90  | [ 0.79 - 7.43]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 26.4]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 0.38     | 2.63  | [ 0.07 - 14.6]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.25     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 14.8]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 50.4]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 54.2]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 53.9]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.27     | 3.73  | [ 0.09 - 20.8]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0123]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0277]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.52     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 7.12]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 0.6      | 1.66  | [ 0.04 - 9.27]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.13     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 27.9]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.07     | 13.70 | [ 0.34 - 76.5]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 53.7]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.33     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 11.3]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 59.7]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 30.7]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.17     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 22.3]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 1.1      | 0.91  | [ 0.02 - 5.05]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.21     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 17.4]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 0.43     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 8.62]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3        | 8.17     | 0.37  | [ 0.08 - 1.07]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.2      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 18.6]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2        | 1.56     | 1.28  | [ 0.16 - 4.63]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 0        | 2.85     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 1.29]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 1        | 2.25     | 0.44  | [ 0.01 - 2.47]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 0        | 1.39     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 2.65]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 60.6]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 0.44     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 8.37]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 13.9]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0194]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 1.42     | 0.70  | [ 0.02 - 3.92]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 0.67     | 1.50  | [ 0.04 - 8.34]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 1        | 0.5      | 2.01  | [ 0.05 - 11.2]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.38     | 2.61  | [ 0.07 - 14.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.2      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 18.4]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.5      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 7.35]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 4        | 1.93     | 2.07  | [ 0.56 - 5.31]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 3        | 0.84     | 3.57  | [ 0.74 - 10.4]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 0.3      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 12.1]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 70.0]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 1        | 0.73     | 1.36  | [ 0.03 - 7.59]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 3        |          |       |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |       |                          |

**Table 2.1.15**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Sweden**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1119     | 1167.9   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.02]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 227      | 264.4    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.98]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 4.9      | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.47]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.97     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.83]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.19]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 5.39     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.34]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 23       | 26.76    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.29]           |
| Colon (153)   | 23       | 20.09    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.72]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 13       | 11.44    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.94]           |
| Liver (155)   | 4        | 6.22     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.65]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 4.95     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.46]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 17       | 17.5     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.56]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 1.71     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.25]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.98]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 1.36     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.09]           |
| Lung (162)  | 33       | 44.45    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.04]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 5        | 0.68     | <b>7.37</b> | [ 2.39 - 17.2]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 1.41     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.14]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.76]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 5        | 1.32     | <b>3.78</b> | [ 1.23 - 8.82]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 4.78     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.77]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.67     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.48]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 5        | 5.36     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.18]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 1.11     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.02]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.82     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.50]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 2.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.52]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.4]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 31       | 31.45    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.40]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 1.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.28]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.74</b> | [ 0.07 - 15.3]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 9        | 7.84     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.18]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 9        | 11.42    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.50]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.2]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 7        | 9.17     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.57]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 1.03     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.41]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.41     | <b>2.44</b> | [ 0.06 - 13.6]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 6        | 7.61     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.72]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 19       | 25.51    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.16]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 6        | 7.74     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.69]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 2.31     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.41]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 5.31     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.93]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 8        | 10.19    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.55]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 2.69     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.07]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 3.88     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.64]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 5        | 5.38     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.17]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 23       | 22.89    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.51]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 11       | 15.8     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.25]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 9        | 14.51    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.18]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 615      | 569.35   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 1.00 - 1.17]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 8.03     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.63]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 419      | 381.66   | <b>1.10</b> | [ 1.00 - 1.21]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 95       | 93.47    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.24]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 46       | 38.44    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.60]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 43       | 63.83    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.91]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 4        | 1.73     | <b>2.31</b> | [ 0.63 - 5.92]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 24       | 35.23    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.01]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 9        | 19.51    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.88]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.93     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.95]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 30       | 46.17    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.93]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 10       | 14.95    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.23]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 18       | 18.67    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.52]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 6.11     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.91]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 6        | 3.95     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.56 - 3.31]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 9        | 6.86     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.49]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 118      | 124.05   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.14]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 22       | 23.56    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.41]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 45       | 45.36    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.33]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 2.32     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.40]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 50       | 52.82    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.25]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 5        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.15**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Sweden**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1058     | 1090.44  | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.03]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 209      | 238.5    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.00]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 4.67     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.55]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.87     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.98]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.50]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 5.21     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.39]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 23       | 25.3     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.36]           |
| Colon (153)   | 21       | 18.1     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.77]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 13       | 10.59    | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.65 - 2.10]           |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 5.72     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.53]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 3.98     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.81]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 16       | 15.94    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.63]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 1.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.42]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.52]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 1.34     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.16]           |
| Lung (162)  | 30       | 42.45    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.01]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 5        | 0.65     | <b>7.68</b> | [ 2.49 - 17.9]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 1.33     | <b>1.50</b> | [ 0.18 - 5.42]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.95]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 1.19     | <b>2.52</b> | [ 0.52 - 7.36]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 4.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.84]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.88]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 0.27     | <b>3.71</b> | [ 0.09 - 20.7]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 31       | 31.45    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.40]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 1.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.28]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.74</b> | [ 0.07 - 15.3]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 9        | 7.55     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.55 - 2.26]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 9        | 10.58    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.62]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.4]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 7        | 8.27     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.74]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.88     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.30]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.73</b> | [ 0.07 - 15.2]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 6        | 6.68     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.95]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 16       | 23.42    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.11]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 5        | 7.09     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.64]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 2.16     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.58]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 4.87     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.10]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 6        | 9.33     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.40]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 2.52     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.21]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 3.47     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.53]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 5        | 4.85     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.41]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 20       | 20.92    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.48]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 11       | 14.81    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.33]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 9        | 13.26    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.29]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 589      | 538.31   | <b>1.09</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.19]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 7.57     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.73]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 404      | 365.44   | <b>1.11</b> | [ 1.00 - 1.22]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 91       | 85.74    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.30]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 42       | 35.5     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.60]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 36       | 59.89    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.83]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 4        | 1.62     | <b>2.47</b> | [ 0.67 - 6.32]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 18       | 33.1     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.86]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 8        | 18.25    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.86]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.92     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.03]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 29       | 43.4     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.96]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 9        | 14.12    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.21]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 18       | 17.54    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.62]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 5.7      | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 5        | 3.25     | <b>1.54</b> | [ 0.50 - 3.59]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 9        | 6.38     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.65 - 2.68]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 114      | 118.3    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.16]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 22       | 22.5     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.48]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 44       | 42.93    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.38]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 2.16     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.58]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 47       | 50.71    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.23]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 4        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |

**Table 2.1.15**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Sweden**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 61       | 77.47    | <b>0.79</b>  | [ 0.60 - 1.01]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 18       | 25.9     | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.41 - 1.10]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.8]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 35.2]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0133]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 20.0]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 1.46     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.53]           |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 2        | <b>1.00</b>  | [ 0.12 - 3.62]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.85     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.34]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.5      | <b>2.01</b>  | [ 0.05 - 11.2]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.97     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.81]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 1.56     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.58]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.19     | <b>5.24</b>  | [ 0.13 - 29.2]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0157]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0176]           |
| Lung (162)  | 3        | 2        | <b>1.50</b>  | [ 0.31 - 4.38]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0136]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 50.1]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 41.8]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 0.13     | <b>15.10</b> | [ 1.83 - 54.5]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.91]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 81.0]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 4        | 5.09     | <b>0.79</b>  | [ 0.21 - 2.01]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 1.11     | <b>0.90</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.02]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.82     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.50]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 2.43     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.52]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 19.4]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.4]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.85     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.35]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0134]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.9      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.10]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 25.3]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 87.6]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.93     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.96]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 3        | 2.09     | <b>1.43</b>  | [ 0.30 - 4.19]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.65     | <b>1.54</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.59]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.6]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.43]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 0.86     | <b>2.34</b>  | [ 0.28 - 8.44]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 21.7]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.41     | <b>2.44</b>  | [ 0.06 - 13.6]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.89]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 3        | 1.97     | <b>1.52</b>  | [ 0.31 - 4.45]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.99     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.73]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 1.25     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.94]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 26       | 31.03    | <b>0.84</b>  | [ 0.55 - 1.23]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.92]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 15       | 16.22    | <b>0.92</b>  | [ 0.52 - 1.53]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 4        | 7.72     | <b>0.52</b>  | [ 0.14 - 1.33]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 4        | 2.95     | <b>1.36</b>  | [ 0.37 - 3.48]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 7        | 3.94     | <b>1.78</b>  | [ 0.71 - 3.66]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 33.9]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 6        | 2.13     | <b>2.81</b>  | [ 1.03 - 6.13]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 1.25     | <b>0.80</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.44]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0192]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 2.77     | <b>0.36</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.01]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 0.83     | <b>1.21</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.74]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 1.13     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.26]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.90]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 0.7      | <b>1.44</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.01]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.70]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 4        | 5.75     | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.19 - 1.78]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | 1.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.48]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 1        | 2.43     | <b>0.41</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.29]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 23.1]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 3        | 2.1      | <b>1.43</b>  | [ 0.29 - 4.17]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        | -        | -            | -                        |

**Table 2.1.16**  
**Mortality by cause**

Scotland

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 958      | 1132.34  | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.90]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 219      | 286.55   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.87]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 4.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.80]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 2.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.75]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.21]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 11       | 10.82    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.82]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 16       | 23.48    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.11]           |
| Colon (153)   | 12       | 20.12    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.04]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 8        | 11.47    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.37]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 2.95     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.25]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 1.64     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.39]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 15       | 11.37    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.74 - 2.17]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 1.66     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.36]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.6]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 2.37     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.04]           |
| Lung (162)  | 66       | 103.53   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.81]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.87     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.24]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.9]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.96     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.85]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.94     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.91]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 1.8      | <b>1.67</b> | [ 0.34 - 4.87]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 0.91     | <b>2.19</b> | [ 0.27 - 7.91]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 7        | 11.06    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.30]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 2.2      | <b>1.81</b> | [ 0.49 - 4.65]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 1.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.58]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 3.35     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.66]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.4]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 14       | 13.81    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.70]           |
| Testis (186)  | 2        | 0.92     | <b>2.18</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.88]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.2]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 8        | 9.55     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.65]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 5.7      | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.05]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.7]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 8        | 6.16     | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.56]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.71]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.6]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 10       | 12.17    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.51]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 20       | 16.58    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.86]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 8        | 5.8      | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.72]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 1.81     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.09]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 3.03     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.36 - 3.38]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 7        | 5.95     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.47 - 2.42]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.59     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.51]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 2.73     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.40 - 3.75]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 2.7      | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.67]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 14       | 15.78    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.49]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 5        | 9.95     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.17]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 7        | 14.55    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.99]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 554      | 552.13   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.09]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 9        | 9.95     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.72]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 351      | 356.76   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.09]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 136      | 121.18   | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.33]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 28       | 26.36    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.54]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 84       | 118.49   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.88]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 2.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.41]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 36       | 46.06    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.08]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 30       | 37.7     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.14]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 3        | 2.25     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.28 - 3.90]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 18       | 35.54    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.80]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 8.93     | <b>0.11</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.62]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 7        | 14.2     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.02]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 6        | 7.62     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.71]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 3.85     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.28]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 2.85     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.29]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 43       | 65.14    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.89]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 9        | 17.06    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.00]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 10       | 14.57    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.26]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 2.18     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.32]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 22       | 31.33    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.06]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 2        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.16**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Scotland**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 812      | 957.39   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.91]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 176      | 235.79   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.87]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 4.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.91]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 1.86     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.98]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.19]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 11       | 9.37     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.59 - 2.10]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 13       | 20.7     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.07]           |
| Colon (153)   | 10       | 15.9     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.16]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 8        | 9.71     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.62]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 2.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.45]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.22     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.58]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 11       | 9.42     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.09]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 1.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.76]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.8]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 2.22     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.25]           |
| Lung (162)  | 58       | 94.63    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.79]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.84     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.41]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.8]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.82     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.49]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.96]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 1.34     | <b>2.23</b> | [ 0.46 - 6.52]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.79     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.02]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.2]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 14       | 13.81    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.70]           |
| Testis (186)  | 2        | 0.92     | <b>2.18</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.88]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.2]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 6        | 8.62     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.52]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 4.9      | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.38]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.0]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 8        | 4.98     | <b>1.60</b> | [ 0.69 - 3.16]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.90]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.8]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 7        | 9.75     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.48]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 15       | 13.46    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.84]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 6        | 4.66     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.47 - 2.80]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 1.46     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.52]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 2.49     | <b>1.61</b> | [ 0.44 - 4.11]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 5        | 4.84     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.41]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.37     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.06]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 2.11     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.15]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 2.12     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.63]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 12       | 12.34    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.70]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 7.85     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.30]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 5        | 11.61    | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.00]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 477      | 473.86   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.10]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 8.36     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.56]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 305      | 316.11   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.08]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 112      | 97.2     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.39]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 26       | 21.51    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.77]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 75       | 103.06   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.91]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 2.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.71]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 29       | 38.24    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.09]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 28       | 34.75    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.16]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 3        | 2.17     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 15       | 29.04    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.85]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 7.29     | <b>0.14</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.76]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 6        | 11.52    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.13]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 6        | 6.15     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.36 - 2.12]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 2.58     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.80]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 2.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.55]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 37       | 56.67    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.90]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 8        | 15.26    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.03]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 8        | 12.39    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.27]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 1.83     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.94]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 19       | 27.19    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.09]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 2        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.1.16**  
**Mortality by cause**

**Scotland**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 146      | 174.95   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.98]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 43       | 50.76    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.14]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.90]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.2]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 76.8]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 1.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.54]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 2.78     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.15]           |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 4.22     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.71]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 1.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.09]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.08]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.43     | <b>2.34</b> | [ 0.06 - 13.1]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 4        | 1.96     | <b>2.05</b> | [ 0.56 - 5.24]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.32     | <b>3.15</b> | [ 0.08 - 17.5]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 62.2]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.9]           |
| Lung (162)  | 8        | 8.9      | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.77]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.015]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 99.9]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 27.0]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.5]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.07]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.12     | <b>8.36</b> | [ 0.21 - 46.6]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 7        | 10.83    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.33]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 2.2      | <b>1.81</b> | [ 0.49 - 4.65]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 1.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.58]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 3.35     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.66]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.4]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 0.93     | <b>2.15</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.78]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.8      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.60]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 53.4]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 1.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.14]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.8]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 62.6]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 3        | 2.42     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.26 - 3.63]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 5        | 3.13     | <b>1.60</b> | [ 0.52 - 3.73]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 2        | 1.13     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.39]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.34     | <b>2.92</b> | [ 0.07 - 16.3]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.84]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 1.11     | <b>1.80</b> | [ 0.22 - 6.49]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.1]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.62     | <b>1.62</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.01]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.59     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.47]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 3.44     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.10]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 2.09     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.66]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 2.94     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.46]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 77       | 78.27    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.23]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 3        | 1.59     | <b>1.89</b> | [ 0.39 - 5.51]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 46       | 40.65    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.51]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 24       | 23.98    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.49]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 2        | 4.85     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.49]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 9        | 15.43    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.11]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.14]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 7        | 7.82     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.84]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 2.95     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.45]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 43.1]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 3        | 6.51     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.35]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 1.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.25]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 1        | 2.67     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.09]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 1.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.50]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 1.27     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.38]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.84]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 6        | 8.46     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.54]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 1.8      | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.09]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 2.18     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.32]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.8]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 3        | 4.14     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.12]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |

**Table 2.1.17**  
**Mortality by cause**

**USA**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 505      | 563.73   | <b>0.90</b>  | [ 0.82 - 0.98]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 122      | 120.36   | <b>1.01</b>  | [ 0.84 - 1.21]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 3.11     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.08 - 2.32]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.17     | <b>0.85</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.74]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 28.1]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 3.09     | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.20 - 2.84]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 5        | 5.61     | <b>0.89</b>  | [ 0.29 - 2.08]           |
| Colon (153)   | 9        | 11.59    | <b>0.78</b>  | [ 0.36 - 1.47]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 3.13     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.08 - 2.31]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 1.76     | <b>0.57</b>  | [ 0.01 - 3.17]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 0.94     | <b>2.13</b>  | [ 0.26 - 7.68]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 11       | 6.35     | <b>1.73</b>  | [ 0.87 - 3.10]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 0.37     | <b>5.35</b>  | [ 0.65 - 19.3]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 35.3]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 1.62     | <b>1.86</b>  | [ 0.38 - 5.42]           |
| Lung (162)  | 35       | 38.42    | <b>0.91</b>  | [ 0.63 - 1.27]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 53.6]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | 0.07     | <b>14.70</b> | [ 0.37 - 82.0]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.1]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.42]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.73     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.05]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.4      | <b>2.48</b>  | [ 0.06 - 13.8]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.0]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 12       | 13.43    | <b>0.89</b>  | [ 0.46 - 1.56]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 47.1]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 42.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 8        | 4.02     | <b>1.99</b>  | [ 0.86 - 3.92]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 3        | 2.66     | <b>1.13</b>  | [ 0.23 - 3.29]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 44.6]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 1.41     | <b>1.42</b>  | [ 0.17 - 5.14]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 18.0]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 51.9]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 7        | 4.72     | <b>1.48</b>  | [ 0.60 - 3.06]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 10       | 10.3     | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.47 - 1.78]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 2        | 2.92     | <b>0.69</b>  | [ 0.08 - 2.48]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.87]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 1.81     | <b>1.10</b>  | [ 0.13 - 3.99]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 6        | 4.31     | <b>1.39</b>  | [ 0.51 - 3.03]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 2        | 1.1      | <b>1.82</b>  | [ 0.22 - 6.57]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 1.46     | <b>0.68</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.81]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 1.37     | <b>0.73</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.07]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 13       | 12.85    | <b>1.01</b>  | [ 0.54 - 1.73]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 3.17     | <b>0.95</b>  | [ 0.20 - 2.77]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 5.33     | <b>0.19</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 254      | 304.86   | <b>0.83</b>  | [ 0.73 - 0.94]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 9        | 8.63     | <b>1.04</b>  | [ 0.48 - 1.98]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 165      | 200.19   | <b>0.82</b>  | [ 0.70 - 0.96]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 42       | 45.57    | <b>0.92</b>  | [ 0.66 - 1.25]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 17       | 28.68    | <b>0.59</b>  | [ 0.35 - 0.95]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 37       | 44.61    | <b>0.83</b>  | [ 0.58 - 1.14]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 0.7      | <b>1.42</b>  | [ 0.04 - 7.92]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 5        | 16.75    | <b>0.30</b>  | [ 0.10 - 0.70]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 11       | 8.88     | <b>1.24</b>  | [ 0.62 - 2.22]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 1.3      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.84]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 15       | 21.39    | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.39 - 1.16]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 8        | 6.77     | <b>1.18</b>  | [ 0.51 - 2.33]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 6        | 9.25     | <b>0.65</b>  | [ 0.24 - 1.41]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 4.15     | <b>0.24</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.34]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 1.53     | <b>1.97</b>  | [ 0.41 - 5.75]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 3        | 6.46     | <b>0.46</b>  | [ 0.10 - 1.36]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 19       | 26.53    | <b>0.72</b>  | [ 0.43 - 1.12]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 6.83     | <b>0.73</b>  | [ 0.24 - 1.71]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 4        | 5.98     | <b>0.67</b>  | [ 0.18 - 1.71]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.25     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.64]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 10       | 11.47    | <b>0.87</b>  | [ 0.42 - 1.60]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 28       |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.1.17**  
**Mortality by cause**

**USA**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 505      | 563.73   | <b>0.90</b>  | [ 0.82 - 0.98]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 122      | 120.36   | <b>1.01</b>  | [ 0.84 - 1.21]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 3.11     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.08 - 2.32]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.17     | <b>0.85</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.74]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 28.1]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 3.09     | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.20 - 2.84]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 5        | 5.61     | <b>0.89</b>  | [ 0.29 - 2.08]           |
| Colon (153)   | 9        | 11.59    | <b>0.78</b>  | [ 0.36 - 1.47]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 3.13     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.08 - 2.31]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 1.76     | <b>0.57</b>  | [ 0.01 - 3.17]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 0.94     | <b>2.13</b>  | [ 0.26 - 7.68]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 11       | 6.35     | <b>1.73</b>  | [ 0.87 - 3.10]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 0.37     | <b>5.35</b>  | [ 0.65 - 19.3]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 35.3]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 1.62     | <b>1.86</b>  | [ 0.38 - 5.42]           |
| Lung (162)  | 35       | 38.42    | <b>0.91</b>  | [ 0.63 - 1.27]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 53.6]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | 0.07     | <b>14.70</b> | [ 0.37 - 82.0]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.1]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.42]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.73     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.05]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.4      | <b>2.48</b>  | [ 0.06 - 13.8]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.0]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 12       | 13.43    | <b>0.89</b>  | [ 0.46 - 1.56]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 47.1]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 42.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 8        | 4.02     | <b>1.99</b>  | [ 0.86 - 3.92]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 3        | 2.66     | <b>1.13</b>  | [ 0.23 - 3.29]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 44.6]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 1.41     | <b>1.42</b>  | [ 0.17 - 5.14]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 18.0]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 51.9]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 7        | 4.72     | <b>1.48</b>  | [ 0.60 - 3.06]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 10       | 10.3     | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.47 - 1.78]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 2        | 2.92     | <b>0.69</b>  | [ 0.08 - 2.48]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.87]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 1.81     | <b>1.10</b>  | [ 0.13 - 3.99]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 6        | 4.31     | <b>1.39</b>  | [ 0.51 - 3.03]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 2        | 1.1      | <b>1.82</b>  | [ 0.22 - 6.57]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 1.46     | <b>0.68</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.81]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 1.37     | <b>0.73</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.07]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 13       | 12.85    | <b>1.01</b>  | [ 0.54 - 1.73]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 3.17     | <b>0.95</b>  | [ 0.20 - 2.77]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 5.33     | <b>0.19</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 254      | 304.86   | <b>0.83</b>  | [ 0.73 - 0.94]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 9        | 8.63     | <b>1.04</b>  | [ 0.48 - 1.98]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 165      | 200.19   | <b>0.82</b>  | [ 0.70 - 0.96]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 42       | 45.57    | <b>0.92</b>  | [ 0.66 - 1.25]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 17       | 28.68    | <b>0.59</b>  | [ 0.35 - 0.95]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 37       | 44.61    | <b>0.83</b>  | [ 0.58 - 1.14]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 0.7      | <b>1.42</b>  | [ 0.04 - 7.92]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 5        | 16.75    | <b>0.30</b>  | [ 0.10 - 0.70]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 11       | 8.88     | <b>1.24</b>  | [ 0.62 - 2.22]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 1.3      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.84]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 15       | 21.39    | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.39 - 1.16]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 8        | 6.77     | <b>1.18</b>  | [ 0.51 - 2.33]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 6        | 9.25     | <b>0.65</b>  | [ 0.24 - 1.41]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 4.15     | <b>0.24</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.34]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 1.53     | <b>1.97</b>  | [ 0.41 - 5.75]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 3        | 6.46     | <b>0.46</b>  | [ 0.10 - 1.36]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 19       | 26.53    | <b>0.72</b>  | [ 0.43 - 1.12]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 6.83     | <b>0.73</b>  | [ 0.24 - 1.71]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 4        | 5.98     | <b>0.67</b>  | [ 0.18 - 1.71]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.25     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.64]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 10       | 11.47    | <b>0.87</b>  | [ 0.42 - 1.60]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 28       |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.1.18**  
**Mortality by cause**

**South Africa**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-----|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 114      | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 10       | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Lung (162)  | 4        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 8        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 3        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 3        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 2        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 3        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 8        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 6        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 4        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 4        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 8        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 3        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | .        | .   |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 65       | .        | .   |                          |

**Table 2.1.18**  
**Mortality by cause**

**South Africa**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-----|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 108      | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 10       | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Lung (162)  | 4        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 8        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 3        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 3        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 2        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 3        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 7        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 6        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 4        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 4        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 8        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 3        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 60       | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |

**Table 2.1.18**  
**Mortality by cause**

**South Africa**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-----|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 6        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Lung (162)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 0        | .        | .   | [ . . . ]                |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |     |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 5        |          |     |                          |

**Table 2.2.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| years since first employment(years)        | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 1525 / 2188.28<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.73 ] | 1483 / 1676.77<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] | 1930 / 2054.81<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.98 ] | 2074 / 2219.67<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ] | 11510 / 12127.90<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ] | 18522 / 20267.43<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 97.09 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 337 / 448.15<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.84 ]   | 384 / 398.35<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   | 469 / 512.79<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.00 ]   | 535 / 563.97<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   | 2781 / 2917.24<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.99 ]   | 4506 / 4840.50<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 9.85 p=0.002        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 6 / 10.43<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.25 ]      | 11 / 10.00<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.97 ]     | 12 / 13.28<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.58 ]     | 12 / 14.73<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.42 ]     | 40 / 61.67<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.88 ]       | 81 / 110.11<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.91 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.63 p=0.426        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stomach (151)                              | 30 / 49.28<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.41 - 0.87 ]     | 29 / 42.47<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.98 ]     | 40 / 51.59<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.06 ]     | 44 / 55.10<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.07 ]     | 262 / 291.47<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.01 ]     | 405 / 489.90<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.91 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.87 p=0.015        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver (155)                                | 6 / 8.66<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.51 ]       | 3 / 8.40<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.07 - 1.04 ]       | 7 / 11.08<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.30 ]      | 12 / 11.59<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.81 ]     | 47 / 60.43<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.03 ]       | 75 / 100.16<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.94 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.90 p=0.343        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                               | 5 / 6.15<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.90 ]       | 5 / 6.13<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.90 ]       | 9 / 8.16<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.09 ]       | 9 / 8.75<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.95 ]       | 33 / 34.00<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.36 ]       | 61 / 63.19<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.24 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.12 p=0.734        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                                 | 80 / 93.96<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.06 ]     | 97 / 94.20<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.26 ]     | 124 / 125.78<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.18 ]   | 153 / 139.49<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.29 ]   | 711 / 690.70<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.11 ]     | 1165 / 1144.12<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.55 p=0.213        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                               | 2 / 1.17<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.21 - 6.16 ]       | 5 / 1.29<br><b>3.87</b><br>[ 1.26 - 9.03 ]       | 3 / 1.89<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.63 ]       | 2 / 2.39<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.02 ]       | 24 / 12.55<br><b>1.91</b><br>[ 1.23 - 2.85 ]       | 36 / 19.30<br><b>1.87</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.58 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.23 p=0.635        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 7 / 3.07<br><b>2.28</b><br>[ 0.92 - 4.71 ]       | 1 / 2.00<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.79 ]       | 3 / 2.22<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.94 ]       | 1 / 2.33<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.39 ]       | 13 / 10.11<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.68 - 2.20 ]       | 25 / 19.73<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.87 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.67 p=0.413        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                              | 12 / 10.09<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.61 - 2.08 ]     | 8 / 10.91<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.44 ]      | 15 / 15.56<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.59 ]     | 20 / 17.97<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.72 ]     | 108 / 104.70<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.25 ]     | 163 / 159.24<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.19 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.846        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 38 / 53.53<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.97 ]     | 39 / 36.38<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.47 ]     | 38 / 42.09<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.24 ]     | 45 / 43.91<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.37 ]     | 202 / 218.11<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.06 ]     | 362 / 394.03<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.02 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.75 p=0.385        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 10 / 12.43<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.48 ]     | 11 / 9.46<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.08 ]      | 17 / 11.79<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.84 - 2.31 ]     | 17 / 13.11<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.76 - 2.08 ]     | 56 / 68.09<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.07 ]       | 111 / 114.88<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.16 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.77 p=0.380        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 9 / 10.01<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.71 ]      | 4 / 5.28<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.94 ]       | 4 / 4.83<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.12 ]       | 2 / 4.12<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.75 ]       | 18 / 12.78<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.83 - 2.23 ]       | 37 / 37.02<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.38 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.35 p=0.245        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 4 / 5.12<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.00 ]       | 6 / 5.07<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.43 - 2.57 ]       | 5 / 7.03<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.66 ]       | 4 / 8.37<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.22 ]       | 52 / 52.13<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.31 ]       | 71 / 77.73<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.15 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.24 p=0.626        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 15 / 24.22<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.02 ]     | 18 / 15.52<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.83 ]     | 12 / 17.51<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.20 ]     | 22 / 17.80<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.87 ]     | 76 / 84.77<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.12 ]       | 143 / 159.83<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.05 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.73 p=0.394        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 10 / 21.59<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.22 - 0.85 ]     | 15 / 16.67<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.48 ]     | 10 / 20.34<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.24 - 0.90 ]     | 31 / 22.82<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.93 ]     | 91 / 140.45<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.80 ]      | 157 / 221.87<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.83 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.10 p=0.752        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 455 / 651.98<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.77 ]   | 546 / 631.88<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.94 ]   | 810 / 852.38<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.02 ]   | 876 / 980.76<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.95 ]   | 5915 / 6045.14<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.00 ]   | 8602 / 9162.13<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 45.34 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 288 / 404.08<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.80 ]   | 357 / 400.56<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.99 ]   | 497 / 540.09<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.00 ]   | 553 / 620.04<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.97 ]   | 3578 / 3668.47<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ]   | 5273 / 5633.24<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 24.42 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 43 / 82.08<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.71 ]     | 57 / 76.21<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.97 ]     | 95 / 106.66<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.09 ]    | 120 / 130.24<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.10 ]   | 768 / 953.64<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]     | 1083 / 1348.82<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.85 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.12 p=0.077        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 54 / 87.07<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.81 ]     | 64 / 69.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.17 ]     | 79 / 83.83<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.17 ]     | 80 / 87.90<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.13 ]     | 353 / 404.58<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.97 ]     | 630 / 733.07<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.09 p=0.148        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 19 / 36.22<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.32 - 0.82 ]     | 32 / 31.94<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.41 ]     | 37 / 38.46<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.33 ]     | 37 / 40.42<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.26 ]     | 131 / 129.89<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.20 ]     | 256 / 276.93<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.04 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.16 p=0.041        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 450 / 607.25<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.81 ]   | 239 / 287.41<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.94 ]   | 239 / 258.83<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.05 ]   | 215 / 217.20<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.13 ]   | 541 / 632.15<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     | 1684 / 2002.84<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.88 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.68 p=0.010        |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.2.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| years since first employment(years)        | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 1398 / 1987.31<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.74 ] | 1375 / 1520.19<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ] | 1756 / 1853.46<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.99 ] | 1864 / 1994.68<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ] | 10119 / 10667.21<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ] | 16512 / 18022.84<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 75.80 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 294 / 381.07<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.86 ]   | 331 / 342.07<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.08 ]   | 401 / 441.95<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.00 ]   | 463 / 488.87<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.04 ]   | 2420 / 2564.20<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.98 ]   | 3909 / 4218.15<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.64 p=0.018        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 5 / 9.84<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.16 - 1.19 ]       | 11 / 9.48<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.08 ]      | 10 / 12.61<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.46 ]     | 12 / 14.00<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.50 ]     | 39 / 57.98<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.92 ]       | 77 / 103.91<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.93 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.22 p=0.637        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stomach (151)                              | 28 / 44.60<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.42 - 0.91 ]     | 26 / 38.49<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.99 ]     | 38 / 46.67<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.12 ]     | 41 / 49.80<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.12 ]     | 232 / 262.79<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.00 ]     | 365 / 442.36<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.03 p=0.045        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver (155)                                | 6 / 7.65<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.71 ]       | 2 / 7.33<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.03 - 0.99 ]       | 7 / 9.71<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.49 ]       | 12 / 10.34<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.03 ]     | 37 / 53.42<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.49 - 0.95 ]       | 64 / 88.44<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.92 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.11 p=0.740        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                               | 5 / 6.03<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.94 ]       | 5 / 6.01<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.94 ]       | 9 / 8.01<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.51 - 2.13 ]       | 9 / 8.60<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.99 ]       | 32 / 33.38<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.35 ]       | 60 / 62.02<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.25 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.812        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                                 | 77 / 89.52<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.08 ]     | 95 / 89.62<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.30 ]     | 118 / 119.37<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.18 ]   | 140 / 132.29<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.25 ]   | 663 / 658.64<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.09 ]     | 1093 / 1089.44<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.54 p=0.464        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                               | 2 / 1.12<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.47 ]       | 5 / 1.23<br><b>4.06</b><br>[ 1.32 - 9.48 ]       | 3 / 1.80<br><b>1.67</b><br>[ 0.34 - 4.88 ]       | 1 / 2.27<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.46 ]       | 20 / 11.78<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 1.04 - 2.62 ]       | 31 / 18.19<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 1.16 - 2.42 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.79 p=0.373        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 5 / 2.67<br><b>1.87</b><br>[ 0.61 - 4.37 ]       | 1 / 1.74<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.20 ]       | 2 / 1.92<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.76 ]       | 1 / 1.99<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.79 ]       | 9 / 8.66<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.97 ]         | 18 / 16.98<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.67 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.57 p=0.448        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                              | 11 / 9.61<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.05 ]      | 6 / 10.38<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.26 ]      | 14 / 14.78<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.59 ]     | 18 / 17.02<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.67 ]     | 105 / 98.82<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.29 ]      | 154 / 150.62<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.20 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.49 p=0.486        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 34 / 46.95<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.01 ]     | 33 / 32.00<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.45 ]     | 36 / 36.99<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.35 ]     | 38 / 38.56<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.35 ]     | 181 / 190.43<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.10 ]     | 322 / 344.93<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.04 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.87 p=0.352        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 9 / 11.20<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.53 ]      | 11 / 8.49<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.65 - 2.32 ]      | 17 / 10.48<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.94 - 2.60 ]     | 13 / 11.55<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.92 ]     | 51 / 58.84<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.14 ]       | 101 / 100.57<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.22 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.80 p=0.373        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 8 / 8.81<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.79 ]       | 3 / 4.63<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.89 ]       | 4 / 4.27<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.26 - 2.40 ]       | 2 / 3.66<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.07 - 1.97 ]       | 15 / 11.37<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.74 - 2.18 ]       | 32 / 32.73<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.38 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.92 p=0.337        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 4 / 4.62<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.22 ]       | 5 / 4.52<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.58 ]       | 5 / 6.19<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.89 ]       | 3 / 7.32<br><b>0.41</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.20 ]       | 47 / 45.24<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.38 ]       | 64 / 67.89<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.20 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.22 p=0.636        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 13 / 20.86<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.07 ]     | 14 / 13.46<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.74 ]     | 10 / 15.26<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.21 ]     | 20 / 15.57<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.98 ]     | 68 / 74.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.16 ]       | 125 / 139.76<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.07 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.11 p=0.292        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 10 / 20.25<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.24 - 0.91 ]     | 15 / 15.73<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.57 ]     | 10 / 19.03<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.25 - 0.97 ]     | 31 / 21.07<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 1.00 - 2.09 ]     | 80 / 110.00<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.91 ]      | 146 / 186.08<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.92 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.522        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 419 / 604.08<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.76 ]   | 523 / 584.26<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.98 ]   | 755 / 781.71<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.04 ]   | 799 / 892.40<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.96 ]   | 5215 / 5317.34<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.01 ]   | 7711 / 8179.80<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 37.33 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 275 / 387.39<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.80 ]   | 348 / 380.90<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]   | 472 / 508.39<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.02 ]   | 516 / 578.59<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.97 ]   | 3232 / 3319.53<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ]   | 4843 / 5174.81<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 20.55 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 40 / 74.12<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.39 - 0.73 ]     | 54 / 69.60<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.01 ]     | 81 / 97.13<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.04 ]     | 108 / 118.35<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.10 ]   | 678 / 850.87<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.86 ]     | 961 / 1210.08<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.85 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.36 p=0.124        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 48 / 79.02<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.81 ]     | 61 / 63.51<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.23 ]     | 70 / 76.08<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.16 ]     | 71 / 79.44<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.13 ]     | 319 / 354.11<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.01 ]     | 569 / 652.16<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.79 p=0.095        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 19 / 33.81<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.34 - 0.88 ]     | 31 / 29.74<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.48 ]     | 36 / 35.70<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.40 ]     | 34 / 37.43<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.27 ]     | 121 / 118.99<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.22 ]     | 241 / 255.68<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.07 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.94 p=0.087        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 427 / 575.27<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.82 ]   | 228 / 270.86<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.96 ]   | 225 / 242.35<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.06 ]   | 200 / 202.34<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.14 ]   | 491 / 573.44<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.94 ]     | 1571 / 1864.27<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.06 p=0.014        |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.2.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Women**

| years since first employment(years)        | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 127 / 200.97<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.75 ] | 108 / 156.58<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.83 ] | 174 / 201.36<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.00 ] | 210 / 224.99<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.07 ] | 1391 / 1460.69<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.00 ] | 2010 / 2244.59<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 26.98 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 43 / 67.09<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.86 ]   | 53 / 56.28<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.23 ]   | 68 / 70.84<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.22 ]   | 72 / 75.10<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.21 ]   | 361 / 353.05<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.13 ]   | 597 / 622.35<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.04 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.50 p=0.011        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 1 / 0.59<br><b>1.69</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.40 ]     | 0 / 0.52<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.10 ]     | 2 / 0.67<br><b>2.97</b><br>[ 0.36 - 10.7 ]     | 0 / 0.73<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.04 ]     | 1 / 3.68<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.51 ]       | 4 / 6.20<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.65 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.24 p=0.134        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stomach (151)                              | 2 / 4.67<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.55 ]     | 3 / 3.98<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.21 ]     | 2 / 4.92<br><b>0.41</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.47 ]     | 3 / 5.30<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.66 ]     | 30 / 28.68<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.49 ]     | 40 / 47.54<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.15 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.73 p=0.098        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver (155)                                | 0 / 1.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.66 ]     | 1 / 1.07<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.19 ]     | 0 / 1.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.68 ]     | 0 / 1.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.95 ]     | 10 / 7.01<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.68 - 2.62 ]      | 11 / 11.71<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.68 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.81 p=0.094        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                               | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 30.8 ]     | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 30.9 ]     | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.4 ]     | 0 / 0.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 24.2 ]     | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.01 ]       | 1 / 1.17<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.77 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.63 p=0.427        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                                 | 3 / 4.44<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.97 ]     | 2 / 4.57<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.58 ]     | 6 / 6.41<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.04 ]     | 13 / 7.20<br><b>1.81</b><br>[ 0.96 - 3.09 ]    | 48 / 32.06<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 1.10 - 1.99 ]     | 72 / 54.68<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.66 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.85 p=0.028        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                               | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 66.4 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 59.8 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.3 ]     | 1 / 0.12<br><b>8.21</b><br>[ 0.21 - 45.8 ]     | 4 / 0.77<br><b>5.20</b><br>[ 1.42 - 13.3 ]       | 5 / 1.10<br><b>4.53</b><br>[ 1.47 - 10.6 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.77 p=0.381        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 2 / 0.39<br><b>5.07</b><br>[ 0.61 - 18.3 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.6 ]     | 1 / 0.30<br><b>3.30</b><br>[ 0.08 - 18.4 ]     | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.9 ]     | 4 / 1.46<br><b>2.74</b><br>[ 0.75 - 7.03 ]       | 7 / 2.75<br><b>2.55</b><br>[ 1.03 - 5.25 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.17 p=0.680        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                              | 1 / 0.48<br><b>2.07</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.5 ]     | 2 / 0.53<br><b>3.78</b><br>[ 0.46 - 13.6 ]     | 1 / 0.78<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.11 ]     | 2 / 0.94<br><b>2.12</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.65 ]     | 3 / 5.88<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.49 ]       | 9 / 8.62<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.98 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.60 p=0.032        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 4 / 6.59<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.56 ]     | 6 / 4.38<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.98 ]     | 2 / 5.10<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.42 ]     | 7 / 5.35<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.69 ]     | 21 / 27.68<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.16 ]     | 40 / 49.10<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.11 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.986        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 1 / 1.23<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.54 ]     | 0 / 0.97<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.80 ]     | 0 / 1.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.83 ]     | 4 / 1.56<br><b>2.56</b><br>[ 0.70 - 6.56 ]     | 5 / 9.25<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.26 ]       | 10 / 14.31<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.28 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.927        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 1 / 1.20<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.64 ]     | 1 / 0.65<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.54 ]     | 0 / 0.57<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.51 ]     | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.16 ]     | 3 / 1.41<br><b>2.12</b><br>[ 0.44 - 6.20 ]       | 5 / 4.29<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.38 - 2.72 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.56 p=0.456        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 0 / 0.51<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.28 ]     | 1 / 0.55<br><b>1.82</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.1 ]     | 0 / 0.84<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.39 ]     | 1 / 1.06<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.28 ]     | 5 / 6.89<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.69 ]       | 7 / 9.84<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.47 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.855        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 2 / 3.36<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.15 ]     | 4 / 2.06<br><b>1.94</b><br>[ 0.53 - 4.97 ]     | 2 / 2.26<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.20 ]     | 2 / 2.23<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.24 ]     | 8 / 10.17<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.55 ]      | 18 / 20.07<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.42 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.723        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 0 / 1.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.76 ]     | 0 / 0.95<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.89 ]     | 0 / 1.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.83 ]     | 0 / 1.75<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.11 ]     | 11 / 30.45<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.18 - 0.65 ]     | 11 / 35.79<br><b>0.31</b><br>[ 0.15 - 0.55 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.49 p=0.222        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 36 / 47.90<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.04 ]   | 23 / 47.62<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.31 - 0.72 ]   | 55 / 70.66<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.01 ]   | 77 / 88.36<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.09 ]   | 700 / 727.80<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.04 ]   | 891 / 982.33<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 11.07 p=0.001       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 13 / 16.68<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.33 ]   | 9 / 19.66<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.21 - 0.87 ]    | 25 / 31.69<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.16 ]   | 37 / 41.46<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.23 ]   | 346 / 348.93<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.10 ]   | 430 / 458.43<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.03 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.43 p=0.020        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 3 / 7.96<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.10 ]     | 3 / 6.61<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.33 ]     | 14 / 9.52<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.80 - 2.47 ]    | 12 / 11.89<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.76 ]   | 90 / 102.76<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.08 ]    | 122 / 138.74<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.82 p=0.366        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 6 / 8.05<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.62 ]     | 3 / 6.18<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.42 ]     | 9 / 7.76<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.20 ]     | 9 / 8.45<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.02 ]     | 34 / 50.47<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.94 ]     | 61 / 80.91<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.97 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.12 p=0.733        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 0 / 2.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.53 ]     | 1 / 2.19<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.54 ]     | 1 / 2.76<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.02 ]     | 3 / 2.98<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.94 ]     | 10 / 10.90<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.69 ]     | 15 / 21.25<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.16 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.91 p=0.088        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 23 / 31.98<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.08 ]   | 11 / 16.55<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.19 ]   | 14 / 16.48<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.43 ]   | 15 / 14.86<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.66 ]   | 50 / 58.71<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.12 ]     | 113 / 138.57<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.82 p=0.367        |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.2.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first employment**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**

| years since first employment(years)        | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 1460 / 2061.21<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.75 ] | 1431 / 1610.09<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.94 ] | 1890 / 2003.82<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.99 ] | 2044 / 2196.35<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.97 ] | 11488 / 12127.79<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.96 ] | 18313 / 19999.26<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 80.40 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 330 / 438.74<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.84 ]   | 376 / 391.96<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.06 ]   | 461 / 507.28<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.00 ]   | 529 / 561.10<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.03 ]   | 2780 / 2917.23<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.99 ]   | 4476 / 4816.30<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 10.08 p=0.001       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 6 / 9.88<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.32 ]       | 10 / 9.59<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.92 ]      | 12 / 12.91<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.62 ]     | 12 / 14.53<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.44 ]     | 40 / 61.66<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.88 ]       | 80 / 108.57<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.92 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.67 p=0.414        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stomach (151)                              | 30 / 47.95<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.42 - 0.89 ]     | 29 / 41.49<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.00 ]     | 40 / 50.73<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.07 ]     | 44 / 54.64<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.08 ]     | 262 / 291.46<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.01 ]     | 405 / 486.27<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.98 p=0.026        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver (155)                                | 6 / 7.63<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.71 ]       | 3 / 7.67<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.14 ]       | 7 / 10.45<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.38 ]      | 12 / 11.26<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.86 ]     | 47 / 60.43<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.03 ]       | 75 / 97.43<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.96 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.37 p=0.542        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                               | 5 / 5.80<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.28 - 2.01 ]       | 4 / 5.86<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.75 ]       | 8 / 7.91<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.99 ]       | 9 / 8.61<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.98 ]       | 33 / 34.00<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.36 ]       | 59 / 62.19<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.22 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.21 p=0.644        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                                 | 75 / 92.73<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.01 ]     | 95 / 93.23<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.25 ]     | 121 / 124.89<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.16 ]   | 150 / 139.00<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.27 ]   | 711 / 690.69<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.11 ]     | 1152 / 1140.53<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.61 p=0.106        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                               | 2 / 1.17<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.21 - 6.16 ]       | 5 / 1.29<br><b>3.87</b><br>[ 1.26 - 9.03 ]       | 3 / 1.89<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.63 ]       | 2 / 2.39<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.02 ]       | 24 / 12.55<br><b>1.91</b><br>[ 1.23 - 2.85 ]       | 36 / 19.30<br><b>1.87</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.58 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.23 p=0.635        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 7 / 3.07<br><b>2.28</b><br>[ 0.92 - 4.71 ]       | 1 / 2.00<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.79 ]       | 3 / 2.22<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.94 ]       | 1 / 2.33<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.39 ]       | 13 / 10.11<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.68 - 2.20 ]       | 25 / 19.73<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.87 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.67 p=0.413        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                              | 12 / 9.99<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.62 - 2.10 ]      | 8 / 10.82<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.46 ]      | 15 / 15.48<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.60 ]     | 20 / 17.92<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.72 ]     | 108 / 104.70<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.25 ]     | 163 / 158.91<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.20 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.879        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 38 / 52.34<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.00 ]     | 36 / 35.82<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.39 ]     | 37 / 41.69<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.22 ]     | 45 / 43.73<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.38 ]     | 202 / 218.11<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.06 ]     | 358 / 391.70<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.90 p=0.342        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 10 / 12.43<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.48 ]     | 10 / 9.46<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.94 ]      | 17 / 11.79<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.84 - 2.31 ]     | 17 / 13.11<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.76 - 2.08 ]     | 56 / 68.09<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.07 ]       | 110 / 114.88<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.15 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.56 p=0.455        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 9 / 10.01<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.71 ]      | 4 / 5.28<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.94 ]       | 4 / 4.83<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.12 ]       | 2 / 4.12<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.75 ]       | 18 / 12.78<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.83 - 2.23 ]       | 37 / 37.02<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.38 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.35 p=0.245        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 4 / 5.12<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.00 ]       | 6 / 5.07<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.43 - 2.57 ]       | 4 / 7.03<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.16 - 1.46 ]       | 4 / 8.37<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.22 ]       | 52 / 52.13<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.31 ]       | 70 / 77.73<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.14 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.37 p=0.542        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 15 / 23.60<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.05 ]     | 16 / 15.26<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.70 ]     | 12 / 17.33<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.21 ]     | 22 / 17.72<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.88 ]     | 76 / 84.77<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.12 ]       | 141 / 158.68<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.05 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.89 p=0.345        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 10 / 20.26<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.24 - 0.91 ]     | 15 / 15.95<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.55 ]     | 10 / 19.81<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.24 - 0.93 ]     | 31 / 22.61<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.95 ]     | 91 / 140.45<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.80 ]      | 157 / 219.07<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.84 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.955        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 448 / 626.49<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.78 ]   | 536 / 614.20<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]   | 806 / 837.19<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ]   | 872 / 973.11<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.96 ]   | 5912 / 6045.10<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.00 ]   | 8574 / 9096.10<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 36.95 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 286 / 396.28<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.81 ]   | 353 / 394.82<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.99 ]   | 495 / 535.02<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.01 ]   | 551 / 617.42<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.97 ]   | 3578 / 3668.45<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ]   | 5263 / 5611.99<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 22.23 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 40 / 76.42<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.37 - 0.71 ]     | 53 / 72.64<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.95 ]     | 94 / 103.73<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.11 ]    | 118 / 128.85<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.10 ]   | 768 / 953.63<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]     | 1073 / 1335.27<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.85 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.91 p=0.088        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 52 / 78.82<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.49 - 0.87 ]     | 58 / 64.89<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.16 ]     | 77 / 80.07<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.20 ]     | 77 / 86.22<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.12 ]     | 351 / 404.58<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.96 ]     | 615 / 714.59<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.15 p=0.283        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 19 / 31.59<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.36 - 0.94 ]     | 28 / 29.17<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.39 ]     | 36 / 36.28<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]     | 35 / 39.47<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.23 ]     | 129 / 129.89<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.18 ]     | 247 / 266.40<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.41 p=0.121        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 428 / 562.77<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.84 ]   | 235 / 271.98<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.98 ]   | 233 / 249.89<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]   | 213 / 214.13<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.14 ]   | 541 / 632.14<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     | 1650 / 1930.91<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.05 p=0.044        |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.2.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first employment**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Men**

| years since first employment(years)        | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 1338 / 1866.84<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.76 ] | 1325 / 1457.01<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.96 ] | 1719 / 1804.88<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.00 ] | 1835 / 1972.51<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.97 ] | 10097 / 10667.11<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ] | 16314 / 17768.36<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 60.37 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 287 / 372.56<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.86 ]   | 323 / 336.27<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.07 ]   | 393 / 436.87<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.99 ]   | 457 / 486.21<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.03 ]   | 2419 / 2564.18<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.98 ]   | 3879 / 4196.10<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.95 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.06 p=0.014        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 5 / 9.29<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.26 ]       | 10 / 9.08<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.03 ]      | 10 / 12.24<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.50 ]     | 12 / 13.80<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.52 ]     | 39 / 57.98<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.92 ]       | 76 / 102.39<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.93 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.24 p=0.627        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stomach (151)                              | 28 / 43.33<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.43 - 0.93 ]     | 26 / 37.56<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.01 ]     | 38 / 45.84<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.14 ]     | 41 / 49.36<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.13 ]     | 232 / 262.79<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.00 ]     | 365 / 438.87<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.29 p=0.070        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver (155)                                | 6 / 6.70<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.95 ]       | 2 / 6.65<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.09 ]       | 7 / 9.12<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.58 ]       | 12 / 10.03<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.62 - 2.09 ]     | 37 / 53.42<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.49 - 0.95 ]       | 64 / 85.93<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.95 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.992        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                               | 5 / 5.69<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.29 - 2.05 ]       | 4 / 5.74<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.78 ]       | 8 / 7.76<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.45 - 2.03 ]       | 9 / 8.46<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.02 ]       | 32 / 33.38<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.35 ]       | 58 / 61.03<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.23 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.718        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                                 | 72 / 88.33<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.03 ]     | 93 / 88.69<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.28 ]     | 115 / 118.50<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.16 ]   | 137 / 131.81<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.23 ]   | 663 / 658.64<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.09 ]     | 1080 / 1085.96<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.25 p=0.264        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                               | 2 / 1.12<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.47 ]       | 5 / 1.23<br><b>4.06</b><br>[ 1.32 - 9.48 ]       | 3 / 1.80<br><b>1.67</b><br>[ 0.34 - 4.88 ]       | 1 / 2.27<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.46 ]       | 20 / 11.78<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 1.04 - 2.62 ]       | 31 / 18.19<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 1.16 - 2.42 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.79 p=0.373        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 5 / 2.67<br><b>1.87</b><br>[ 0.61 - 4.37 ]       | 1 / 1.74<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.20 ]       | 2 / 1.92<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.76 ]       | 1 / 1.99<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.79 ]       | 9 / 8.66<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.97 ]         | 18 / 16.98<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.67 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.57 p=0.448        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                              | 11 / 9.51<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.07 ]      | 6 / 10.30<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.27 ]      | 14 / 14.70<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.60 ]     | 18 / 16.98<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.68 ]     | 105 / 98.82<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.29 ]      | 154 / 150.30<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.20 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.43 p=0.511        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 34 / 45.84<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.04 ]     | 30 / 31.49<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.36 ]     | 35 / 36.61<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.33 ]     | 38 / 38.39<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.36 ]     | 181 / 190.43<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.10 ]     | 318 / 342.77<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.04 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.06 p=0.303        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 9 / 11.20<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.53 ]      | 10 / 8.49<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.17 ]      | 17 / 10.48<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.94 - 2.60 ]     | 13 / 11.55<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.92 ]     | 51 / 58.84<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.14 ]       | 100 / 100.57<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.21 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.57 p=0.449        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 8 / 8.81<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.79 ]       | 3 / 4.63<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.89 ]       | 4 / 4.27<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.26 - 2.40 ]       | 2 / 3.66<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.07 - 1.97 ]       | 15 / 11.37<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.74 - 2.18 ]       | 32 / 32.73<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.38 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.92 p=0.337        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 4 / 4.62<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.22 ]       | 5 / 4.52<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.58 ]       | 4 / 6.19<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.65 ]       | 3 / 7.32<br><b>0.41</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.20 ]       | 47 / 45.24<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.38 ]       | 63 / 67.89<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.19 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.36 p=0.547        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 13 / 20.29<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.10 ]     | 12 / 13.22<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.59 ]     | 10 / 15.08<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.22 ]     | 20 / 15.50<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.99 ]     | 68 / 74.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.16 ]       | 123 / 138.70<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.06 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.36 p=0.243        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 10 / 18.95<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.25 - 0.97 ]     | 15 / 15.01<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.65 ]     | 10 / 18.51<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.26 - 0.99 ]     | 31 / 20.86<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 1.01 - 2.11 ]     | 80 / 110.00<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.91 ]      | 146 / 183.34<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.94 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.14 p=0.708        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 412 / 580.28<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.78 ]   | 513 / 567.68<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.99 ]   | 751 / 767.35<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.05 ]   | 795 / 885.17<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.96 ]   | 5212 / 5317.31<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.01 ]   | 7683 / 8117.80<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 30.19 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 273 / 379.89<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.81 ]   | 344 / 375.39<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.02 ]   | 470 / 503.51<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.02 ]   | 514 / 576.07<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.97 ]   | 3232 / 3319.52<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ]   | 4833 / 5154.37<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 18.63 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 37 / 68.83<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.74 ]     | 50 / 66.23<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.00 ]     | 81 / 94.34<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.07 ]     | 106 / 117.02<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.10 ]   | 678 / 850.87<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.86 ]     | 952 / 1197.28<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.85 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.17 p=0.140        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 46 / 71.11<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.86 ]     | 55 / 58.89<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.22 ]     | 70 / 72.43<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.22 ]     | 68 / 77.82<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.11 ]     | 317 / 354.10<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.00 ]     | 556 / 634.35<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.95 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.57 p=0.210        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 19 / 29.30<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.01 ]     | 27 / 27.04<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.45 ]     | 36 / 33.57<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.48 ]     | 32 / 36.50<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.24 ]     | 119 / 118.99<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.20 ]     | 233 / 245.40<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.36 p=0.243        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 407 / 531.68<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.84 ]   | 224 / 255.73<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.00 ]   | 219 / 233.57<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.07 ]   | 198 / 199.33<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.14 ]   | 491 / 573.44<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.94 ]     | 1539 / 1793.74<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.90 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.37 p=0.066        |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.2.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first employment**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Women**

| years since first employment(years)        | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 122 / 194.37<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.75 ] | 106 / 153.08<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.84 ] | 171 / 198.94<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.00 ] | 209 / 223.83<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.07 ] | 1391 / 1460.67<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.00 ] | 1999 / 2230.89<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 26.78 p=0.000       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 43 / 66.18<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.88 ]   | 53 / 55.69<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.24 ]   | 68 / 70.40<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.22 ]   | 72 / 74.89<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.21 ]   | 361 / 353.04<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.13 ]   | 597 / 620.21<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.04 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.95 p=0.015        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 1 / 0.58<br><b>1.72</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.56 ]     | 0 / 0.51<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.19 ]     | 2 / 0.67<br><b>2.99</b><br>[ 0.36 - 10.8 ]     | 0 / 0.73<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.06 ]     | 1 / 3.68<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.51 ]       | 4 / 6.18<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.66 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.29 p=0.130        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stomach (151)                              | 2 / 4.62<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.57 ]     | 3 / 3.93<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.23 ]     | 2 / 4.89<br><b>0.41</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.48 ]     | 3 / 5.28<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.66 ]     | 30 / 28.68<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.49 ]     | 40 / 47.40<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.15 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.65 p=0.103        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver (155)                                | 0 / 0.93<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.97 ]     | 1 / 1.01<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.51 ]     | 0 / 1.33<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.78 ]     | 0 / 1.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.01 ]     | 10 / 7.01<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.68 - 2.62 ]      | 11 / 11.50<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.71 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.60 p=0.107        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                               | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.9 ]     | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.7 ]     | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.8 ]     | 0 / 0.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 24.5 ]     | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.01 ]       | 1 / 1.16<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.82 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.62 p=0.432        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                                 | 3 / 4.40<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.99 ]     | 2 / 4.54<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.59 ]     | 6 / 6.39<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.04 ]     | 13 / 7.19<br><b>1.81</b><br>[ 0.96 - 3.09 ]    | 48 / 32.06<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 1.10 - 1.99 ]     | 72 / 54.58<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.66 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.75 p=0.029        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                               | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 66.4 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 59.8 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.3 ]     | 1 / 0.12<br><b>8.21</b><br>[ 0.21 - 45.8 ]     | 4 / 0.77<br><b>5.20</b><br>[ 1.42 - 13.3 ]       | 5 / 1.10<br><b>4.53</b><br>[ 1.47 - 10.6 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.77 p=0.381        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 2 / 0.39<br><b>5.07</b><br>[ 0.61 - 18.3 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.6 ]     | 1 / 0.30<br><b>3.30</b><br>[ 0.08 - 18.4 ]     | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.9 ]     | 4 / 1.46<br><b>2.74</b><br>[ 0.75 - 7.03 ]       | 7 / 2.75<br><b>2.55</b><br>[ 1.03 - 5.25 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.17 p=0.680        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                              | 1 / 0.48<br><b>2.09</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.6 ]     | 2 / 0.53<br><b>3.80</b><br>[ 0.46 - 13.7 ]     | 1 / 0.78<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.14 ]     | 2 / 0.94<br><b>2.12</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.66 ]     | 3 / 5.88<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.49 ]       | 9 / 8.61<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.98 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.65 p=0.031        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 4 / 6.50<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.58 ]     | 6 / 4.34<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.51 - 3.01 ]     | 2 / 5.07<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.42 ]     | 7 / 5.34<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.70 ]     | 21 / 27.68<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.16 ]     | 40 / 48.93<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.11 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.962        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 1 / 1.23<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.54 ]     | 0 / 0.97<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.80 ]     | 0 / 1.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.83 ]     | 4 / 1.56<br><b>2.56</b><br>[ 0.70 - 6.56 ]     | 5 / 9.25<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.26 ]       | 10 / 14.31<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.28 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.927        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 1 / 1.20<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.64 ]     | 1 / 0.65<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.54 ]     | 0 / 0.57<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.51 ]     | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.16 ]     | 3 / 1.41<br><b>2.12</b><br>[ 0.44 - 6.20 ]       | 5 / 4.29<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.38 - 2.72 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.56 p=0.456        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 0 / 0.51<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.28 ]     | 1 / 0.55<br><b>1.82</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.1 ]     | 0 / 0.84<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.39 ]     | 1 / 1.06<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.28 ]     | 5 / 6.89<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.69 ]       | 7 / 9.84<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.47 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.855        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 2 / 3.31<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.18 ]     | 4 / 2.04<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.54 - 5.03 ]     | 2 / 2.24<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.22 ]     | 2 / 2.22<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.25 ]     | 8 / 10.17<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.55 ]      | 18 / 19.98<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.42 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.15 p=0.703        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 0 / 1.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.82 ]     | 0 / 0.93<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.95 ]     | 0 / 1.30<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.85 ]     | 0 / 1.75<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.11 ]     | 11 / 30.45<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.18 - 0.65 ]     | 11 / 35.73<br><b>0.31</b><br>[ 0.15 - 0.55 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.47 p=0.225        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 36 / 46.21<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.08 ]   | 23 / 46.51<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.31 - 0.74 ]   | 55 / 69.84<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.03 ]   | 77 / 87.94<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.09 ]   | 700 / 727.79<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.04 ]   | 891 / 978.30<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 9.55 p=0.002        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 13 / 16.39<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.36 ]   | 9 / 19.43<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.21 - 0.88 ]    | 25 / 31.51<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.17 ]   | 37 / 41.35<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.23 ]   | 346 / 348.93<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.10 ]   | 430 / 457.61<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.03 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.09 p=0.024        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 3 / 7.59<br><b>0.40</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.15 ]     | 3 / 6.42<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.37 ]     | 13 / 9.39<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.74 - 2.37 ]    | 12 / 11.83<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.77 ]   | 90 / 102.76<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.08 ]    | 121 / 137.99<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.81 p=0.369        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 6 / 7.72<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.69 ]     | 3 / 6.00<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.46 ]     | 7 / 7.64<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.89 ]     | 9 / 8.40<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.03 ]     | 34 / 50.47<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.94 ]     | 59 / 80.23<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.95 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.802        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 0 / 2.29<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.61 ]     | 1 / 2.13<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.62 ]     | 0 / 2.72<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.36 ]     | 3 / 2.96<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.96 ]     | 10 / 10.90<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.69 ]     | 14 / 20.99<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.12 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.51 p=0.061        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 21 / 31.10<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.03 ]   | 11 / 16.25<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.21 ]   | 14 / 16.32<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.44 ]   | 15 / 14.80<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.67 ]   | 50 / 58.71<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.12 ]     | 111 / 137.17<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.14 p=0.285        |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.3.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Table 2.3.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of employment**

### **TOTAL COHORT**

Men

**Table 2.3.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of employment**

### TOTAL COHORT

## Women

**Table 2.3.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of employment**

### TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa

**Table 2.3.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of employment**

### TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa

**Men**

**Table 2.3.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of employment**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Women**

**Table 2.4.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "pulp production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| ever employment in "pulp production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                      | 4857 / 5307.88<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.94 ] | 12759 / 13943.58<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] | 17616 / 19251.46<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)               | 1111 / 1203.44<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.98 ] | 3202 / 3424.55<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ]   | 4313 / 4627.99<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                 | 18 / 26.74<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.06 ]     | 62 / 80.52<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.99 ]       | 80 / 107.27<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                                   | 127 / 132.68<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.14 ]   | 253 / 327.41<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.87 ]     | 380 / 460.08<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                     | 20 / 24.26<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.27 ]     | 53 / 71.98<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]       | 73 / 96.23<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.95 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                                    | 18 / 14.54<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.96 ]     | 43 / 46.71<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.24 ]       | 61 / 61.25<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                      | 287 / 273.85<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.18 ]   | 826 / 814.15<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.09 ]     | 1113 / 1088.00<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                                    | 10 / 4.68<br><b>2.14</b><br>[ 1.03 - 3.93 ]      | 25 / 13.98<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 1.16 - 2.64 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                               | 3 / 5.18<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.69 ]       | 20 / 13.77<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.89 - 2.24 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                   | 35 / 39.22<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.24 ]     | 126 / 115.07<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.30 ]     | 161 / 154.29<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)      | 98 / 102.12<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.17 ]    | 246 / 276.50<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.01 ]     | 344 / 378.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                 | 28 / 29.88<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.35 ]     | 78 / 80.19<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.21 ]       | 106 / 110.07<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.16 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                          | 10 / 9.12<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.02 ]      | 25 / 26.44<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.40 ]       | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                          | 21 / 21.49<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.49 ]     | 49 / 53.20<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.22 ]       | 70 / 74.69<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.18 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                  | 39 / 40.52<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.32 ]     | 94 / 113.18<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.02 ]      | 133 / 153.70<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                      | 41 / 61.05<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.91 ]     | 112 / 146.26<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.92 ]     | 153 / 207.31<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.86 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)            | 2358 / 2507.31<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.98 ] | 5750 / 6124.49<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.96 ]   | 8108 / 8631.80<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)               | 1433 / 1549.62<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] | 3622 / 3770.53<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.99 ]   | 5055 / 5320.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)            | 292 / 355.47<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.92 ]   | 739 / 916.43<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.87 ]     | 1031 / 1271.90<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)              | 131 / 178.03<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.87 ]   | 472 / 525.23<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.98 ]     | 603 / 703.26<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                           | 47 / 58.91<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.06 ]     | 207 / 213.38<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.11 ]     | 254 / 272.29<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                      | 425 / 497.57<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.94 ]   | 1197 / 1433.49<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.88 ]   | 1622 / 1931.05<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.88 ]   |

**Table 2.4.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "pulp production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| ever employment in "pulp production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                      | 4514 / 4869.59<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.95 ] | 11387 / 12441.95<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] | 15901 / 17311.55<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)               | 1023 / 1101.23<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.99 ] | 2760 / 2966.37<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ]   | 3783 / 4067.59<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                 | 18 / 25.68<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.11 ]     | 58 / 76.09<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.99 ]       | 76 / 101.77<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                                   | 114 / 122.06<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.12 ]   | 234 / 298.01<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.89 ]     | 348 / 420.07<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                     | 16 / 21.37<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.22 ]     | 47 / 64.58<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.97 ]       | 63 / 85.95<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.94 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                                    | 18 / 14.38<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.98 ]     | 42 / 45.79<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.24 ]       | 60 / 60.16<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                      | 281 / 267.41<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.18 ]   | 766 / 769.63<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.07 ]     | 1047 / 1037.05<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                                    | 8 / 4.42<br><b>1.81</b><br>[ 0.78 - 3.57 ]       | 23 / 13.28<br><b>1.73</b><br>[ 1.10 - 2.60 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                               | 2 / 4.74<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.52 ]       | 15 / 11.75<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.71 - 2.11 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                   | 35 / 37.90<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.28 ]     | 117 / 108.53<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.29 ]     | 152 / 146.43<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)      | 95 / 93.31<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.24 ]     | 214 / 241.62<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.01 ]     | 309 / 334.93<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                 | 27 / 27.27<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.44 ]     | 70 / 70.21<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.26 ]       | 97 / 97.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.21 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                          | 8 / 8.42<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.87 ]       | 22 / 23.24<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.43 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                          | 21 / 19.61<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.64 ]     | 42 / 46.48<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.22 ]       | 63 / 66.09<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                  | 39 / 36.99<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.44 ]     | 80 / 98.72<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.01 ]       | 119 / 135.71<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                      | 40 / 51.78<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.05 ]     | 105 / 127.78<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.99 ]     | 145 / 179.57<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.95 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)            | 2170 / 2289.91<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.99 ] | 5200 / 5524.25<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ]   | 7370 / 7814.16<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)               | 1347 / 1453.70<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.98 ] | 3342 / 3486.68<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.99 ]   | 4689 / 4940.38<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)            | 277 / 330.06<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.94 ]   | 647 / 821.89<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.85 ]     | 924 / 1151.95<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)              | 120 / 162.13<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.89 ]   | 431 / 470.02<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.01 ]     | 551 / 632.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                           | 46 / 55.29<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.11 ]     | 193 / 196.86<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.13 ]     | 239 / 252.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                      | 414 / 476.00<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.96 ]   | 1106 / 1328.68<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.88 ]   | 1520 / 1804.68<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]   |

**Table 2.4.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "pulp production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Women**

| ever employment in "pulp production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                      | 343 / 438.29<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.87 ] | 1372 / 1501.63<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] | 1715 / 1939.91<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)               | 88 / 102.21<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.06 ]  | 442 / 458.18<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.06 ]   | 530 / 560.39<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                 | 0 / 1.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.34 ]     | 4 / 4.43<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.31 ]       | 4 / 5.50<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.86 ]       |
| Stomach (151)                                   | 13 / 10.62<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.65 - 2.09 ]   | 19 / 29.39<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.01 ]     | 32 / 40.01<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                     | 4 / 2.89<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.54 ]     | 6 / 7.40<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.77 ]       | 10 / 10.29<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.79 ]     |
| Larynx (161)                                    | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.22 ]     | 1 / 0.92<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.03 ]       | 1 / 1.09<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.11 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                      | 6 / 6.44<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.03 ]     | 60 / 44.51<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.74 ]     | 66 / 50.95<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)                                    | 2 / 0.26<br><b>7.72</b><br>[ 0.93 - 27.9 ]     | 2 / 0.70<br><b>2.85</b><br>[ 0.34 - 10.3 ]       | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                               | 1 / 0.44<br><b>2.28</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.7 ]     | 5 / 2.03<br><b>2.47</b><br>[ 0.80 - 5.76 ]       | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                   | 0 / 1.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.80 ]     | 9 / 6.54<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.61 ]       | 9 / 7.86<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.17 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)      | 3 / 8.81<br><b>0.34</b><br>[ 0.07 - 1.00 ]     | 32 / 34.87<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.30 ]     | 35 / 43.68<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.11 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                 | 1 / 2.61<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.14 ]     | 8 / 9.98<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.58 ]       | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                          | 2 / 0.69<br><b>2.88</b><br>[ 0.35 - 10.4 ]     | 3 / 3.21<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.73 ]       | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                          | 0 / 1.88<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.97 ]     | 7 / 6.73<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.14 ]       | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                  | 0 / 3.53<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.04 ]     | 14 / 14.47<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.62 ]     | 14 / 18.00<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                      | 1 / 9.27<br><b>0.11</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.60 ]     | 7 / 18.48<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.15 - 0.78 ]      | 8 / 27.74<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)            | 188 / 217.40<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.00 ] | 550 / 600.24<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.00 ]   | 738 / 817.65<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)               | 86 / 95.91<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.11 ]   | 280 / 283.85<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.11 ]   | 366 / 379.77<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)            | 15 / 25.41<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.33 - 0.97 ]   | 92 / 94.54<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.19 ]     | 107 / 119.95<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)              | 11 / 15.90<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.24 ]   | 41 / 55.21<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.01 ]     | 52 / 71.11<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                           | 1 / 3.62<br><b>0.28</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.54 ]     | 14 / 16.52<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.42 ]     | 15 / 20.14<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.23 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                      | 11 / 21.57<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.25 - 0.91 ]   | 91 / 104.81<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.07 ]    | 102 / 126.38<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.98 ]   |

**Table 2.4.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "pulp production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**

| ever employment in "pulp production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                      | 4807 / 5282.28<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.94 ] | 12600 / 13701.07<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.94 ] | 17407 / 18983.35<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)               | 1104 / 1201.65<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.97 ] | 3179 / 3402.14<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ]   | 4283 / 4603.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                 | 18 / 26.62<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.07 ]     | 61 / 79.11<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.99 ]       | 79 / 105.73<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                                   | 127 / 132.42<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.14 ]   | 253 / 324.04<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.88 ]     | 380 / 456.45<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                     | 20 / 24.05<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.28 ]     | 53 / 69.45<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.00 ]       | 73 / 93.51<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.98 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                                    | 18 / 14.47<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.97 ]     | 41 / 45.78<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.21 ]       | 59 / 60.25<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.26 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                      | 286 / 273.60<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.17 ]   | 814 / 810.81<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.08 ]     | 1100 / 1084.41<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                                    | 10 / 4.68<br><b>2.14</b><br>[ 1.03 - 3.93 ]      | 25 / 13.98<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 1.16 - 2.64 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                               | 3 / 5.18<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.69 ]       | 20 / 13.77<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.89 - 2.24 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                   | 35 / 39.20<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.24 ]     | 126 / 114.77<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.31 ]     | 161 / 153.96<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)      | 95 / 101.89<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.14 ]    | 245 / 274.39<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.01 ]     | 340 / 376.28<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                 | 28 / 29.88<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.35 ]     | 77 / 80.19<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.20 ]       | 105 / 110.07<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.15 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                          | 10 / 9.12<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.02 ]      | 25 / 26.44<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.40 ]       | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                          | 20 / 21.49<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.44 ]     | 49 / 53.20<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.22 ]       | 69 / 74.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.17 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                  | 37 / 40.41<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.26 ]     | 94 / 112.15<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.03 ]      | 131 / 152.56<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                      | 41 / 60.74<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.92 ]     | 112 / 143.77<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.94 ]     | 153 / 204.51<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.88 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)            | 2355 / 2502.20<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.98 ] | 5725 / 6063.57<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ]   | 8080 / 8565.78<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)               | 1432 / 1548.00<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] | 3613 / 3750.90<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ]   | 5045 / 5298.90<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)            | 291 / 354.33<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.92 ]   | 730 / 904.03<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.87 ]     | 1021 / 1258.35<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)              | 131 / 176.23<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.88 ]   | 457 / 508.56<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.98 ]     | 588 / 684.79<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                           | 47 / 57.85<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.08 ]     | 198 / 203.91<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.12 ]     | 245 / 261.76<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                      | 420 / 488.59<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.95 ]   | 1168 / 1370.56<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.90 ]   | 1588 / 1859.15<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.4.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "pulp production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Men**

| ever employment in "pulp production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                      | 4464 / 4844.11<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.95 ] | 11239 / 12213.03<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.94 ] | 15703 / 17057.13<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)               | 1016 / 1099.45<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.98 ] | 2737 / 2946.09<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.96 ]   | 3753 / 4045.54<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                 | 18 / 25.56<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.11 ]     | 57 / 74.70<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.99 ]       | 75 / 100.26<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.94 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                                   | 114 / 121.80<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.12 ]   | 234 / 294.79<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.90 ]     | 348 / 416.58<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                     | 16 / 21.17<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.23 ]     | 47 / 62.27<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.00 ]       | 63 / 83.43<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.97 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                                    | 18 / 14.30<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.99 ]     | 40 / 44.87<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.21 ]       | 58 / 59.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.27 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                      | 280 / 267.16<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.18 ]   | 754 / 766.41<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ]     | 1034 / 1033.57<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                                    | 8 / 4.42<br><b>1.81</b><br>[ 0.78 - 3.57 ]       | 23 / 13.28<br><b>1.73</b><br>[ 1.10 - 2.60 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                               | 2 / 4.74<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.52 ]       | 15 / 11.75<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.71 - 2.11 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                   | 35 / 37.88<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.29 ]     | 117 / 108.24<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.30 ]     | 152 / 146.12<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)      | 92 / 93.09<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.21 ]     | 213 / 239.68<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.02 ]     | 305 / 332.77<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                 | 27 / 27.27<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.44 ]     | 69 / 70.21<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.24 ]       | 96 / 97.48<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.20 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                          | 8 / 8.42<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.87 ]       | 22 / 23.24<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.43 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                          | 20 / 19.61<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.57 ]     | 42 / 46.48<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.22 ]       | 62 / 66.09<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.20 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                  | 37 / 36.88<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.38 ]     | 80 / 97.78<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.02 ]       | 117 / 134.65<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                      | 40 / 51.48<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.06 ]     | 105 / 125.35<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.01 ]     | 145 / 176.82<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.96 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)            | 2167 / 2284.82<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.99 ] | 5175 / 5467.34<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ]   | 7342 / 7752.17<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)               | 1346 / 1452.08<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.98 ] | 3333 / 3467.86<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.99 ]   | 4679 / 4919.95<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)            | 276 / 328.92<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.94 ]   | 639 / 810.23<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.85 ]     | 915 / 1139.15<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)              | 120 / 160.34<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.89 ]   | 418 / 454.01<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.01 ]     | 538 / 614.35<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                           | 46 / 54.23<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.13 ]     | 185 / 187.64<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.14 ]     | 231 / 241.87<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                      | 409 / 467.05<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.96 ]   | 1079 / 1267.13<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.90 ]   | 1488 / 1734.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.4.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "pulp production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Women**

| ever employment in "pulp production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                      | 343 / 438.17<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.87 ] | 1361 / 1488.05<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] | 1704 / 1926.22<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)               | 88 / 102.20<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.06 ]  | 442 / 456.05<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.06 ]   | 530 / 558.25<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                 | 0 / 1.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.34 ]     | 4 / 4.41<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.32 ]       | 4 / 5.47<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.87 ]       |
| Stomach (151)                                   | 13 / 10.62<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.65 - 2.09 ]   | 19 / 29.25<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.01 ]     | 32 / 39.87<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                     | 4 / 2.89<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.54 ]     | 6 / 7.18<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.82 ]       | 10 / 10.07<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.83 ]     |
| Larynx (161)                                    | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.22 ]     | 1 / 0.91<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.10 ]       | 1 / 1.08<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.17 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                      | 6 / 6.44<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.03 ]     | 60 / 44.40<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.74 ]     | 66 / 50.84<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)                                    | 2 / 0.26<br><b>7.72</b><br>[ 0.93 - 27.9 ]     | 2 / 0.70<br><b>2.85</b><br>[ 0.34 - 10.3 ]       | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                               | 1 / 0.44<br><b>2.28</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.7 ]     | 5 / 2.03<br><b>2.47</b><br>[ 0.80 - 5.76 ]       | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                   | 0 / 1.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.80 ]     | 9 / 6.53<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.62 ]       | 9 / 7.84<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)      | 3 / 8.80<br><b>0.34</b><br>[ 0.07 - 1.00 ]     | 32 / 34.71<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.30 ]     | 35 / 43.51<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                 | 1 / 2.61<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.14 ]     | 8 / 9.98<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.58 ]       | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                          | 2 / 0.69<br><b>2.88</b><br>[ 0.35 - 10.4 ]     | 3 / 3.21<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.73 ]       | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                          | 0 / 1.88<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.97 ]     | 7 / 6.73<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.14 ]       | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                  | 0 / 3.53<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.05 ]     | 14 / 14.37<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.63 ]     | 14 / 17.90<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                      | 1 / 9.27<br><b>0.11</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.60 ]     | 7 / 18.42<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.15 - 0.78 ]      | 8 / 27.68<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)            | 188 / 217.38<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.00 ] | 550 / 596.23<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.00 ]   | 738 / 813.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)               | 86 / 95.91<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.11 ]   | 280 / 283.04<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.11 ]   | 366 / 378.95<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)            | 15 / 25.40<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.33 - 0.97 ]   | 91 / 93.80<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.19 ]     | 106 / 119.20<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)              | 11 / 15.89<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.24 ]   | 39 / 54.54<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.98 ]     | 50 / 70.44<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.94 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                           | 1 / 3.62<br><b>0.28</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.54 ]     | 13 / 16.27<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.37 ]     | 14 / 19.89<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.18 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                      | 11 / 21.54<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.25 - 0.91 ]   | 89 / 103.43<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.06 ]    | 100 / 124.97<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]   |

**Table 2.4.5**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "recycled paper/paperboard pulp production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| ever employment in "recycled paper/paperboard pulp production" department | Ever  | Never  | Total  |
|---|---|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 97 / 118.96<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.99 ] | 17519 / 19132.51<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] | 17616 / 19251.46<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 30 / 29.30<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.46 ]  | 4283 / 4598.69<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   | 4313 / 4627.99<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)   | 0 / 0.64<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.78 ]    | 80 / 106.63<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      | 80 / 107.27<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)   | 5 / 2.92<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.56 - 3.99 ]    | 375 / 457.16<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]     | 380 / 460.08<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]     |
| Liver (155)   | 1 / 0.82<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.81 ]    | 72 / 95.41<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.95 ]       | 73 / 96.23<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.95 ]       |
| Larynx (161)  | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.42 ]    | 61 / 60.81<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.29 ]       | 61 / 61.25<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)  | 12 / 8.97<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.69 - 2.34 ]   | 1101 / 1079.03<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   | 1113 / 1088.00<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)  | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 34.9 ]    | 35 / 18.55<br><b>1.89</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.62 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)   | 1 / 0.09<br><b>11.10</b><br>[ 0.28 - 61.9 ]   | 22 / 18.86<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.77 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)   | 2 / 1.02<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.05 ]    | 159 / 153.26<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.21 ]     | 161 / 154.29<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                                | 2 / 2.15<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.37 ]    | 342 / 376.47<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.01 ]     | 344 / 378.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)   | 0 / 0.57<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.52 ]    | 106 / 109.50<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.17 ]     | 106 / 110.07<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.16 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)  | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.75</b><br>[ 0.12 - 26.5 ]    | 34 / 35.35<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.34 ]       | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)  | 1 / 0.34<br><b>2.97</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.6 ]    | 69 / 74.36<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.17 ]       | 70 / 74.69<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.18 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)  | 0 / 0.92<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.02 ]    | 133 / 152.79<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.03 ]     | 133 / 153.70<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)  | 2 / 1.02<br><b>1.97</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.11 ]    | 151 / 206.29<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.86 ]     | 153 / 207.31<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.86 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                                      | 35 / 50.33<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.97 ]  | 8073 / 8581.48<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   | 8108 / 8631.80<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)   | 23 / 30.80<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.12 ]  | 5032 / 5289.35<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]   | 5055 / 5320.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                                      | 8 / 8.56<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.84 ]    | 1023 / 1263.35<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   | 1031 / 1271.90<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)  | 1 / 4.36<br><b>0.23</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.28 ]    | 602 / 698.90<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     | 603 / 703.26<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)   | 1 / 1.83<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.04 ]    | 253 / 270.46<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]     | 254 / 272.29<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)  | 10 / 14.71<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.25 ]  | 1612 / 1916.34<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.88 ]   | 1622 / 1931.05<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.88 ]   |

**Table 2.4.6**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "recycled paper/paperboard pulp production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| ever employment in "recycled paper/paperboard pulp production" department | Ever  | Never  | Total  |
|---|---|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 94 / 116.59<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.99 ] | 15807 / 17194.95<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.93 ] | 15901 / 17311.55<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 29 / 28.51<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.46 ]  | 3754 / 4039.09<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   | 3783 / 4067.59<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)   | 0 / 0.63<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.84 ]    | 76 / 101.14<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.94 ]      | 76 / 101.77<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)   | 5 / 2.88<br><b>1.73</b><br>[ 0.56 - 4.05 ]    | 343 / 417.19<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]     | 348 / 420.07<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)   | 1 / 0.79<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.06 ]    | 62 / 85.16<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.93 ]       | 63 / 85.95<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.94 ]       |
| Larynx (161)  | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.48 ]    | 60 / 59.73<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.29 ]       | 60 / 60.16<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)  | 12 / 8.89<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.36 ]   | 1035 / 1028.16<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]   | 1047 / 1037.05<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]   |
| Pleura (163)  | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.0 ]    | 31 / 17.59<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 1.20 - 2.50 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)   | 1 / 0.09<br><b>11.30</b><br>[ 0.28 - 62.7 ]   | 16 / 16.40<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.58 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)   | 2 / 1.02<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.09 ]    | 150 / 145.41<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.21 ]     | 152 / 146.43<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                                | 2 / 2.08<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.48 ]    | 307 / 332.86<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     | 309 / 334.93<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)   | 0 / 0.56<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.59 ]    | 97 / 96.92<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.22 ]       | 97 / 97.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.21 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)  | 1 / 0.20<br><b>5.03</b><br>[ 0.13 - 28.0 ]    | 29 / 31.46<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.32 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)  | 1 / 0.33<br><b>2.99</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.7 ]    | 62 / 65.75<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.21 ]       | 63 / 66.09<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)  | 0 / 0.88<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.19 ]    | 119 / 134.83<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.06 ]     | 119 / 135.71<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)  | 2 / 1.00<br><b>2.01</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.25 ]    | 143 / 178.57<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.94 ]     | 145 / 179.57<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.95 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                                      | 33 / 49.75<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.93 ]  | 7337 / 7764.40<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ]   | 7370 / 7814.16<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)   | 22 / 30.62<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.09 ]  | 4667 / 4909.76<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   | 4689 / 4940.38<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                                      | 8 / 8.45<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.86 ]    | 916 / 1143.50<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.85 ]    | 924 / 1151.95<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)  | 1 / 4.27<br><b>0.23</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.31 ]    | 550 / 627.89<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     | 551 / 632.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)   | 1 / 1.80<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.09 ]    | 238 / 250.34<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ]     | 239 / 252.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)  | 10 / 14.32<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.28 ]  | 1510 / 1790.36<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]   | 1520 / 1804.68<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]   |

**Table 2.4.6**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "recycled paper/paperboard pulp production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Women**

| ever employment in "recycled paper/paperboard pulp production" department | Ever                                | Never  | Total  |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 3 / 2.36<br>1.27<br>[ 0.26 - 3.71 ] | 1712 / 1937.55<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] | 1715 / 1939.91<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 1 / 0.79<br>1.26<br>[ 0.03 - 7.03 ] | 529 / 559.60<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   | 530 / 560.39<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)   | 0 / 0.01<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0512 ] | 4 / 5.49<br>0.73<br>[ 0.20 - 1.87 ]              | 4 / 5.50<br>0.73<br>[ 0.20 - 1.86 ]              |
| Stomach (151)   | 0 / 0.04<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 88.6 ] | 32 / 39.97<br>0.80<br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]            | 32 / 40.01<br>0.80<br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]            |
| Liver (155)   | 0 / 0.03<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0129 ] | 10 / 10.26<br>0.97<br>[ 0.47 - 1.79 ]            | 10 / 10.29<br>0.97<br>[ 0.47 - 1.79 ]            |
| Larynx (161)  | 0 / 0.00<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 1227 ] | 1 / 1.09<br>0.92<br>[ 0.02 - 5.13 ]              | 1 / 1.09<br>0.92<br>[ 0.02 - 5.11 ]              |
| Lung (162)  | 0 / 0.08<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 47.5 ] | 66 / 50.87<br>1.30<br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]            | 66 / 50.95<br>1.30<br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]            |
| Pleura (163)  | 0 / 0.00<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 01E4 ] | 4 / 0.96<br>4.17<br>[ 1.14 - 10.7 ]              | 4 / 0.96<br>4.16<br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]              |
| Soft tissue (171)   | 0 / 0.00<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 3167 ] | 6 / 2.46<br>2.44<br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]              | 6 / 2.46<br>2.43<br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]              |
| Bladder (188)   | 0 / 0.00<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0762 ] | 9 / 7.85<br>1.15<br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]              | 9 / 7.86<br>1.15<br>[ 0.52 - 2.17 ]              |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                                | 0 / 0.07<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 52.6 ] | 35 / 43.61<br>0.80<br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ]            | 35 / 43.68<br>0.80<br>[ 0.56 - 1.11 ]            |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)   | 0 / 0.01<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0681 ] | 9 / 12.58<br>0.72<br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]             | 9 / 12.59<br>0.72<br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]             |
| Hodgkins disease (201)  | 0 / 0.01<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0308 ] | 5 / 3.89<br>1.29<br>[ 0.42 - 3.00 ]              | 5 / 3.90<br>1.28<br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]              |
| Multiple myeloma (203)  | 0 / 0.00<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 1603 ] | 7 / 8.60<br>0.81<br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]              | 7 / 8.60<br>0.81<br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]              |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)  | 0 / 0.04<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0100 ] | 14 / 17.96<br>0.78<br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]            | 14 / 18.00<br>0.78<br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]            |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)  | 0 / 0.02<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0195 ] | 8 / 27.72<br>0.29<br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]             | 8 / 27.74<br>0.29<br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]             |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                                      | 2 / 0.57<br>3.48<br>[ 0.42 - 12.6 ] | 736 / 817.07<br>0.90<br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]          | 738 / 817.65<br>0.90<br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)   | 1 / 0.18<br>5.60<br>[ 0.14 - 31.2 ] | 365 / 379.59<br>0.96<br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]          | 366 / 379.77<br>0.96<br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]          |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                                      | 0 / 0.10<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 36.7 ] | 107 / 119.85<br>0.89<br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]          | 107 / 119.95<br>0.89<br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]          |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)  | 0 / 0.09<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 39.2 ] | 52 / 71.02<br>0.73<br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]            | 52 / 71.11<br>0.73<br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]            |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)   | 0 / 0.03<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0127 ] | 15 / 20.11<br>0.75<br>[ 0.42 - 1.23 ]            | 15 / 20.14<br>0.74<br>[ 0.42 - 1.23 ]            |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)  | 0 / 0.39<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 9.37 ] | 102 / 125.98<br>0.81<br>[ 0.66 - 0.98 ]          | 102 / 126.38<br>0.81<br>[ 0.66 - 0.98 ]          |

**Table 2.4.7**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "recycled paper/paperboard pulp production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**

| ever employment in "recycled paper/paperboard pulp production" department | Ever  | Never  | Total  |
|---|---|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 97 / 118.96<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.99 ] | 17310 / 18864.40<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] | 17407 / 18983.35<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 30 / 29.30<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.46 ]  | 4253 / 4574.49<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   | 4283 / 4603.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)   | 0 / 0.64<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.78 ]    | 79 / 105.09<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.94 ]      | 79 / 105.73<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)   | 5 / 2.92<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.56 - 3.99 ]    | 375 / 453.53<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.91 ]     | 380 / 456.45<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)   | 1 / 0.82<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.81 ]    | 72 / 92.69<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.98 ]       | 73 / 93.51<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.98 ]       |
| Larynx (161)  | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.42 ]    | 59 / 59.81<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.27 ]       | 59 / 60.25<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.26 ]       |
| Lung (162)  | 12 / 8.97<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.69 - 2.34 ]   | 1088 / 1075.45<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]   | 1100 / 1084.41<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)  | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 34.9 ]    | 35 / 18.55<br><b>1.89</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.62 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)   | 1 / 0.09<br><b>11.10</b><br>[ 0.28 - 61.9 ]   | 22 / 18.86<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.77 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)   | 2 / 1.02<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.05 ]    | 159 / 152.94<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.21 ]     | 161 / 153.96<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                                | 2 / 2.15<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.37 ]    | 338 / 374.14<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.01 ]     | 340 / 376.28<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)   | 0 / 0.57<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.52 ]    | 105 / 109.50<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.16 ]     | 105 / 110.07<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.15 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)  | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.75</b><br>[ 0.12 - 26.5 ]    | 34 / 35.35<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.34 ]       | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)  | 1 / 0.34<br><b>2.97</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.6 ]    | 68 / 74.36<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.16 ]       | 69 / 74.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.17 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)  | 0 / 0.92<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.02 ]    | 131 / 151.64<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ]     | 131 / 152.56<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)  | 2 / 1.02<br><b>1.97</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.11 ]    | 151 / 203.49<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.87 ]     | 153 / 204.51<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.88 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                                      | 35 / 50.33<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.97 ]  | 8045 / 8515.45<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ]   | 8080 / 8565.78<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)   | 23 / 30.80<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.12 ]  | 5022 / 5268.10<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]   | 5045 / 5298.90<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                                      | 8 / 8.56<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.84 ]    | 1013 / 1249.80<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   | 1021 / 1258.35<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)  | 1 / 4.36<br><b>0.23</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.28 ]    | 587 / 680.43<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.94 ]     | 588 / 684.79<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)   | 1 / 1.83<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.04 ]    | 244 / 259.93<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]     | 245 / 261.76<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)  | 10 / 14.71<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.25 ]  | 1578 / 1844.44<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   | 1588 / 1859.15<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.4.8**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "recycled paper/paperboard pulp production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Men**

| ever employment in "recycled paper/paperboard pulp production" department | Ever  | Never  | Total  |
|---|---|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 94 / 116.59<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.99 ] | 15609 / 16940.54<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] | 15703 / 17057.13<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 29 / 28.51<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.46 ]  | 3724 / 4017.03<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   | 3753 / 4045.54<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)   | 0 / 0.63<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.84 ]    | 75 / 99.62<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.94 ]       | 75 / 100.26<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.94 ]      |
| Stomach (151)   | 5 / 2.88<br><b>1.73</b><br>[ 0.56 - 4.05 ]    | 343 / 413.70<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.92 ]     | 348 / 416.58<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver (155)   | 1 / 0.79<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.06 ]    | 62 / 82.64<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.96 ]       | 63 / 83.43<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.97 ]       |
| Larynx (161)  | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.48 ]    | 58 / 58.74<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.28 ]       | 58 / 59.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.27 ]       |
| Lung (162)  | 12 / 8.89<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.36 ]   | 1022 / 1024.68<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]   | 1034 / 1033.57<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]   |
| Pleura (163)  | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.0 ]    | 31 / 17.59<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 1.20 - 2.50 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)   | 1 / 0.09<br><b>11.30</b><br>[ 0.28 - 62.7 ]   | 16 / 16.40<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.58 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)   | 2 / 1.02<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.09 ]    | 150 / 145.10<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.21 ]     | 152 / 146.12<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                                | 2 / 2.08<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.48 ]    | 303 / 330.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     | 305 / 332.77<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)   | 0 / 0.56<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.59 ]    | 96 / 96.92<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.21 ]       | 96 / 97.48<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.20 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)  | 1 / 0.20<br><b>5.03</b><br>[ 0.13 - 28.0 ]    | 29 / 31.46<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.32 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)  | 1 / 0.33<br><b>2.99</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.7 ]    | 61 / 65.75<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.19 ]       | 62 / 66.09<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.20 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)  | 0 / 0.88<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.19 ]    | 117 / 133.77<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.05 ]     | 117 / 134.65<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)  | 2 / 1.00<br><b>2.01</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.25 ]    | 143 / 175.83<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.96 ]     | 145 / 176.82<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.96 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                                      | 33 / 49.75<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.93 ]  | 7309 / 7702.42<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]   | 7342 / 7752.17<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)   | 22 / 30.62<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.09 ]  | 4657 / 4889.32<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]   | 4679 / 4919.95<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                                      | 8 / 8.45<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.86 ]    | 907 / 1130.70<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    | 915 / 1139.15<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)  | 1 / 4.27<br><b>0.23</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.31 ]    | 537 / 610.09<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.96 ]     | 538 / 614.35<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)   | 1 / 1.80<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.09 ]    | 230 / 240.07<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]     | 231 / 241.87<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)  | 10 / 14.32<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.28 ]  | 1478 / 1719.86<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.90 ]   | 1488 / 1734.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.4.8**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "recycled paper/paperboard pulp production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Women**

| ever employment in "recycled paper/paperboard pulp production" department | Ever                                | Never  | Total  |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 3 / 2.36<br>1.27<br>[ 0.26 - 3.71 ] | 1701 / 1923.86<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] | 1704 / 1926.22<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 1 / 0.79<br>1.26<br>[ 0.03 - 7.03 ] | 529 / 557.46<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   | 530 / 558.25<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)   | 0 / 0.01<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0512 ] | 4 / 5.47<br>0.73<br>[ 0.20 - 1.87 ]              | 4 / 5.47<br>0.73<br>[ 0.20 - 1.87 ]              |
| Stomach (151)   | 0 / 0.04<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 88.6 ] | 32 / 39.83<br>0.80<br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]            | 32 / 39.87<br>0.80<br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]            |
| Liver (155)   | 0 / 0.03<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0129 ] | 10 / 10.04<br>1.00<br>[ 0.48 - 1.83 ]            | 10 / 10.07<br>0.99<br>[ 0.48 - 1.83 ]            |
| Larynx (161)  | 0 / 0.00<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 1227 ] | 1 / 1.08<br>0.93<br>[ 0.02 - 5.18 ]              | 1 / 1.08<br>0.93<br>[ 0.02 - 5.17 ]              |
| Lung (162)  | 0 / 0.08<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 47.5 ] | 66 / 50.76<br>1.30<br>[ 1.01 - 1.65 ]            | 66 / 50.84<br>1.30<br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]            |
| Pleura (163)  | 0 / 0.00<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 01E4 ] | 4 / 0.96<br>4.17<br>[ 1.14 - 10.7 ]              | 4 / 0.96<br>4.16<br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]              |
| Soft tissue (171)   | 0 / 0.00<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 3167 ] | 6 / 2.46<br>2.44<br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]              | 6 / 2.46<br>2.43<br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]              |
| Bladder (188)   | 0 / 0.00<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0762 ] | 9 / 7.84<br>1.15<br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]              | 9 / 7.84<br>1.15<br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]              |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                                | 0 / 0.07<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 52.6 ] | 35 / 43.44<br>0.81<br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ]            | 35 / 43.51<br>0.80<br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ]            |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)   | 0 / 0.01<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0681 ] | 9 / 12.58<br>0.72<br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]             | 9 / 12.59<br>0.72<br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]             |
| Hodgkins disease (201)  | 0 / 0.01<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0308 ] | 5 / 3.89<br>1.29<br>[ 0.42 - 3.00 ]              | 5 / 3.90<br>1.28<br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]              |
| Multiple myeloma (203)  | 0 / 0.00<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 1603 ] | 7 / 8.60<br>0.81<br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]              | 7 / 8.60<br>0.81<br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]              |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)  | 0 / 0.04<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0100 ] | 14 / 17.87<br>0.78<br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]            | 14 / 17.90<br>0.78<br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]            |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)  | 0 / 0.02<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0195 ] | 8 / 27.67<br>0.29<br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]             | 8 / 27.68<br>0.29<br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]             |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                                      | 2 / 0.57<br>3.48<br>[ 0.42 - 12.6 ] | 736 / 813.03<br>0.91<br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]          | 738 / 813.61<br>0.91<br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)   | 1 / 0.18<br>5.60<br>[ 0.14 - 31.2 ] | 365 / 378.77<br>0.96<br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]          | 366 / 378.95<br>0.97<br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]          |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                                      | 0 / 0.10<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 36.7 ] | 106 / 119.10<br>0.89<br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]          | 106 / 119.20<br>0.89<br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]          |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)  | 0 / 0.09<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 39.2 ] | 50 / 70.34<br>0.71<br>[ 0.53 - 0.94 ]            | 50 / 70.44<br>0.71<br>[ 0.53 - 0.94 ]            |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)   | 0 / 0.03<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 0127 ] | 14 / 19.86<br>0.71<br>[ 0.39 - 1.18 ]            | 14 / 19.89<br>0.70<br>[ 0.38 - 1.18 ]            |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)  | 0 / 0.39<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 9.37 ] | 100 / 124.58<br>0.80<br>[ 0.65 - 0.98 ]          | 100 / 124.97<br>0.80<br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]          |

**Table 2.4.9**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "paper/paperboard production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| ever employment in "paper/paperboard production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 5536 / 5871.33<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ] | 12080 / 13380.13<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.92 ] | 17616 / 19251.46<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                           | 1381 / 1480.51<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.98 ] | 2932 / 3147.47<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ]   | 4313 / 4627.99<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                             | 20 / 36.71<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.33 - 0.84 ]     | 60 / 70.56<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.09 ]       | 80 / 107.27<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)   | 118 / 130.22<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.09 ]   | 262 / 329.86<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.90 ]     | 380 / 460.08<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]     |
| Liver (155)   | 23 / 28.38<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.22 ]     | 50 / 67.85<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.97 ]       | 73 / 96.23<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.95 ]       |
| Larynx (161)  | 23 / 20.85<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.65 ]     | 38 / 40.40<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.29 ]       | 61 / 61.25<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)  | 345 / 352.78<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.09 ]   | 768 / 735.22<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.12 ]     | 1113 / 1088.00<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)  | 3 / 5.99<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.46 ]       | 32 / 12.66<br><b>2.53</b><br>[ 1.73 - 3.57 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)   | 8 / 6.16<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.56 ]       | 15 / 12.79<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.93 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)   | 51 / 47.73<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.40 ]     | 110 / 106.55<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.24 ]     | 161 / 154.29<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                  | 110 / 117.49<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.13 ]   | 234 / 261.13<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.02 ]     | 344 / 378.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                             | 27 / 35.02<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.12 ]     | 79 / 75.04<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.31 ]       | 106 / 110.07<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.16 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                      | 15 / 11.74<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.71 - 2.11 ]     | 20 / 23.82<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.30 ]       | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                      | 25 / 22.22<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.66 ]     | 45 / 52.47<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.15 ]       | 70 / 74.69<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.18 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                              | 43 / 47.88<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.21 ]     | 90 / 105.83<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.05 ]      | 133 / 153.70<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                                  | 48 / 64.84<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.98 ]     | 105 / 142.47<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.89 ]     | 153 / 207.31<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.86 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                        | 2508 / 2546.70<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] | 5600 / 6085.10<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.94 ]   | 8108 / 8631.80<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                           | 1585 / 1573.88<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.06 ] | 3470 / 3746.27<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   | 5055 / 5320.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                        | 325 / 386.06<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.94 ]   | 706 / 885.84<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.86 ]     | 1031 / 1271.90<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)                          | 208 / 225.70<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.06 ]   | 395 / 477.56<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.91 ]     | 603 / 703.26<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                       | 88 / 92.63<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.17 ]     | 166 / 179.66<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.08 ]     | 254 / 272.29<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                                  | 552 / 609.30<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.98 ]   | 1070 / 1321.75<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   | 1622 / 1931.05<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.88 ]   |

**Table 2.4.10**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "paper/paperboard production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| ever employment in "paper/paperboard production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 4634 / 4961.01<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.96 ] | 11267 / 12350.54<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] | 15901 / 17311.55<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                           | 1108 / 1209.48<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] | 2675 / 2858.11<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ]   | 3783 / 4067.59<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                             | 19 / 34.08<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.34 - 0.87 ]     | 57 / 67.69<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.09 ]       | 76 / 101.77<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)   | 99 / 111.91<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.08 ]    | 249 / 308.16<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.91 ]     | 348 / 420.07<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)   | 19 / 24.50<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.21 ]     | 44 / 61.45<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.96 ]       | 63 / 85.95<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.94 ]       |
| Larynx (161)  | 22 / 20.31<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.64 ]     | 38 / 39.85<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.31 ]       | 60 / 60.16<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)  | 305 / 324.83<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.05 ]   | 742 / 712.22<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.12 ]     | 1047 / 1037.05<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]   |
| Pleura (163)  | 3 / 5.60<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.57 ]       | 28 / 12.10<br><b>2.31</b><br>[ 1.54 - 3.34 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)   | 5 / 4.98<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.33 - 2.34 ]       | 12 / 11.50<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.82 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)   | 45 / 43.66<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.38 ]     | 107 / 102.78<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.26 ]     | 152 / 146.43<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                  | 89 / 97.35<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.12 ]     | 220 / 237.58<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.06 ]     | 309 / 334.93<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                             | 23 / 29.10<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.19 ]     | 74 / 68.38<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.36 ]       | 97 / 97.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.21 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                      | 12 / 9.80<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.14 ]      | 18 / 21.86<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.30 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                      | 20 / 18.27<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.69 ]     | 43 / 47.82<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.21 ]       | 63 / 66.09<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                              | 34 / 39.66<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.20 ]     | 85 / 96.05<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.09 ]       | 119 / 135.71<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                                  | 44 / 53.76<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.10 ]     | 101 / 125.80<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.98 ]     | 145 / 179.57<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.95 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                        | 2111 / 2166.73<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.02 ] | 5259 / 5647.43<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.96 ]   | 7370 / 7814.16<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                           | 1377 / 1389.78<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.04 ] | 3312 / 3550.60<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ]   | 4689 / 4940.38<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                        | 260 / 326.60<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.90 ]   | 664 / 825.36<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.87 ]     | 924 / 1151.95<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)                          | 184 / 193.18<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.10 ]   | 367 / 438.98<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ]     | 551 / 632.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                       | 81 / 84.11<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.20 ]     | 158 / 168.03<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.10 ]     | 239 / 252.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                                  | 505 / 551.38<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.00 ]   | 1015 / 1253.30<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   | 1520 / 1804.68<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]   |

**Table 2.4.10**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "paper/paperboard production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Women**

| ever employment in "paper/paperboard production" department | Ever   | Never   | Total  |
|---|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 902 / 910.33<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.06 ] | 813 / 1029.59<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.85 ] | 1715 / 1939.91<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                           | 273 / 271.03<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.13 ] | 257 / 289.36<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.00 ]  | 530 / 560.39<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                             | 1 / 2.63<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.12 ]     | 3 / 2.87<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.06 ]      | 4 / 5.50<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.86 ]       |
| Stomach (151)   | 19 / 18.31<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.62 ]   | 13 / 21.70<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.02 ]    | 32 / 40.01<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)   | 4 / 3.89<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.28 - 2.64 ]     | 6 / 6.40<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.04 ]      | 10 / 10.29<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.79 ]     |
| Larynx (161)  | 1 / 0.54<br><b>1.84</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.3 ]     | 0 / 0.55<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.75 ]      | 1 / 1.09<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.11 ]       |
| Lung (162)  | 40 / 27.96<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.95 ]   | 26 / 22.99<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.66 ]    | 66 / 50.95<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)  | 0 / 0.40<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.29 ]     | 4 / 0.56<br><b>7.10</b><br>[ 1.93 - 18.2 ]      | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)   | 3 / 1.18<br><b>2.54</b><br>[ 0.52 - 7.43 ]     | 3 / 1.28<br><b>2.33</b><br>[ 0.48 - 6.82 ]      | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)   | 6 / 4.08<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.54 - 3.20 ]     | 3 / 3.78<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.32 ]      | 9 / 7.86<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.17 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                  | 21 / 20.13<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.59 ]   | 14 / 23.55<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.00 ]    | 35 / 43.68<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.11 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                             | 4 / 5.92<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.73 ]     | 5 / 6.66<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.75 ]      | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                      | 3 / 1.94<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.32 - 4.52 ]     | 2 / 1.96<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.68 ]      | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                      | 5 / 3.95<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.41 - 2.95 ]     | 2 / 4.65<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.55 ]      | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                              | 9 / 8.22<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.08 ]     | 5 / 9.78<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.19 ]      | 14 / 18.00<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                                  | 4 / 11.07<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.10 - 0.92 ]    | 4 / 16.67<br><b>0.24</b><br>[ 0.07 - 0.61 ]     | 8 / 27.74<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                        | 397 / 379.98<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.15 ] | 341 / 437.67<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.87 ]  | 738 / 817.65<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                           | 208 / 184.10<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.29 ] | 158 / 195.67<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.94 ]  | 366 / 379.77<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                        | 65 / 59.46<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.39 ]   | 42 / 60.49<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.94 ]    | 107 / 119.95<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)                          | 24 / 32.52<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.10 ]   | 28 / 38.59<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.05 ]    | 52 / 71.11<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                       | 7 / 8.51<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.69 ]     | 8 / 11.63<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.36 ]     | 15 / 20.14<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.23 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                                  | 47 / 57.93<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.08 ]   | 55 / 68.45<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.05 ]    | 102 / 126.38<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.98 ]   |

**Table 2.4.11**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "paper/paperboard production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**

| ever employment in "paper/paperboard production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 5535 / 5864.14<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ] | 11872 / 13119.21<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.92 ] | 17407 / 18983.35<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                           | 1381 / 1479.98<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.98 ] | 2902 / 3123.81<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   | 4283 / 4603.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                             | 20 / 36.68<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.33 - 0.84 ]     | 59 / 69.05<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.10 ]       | 79 / 105.73<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)   | 118 / 130.15<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.09 ]   | 262 / 326.30<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.91 ]     | 380 / 456.45<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)   | 23 / 28.32<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.22 ]     | 50 / 65.18<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.01 ]       | 73 / 93.51<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.98 ]       |
| Larynx (161)  | 23 / 20.84<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.66 ]     | 36 / 39.42<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.26 ]       | 59 / 60.25<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.26 ]       |
| Lung (162)  | 345 / 352.72<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.09 ]   | 755 / 731.70<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.11 ]     | 1100 / 1084.41<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)  | 3 / 5.99<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.46 ]       | 32 / 12.66<br><b>2.53</b><br>[ 1.73 - 3.57 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)   | 8 / 6.16<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.56 ]       | 15 / 12.79<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.93 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)   | 51 / 47.73<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.40 ]     | 110 / 106.23<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.25 ]     | 161 / 153.96<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                  | 110 / 117.42<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.13 ]   | 230 / 258.86<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.01 ]     | 340 / 376.28<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                             | 27 / 35.02<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.12 ]     | 78 / 75.04<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.30 ]       | 105 / 110.07<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.15 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                      | 15 / 11.74<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.71 - 2.11 ]     | 20 / 23.82<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.30 ]       | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                      | 25 / 22.22<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.66 ]     | 44 / 52.47<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.13 ]       | 69 / 74.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.17 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                              | 43 / 47.84<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.21 ]     | 88 / 104.71<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.04 ]      | 131 / 152.56<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                                  | 48 / 64.75<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.98 ]     | 105 / 139.76<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.91 ]     | 153 / 204.51<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.88 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                        | 2508 / 2545.27<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] | 5572 / 6020.51<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.95 ]   | 8080 / 8565.78<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                           | 1585 / 1573.44<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.06 ] | 3460 / 3725.46<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   | 5045 / 5298.90<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                        | 325 / 385.74<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.94 ]   | 696 / 872.61<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.86 ]     | 1021 / 1258.35<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)                          | 208 / 225.20<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.06 ]   | 380 / 459.59<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.91 ]     | 588 / 684.79<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                       | 88 / 92.33<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.17 ]     | 157 / 169.43<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.08 ]     | 245 / 261.76<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                                  | 551 / 606.82<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.99 ]   | 1037 / 1252.33<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.88 ]   | 1588 / 1859.15<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.4.12**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "paper/paperboard production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Men**

| ever employment in "paper/paperboard production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 4633 / 4954.30<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.96 ] | 11070 / 12102.83<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] | 15703 / 17057.13<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                           | 1108 / 1209.03<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] | 2645 / 2836.51<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ]   | 3753 / 4045.54<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                             | 19 / 34.05<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.34 - 0.87 ]     | 56 / 66.21<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.10 ]       | 75 / 100.26<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.94 ]      |
| Stomach (151)   | 99 / 111.84<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.08 ]    | 249 / 304.74<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.93 ]     | 348 / 416.58<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver (155)   | 19 / 24.44<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.21 ]     | 44 / 58.99<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.00 ]       | 63 / 83.43<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.97 ]       |
| Larynx (161)  | 22 / 20.29<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.64 ]     | 36 / 38.88<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.28 ]       | 58 / 59.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.27 ]       |
| Lung (162)  | 305 / 324.76<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.05 ]   | 729 / 708.81<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.11 ]     | 1034 / 1033.57<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]   |
| Pleura (163)  | 3 / 5.60<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.57 ]       | 28 / 12.10<br><b>2.31</b><br>[ 1.54 - 3.34 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)   | 5 / 4.98<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.33 - 2.34 ]       | 12 / 11.50<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.82 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)   | 45 / 43.65<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.38 ]     | 107 / 102.47<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.26 ]     | 152 / 146.12<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                  | 89 / 97.30<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.13 ]     | 216 / 235.47<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.05 ]     | 305 / 332.77<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                             | 23 / 29.10<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.19 ]     | 73 / 68.38<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.34 ]       | 96 / 97.48<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.20 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                      | 12 / 9.80<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.14 ]      | 18 / 21.86<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.30 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                      | 20 / 18.27<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.69 ]     | 42 / 47.82<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.19 ]       | 62 / 66.09<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.20 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                              | 34 / 39.63<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.20 ]     | 83 / 95.02<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.08 ]       | 117 / 134.65<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                                  | 44 / 53.68<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.10 ]     | 101 / 123.14<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.00 ]     | 145 / 176.82<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.96 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                        | 2111 / 2165.43<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.02 ] | 5231 / 5586.74<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.96 ]   | 7342 / 7752.17<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                           | 1377 / 1389.37<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.04 ] | 3302 / 3530.58<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ]   | 4679 / 4919.95<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                        | 260 / 326.30<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.90 ]   | 655 / 812.85<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.87 ]     | 915 / 1139.15<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)                          | 184 / 192.71<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.10 ]   | 354 / 421.65<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ]     | 538 / 614.35<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                       | 81 / 83.83<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.20 ]     | 150 / 158.04<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.11 ]     | 231 / 241.87<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                                  | 504 / 548.95<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.00 ]   | 984 / 1185.23<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.88 ]    | 1488 / 1734.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.4.12**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "paper/paperboard production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Women**

| ever employment in "paper/paperboard production" department | Ever   | Never   | Total  |
|---|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 902 / 909.84<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.06 ] | 802 / 1016.38<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.85 ] | 1704 / 1926.22<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                           | 273 / 270.95<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.13 ] | 257 / 287.30<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.01 ]  | 530 / 558.25<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                             | 1 / 2.63<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.12 ]     | 3 / 2.84<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.08 ]      | 4 / 5.47<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.87 ]       |
| Stomach (151)   | 19 / 18.31<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.62 ]   | 13 / 21.56<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.03 ]    | 32 / 39.87<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)   | 4 / 3.88<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.28 - 2.64 ]     | 6 / 6.19<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.11 ]      | 10 / 10.07<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.83 ]     |
| Larynx (161)  | 1 / 0.54<br><b>1.84</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.3 ]     | 0 / 0.53<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.90 ]      | 1 / 1.08<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.17 ]       |
| Lung (162)  | 40 / 27.95<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.95 ]   | 26 / 22.89<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.66 ]    | 66 / 50.84<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)  | 0 / 0.40<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.29 ]     | 4 / 0.56<br><b>7.10</b><br>[ 1.93 - 18.2 ]      | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)   | 3 / 1.18<br><b>2.54</b><br>[ 0.52 - 7.43 ]     | 3 / 1.28<br><b>2.33</b><br>[ 0.48 - 6.82 ]      | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)   | 6 / 4.08<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.54 - 3.20 ]     | 3 / 3.77<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.33 ]      | 9 / 7.84<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                  | 21 / 20.13<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.59 ]   | 14 / 23.39<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.00 ]    | 35 / 43.51<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                             | 4 / 5.92<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.73 ]     | 5 / 6.66<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.75 ]      | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                      | 3 / 1.94<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.32 - 4.52 ]     | 2 / 1.96<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.68 ]      | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                      | 5 / 3.95<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.41 - 2.95 ]     | 2 / 4.65<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.55 ]      | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                              | 9 / 8.21<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.08 ]     | 5 / 9.69<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.20 ]      | 14 / 17.90<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                                  | 4 / 11.07<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.10 - 0.93 ]    | 4 / 16.61<br><b>0.24</b><br>[ 0.07 - 0.62 ]     | 8 / 27.68<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                        | 397 / 379.84<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.15 ] | 341 / 433.77<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.87 ]  | 738 / 813.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                           | 208 / 184.07<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.29 ] | 158 / 194.88<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.95 ]  | 366 / 378.95<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                        | 65 / 59.44<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.39 ]   | 41 / 59.76<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.49 - 0.93 ]    | 106 / 119.20<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)                          | 24 / 32.50<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.10 ]   | 26 / 37.94<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.00 ]    | 50 / 70.44<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.94 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                       | 7 / 8.50<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.70 ]     | 7 / 11.38<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.27 ]     | 14 / 19.89<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.18 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                                  | 47 / 57.87<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.08 ]   | 53 / 67.10<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.03 ]    | 100 / 124.97<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]   |

**Table 2.4.13**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "paper/paperboard product manufacture" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| ever employment in "paper/paperboard product manufacture" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES   | 453 / 521.55<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.95 ] | 17163 / 18729.91<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] | 17616 / 19251.46<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                                    | 121 / 137.06<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ] | 4192 / 4490.93<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.96 ]   | 4313 / 4627.99<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                                      | 3 / 3.19<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.75 ]     | 77 / 104.08<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.92 ]      | 80 / 107.27<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)  | 4 / 8.46<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.21 ]     | 376 / 451.62<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]     | 380 / 460.08<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]     |
| Liver (155)  | 3 / 2.86<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.06 ]     | 70 / 93.37<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.95 ]       | 73 / 96.23<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.95 ]       |
| Larynx (161)   | 1 / 1.88<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.97 ]     | 60 / 59.38<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.30 ]       | 61 / 61.25<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)   | 32 / 32.06<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.41 ]   | 1081 / 1055.94<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.09 ]   | 1113 / 1088.00<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)   | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.61</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.95 ]     | 34 / 18.04<br><b>1.89</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.63 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)  | 1 / 0.56<br><b>1.80</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.0 ]     | 22 / 18.40<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.81 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)  | 4 / 3.95<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.28 - 2.59 ]     | 157 / 150.33<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     | 161 / 154.29<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                           | 9 / 11.59<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.47 ]    | 335 / 367.02<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.02 ]     | 344 / 378.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                                      | 3 / 3.20<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.74 ]     | 103 / 106.87<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.17 ]     | 106 / 110.07<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.16 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)   | 2 / 1.21<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.96 ]     | 33 / 34.35<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.35 ]       | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)   | 0 / 1.75<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.11 ]     | 70 / 72.94<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.21 ]       | 70 / 74.69<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.18 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                                       | 4 / 5.05<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.03 ]     | 129 / 148.66<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ]     | 133 / 153.70<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)   | 4 / 6.07<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.69 ]     | 149 / 201.23<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.87 ]     | 153 / 207.31<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.86 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                                 | 184 / 195.40<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.09 ] | 7924 / 8436.40<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   | 8108 / 8631.80<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                                    | 130 / 118.98<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.30 ] | 4925 / 5201.16<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ]   | 5055 / 5320.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                                 | 20 / 26.90<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.15 ]   | 1011 / 1245.00<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   | 1031 / 1271.90<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)                                   | 20 / 22.53<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.37 ]   | 583 / 680.74<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     | 603 / 703.26<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)  | 9 / 11.52<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.48 ]    | 245 / 260.77<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.06 ]     | 254 / 272.29<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)   | 63 / 79.99<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.01 ]   | 1559 / 1851.06<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]   | 1622 / 1931.05<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.88 ]   |

**Table 2.4.14**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "paper/paperboard product manufacture" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| ever employment in "paper/paperboard product manufacture" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES   | 361 / 398.69<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ] | 15540 / 16912.86<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] | 15901 / 17311.55<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                                    | 89 / 96.23<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.14 ]   | 3694 / 3971.36<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   | 3783 / 4067.59<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                                      | 3 / 2.79<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.14 ]     | 73 / 98.98<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.93 ]       | 76 / 101.77<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)  | 4 / 6.25<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.64 ]     | 344 / 413.82<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]     | 348 / 420.07<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)  | 3 / 1.89<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.63 ]     | 60 / 84.05<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.92 ]       | 63 / 85.95<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.94 ]       |
| Larynx (161)   | 1 / 1.78<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.13 ]     | 59 / 58.38<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.30 ]       | 60 / 60.16<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)   | 29 / 28.66<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.45 ]   | 1018 / 1008.39<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]   | 1047 / 1037.05<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]   |
| Pleura (163)   | 0 / 0.55<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.69 ]     | 31 / 17.15<br><b>1.81</b><br>[ 1.23 - 2.57 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)  | 1 / 0.39<br><b>2.56</b><br>[ 0.06 - 14.2 ]     | 16 / 16.10<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.61 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)  | 4 / 3.52<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.91 ]     | 148 / 142.91<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     | 152 / 146.43<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                           | 7 / 8.24<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.75 ]     | 302 / 326.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     | 309 / 334.93<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                                      | 2 / 2.40<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.01 ]     | 95 / 95.08<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.22 ]       | 97 / 97.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.21 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)   | 2 / 0.87<br><b>2.29</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.28 ]     | 28 / 30.79<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.31 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)   | 0 / 1.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.00 ]     | 63 / 64.86<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.24 ]       | 63 / 66.09<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                                       | 3 / 3.54<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.48 ]     | 116 / 132.17<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ]     | 119 / 135.71<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)   | 4 / 4.61<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.22 ]     | 141 / 174.96<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.95 ]     | 145 / 179.57<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.95 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                                 | 144 / 154.35<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.10 ] | 7226 / 7659.80<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ]   | 7370 / 7814.16<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                                    | 107 / 101.06<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.28 ] | 4582 / 4839.32<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ]   | 4689 / 4940.38<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                                 | 17 / 21.17<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.29 ]   | 907 / 1130.78<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    | 924 / 1151.95<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)                                   | 18 / 17.21<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.65 ]   | 533 / 614.95<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.94 ]     | 551 / 632.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)  | 8 / 9.41<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.68 ]     | 231 / 242.74<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ]     | 239 / 252.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)   | 57 / 67.19<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.10 ]   | 1463 / 1737.48<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]   | 1520 / 1804.68<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]   |

**Table 2.4.14**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "paper/paperboard product manufacture" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Women**

| ever employment in "paper/paperboard product manufacture" department | Ever  | Never  | Total  |
|--|---|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES   | 92 / 122.86<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.92 ] | 1623 / 1817.06<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] | 1715 / 1939.91<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                                    | 32 / 40.83<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.11 ]  | 498 / 519.57<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.05 ]   | 530 / 560.39<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                                      | 0 / 0.40<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.97 ]    | 4 / 5.10<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.01 ]       | 4 / 5.50<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.86 ]       |
| Stomach (151)  | 0 / 2.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.67 ]    | 32 / 37.80<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.20 ]     | 32 / 40.01<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)  | 0 / 0.97<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.80 ]    | 10 / 9.32<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.97 ]      | 10 / 10.29<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.79 ]     |
| Larynx (161)   | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.4 ]    | 1 / 0.99<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.61 ]       | 1 / 1.09<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.11 ]       |
| Lung (162)   | 3 / 3.40<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.58 ]    | 63 / 47.55<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.70 ]     | 66 / 50.95<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)   | 1 / 0.07<br><b>14.00</b><br>[ 0.35 - 78.2 ]   | 3 / 0.89<br><b>3.37</b><br>[ 0.70 - 9.86 ]       | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)  | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 22.4 ]    | 6 / 2.30<br><b>2.61</b><br>[ 0.96 - 5.68 ]       | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)  | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.53 ]    | 9 / 7.42<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.55 - 2.30 ]       | 9 / 7.86<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.17 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                           | 2 / 3.35<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.16 ]    | 33 / 40.33<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.15 ]     | 35 / 43.68<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.11 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                                      | 1 / 0.80<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.99 ]    | 8 / 11.79<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.34 ]      | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)   | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.8 ]    | 5 / 3.56<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.46 - 3.28 ]       | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)   | 0 / 0.52<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.12 ]    | 7 / 8.09<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.78 ]       | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                                       | 1 / 1.51<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.69 ]    | 13 / 16.49<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.35 ]     | 14 / 18.00<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)   | 0 / 1.46<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.52 ]    | 8 / 26.28<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.13 - 0.60 ]      | 8 / 27.74<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                                 | 40 / 41.05<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.33 ]  | 698 / 776.60<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.97 ]   | 738 / 817.65<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                                    | 23 / 17.92<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.93 ]  | 343 / 361.84<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.05 ]   | 366 / 379.77<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                                 | 3 / 5.73<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.53 ]    | 104 / 114.22<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.10 ]   | 107 / 119.95<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)                                   | 2 / 5.32<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.36 ]    | 50 / 65.79<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.00 ]     | 52 / 71.11<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)  | 1 / 2.11<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.64 ]    | 14 / 18.03<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.30 ]     | 15 / 20.14<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.23 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)   | 6 / 12.80<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.02 ]   | 96 / 113.58<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.03 ]    | 102 / 126.38<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.98 ]   |

**Table 2.4.15**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "paper/paperboard product manufacture" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**

| ever employment in "paper/paperboard product manufacture" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES   | 453 / 521.55<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.95 ] | 16954 / 18461.80<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] | 17407 / 18983.35<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                                    | 121 / 137.06<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ] | 4162 / 4466.73<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   | 4283 / 4603.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                                      | 3 / 3.19<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.75 ]     | 76 / 102.54<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.93 ]      | 79 / 105.73<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)  | 4 / 8.46<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.21 ]     | 376 / 447.99<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.93 ]     | 380 / 456.45<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)  | 3 / 2.86<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.06 ]     | 70 / 90.64<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.98 ]       | 73 / 93.51<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.98 ]       |
| Larynx (161)   | 1 / 1.88<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.97 ]     | 58 / 58.37<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.28 ]       | 59 / 60.25<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.26 ]       |
| Lung (162)   | 32 / 32.06<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.41 ]   | 1068 / 1052.35<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.08 ]   | 1100 / 1084.41<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)   | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.61</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.95 ]     | 34 / 18.04<br><b>1.89</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.63 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)  | 1 / 0.56<br><b>1.80</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.0 ]     | 22 / 18.40<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.81 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)  | 4 / 3.95<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.28 - 2.59 ]     | 157 / 150.01<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     | 161 / 153.96<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                           | 9 / 11.59<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.47 ]    | 331 / 364.69<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.01 ]     | 340 / 376.28<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                                      | 3 / 3.20<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.74 ]     | 102 / 106.87<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.16 ]     | 105 / 110.07<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.15 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)   | 2 / 1.21<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.96 ]     | 33 / 34.35<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.35 ]       | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)   | 0 / 1.75<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.11 ]     | 69 / 72.94<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.20 ]       | 69 / 74.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.17 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                                       | 4 / 5.05<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.03 ]     | 127 / 147.51<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]     | 131 / 152.56<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)   | 4 / 6.07<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.69 ]     | 149 / 198.43<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.88 ]     | 153 / 204.51<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.88 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                                 | 184 / 195.40<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.09 ] | 7896 / 8370.38<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   | 8080 / 8565.78<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                                    | 130 / 118.98<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.30 ] | 4915 / 5179.92<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   | 5045 / 5298.90<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                                 | 20 / 26.90<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.15 ]   | 1001 / 1231.45<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   | 1021 / 1258.35<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)                                   | 20 / 22.53<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.37 ]   | 568 / 662.26<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     | 588 / 684.79<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)  | 9 / 11.52<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.48 ]    | 236 / 250.24<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.07 ]     | 245 / 261.76<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)   | 63 / 79.99<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.01 ]   | 1525 / 1779.16<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   | 1588 / 1859.15<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.4.16**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "paper/paperboard product manufacture" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Men**

| ever employment in "paper/paperboard product manufacture" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES   | 361 / 398.69<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ] | 15342 / 16658.44<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] | 15703 / 17057.13<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                                    | 89 / 96.23<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.14 ]   | 3664 / 3949.31<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   | 3753 / 4045.54<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                                      | 3 / 2.79<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.14 ]     | 72 / 97.47<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.93 ]       | 75 / 100.26<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.94 ]      |
| Stomach (151)  | 4 / 6.25<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.64 ]     | 344 / 410.34<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ]     | 348 / 416.58<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver (155)  | 3 / 1.89<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.63 ]     | 60 / 81.54<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.95 ]       | 63 / 83.43<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.97 ]       |
| Larynx (161)   | 1 / 1.78<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.13 ]     | 57 / 57.39<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.29 ]       | 58 / 59.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.27 ]       |
| Lung (162)   | 29 / 28.66<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.45 ]   | 1005 / 1004.91<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]   | 1034 / 1033.57<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]   |
| Pleura (163)   | 0 / 0.55<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.69 ]     | 31 / 17.15<br><b>1.81</b><br>[ 1.23 - 2.57 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)  | 1 / 0.39<br><b>2.56</b><br>[ 0.06 - 14.2 ]     | 16 / 16.10<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.61 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)  | 4 / 3.52<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.91 ]     | 148 / 142.60<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     | 152 / 146.12<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                           | 7 / 8.24<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.75 ]     | 298 / 324.53<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     | 305 / 332.77<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                                      | 2 / 2.40<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.01 ]     | 94 / 95.08<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.21 ]       | 96 / 97.48<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.20 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)   | 2 / 0.87<br><b>2.29</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.28 ]     | 28 / 30.79<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.31 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)   | 0 / 1.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.00 ]     | 62 / 64.86<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.23 ]       | 62 / 66.09<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.20 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                                       | 3 / 3.54<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.48 ]     | 114 / 131.12<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]     | 117 / 134.65<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)   | 4 / 4.61<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.22 ]     | 141 / 172.21<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.97 ]     | 145 / 176.82<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.96 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                                 | 144 / 154.35<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.10 ] | 7198 / 7597.82<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]   | 7342 / 7752.17<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                                    | 107 / 101.06<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.28 ] | 4572 / 4818.89<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   | 4679 / 4919.95<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                                 | 17 / 21.17<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.29 ]   | 898 / 1117.98<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    | 915 / 1139.15<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)                                   | 18 / 17.21<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.65 ]   | 520 / 597.14<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     | 538 / 614.35<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)  | 8 / 9.41<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.68 ]     | 223 / 232.47<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]     | 231 / 241.87<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)   | 57 / 67.19<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.10 ]   | 1431 / 1666.99<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   | 1488 / 1734.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.4.16**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "paper/paperboard product manufacture" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Women**

| ever employment in "paper/paperboard product manufacture" department | Ever  | Never  | Total  |
|--|---|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES   | 92 / 122.86<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.92 ] | 1612 / 1803.36<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] | 1704 / 1926.22<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                                    | 32 / 40.83<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.11 ]  | 498 / 517.42<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.05 ]   | 530 / 558.25<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                                      | 0 / 0.40<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.97 ]    | 4 / 5.08<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.02 ]       | 4 / 5.47<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.87 ]       |
| Stomach (151)  | 0 / 2.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.67 ]    | 32 / 37.65<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.20 ]     | 32 / 39.87<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)  | 0 / 0.97<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.80 ]    | 10 / 9.10<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.02 ]      | 10 / 10.07<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.83 ]     |
| Larynx (161)   | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.4 ]    | 1 / 0.98<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.67 ]       | 1 / 1.08<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.17 ]       |
| Lung (162)   | 3 / 3.40<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.58 ]    | 63 / 47.44<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.70 ]     | 66 / 50.84<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)   | 1 / 0.07<br><b>14.00</b><br>[ 0.35 - 78.2 ]   | 3 / 0.89<br><b>3.37</b><br>[ 0.70 - 9.86 ]       | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)  | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 22.4 ]    | 6 / 2.30<br><b>2.61</b><br>[ 0.96 - 5.68 ]       | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)  | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.53 ]    | 9 / 7.41<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.31 ]       | 9 / 7.84<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)                           | 2 / 3.35<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.16 ]    | 33 / 40.17<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.15 ]     | 35 / 43.51<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                                      | 1 / 0.80<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.99 ]    | 8 / 11.79<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.34 ]      | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)   | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.8 ]    | 5 / 3.56<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.46 - 3.28 ]       | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)   | 0 / 0.52<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.12 ]    | 7 / 8.09<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.78 ]       | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                                       | 1 / 1.51<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.69 ]    | 13 / 16.39<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.36 ]     | 14 / 17.90<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)   | 0 / 1.46<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.52 ]    | 8 / 26.22<br><b>0.31</b><br>[ 0.13 - 0.60 ]      | 8 / 27.68<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)                                 | 40 / 41.05<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.33 ]  | 698 / 772.56<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   | 738 / 813.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                                    | 23 / 17.92<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.93 ]  | 343 / 361.03<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.06 ]   | 366 / 378.95<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)                                 | 3 / 5.73<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.53 ]    | 103 / 113.47<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.10 ]   | 106 / 119.20<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)                                   | 2 / 5.32<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.36 ]    | 48 / 65.12<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.98 ]     | 50 / 70.44<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.94 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)  | 1 / 2.11<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.64 ]    | 13 / 17.77<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.25 ]     | 14 / 19.89<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.18 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)   | 6 / 12.80<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.02 ]   | 94 / 112.17<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.03 ]    | 100 / 124.97<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]   |

**Table 2.4.17**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "non production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| ever employment in "non production" department | Ever  | Never  | Total  |
|--|---|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                     | 8997 / 10628.94<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.86 ] | 8619 / 8622.58<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.02 ] | 17616 / 19251.52<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)              | 2162 / 2465.10<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.91 ]  | 2151 / 2162.89<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.04 ] | 4313 / 4627.99<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                | 41 / 58.37<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.95 ]      | 39 / 48.90<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.09 ]     | 80 / 107.27<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                                  | 199 / 256.71<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.89 ]    | 181 / 203.37<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.03 ]   | 380 / 460.08<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                    | 39 / 51.71<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.03 ]      | 34 / 44.53<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.07 ]     | 73 / 96.23<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.95 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                                   | 29 / 32.95<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.26 ]      | 32 / 28.30<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.60 ]     | 61 / 61.25<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                     | 569 / 590.01<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.05 ]    | 544 / 497.99<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.19 ]   | 1113 / 1088.00<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                                   | 21 / 9.77<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 1.33 - 3.29 ]       | 14 / 8.89<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.86 - 2.64 ]      | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                              | 10 / 10.36<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.78 ]      | 13 / 8.59<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 0.81 - 2.59 ]      | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                  | 83 / 78.74<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.31 ]      | 78 / 75.55<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.29 ]     | 161 / 154.29<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)     | 171 / 204.92<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.97 ]    | 173 / 173.69<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.16 ]   | 344 / 378.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                | 52 / 59.20<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.15 ]      | 54 / 50.87<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.39 ]     | 106 / 110.07<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.16 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                         | 15 / 19.34<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.28 ]      | 20 / 16.22<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.90 ]     | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                         | 40 / 40.13<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.36 ]      | 30 / 34.56<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.24 ]     | 70 / 74.69<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.18 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                 | 64 / 82.53<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.99 ]      | 69 / 71.17<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.23 ]     | 133 / 153.70<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                     | 64 / 119.90<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.41 - 0.68 ]     | 89 / 87.41<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.25 ]     | 153 / 207.31<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.86 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)           | 4261 / 4803.33<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.91 ]  | 3847 / 3828.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.04 ] | 8108 / 8631.81<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)              | 2651 / 2978.41<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.92 ]  | 2404 / 2341.74<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.07 ] | 5055 / 5320.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)           | 520 / 697.01<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.81 ]    | 511 / 574.89<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.97 ]   | 1031 / 1271.91<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)             | 273 / 373.29<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.82 ]    | 330 / 329.98<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.11 ]   | 603 / 703.27<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                          | 100 / 137.24<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.89 ]    | 154 / 135.05<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.34 ]   | 254 / 272.29<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                     | 832 / 1132.18<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.79 ]   | 790 / 798.90<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.06 ]   | 1622 / 1931.08<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.88 ]   |

**Table 2.4.18**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "non production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| ever employment in "non production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                     | 8400 / 9834.54<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.87 ] | 7501 / 7477.07<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.03 ] | 15901 / 17311.61<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)              | 1975 / 2242.96<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.92 ] | 1808 / 1824.64<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.04 ] | 3783 / 4067.60<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                | 38 / 56.15<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.93 ]     | 38 / 45.62<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.14 ]     | 76 / 101.77<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                                  | 189 / 239.77<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.91 ]   | 159 / 180.30<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.03 ]   | 348 / 420.07<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                    | 35 / 47.04<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.03 ]     | 28 / 38.91<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.04 ]     | 63 / 85.95<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.94 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                                   | 29 / 32.57<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.28 ]     | 31 / 27.59<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.59 ]     | 60 / 60.16<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                     | 549 / 572.85<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.04 ]   | 498 / 464.19<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.17 ]   | 1047 / 1037.05<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                                   | 19 / 9.38<br><b>2.03</b><br>[ 1.22 - 3.16 ]      | 12 / 8.32<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.75 - 2.52 ]      | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                              | 7 / 9.27<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.56 ]       | 10 / 7.22<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.55 ]      | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                  | 81 / 76.04<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.32 ]     | 71 / 70.40<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.27 ]     | 152 / 146.43<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)     | 162 / 186.35<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.01 ]   | 147 / 148.58<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.16 ]   | 309 / 334.93<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                | 52 / 53.84<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.27 ]     | 45 / 43.65<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.38 ]     | 97 / 97.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.21 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                         | 13 / 17.76<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.25 ]     | 17 / 13.90<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.96 ]     | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                         | 39 / 36.49<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.46 ]     | 24 / 29.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.21 ]     | 63 / 66.09<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                 | 58 / 74.96<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.00 ]     | 61 / 60.75<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.29 ]     | 119 / 135.71<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                     | 60 / 105.39<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.43 - 0.73 ]    | 85 / 74.18<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.42 ]     | 145 / 179.57<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.95 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)           | 4024 / 4465.32<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.93 ] | 3346 / 3348.84<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.03 ] | 7370 / 7814.16<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)              | 2534 / 2821.62<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.93 ] | 2155 / 2118.76<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.06 ] | 4689 / 4940.38<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)           | 484 / 649.45<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.81 ]   | 440 / 502.51<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.96 ]   | 924 / 1151.96<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)             | 250 / 345.12<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.82 ]   | 301 / 287.04<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.17 ]   | 551 / 632.16<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                          | 94 / 129.60<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.89 ]    | 145 / 122.54<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.39 ]   | 239 / 252.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                     | 783 / 1077.71<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.78 ]  | 737 / 727.00<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.09 ]   | 1520 / 1804.71<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]   |

**Table 2.4.18**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "non production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Women**

| ever employment in "non production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                     | 597 / 794.40<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.81 ] | 1118 / 1145.51<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.03 ] | 1715 / 1939.91<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)              | 187 / 222.14<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.97 ] | 343 / 338.25<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.13 ]   | 530 / 560.39<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                | 3 / 2.22<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.95 ]     | 1 / 3.28<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.70 ]       | 4 / 5.50<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.86 ]       |
| Stomach (151)                                  | 10 / 16.94<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.09 ]   | 22 / 23.07<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.44 ]     | 32 / 40.01<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                    | 4 / 4.67<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.19 ]     | 6 / 5.62<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.39 - 2.32 ]       | 10 / 10.29<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.79 ]     |
| Larynx (161)                                   | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.75 ]     | 1 / 0.71<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.84 ]       | 1 / 1.09<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.11 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                     | 20 / 17.16<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.80 ]   | 46 / 33.80<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.82 ]     | 66 / 50.95<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)                                   | 2 / 0.39<br><b>5.12</b><br>[ 0.62 - 18.5 ]     | 2 / 0.57<br><b>3.51</b><br>[ 0.42 - 12.7 ]       | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                              | 3 / 1.09<br><b>2.75</b><br>[ 0.57 - 8.05 ]     | 3 / 1.37<br><b>2.18</b><br>[ 0.45 - 6.38 ]       | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                  | 2 / 2.71<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.67 ]     | 7 / 5.15<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.55 - 2.80 ]       | 9 / 7.86<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.17 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)     | 9 / 18.57<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.22 - 0.92 ]    | 26 / 25.11<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.52 ]     | 35 / 43.68<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.11 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                | 0 / 5.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.69 ]     | 9 / 7.22<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.37 ]       | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                         | 2 / 1.58<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.57 ]     | 3 / 2.32<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.27 - 3.78 ]       | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                         | 1 / 3.65<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.53 ]     | 6 / 4.96<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.44 - 2.63 ]       | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                 | 6 / 7.57<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.72 ]     | 8 / 10.42<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.51 ]      | 14 / 18.00<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                     | 4 / 14.51<br><b>0.28</b><br>[ 0.08 - 0.71 ]    | 4 / 13.23<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.08 - 0.77 ]      | 8 / 27.74<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)           | 237 / 338.00<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.80 ] | 501 / 479.64<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.14 ]   | 738 / 817.65<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)              | 117 / 156.79<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.89 ] | 249 / 222.98<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.26 ]   | 366 / 379.77<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)           | 36 / 47.56<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.05 ]   | 71 / 72.39<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.24 ]     | 107 / 119.95<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)             | 23 / 28.17<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.22 ]   | 29 / 42.94<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.97 ]     | 52 / 71.11<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                          | 6 / 7.64<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.71 ]     | 9 / 12.50<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.37 ]      | 15 / 20.14<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.23 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                     | 49 / 54.47<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.19 ]   | 53 / 71.90<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]     | 102 / 126.38<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.98 ]   |

**Table 2.4.19**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "non production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**

| ever employment in "non production" department | Ever  | Never  | Total  |
|--|---|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                     | 8829 / 10385.20<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.87 ] | 8578 / 8598.15<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.02 ] | 17407 / 18983.35<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)              | 2136 / 2442.62<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.91 ]  | 2147 / 2161.17<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.04 ] | 4283 / 4603.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                | 40 / 56.94<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.96 ]      | 39 / 48.79<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.09 ]     | 79 / 105.73<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                                  | 199 / 253.32<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.90 ]    | 181 / 203.13<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.03 ]   | 380 / 456.45<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                    | 39 / 49.17<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.08 ]      | 34 / 44.33<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.07 ]     | 73 / 93.51<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.98 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                                   | 27 / 32.02<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.23 ]      | 32 / 28.23<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.60 ]     | 59 / 60.25<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.26 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                     | 557 / 586.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]    | 543 / 497.76<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.19 ]   | 1100 / 1084.41<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                                   | 21 / 9.77<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 1.33 - 3.29 ]       | 14 / 8.89<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.86 - 2.64 ]      | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                              | 10 / 10.36<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.78 ]      | 13 / 8.59<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 0.81 - 2.59 ]      | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                  | 83 / 78.43<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.31 ]      | 78 / 75.53<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.29 ]     | 161 / 153.96<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)     | 168 / 202.81<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.96 ]    | 172 / 173.47<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.15 ]   | 340 / 376.28<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                | 51 / 59.20<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.13 ]      | 54 / 50.87<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.39 ]     | 105 / 110.07<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.15 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                         | 15 / 19.34<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.28 ]      | 20 / 16.22<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.90 ]     | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                         | 39 / 40.13<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.33 ]      | 30 / 34.56<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.24 ]     | 69 / 74.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.17 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                 | 63 / 81.50<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.99 ]      | 68 / 71.06<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.21 ]     | 131 / 152.56<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                     | 64 / 117.39<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.42 - 0.70 ]     | 89 / 87.12<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.26 ]     | 153 / 204.51<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.88 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)           | 4235 / 4742.13<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.92 ]  | 3845 / 3823.65<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.04 ] | 8080 / 8565.78<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)              | 2642 / 2958.68<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.93 ]  | 2403 / 2340.22<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.07 ] | 5045 / 5298.90<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)           | 512 / 684.54<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.82 ]    | 509 / 573.81<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.97 ]   | 1021 / 1258.35<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)             | 258 / 356.52<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.82 ]    | 330 / 328.27<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ]   | 588 / 684.79<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                          | 91 / 127.72<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.87 ]     | 154 / 134.05<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.35 ]   | 245 / 261.76<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                     | 802 / 1068.85<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.80 ]   | 786 / 790.30<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.07 ]   | 1588 / 1859.15<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.4.20**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "non production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Men**

| ever employment in "non production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                     | 8243 / 9603.99<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.88 ] | 7460 / 7453.15<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.02 ] | 15703 / 17057.13<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)              | 1949 / 2222.54<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.92 ] | 1804 / 1823.00<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.04 ] | 3753 / 4045.54<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                | 37 / 54.75<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.93 ]     | 38 / 45.51<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.15 ]     | 75 / 100.26<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.94 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                                  | 189 / 236.52<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.92 ]   | 159 / 180.06<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.03 ]   | 348 / 416.58<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                    | 35 / 44.71<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.09 ]     | 28 / 38.72<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.05 ]     | 63 / 83.43<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.97 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                                   | 27 / 31.65<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.24 ]     | 31 / 27.52<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.60 ]     | 58 / 59.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.27 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                     | 537 / 569.60<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.03 ]   | 497 / 463.97<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.17 ]   | 1034 / 1033.57<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                                   | 19 / 9.38<br><b>2.03</b><br>[ 1.22 - 3.16 ]      | 12 / 8.32<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.75 - 2.52 ]      | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                              | 7 / 9.27<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.56 ]       | 10 / 7.22<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.55 ]      | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                  | 81 / 75.74<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.33 ]     | 71 / 70.38<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.27 ]     | 152 / 146.12<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)     | 159 / 184.40<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.01 ]   | 146 / 148.37<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.16 ]   | 305 / 332.77<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                | 51 / 53.84<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.25 ]     | 45 / 43.65<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.38 ]     | 96 / 97.48<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.20 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                         | 13 / 17.76<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.25 ]     | 17 / 13.90<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.96 ]     | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                         | 38 / 36.49<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.43 ]     | 24 / 29.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.21 ]     | 62 / 66.09<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.20 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                 | 57 / 74.01<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.00 ]     | 60 / 60.64<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.27 ]     | 117 / 134.65<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                     | 60 / 102.94<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.75 ]    | 85 / 73.89<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.42 ]     | 145 / 176.82<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.96 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)           | 3998 / 4408.02<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.94 ] | 3344 / 3344.15<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.03 ] | 7342 / 7752.17<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)              | 2525 / 2802.68<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.94 ] | 2154 / 2117.27<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.06 ] | 4679 / 4919.95<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)           | 477 / 637.70<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.82 ]   | 438 / 501.45<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.96 ]   | 915 / 1139.15<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)             | 237 / 329.00<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.82 ]   | 301 / 285.36<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.18 ]   | 538 / 614.35<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                          | 86 / 120.32<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.88 ]    | 145 / 121.55<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.40 ]   | 231 / 241.87<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                     | 755 / 1015.73<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.80 ]  | 733 / 718.46<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.10 ]   | 1488 / 1734.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.4.20**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "non production" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Women**

| ever employment in "non production" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                     | 586 / 781.22<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.81 ] | 1118 / 1145.00<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.04 ] | 1704 / 1926.22<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)              | 187 / 220.08<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.98 ] | 343 / 338.17<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.13 ]   | 530 / 558.25<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                | 3 / 2.19<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.99 ]     | 1 / 3.28<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.70 ]       | 4 / 5.47<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.87 ]       |
| Stomach (151)                                  | 10 / 16.80<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.09 ]   | 22 / 23.07<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.44 ]     | 32 / 39.87<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                    | 4 / 4.46<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.30 ]     | 6 / 5.61<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.39 - 2.33 ]       | 10 / 10.07<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.83 ]     |
| Larynx (161)                                   | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.0 ]     | 1 / 0.71<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.84 ]       | 1 / 1.08<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.17 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                     | 20 / 17.05<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.81 ]   | 46 / 33.79<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.82 ]     | 66 / 50.84<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)                                   | 2 / 0.39<br><b>5.12</b><br>[ 0.62 - 18.5 ]     | 2 / 0.57<br><b>3.51</b><br>[ 0.42 - 12.7 ]       | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                              | 3 / 1.09<br><b>2.75</b><br>[ 0.57 - 8.05 ]     | 3 / 1.37<br><b>2.18</b><br>[ 0.45 - 6.38 ]       | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                  | 2 / 2.70<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.68 ]     | 7 / 5.15<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.55 - 2.80 ]       | 9 / 7.84<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)     | 9 / 18.41<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.22 - 0.93 ]    | 26 / 25.10<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.52 ]     | 35 / 43.51<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                | 0 / 5.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.69 ]     | 9 / 7.22<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.37 ]       | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                         | 2 / 1.58<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.57 ]     | 3 / 2.32<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.27 - 3.78 ]       | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                         | 1 / 3.65<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.53 ]     | 6 / 4.96<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.44 - 2.63 ]       | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                 | 6 / 7.48<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.75 ]     | 8 / 10.42<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.51 ]      | 14 / 17.90<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                     | 4 / 14.45<br><b>0.28</b><br>[ 0.08 - 0.71 ]    | 4 / 13.23<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.08 - 0.77 ]      | 8 / 27.68<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)           | 237 / 334.11<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.81 ] | 501 / 479.50<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.14 ]   | 738 / 813.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)              | 117 / 156.00<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.90 ] | 249 / 222.95<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.26 ]   | 366 / 378.95<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)           | 35 / 46.84<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.04 ]   | 71 / 72.36<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.24 ]     | 106 / 119.20<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)             | 21 / 27.53<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.17 ]   | 29 / 42.91<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.97 ]     | 50 / 70.44<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.94 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                          | 5 / 7.39<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.58 ]     | 9 / 12.49<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.37 ]      | 14 / 19.89<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.18 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                     | 47 / 53.13<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.18 ]   | 53 / 71.84<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]     | 100 / 124.97<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]   |

**Table 2.4.21**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "other/unknown" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| ever employment in "other/unknown" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                    | 2097 / 1983.93<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.10 ] | 15519 / 17267.53<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.91 ] | 17616 / 19251.46<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)             | 539 / 527.41<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.11 ]   | 3774 / 4100.58<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.95 ]   | 4313 / 4627.99<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)               | 16 / 11.73<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.78 - 2.21 ]     | 64 / 95.53<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.86 ]       | 80 / 107.27<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                                 | 29 / 44.48<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.94 ]     | 351 / 415.60<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.94 ]     | 380 / 460.08<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                   | 11 / 13.40<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.47 ]     | 62 / 82.83<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.96 ]       | 73 / 96.23<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.95 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                                  | 12 / 8.50<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.73 - 2.47 ]      | 49 / 52.76<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.23 ]       | 61 / 61.25<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                    | 159 / 141.42<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.31 ]   | 954 / 946.57<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.07 ]     | 1113 / 1088.00<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                                  | 6 / 2.37<br><b>2.53</b><br>[ 0.93 - 5.52 ]       | 29 / 16.29<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.56 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                             | 2 / 1.55<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.65 ]       | 21 / 17.40<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.85 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                 | 23 / 22.32<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.55 ]     | 138 / 131.96<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.24 ]     | 161 / 154.29<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)    | 41 / 39.63<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.40 ]     | 303 / 338.98<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.00 ]     | 344 / 378.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)               | 13 / 11.28<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.97 ]     | 93 / 98.78<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.15 ]       | 106 / 110.07<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.16 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                        | 6 / 3.75<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.59 - 3.48 ]       | 29 / 31.81<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.31 ]       | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                        | 7 / 6.93<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.41 - 2.08 ]       | 63 / 67.76<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.19 ]       | 70 / 74.69<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.18 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                | 15 / 17.66<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.40 ]     | 118 / 136.04<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]     | 133 / 153.70<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                    | 21 / 14.87<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.87 - 2.16 ]     | 132 / 192.44<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.81 ]     | 153 / 207.31<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.86 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)          | 868 / 877.01<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.06 ]   | 7240 / 7754.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.96 ]   | 8108 / 8631.80<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)             | 540 / 543.61<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.08 ]   | 4515 / 4776.53<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ]   | 5055 / 5320.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)          | 134 / 129.22<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.23 ]   | 897 / 1142.68<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.84 ]    | 1031 / 1271.90<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)            | 108 / 89.70<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.45 ]    | 495 / 613.56<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.88 ]     | 603 / 703.26<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                         | 62 / 41.24<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 1.15 - 1.93 ]     | 192 / 231.04<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.96 ]     | 254 / 272.29<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                    | 192 / 167.37<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.32 ]   | 1430 / 1763.68<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.85 ]   | 1622 / 1931.05<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.88 ]   |

**Table 2.4.22**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "other/unknown" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| ever employment in "other/unknown" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                    | 1941 / 1832.08<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.11 ] | 13960 / 15479.47<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.92 ] | 15901 / 17311.55<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)             | 491 / 480.37<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.12 ]   | 3292 / 3587.22<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.95 ]   | 3783 / 4067.59<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)               | 16 / 11.31<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.81 - 2.30 ]     | 60 / 90.46<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.85 ]       | 76 / 101.77<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                                 | 28 / 42.03<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.96 ]     | 320 / 378.04<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.94 ]     | 348 / 420.07<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                   | 11 / 12.63<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.56 ]     | 52 / 73.32<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.93 ]       | 63 / 85.95<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.94 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                                  | 12 / 8.39<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.74 - 2.50 ]      | 48 / 51.78<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.23 ]       | 60 / 60.16<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                    | 151 / 136.44<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.30 ]   | 896 / 900.61<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.06 ]     | 1047 / 1037.05<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                                  | 6 / 2.27<br><b>2.64</b><br>[ 0.97 - 5.75 ]       | 25 / 15.43<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 1.05 - 2.39 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                             | 2 / 1.40<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.14 ]       | 15 / 15.08<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.64 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                 | 22 / 21.51<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.55 ]     | 130 / 124.92<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ]     | 152 / 146.43<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)    | 36 / 36.50<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]     | 273 / 298.43<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.03 ]     | 309 / 334.93<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)               | 10 / 10.39<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.77 ]     | 87 / 87.09<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.23 ]       | 97 / 97.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.21 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                        | 6 / 3.50<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.63 - 3.73 ]       | 24 / 28.16<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.27 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                        | 6 / 6.33<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.35 - 2.06 ]       | 57 / 59.76<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.24 ]       | 63 / 66.09<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                | 14 / 16.27<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.44 ]     | 105 / 119.44<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.06 ]     | 119 / 135.71<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                    | 21 / 13.60<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.96 - 2.36 ]     | 124 / 165.96<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.89 ]     | 145 / 179.57<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.95 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)          | 798 / 815.40<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.05 ]   | 6572 / 6998.76<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   | 7370 / 7814.16<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)             | 504 / 511.61<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.08 ]   | 4185 / 4428.77<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ]   | 4689 / 4940.38<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)          | 125 / 120.79<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.23 ]   | 799 / 1031.17<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.83 ]    | 924 / 1151.95<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)            | 107 / 83.67<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.55 ]    | 444 / 548.49<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.89 ]     | 551 / 632.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                         | 61 / 39.38<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 1.18 - 1.99 ]     | 178 / 212.76<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.97 ]     | 239 / 252.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                    | 181 / 156.94<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.33 ]   | 1339 / 1647.74<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.86 ]   | 1520 / 1804.68<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]   |

**Table 2.4.22**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "other/unknown" department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Women**

| ever employment in "other/unknown" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                    | 156 / 151.85<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.20 ] | 1559 / 1788.06<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] | 1715 / 1939.91<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)             | 48 / 47.04<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.35 ]   | 482 / 513.35<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.03 ]   | 530 / 560.39<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)               | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.63 ]     | 4 / 5.07<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.02 ]       | 4 / 5.50<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.86 ]       |
| Stomach (151)                                 | 1 / 2.45<br><b>0.41</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.27 ]     | 31 / 37.56<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.17 ]     | 32 / 40.01<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                   | 0 / 0.77<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.77 ]     | 10 / 9.51<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.93 ]      | 10 / 10.29<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.79 ]     |
| Larynx (161)                                  | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.4 ]     | 1 / 0.98<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.69 ]       | 1 / 1.09<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.11 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                    | 8 / 4.99<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.69 - 3.16 ]     | 58 / 45.97<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.63 ]     | 66 / 50.95<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)                                  | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 37.5 ]     | 4 / 0.86<br><b>4.64</b><br>[ 1.26 - 11.9 ]       | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                             | 0 / 0.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 24.9 ]     | 6 / 2.32<br><b>2.59</b><br>[ 0.95 - 5.64 ]       | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                 | 1 / 0.81<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.84 ]     | 8 / 7.04<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.24 ]       | 9 / 7.86<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.17 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)    | 5 / 3.13<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.52 - 3.73 ]     | 30 / 40.55<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.06 ]     | 35 / 43.68<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.11 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)               | 3 / 0.89<br><b>3.36</b><br>[ 0.69 - 9.82 ]     | 6 / 11.69<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.12 ]      | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                        | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.8 ]     | 5 / 3.65<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.44 - 3.20 ]       | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                        | 1 / 0.60<br><b>1.67</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.28 ]     | 6 / 8.00<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.63 ]       | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                | 1 / 1.39<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.01 ]     | 13 / 16.61<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.34 ]     | 14 / 18.00<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                    | 0 / 1.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.91 ]     | 8 / 26.47<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.13 - 0.60 ]      | 8 / 27.74<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)          | 70 / 61.61<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.44 ]   | 668 / 756.03<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.95 ]   | 738 / 817.65<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)             | 36 / 32.01<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.56 ]   | 330 / 347.76<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.06 ]   | 366 / 379.77<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)          | 9 / 8.43<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.03 ]     | 98 / 111.52<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.07 ]    | 107 / 119.95<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)            | 1 / 6.03<br><b>0.17</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.92 ]     | 51 / 65.08<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.03 ]     | 52 / 71.11<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                         | 1 / 1.86<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.00 ]     | 14 / 18.28<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.28 ]     | 15 / 20.14<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.23 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                    | 11 / 10.43<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.89 ]   | 91 / 115.95<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.96 ]    | 102 / 126.38<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.98 ]   |

**Table 2.4.23**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "other/unknown" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**

| ever employment in "other/unknown" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                    | 2094 / 1983.60<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.10 ] | 15313 / 16999.75<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.92 ] | 17407 / 18983.35<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)             | 539 / 527.39<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.11 ]   | 3744 / 4076.40<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.95 ]   | 4283 / 4603.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)               | 16 / 11.73<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.78 - 2.21 ]     | 63 / 94.00<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.86 ]       | 79 / 105.73<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                                 | 29 / 44.48<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.94 ]     | 351 / 411.97<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.95 ]     | 380 / 456.45<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                   | 11 / 13.40<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.47 ]     | 62 / 80.11<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.99 ]       | 73 / 93.51<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.98 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                                  | 12 / 8.50<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.73 - 2.47 ]      | 47 / 51.75<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.21 ]       | 59 / 60.25<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.26 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                    | 159 / 141.42<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.31 ]   | 941 / 942.99<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]     | 1100 / 1084.41<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                                  | 6 / 2.37<br><b>2.53</b><br>[ 0.93 - 5.52 ]       | 29 / 16.29<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.56 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                             | 2 / 1.55<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.65 ]       | 21 / 17.40<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.85 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                 | 23 / 22.32<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.55 ]     | 138 / 131.64<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.24 ]     | 161 / 153.96<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)    | 41 / 39.63<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.40 ]     | 299 / 336.65<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.99 ]     | 340 / 376.28<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)               | 13 / 11.28<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.97 ]     | 92 / 98.78<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.14 ]       | 105 / 110.07<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.15 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                        | 6 / 3.75<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.59 - 3.48 ]       | 29 / 31.81<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.31 ]       | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                        | 7 / 6.93<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.41 - 2.08 ]       | 62 / 67.76<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.17 ]       | 69 / 74.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.17 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                | 15 / 17.66<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.40 ]     | 116 / 134.90<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.03 ]     | 131 / 152.56<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                    | 21 / 14.87<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.87 - 2.16 ]     | 132 / 189.64<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.83 ]     | 153 / 204.51<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.88 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)          | 867 / 876.95<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.06 ]   | 7213 / 7688.82<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   | 8080 / 8565.78<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)             | 540 / 543.60<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.08 ]   | 4505 / 4755.30<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   | 5045 / 5298.90<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)          | 133 / 129.21<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.22 ]   | 888 / 1129.15<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.84 ]    | 1021 / 1258.35<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)            | 108 / 89.68<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.45 ]    | 480 / 595.11<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.88 ]     | 588 / 684.79<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                         | 62 / 41.23<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 1.15 - 1.93 ]     | 183 / 220.53<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.96 ]     | 245 / 261.76<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                    | 192 / 167.23<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.32 ]   | 1396 / 1691.92<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.87 ]   | 1588 / 1859.15<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.4.24**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "other/unknown" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Men**

| ever employment in "other/unknown" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                    | 1938 / 1831.78<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.11 ] | 13765 / 15225.36<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.92 ] | 15703 / 17057.13<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)             | 491 / 480.35<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.12 ]   | 3262 / 3565.19<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.95 ]   | 3753 / 4045.54<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)               | 16 / 11.31<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.81 - 2.30 ]     | 59 / 88.95<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.86 ]       | 75 / 100.26<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.94 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                                 | 28 / 42.03<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.96 ]     | 320 / 374.56<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.95 ]     | 348 / 416.58<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                   | 11 / 12.63<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.56 ]     | 52 / 70.81<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]       | 63 / 83.43<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.97 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                                  | 12 / 8.39<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.74 - 2.50 ]      | 46 / 50.79<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.21 ]       | 58 / 59.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.27 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                    | 151 / 136.44<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.30 ]   | 883 / 897.13<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.05 ]     | 1034 / 1033.57<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                                  | 6 / 2.27<br><b>2.64</b><br>[ 0.97 - 5.75 ]       | 25 / 15.43<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 1.05 - 2.39 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                             | 2 / 1.40<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.14 ]       | 15 / 15.08<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.64 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                 | 22 / 21.51<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.55 ]     | 130 / 124.61<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ]     | 152 / 146.12<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)    | 36 / 36.50<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]     | 269 / 296.27<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.02 ]     | 305 / 332.77<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)               | 10 / 10.39<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.77 ]     | 86 / 87.09<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.22 ]       | 96 / 97.48<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.20 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                        | 6 / 3.50<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.63 - 3.73 ]       | 24 / 28.16<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.27 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                        | 6 / 6.33<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.35 - 2.06 ]       | 56 / 59.76<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.22 ]       | 62 / 66.09<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.20 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                | 14 / 16.27<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.44 ]     | 103 / 118.38<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.06 ]     | 117 / 134.65<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                    | 21 / 13.60<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.96 - 2.36 ]     | 124 / 163.22<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.91 ]     | 145 / 176.82<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.96 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)          | 797 / 815.35<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.05 ]   | 6545 / 6936.82<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.97 ]   | 7342 / 7752.17<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)             | 504 / 511.59<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.08 ]   | 4175 / 4408.36<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   | 4679 / 4919.95<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)          | 124 / 120.77<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.22 ]   | 791 / 1018.38<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.83 ]    | 915 / 1139.15<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)            | 107 / 83.65<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.55 ]    | 431 / 530.70<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.89 ]     | 538 / 614.35<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                         | 61 / 39.37<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 1.19 - 1.99 ]     | 170 / 202.50<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.98 ]     | 231 / 241.87<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                    | 181 / 156.81<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.34 ]   | 1307 / 1577.37<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.87 ]   | 1488 / 1734.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.4.24**  
**Mortality from selected causes by ever employment in "other/unknown" department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Women**

| ever employment in "other/unknown" department | Ever   | Never  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                    | 156 / 151.83<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.20 ] | 1548 / 1774.39<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] | 1704 / 1926.22<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)             | 48 / 47.04<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.35 ]   | 482 / 511.22<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.03 ]   | 530 / 558.25<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)               | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.63 ]     | 4 / 5.05<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.03 ]       | 4 / 5.47<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.87 ]       |
| Stomach (151)                                 | 1 / 2.45<br><b>0.41</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.27 ]     | 31 / 37.42<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.18 ]     | 32 / 39.87<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                   | 0 / 0.77<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.77 ]     | 10 / 9.30<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.98 ]      | 10 / 10.07<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.83 ]     |
| Larynx (161)                                  | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.4 ]     | 1 / 0.97<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.76 ]       | 1 / 1.08<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.17 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                    | 8 / 4.99<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.69 - 3.16 ]     | 58 / 45.86<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.64 ]     | 66 / 50.84<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)                                  | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 37.5 ]     | 4 / 0.86<br><b>4.64</b><br>[ 1.26 - 11.9 ]       | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                             | 0 / 0.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 24.9 ]     | 6 / 2.32<br><b>2.59</b><br>[ 0.95 - 5.64 ]       | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                                 | 1 / 0.81<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.84 ]     | 8 / 7.03<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.24 ]       | 9 / 7.84<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)    | 5 / 3.13<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.52 - 3.73 ]     | 30 / 40.39<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.06 ]     | 35 / 43.51<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)               | 3 / 0.89<br><b>3.36</b><br>[ 0.69 - 9.82 ]     | 6 / 11.69<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.12 ]      | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                        | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.8 ]     | 5 / 3.65<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.44 - 3.20 ]       | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                        | 1 / 0.60<br><b>1.67</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.28 ]     | 6 / 8.00<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.63 ]       | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                | 1 / 1.39<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.01 ]     | 13 / 16.51<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.35 ]     | 14 / 17.90<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                    | 0 / 1.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.91 ]     | 8 / 26.42<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.13 - 0.60 ]      | 8 / 27.68<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)          | 70 / 61.60<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.44 ]   | 668 / 752.01<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.96 ]   | 738 / 813.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)             | 36 / 32.01<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.56 ]   | 330 / 346.94<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.06 ]   | 366 / 378.95<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)          | 9 / 8.43<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.03 ]     | 97 / 110.77<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.07 ]    | 106 / 119.20<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)            | 1 / 6.03<br><b>0.17</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.92 ]     | 49 / 64.41<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.01 ]     | 50 / 70.44<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.94 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                         | 1 / 1.86<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.00 ]     | 13 / 18.03<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.23 ]     | 14 / 19.89<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.18 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                    | 11 / 10.43<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.89 ]   | 89 / 114.54<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.96 ]    | 100 / 124.97<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]   |

**Table 2.5.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes by employment in only one department**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| employment in only one department          | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 2664 / 2749.86<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 31 / 43.52<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.01 ] | 3412 / 3461.15<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] | 305 / 303.37<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ] | 5963 / 7005.17<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.87 ] | 1446 / 1277.87<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.07 - 1.19 ] | 3795 / 4410.59<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ] | 17616 / 19251.52<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 613 / 624.94<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.06 ]   | 10 / 11.07<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.66 ] | 863 / 892.17<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ]   | 85 / 86.64<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.21 ]   | 1451 / 1615.86<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 406 / 360.35<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.24 ]   | 885 / 1036.96<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.91 ]  | 4313 / 4627.99<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 11 / 12.58<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.56 ]     | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.6 ]   | 9 / 20.67<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.20 - 0.83 ]      | 3 / 1.96<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.32 - 4.48 ]     | 27 / 37.40<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.05 ]     | 14 / 9.07<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.84 - 2.59 ]      | 16 / 25.37<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.02 ]     | 80 / 107.27<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                              | 76 / 73.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.29 ]     | 3 / 1.03<br><b>2.91</b><br>[ 0.60 - 8.52 ]   | 67 / 78.21<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.09 ]     | 27 / 4.82<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.50 ]    | 130 / 174.78<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.88 ]   | 19 / 28.04<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.06 ]     | 83 / 99.72<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.03 ]     | 380 / 460.08<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                | 9 / 12.28<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.39 ]      | 1 / 0.33<br><b>2.99</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.7 ]   | 9 / 16.17<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.06 ]      | 1 / 1.55<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.60 ]     | 24 / 34.32<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.04 ]     | 10 / 10.30<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.79 ]     | 19 / 21.28<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.39 ]     | 73 / 96.23<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.95 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                               | 6 / 6.18<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.11 ]       | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.9 ]   | 11 / 11.38<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.73 ]     | 1 / 1.16<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.79 ]     | 16 / 20.43<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.27 ]     | 8 / 6.98<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.26 ]       | 19 / 14.98<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.98 ]     | 61 / 61.25<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                 | 132 / 126.44<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ]   | 2 / 2.92<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.47 ]   | 203 / 202.92<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.15 ]   | 20 / 20.51<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.51 ]   | 371 / 370.40<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.11 ]   | 129 / 101.32<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.51 ]   | 256 / 263.48<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ]   | 1113 / 1088.00<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                               | 5 / 2.37<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.68 - 4.92 ]       | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 70.5 ]   | 3 / 3.48<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.52 ]       | 1 / 0.43<br><b>2.34</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.0 ]     | 16 / 6.23<br><b>2.57</b><br>[ 1.47 - 4.17 ]      | 4 / 1.90<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.57 - 5.40 ]       | 6 / 4.20<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.52 - 3.11 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 1 / 2.66<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.09 ]       | 1 / 0.04<br><b>25.70</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0143 ]  | 7 / 3.82<br><b>1.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 3.78 ]       | 1 / 0.32<br><b>3.09</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.2 ]     | 9 / 6.88<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.48 ]       | 2 / 1.02<br><b>1.97</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.10 ]       | 2 / 4.22<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.71 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                              | 19 / 22.25<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.33 ]     | 0 / 0.46<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.03 ]   | 31 / 28.33<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.55 ]     | 3 / 2.90<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.21 - 3.03 ]     | 56 / 51.83<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.40 ]     | 19 / 15.34<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.93 ]     | 33 / 33.19<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.40 ]     | 161 / 154.29<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 53 / 53.64<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.29 ]     | 0 / 0.88<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.18 ]   | 71 / 70.38<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.27 ]     | 5 / 6.94<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.68 ]     | 108 / 135.42<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.96 ]   | 30 / 26.71<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.60 ]     | 77 / 84.64<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.14 ]     | 344 / 378.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 20 / 15.42<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.79 - 2.00 ]     | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.4 ]   | 19 / 21.17<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.40 ]     | 2 / 1.95<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.70 ]     | 37 / 38.75<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.32 ]     | 12 / 7.73<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.80 - 2.71 ]      | 16 / 24.79<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.05 ]     | 106 / 110.07<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.16 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 5 / 4.46<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.62 ]       | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 54.1 ]   | 9 / 6.95<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.59 - 2.46 ]       | 1 / 0.65<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.51 ]     | 6 / 12.46<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.05 ]      | 3 / 2.60<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.37 ]       | 11 / 8.37<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.35 ]      | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 8 / 12.20<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.29 ]      | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.0 ]   | 15 / 13.79<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.79 ]     | 0 / 1.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.26 ]     | 22 / 27.23<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.22 ]     | 4 / 4.54<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.26 ]       | 21 / 15.65<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.83 - 2.05 ]     | 70 / 74.69<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.18 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 20 / 21.16<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.46 ]     | 0 / 0.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.53 ]   | 28 / 28.29<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.43 ]     | 2 / 3.06<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.36 ]     | 43 / 54.21<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.07 ]     | 11 / 11.85<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.66 ]     | 29 / 34.75<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.20 ]     | 133 / 153.70<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 29 / 28.19<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.48 ]     | 1 / 0.40<br><b>2.50</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.9 ]   | 34 / 37.30<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.27 ]     | 3 / 3.46<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.53 ]     | 45 / 76.74<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.43 - 0.78 ]     | 17 / 10.08<br><b>1.69</b><br>[ 0.98 - 2.70 ]     | 24 / 51.14<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.70 ]     | 153 / 207.31<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.86 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 1296 / 1322.92<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.03 ] | 9 / 18.38<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.22 - 0.93 ]  | 1525 / 1490.97<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.08 ] | 121 / 112.14<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.29 ] | 2824 / 3157.64<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.93 ] | 520 / 529.55<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]   | 1813 / 2000.21<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.95 ] | 8108 / 8631.81<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 795 / 808.21<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.05 ]   | 5 / 11.48<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.02 ]  | 977 / 911.09<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.14 ]   | 88 / 69.60<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.56 ]   | 1763 / 1941.57<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.95 ] | 305 / 321.57<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.06 ]   | 1122 / 1256.63<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.95 ] | 5055 / 5320.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 164 / 188.46<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.01 ]   | 4 / 3.05<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.36 - 3.36 ]   | 199 / 236.06<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.97 ]   | 15 / 16.61<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.49 ]   | 329 / 463.21<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.79 ]   | 87 / 82.14<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.31 ]     | 233 / 282.37<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.94 ]   | 1031 / 1271.91<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 69 / 89.08<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.98 ]     | 1 / 1.68<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.32 ]   | 141 / 131.19<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.27 ]   | 13 / 13.17<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.69 ]   | 183 / 242.57<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.87 ]   | 84 / 64.77<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.61 ]     | 112 / 160.81<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.84 ]   | 603 / 703.27<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 21 / 27.41<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.17 ]     | 1 / 0.79<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.06 ]   | 61 / 53.90<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.45 ]     | 6 / 7.10<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.84 ]     | 67 / 88.14<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.97 ]     | 55 / 35.27<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 1.17 - 2.03 ]     | 43 / 59.66<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.97 ]     | 254 / 272.29<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 195 / 219.89<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.02 ]   | 4 / 4.80<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.14 ]   | 331 / 337.57<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.09 ]   | 38 / 38.74<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.35 ]   | 529 / 737.90<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.78 ]   | 148 / 112.87<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 1.11 - 1.54 ]   | 377 / 479.33<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ]   | 1622 / 1931.08<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.88 ]   |

**Table 2.5.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by employment in only one department**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| employment in only one department          | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 2488 / 2536.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.02 ] | 30 / 43.10<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.99 ] | 2725 / 2796.55<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ] | 243 / 228.90<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.20 ] | 5591 / 6511.10<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.88 ] | 1364 / 1195.58<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 1.08 - 1.20 ] | 3460 / 4000.22<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.89 ] | 15901 / 17311.61<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 568 / 575.01<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.07 ]   | 9 / 10.92<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.56 ]  | 644 / 686.79<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.01 ]   | 61 / 60.89<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.29 ]   | 1328 / 1471.08<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 373 / 332.43<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.24 ]   | 800 / 930.47<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.92 ]   | 3783 / 4067.60<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 11 / 12.07<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.63 ]     | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.7 ]   | 8 / 18.68<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.18 - 0.84 ]      | 3 / 1.71<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.36 - 5.14 ]     | 24 / 35.98<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.43 - 0.99 ]     | 14 / 8.80<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.87 - 2.67 ]      | 16 / 24.30<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.07 ]     | 76 / 101.77<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                              | 70 / 68.20<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.30 ]     | 3 / 1.02<br><b>2.94</b><br>[ 0.61 - 8.58 ]   | 52 / 65.17<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.05 ]     | 2 / 3.59<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.01 ]     | 127 / 164.50<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.92 ]   | 19 / 26.83<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.11 ]     | 75 / 90.76<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.04 ]     | 348 / 420.07<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                | 6 / 10.74<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.22 ]      | 1 / 0.33<br><b>3.05</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.0 ]   | 7 / 13.63<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.06 ]      | 1 / 1.06<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.27 ]     | 21 / 31.50<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.02 ]     | 10 / 9.87<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.86 ]      | 17 / 18.83<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.45 ]     | 63 / 85.95<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.94 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                               | 6 / 6.09<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.14 ]       | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.0 ]   | 10 / 10.95<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.68 ]     | 1 / 1.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.06 ]     | 16 / 20.18<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.29 ]     | 8 / 6.90<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.28 ]       | 19 / 14.80<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.77 - 2.00 ]     | 60 / 60.16<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                 | 129 / 123.31<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ]   | 2 / 2.91<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.49 ]   | 170 / 180.17<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.10 ]   | 18 / 18.18<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.56 ]   | 359 / 358.93<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.11 ]   | 123 / 98.00<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.50 ]    | 246 / 255.54<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.09 ]   | 1047 / 1037.05<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                               | 4 / 2.23<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 0.49 - 4.59 ]       | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 70.6 ]   | 3 / 3.21<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.74 ]       | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.67 ]     | 15 / 6.01<br><b>2.50</b><br>[ 1.40 - 4.12 ]      | 4 / 1.83<br><b>2.19</b><br>[ 0.60 - 5.60 ]       | 5 / 3.99<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.41 - 2.93 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 1 / 2.48<br><b>0.40</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.25 ]       | 1 / 0.04<br><b>25.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.144 ] | 5 / 2.92<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.56 - 4.00 ]       | 1 / 0.22<br><b>4.54</b><br>[ 0.11 - 25.3 ]     | 6 / 6.16<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.12 ]       | 2 / 0.93<br><b>2.16</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.81 ]       | 1 / 3.74<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.49 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                              | 19 / 21.50<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.38 ]     | 0 / 0.46<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.05 ]   | 25 / 25.14<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.47 ]     | 3 / 2.59<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.38 ]     | 54 / 49.99<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.41 ]     | 18 / 14.88<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.91 ]     | 33 / 31.87<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.45 ]     | 152 / 146.43<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 52 / 49.50<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.38 ]     | 0 / 0.87<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.24 ]   | 53 / 55.49<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.25 ]     | 3 / 4.88<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.80 ]     | 103 / 123.53<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.01 ]   | 26 / 24.86<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.53 ]     | 72 / 75.81<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.20 ]     | 309 / 334.93<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 19 / 14.24<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.80 - 2.08 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.5 ]   | 15 / 16.76<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.48 ]     | 1 / 1.45<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.85 ]     | 37 / 35.36<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.44 ]     | 9 / 7.18<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.38 ]       | 16 / 22.24<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.17 ]     | 97 / 97.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.21 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 5 / 4.14<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.39 - 2.82 ]       | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 55.9 ]   | 6 / 5.49<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.40 - 2.38 ]       | 1 / 0.45<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.3 ]     | 6 / 11.47<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.14 ]      | 3 / 2.45<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.25 - 3.57 ]       | 9 / 7.59<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.54 - 2.25 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 8 / 11.29<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.40 ]      | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.1 ]   | 10 / 10.84<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.70 ]     | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.63 ]     | 21 / 24.86<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.29 ]     | 3 / 4.20<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.15 - 2.09 ]       | 21 / 13.95<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 0.93 - 2.30 ]     | 63 / 66.09<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 20 / 19.45<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.59 ]     | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.69 ]   | 22 / 22.26<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.50 ]     | 1 / 2.13<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.61 ]     | 39 / 49.34<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.08 ]     | 11 / 11.02<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.79 ]     | 26 / 31.12<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.22 ]     | 119 / 135.71<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 28 / 24.76<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.63 ]     | 1 / 0.40<br><b>2.52</b><br>[ 0.06 - 14.0 ]   | 31 / 30.30<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.45 ]     | 3 / 2.60<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.37 ]     | 42 / 69.09<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.82 ]     | 17 / 9.40<br><b>1.81</b><br>[ 1.05 - 2.89 ]      | 23 / 43.02<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.34 - 0.80 ]     | 145 / 179.57<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.95 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 1197 / 1216.90<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.04 ] | 9 / 18.28<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.23 - 0.93 ]  | 1242 / 1221.86<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.07 ] | 95 / 88.58<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.31 ]   | 2694 / 2956.45<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.95 ] | 492 / 500.10<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]   | 1641 / 1811.99<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ] | 7370 / 7814.16<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 753 / 766.09<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ]   | 5 / 11.45<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.02 ]  | 829 / 781.49<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.14 ]   | 75 / 59.15<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.59 ]   | 1701 / 1850.22<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.96 ] | 296 / 306.82<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.08 ]   | 1030 / 1165.16<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.94 ] | 4689 / 4940.38<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 157 / 175.75<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.04 ]   | 4 / 3.03<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.36 - 3.38 ]   | 147 / 190.48<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.91 ]   | 14 / 13.03<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.80 ]   | 307 / 432.65<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.79 ]   | 83 / 77.63<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.33 ]     | 212 / 259.39<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.94 ]   | 924 / 1151.96<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 64 / 80.67<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.01 ]     | 1 / 1.66<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.35 ]   | 121 / 107.49<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.35 ]   | 12 / 9.83<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.13 ]    | 167 / 224.92<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.86 ]   | 83 / 61.33<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 1.08 - 1.68 ]     | 103 / 146.26<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.85 ]   | 551 / 632.16<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 20 / 25.08<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.23 ]     | 1 / 0.78<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.11 ]   | 54 / 47.34<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.49 ]     | 6 / 5.67<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.39 - 2.30 ]     | 62 / 82.94<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.96 ]     | 54 / 33.82<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 1.20 - 2.08 ]     | 42 / 56.52<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.00 ]     | 239 / 252.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 191 / 210.60<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.05 ]   | 4 / 4.73<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.17 ]   | 296 / 295.78<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.12 ]   | 35 / 30.98<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.57 ]   | 496 / 703.58<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.77 ]   | 140 / 106.24<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 1.11 - 1.56 ]   | 358 / 452.80<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.88 ]   | 1520 / 1804.71<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]   |

**Table 2.5.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by employment in only one department**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Women**

| employment in only one department          | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 176 / 213.70<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.95 ] | 1 / 0.42<br><b>2.38</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.2 ] | 687 / 664.59<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.11 ] | 62 / 74.47<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.07 ] | 372 / 494.07<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.83 ] | 82 / 82.29<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.24 ] | 335 / 410.37<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.91 ] | 1715 / 1939.91<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 45 / 49.93<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.21 ]   | 1 / 0.14<br><b>6.94</b><br>[ 0.17 - 38.7 ] | 219 / 205.38<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.22 ] | 24 / 25.74<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.39 ] | 123 / 144.78<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.01 ] | 33 / 27.92<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.66 ] | 85 / 106.49<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.99 ]  | 530 / 560.39<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 0 / 0.51<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.30 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2869 ] | 1 / 1.98<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.81 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.5 ]   | 3 / 1.42<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.43 - 6.16 ]     | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.1 ]   | 0 / 1.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.45 ]     | 4 / 5.50<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.86 ]       |
| Stomach (151)                              | 6 / 5.29<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.47 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0502 ] | 15 / 13.04<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.90 ]   | 0 / 1.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.00 ]   | 3 / 10.28<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.06 - 0.85 ]    | 0 / 1.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.05 ]   | 8 / 8.96<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.76 ]     | 32 / 40.01<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                | 3 / 1.53<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.40 - 5.72 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0616 ] | 2 / 2.55<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.10 - 2.84 ]     | 0 / 0.49<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.53 ]   | 3 / 2.83<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.10 ]     | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.56 ]   | 2 / 2.45<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.10 - 2.94 ]     | 10 / 10.29<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.79 ]     |
| Larynx (161)                               | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 39.7 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6161 ] | 1 / 0.43<br><b>2.34</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.0 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 58.6 ]   | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.8 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 49.3 ]   | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.4 ]     | 1 / 1.09<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.11 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                 | 3 / 3.13<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.80 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0252 ] | 33 / 22.75<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 1.00 - 2.04 ]   | 2 / 2.33<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.09 ]   | 12 / 11.46<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.83 ]   | 6 / 3.32<br><b>1.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 3.93 ]   | 10 / 7.94<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.32 ]    | 66 / 50.95<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)                               | 1 / 0.14<br><b>7.36</b><br>[ 0.18 - 41.0 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 52E3 ] | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.6 ]     | 1 / 0.05<br><b>21.70</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0121 ]  | 1 / 0.22<br><b>4.50</b><br>[ 0.11 - 25.0 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 53.4 ]   | 1 / 0.22<br><b>4.63</b><br>[ 0.12 - 25.8 ]     | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.1 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28E3 ] | 2 / 0.90<br><b>2.23</b><br>[ 0.27 - 8.06 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.9 ]   | 3 / 0.71<br><b>4.20</b><br>[ 0.87 - 12.3 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 40.1 ]   | 1 / 0.47<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.7 ]     | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                              | 0 / 0.75<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.95 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4182 ] | 6 / 3.19<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 0.69 - 4.10 ]     | 0 / 0.30<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.2 ]   | 2 / 1.84<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.92 ]     | 1 / 0.45<br><b>2.21</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.3 ]   | 0 / 1.33<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.78 ]     | 9 / 7.86<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.17 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 1 / 4.14<br><b>0.24</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.35 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0294 ] | 18 / 14.89<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.91 ]   | 2 / 2.05<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.52 ]   | 5 / 11.89<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.14 - 0.98 ]    | 4 / 1.86<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 0.59 - 5.51 ]   | 5 / 8.83<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.32 ]     | 35 / 43.68<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.11 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 1 / 1.17<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.75 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5053 ] | 4 / 4.42<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.32 ]     | 1 / 0.50<br><b>1.98</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.0 ]   | 0 / 3.40<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.09 ]     | 3 / 0.54<br><b>5.55</b><br>[ 1.14 - 16.2 ]   | 0 / 2.55<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.44 ]     | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.4 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1704 ] | 3 / 1.46<br><b>2.05</b><br>[ 0.42 - 5.99 ]     | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.4 ]   | 0 / 0.99<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.74 ]     | 0 / 0.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 24.8 ]   | 2 / 0.78<br><b>2.57</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.29 ]     | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 0 / 0.91<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.07 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9008 ] | 5 / 2.95<br><b>1.69</b><br>[ 0.55 - 3.96 ]     | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.9 ]   | 1 / 2.37<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.35 ]     | 1 / 0.34<br><b>2.95</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.4 ]   | 0 / 1.70<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.17 ]     | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 0 / 1.70<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.16 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0557 ] | 6 / 6.03<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.17 ]     | 1 / 0.93<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.02 ]   | 4 / 4.87<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.10 ]     | 0 / 0.83<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.45 ]   | 3 / 3.64<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.41 ]     | 14 / 18.00<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 1 / 3.43<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.63 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1112 ] | 3 / 7.00<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.25 ]     | 0 / 0.86<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.28 ]   | 3 / 7.64<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.15 ]     | 0 / 0.68<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.43 ]   | 1 / 8.12<br><b>0.12</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.69 ]     | 8 / 27.74<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 99 / 106.02<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.14 ]  | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 37.6 ] | 283 / 269.11<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.18 ] | 26 / 23.55<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.62 ] | 130 / 201.19<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.77 ] | 28 / 29.45<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.37 ] | 172 / 188.22<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.06 ] | 738 / 817.65<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 42 / 42.12<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.35 ]   | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0139 ] | 148 / 129.60<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.34 ] | 13 / 10.45<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.13 ] | 62 / 91.35<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.87 ]   | 9 / 14.74<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.16 ]  | 92 / 91.47<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.23 ]   | 366 / 379.77<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 7 / 12.71<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.13 ]    | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0220 ] | 52 / 45.58<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.50 ]   | 1 / 3.59<br><b>0.28</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.55 ]   | 22 / 30.57<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.09 ]   | 4 / 4.51<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.27 ]   | 21 / 22.98<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.40 ]   | 107 / 119.95<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 5 / 8.41<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.39 ]     | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0212 ] | 20 / 23.70<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.30 ]   | 1 / 3.34<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.67 ]   | 16 / 17.65<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.47 ]   | 1 / 3.44<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.62 ]   | 9 / 14.55<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.17 ]    | 52 / 71.11<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 1 / 2.33<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.39 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0616 ] | 7 / 6.57<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.43 - 2.20 ]     | 0 / 1.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.57 ]   | 5 / 5.20<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.24 ]     | 1 / 1.45<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.84 ]   | 1 / 3.15<br><b>0.32</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.77 ]     | 15 / 20.14<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.23 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 4 / 9.28<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.10 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 52.4 ] | 35 / 41.78<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.16 ]   | 3 / 7.76<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.13 ]   | 33 / 34.32<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.35 ]   | 8 / 6.63<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.38 ]   | 19 / 26.53<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.12 ]   | 102 / 126.38<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.98 ]   |

**Table 2.5.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes by employment in only one department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**

| employment in only one department          | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 2625 / 2731.00<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.00 ] | 31 / 43.52<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.01 ] | 3411 / 3456.67<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] | 305 / 303.37<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ] | 5808 / 6769.10<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.88 ] | 1445 / 1277.68<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.07 - 1.19 ] | 3782 / 4402.02<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ] | 17407 / 18983.35<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 609 / 623.63<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.06 ]   | 10 / 11.07<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.66 ] | 863 / 891.83<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ]   | 85 / 86.64<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.21 ]   | 1428 / 1593.94<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] | 406 / 360.34<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.24 ]   | 882 / 1036.35<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.91 ]  | 4283 / 4603.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 11 / 12.49<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.58 ]     | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.6 ]   | 9 / 20.65<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.20 - 0.83 ]      | 3 / 1.96<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.32 - 4.48 ]     | 26 / 36.01<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.06 ]     | 14 / 9.06<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.84 - 2.59 ]      | 16 / 25.33<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.03 ]     | 79 / 105.73<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                              | 76 / 73.30<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.30 ]     | 3 / 1.03<br><b>2.91</b><br>[ 0.60 - 8.52 ]   | 67 / 78.17<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.09 ]     | 2 / 4.82<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.50 ]     | 130 / 171.48<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.90 ]   | 19 / 28.04<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.06 ]     | 83 / 99.63<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.03 ]     | 380 / 456.45<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                | 9 / 12.13<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.41 ]      | 1 / 0.33<br><b>2.99</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.7 ]   | 9 / 16.13<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.06 ]      | 1 / 1.55<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.60 ]     | 24 / 31.85<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.12 ]     | 10 / 10.29<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.79 ]     | 19 / 21.22<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.40 ]     | 73 / 93.51<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.98 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                               | 6 / 6.13<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.13 ]       | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.9 ]   | 11 / 11.36<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.73 ]     | 1 / 1.16<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.79 ]     | 14 / 19.52<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.20 ]     | 8 / 6.98<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.26 ]       | 19 / 14.96<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.98 ]     | 59 / 60.25<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.26 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                 | 131 / 126.26<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.23 ]   | 2 / 2.92<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.47 ]   | 203 / 202.88<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.15 ]   | 20 / 20.51<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.51 ]   | 359 / 367.12<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.08 ]   | 129 / 101.32<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.51 ]   | 256 / 263.39<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ]   | 1100 / 1084.41<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                               | 5 / 2.37<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.68 - 4.92 ]       | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 70.5 ]   | 3 / 3.48<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.52 ]       | 1 / 0.43<br><b>2.34</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.0 ]     | 16 / 6.23<br><b>2.57</b><br>[ 1.47 - 4.17 ]      | 4 / 1.90<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.57 - 5.40 ]       | 6 / 4.20<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.52 - 3.11 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 1 / 2.66<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.09 ]       | 1 / 0.04<br><b>25.70</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0143 ]  | 7 / 3.82<br><b>1.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 3.78 ]       | 1 / 0.32<br><b>3.09</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.2 ]     | 9 / 6.88<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.48 ]       | 2 / 1.02<br><b>1.97</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.10 ]       | 2 / 4.22<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.71 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                              | 19 / 22.23<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.33 ]     | 0 / 0.46<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.03 ]   | 31 / 28.33<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.55 ]     | 3 / 2.90<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.21 - 3.03 ]     | 56 / 51.53<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.41 ]     | 19 / 15.34<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.93 ]     | 33 / 33.18<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.40 ]     | 161 / 153.96<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 52 / 53.47<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.28 ]     | 0 / 0.88<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.18 ]   | 71 / 70.34<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.27 ]     | 5 / 6.94<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.68 ]     | 107 / 133.37<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.97 ]   | 30 / 26.71<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.60 ]     | 75 / 84.57<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.11 ]     | 340 / 376.28<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 20 / 15.42<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.79 - 2.00 ]     | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.4 ]   | 19 / 21.17<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.40 ]     | 2 / 1.95<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.70 ]     | 36 / 38.75<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.29 ]     | 12 / 7.73<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.80 - 2.71 ]      | 16 / 24.79<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.05 ]     | 105 / 110.07<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.15 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 5 / 4.46<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.62 ]       | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 54.1 ]   | 9 / 6.95<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.59 - 2.46 ]       | 1 / 0.65<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.51 ]     | 6 / 12.46<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.05 ]      | 3 / 2.60<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.37 ]       | 11 / 8.37<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.35 ]      | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 8 / 12.20<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.29 ]      | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.0 ]   | 15 / 13.79<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.79 ]     | 0 / 1.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.26 ]     | 22 / 27.23<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.22 ]     | 4 / 4.54<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.26 ]       | 20 / 15.65<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.97 ]     | 69 / 74.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.17 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 19 / 21.07<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.41 ]     | 0 / 0.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.53 ]   | 28 / 28.26<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.43 ]     | 2 / 3.06<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.36 ]     | 43 / 53.21<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.09 ]     | 11 / 11.85<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.66 ]     | 28 / 34.72<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.17 ]     | 131 / 152.56<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 29 / 27.96<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.49 ]     | 1 / 0.40<br><b>2.50</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.9 ]   | 34 / 37.25<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.28 ]     | 3 / 3.46<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.53 ]     | 45 / 74.31<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.81 ]     | 17 / 10.08<br><b>1.69</b><br>[ 0.98 - 2.70 ]     | 24 / 51.04<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.70 ]     | 153 / 204.51<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.88 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 1294 / 1319.19<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.04 ] | 9 / 18.38<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.22 - 0.93 ]  | 1525 / 1490.08<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.08 ] | 121 / 112.14<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.29 ] | 2800 / 3098.02<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.94 ] | 520 / 529.51<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]   | 1811 / 1998.47<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ] | 8080 / 8565.78<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 794 / 807.02<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.05 ]   | 5 / 11.48<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.02 ]  | 977 / 910.82<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.14 ]   | 88 / 69.60<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.56 ]   | 1754 / 1922.34<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] | 305 / 321.55<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.06 ]   | 1122 / 1256.07<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.95 ] | 5045 / 5298.90<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 163 / 187.62<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.01 ]   | 4 / 3.05<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.36 - 3.36 ]   | 199 / 235.86<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.97 ]   | 15 / 16.61<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.49 ]   | 321 / 451.09<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.79 ]   | 86 / 82.13<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.29 ]     | 233 / 281.99<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.94 ]   | 1021 / 1258.35<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 69 / 87.75<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.00 ]     | 1 / 1.68<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.32 ]   | 141 / 130.89<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.27 ]   | 13 / 13.17<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.69 ]   | 168 / 226.33<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.86 ]   | 84 / 64.76<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.61 ]     | 112 / 160.21<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.84 ]   | 588 / 684.79<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 21 / 26.63<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.21 ]     | 1 / 0.79<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.06 ]   | 61 / 53.73<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.46 ]     | 6 / 7.10<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.84 ]     | 58 / 78.93<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.95 ]     | 55 / 35.27<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 1.17 - 2.03 ]     | 43 / 59.31<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.98 ]     | 245 / 261.76<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 192 / 213.23<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.04 ]   | 4 / 4.80<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.14 ]   | 330 / 336.03<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.09 ]   | 38 / 38.74<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.35 ]   | 501 / 677.16<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.81 ]   | 148 / 112.80<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 1.11 - 1.54 ]   | 375 / 476.39<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ]   | 1588 / 1859.15<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.5.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes by employment in only one department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Men**

| employment in only one department          | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 2449 / 2517.35<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 30 / 43.10<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.99 ] | 2724 / 2792.55<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ] | 243 / 228.90<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.20 ] | 5447 / 6288.10<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.89 ] | 1363 / 1195.39<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 1.08 - 1.20 ] | 3447 / 3991.76<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ] | 15703 / 17057.13<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 564 / 573.70<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]   | 9 / 10.92<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.56 ]  | 644 / 686.52<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.01 ]   | 61 / 60.89<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.29 ]   | 1305 / 1451.21<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 373 / 332.42<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.24 ]   | 797 / 929.87<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.92 ]   | 3753 / 4045.54<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 11 / 11.99<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.64 ]     | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.7 ]   | 8 / 18.66<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.19 - 0.84 ]      | 3 / 1.71<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.36 - 5.14 ]     | 23 / 34.61<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.00 ]     | 14 / 8.80<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.87 - 2.67 ]      | 16 / 24.26<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.07 ]     | 75 / 100.26<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.94 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                              | 70 / 68.01<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.30 ]     | 3 / 1.02<br><b>2.94</b><br>[ 0.61 - 8.58 ]   | 52 / 65.13<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.05 ]     | 2 / 3.59<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.01 ]     | 127 / 161.33<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.94 ]   | 19 / 26.83<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.11 ]     | 75 / 90.67<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.04 ]     | 348 / 416.58<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                | 6 / 10.60<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.23 ]      | 1 / 0.33<br><b>3.05</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.0 ]   | 7 / 13.60<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.06 ]      | 1 / 1.06<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.27 ]     | 21 / 29.23<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.10 ]     | 10 / 9.86<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.86 ]      | 17 / 18.76<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.45 ]     | 63 / 83.43<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.97 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                               | 6 / 6.03<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.16 ]       | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.0 ]   | 10 / 10.94<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.68 ]     | 1 / 1.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.06 ]     | 14 / 19.28<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.22 ]     | 8 / 6.90<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.28 ]       | 19 / 14.78<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.77 - 2.01 ]     | 58 / 59.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.27 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                 | 128 / 123.13<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ]   | 2 / 2.91<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.49 ]   | 170 / 180.14<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.10 ]   | 18 / 18.18<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.56 ]   | 347 / 355.76<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.08 ]   | 123 / 98.00<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.50 ]    | 246 / 255.46<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.09 ]   | 1034 / 1033.57<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                               | 4 / 2.23<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 0.49 - 4.59 ]       | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 70.6 ]   | 3 / 3.21<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.74 ]       | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.67 ]     | 15 / 6.01<br><b>2.50</b><br>[ 1.40 - 4.12 ]      | 4 / 1.83<br><b>2.19</b><br>[ 0.60 - 5.60 ]       | 5 / 3.99<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.41 - 2.93 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 1 / 2.48<br><b>0.40</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.25 ]       | 1 / 0.04<br><b>25.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.144 ] | 5 / 2.92<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.56 - 4.00 ]       | 1 / 0.22<br><b>4.54</b><br>[ 0.11 - 25.3 ]     | 6 / 6.16<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.12 ]       | 2 / 0.93<br><b>2.16</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.81 ]       | 1 / 3.74<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.49 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                              | 19 / 21.49<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.38 ]     | 0 / 0.46<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.05 ]   | 25 / 25.14<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.47 ]     | 3 / 2.59<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.38 ]     | 54 / 49.70<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.42 ]     | 18 / 14.88<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.91 ]     | 33 / 31.86<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.45 ]     | 152 / 146.12<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 51 / 49.33<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.36 ]     | 0 / 0.87<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.24 ]   | 53 / 55.46<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.25 ]     | 3 / 4.88<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.80 ]     | 102 / 121.64<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.02 ]   | 26 / 24.85<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.53 ]     | 70 / 75.74<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.17 ]     | 305 / 332.77<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 19 / 14.24<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.80 - 2.08 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.5 ]   | 15 / 16.76<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.48 ]     | 1 / 1.45<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.85 ]     | 36 / 35.36<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.41 ]     | 9 / 7.18<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.38 ]       | 16 / 22.24<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.17 ]     | 96 / 97.48<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.20 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 5 / 4.14<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.39 - 2.82 ]       | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 55.9 ]   | 6 / 5.49<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.40 - 2.38 ]       | 1 / 0.45<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.3 ]     | 6 / 11.47<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.14 ]      | 3 / 2.45<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.25 - 3.57 ]       | 9 / 7.59<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.54 - 2.25 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 8 / 11.29<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.40 ]      | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.1 ]   | 10 / 10.84<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.70 ]     | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.63 ]     | 21 / 24.86<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.29 ]     | 3 / 4.20<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.15 - 2.09 ]       | 20 / 13.95<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.88 - 2.21 ]     | 62 / 66.09<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.20 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 19 / 19.37<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.53 ]     | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.69 ]   | 22 / 22.24<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.50 ]     | 1 / 2.13<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.61 ]     | 39 / 48.43<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.10 ]     | 11 / 11.02<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.79 ]     | 25 / 31.08<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.19 ]     | 117 / 134.65<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 28 / 24.53<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.65 ]     | 1 / 0.40<br><b>2.52</b><br>[ 0.06 - 14.0 ]   | 31 / 30.25<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.45 ]     | 3 / 2.60<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.37 ]     | 42 / 66.73<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.85 ]     | 17 / 9.40<br><b>1.81</b><br>[ 1.05 - 2.90 ]      | 23 / 42.92<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.34 - 0.80 ]     | 145 / 176.82<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.96 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 1195 / 1213.18<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.04 ] | 9 / 18.28<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.23 - 0.93 ]  | 1242 / 1221.10<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ] | 95 / 88.58<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.31 ]   | 2670 / 2900.70<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.96 ] | 492 / 500.06<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]   | 1639 / 1810.27<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ] | 7342 / 7752.17<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 752 / 764.90<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ]   | 5 / 11.45<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.02 ]  | 829 / 781.25<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.14 ]   | 75 / 59.15<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.59 ]   | 1692 / 1831.78<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] | 296 / 306.81<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.08 ]   | 1030 / 1164.61<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.94 ] | 4679 / 4919.95<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 156 / 174.91<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.04 ]   | 4 / 3.03<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.36 - 3.38 ]   | 147 / 190.31<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.91 ]   | 14 / 13.03<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.80 ]   | 300 / 421.24<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.80 ]   | 82 / 77.62<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.31 ]     | 212 / 259.01<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.94 ]   | 915 / 1139.15<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 64 / 79.34<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.03 ]     | 1 / 1.66<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.35 ]   | 121 / 107.21<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.35 ]   | 12 / 9.83<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.13 ]    | 154 / 209.32<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.86 ]   | 83 / 61.32<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 1.08 - 1.68 ]     | 103 / 145.67<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.86 ]   | 538 / 614.35<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 20 / 24.30<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.27 ]     | 1 / 0.78<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.11 ]   | 54 / 47.17<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.49 ]     | 6 / 5.67<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.39 - 2.30 ]     | 54 / 73.97<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.95 ]     | 54 / 33.81<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 1.20 - 2.08 ]     | 42 / 56.17<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.01 ]     | 231 / 241.87<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 188 / 203.96<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.06 ]   | 4 / 4.73<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.17 ]   | 295 / 294.29<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.12 ]   | 35 / 30.98<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.57 ]   | 470 / 644.17<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.80 ]   | 140 / 106.17<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 1.11 - 1.56 ]   | 356 / 449.88<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.88 ]   | 1488 / 1734.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.5.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes by employment in only one department**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Women**

| employment in only one department          | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 176 / 213.65<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.95 ] | 1 / 0.42<br><b>2.38</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.2 ] | 687 / 664.13<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.11 ] | 62 / 74.47<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.07 ] | 361 / 481.00<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.83 ] | 82 / 82.29<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.24 ] | 335 / 410.26<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.91 ] | 1704 / 1926.22<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 45 / 49.93<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.21 ]   | 1 / 0.14<br><b>6.94</b><br>[ 0.17 - 38.7 ] | 219 / 205.30<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.22 ] | 24 / 25.74<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.39 ] | 123 / 142.73<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ] | 33 / 27.92<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.66 ] | 85 / 106.48<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.99 ]  | 530 / 558.25<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 0 / 0.51<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.30 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2869 ] | 1 / 1.98<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.81 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.5 ]   | 3 / 1.40<br><b>2.14</b><br>[ 0.44 - 6.26 ]     | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.1 ]   | 0 / 1.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.45 ]     | 4 / 5.47<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.87 ]       |
| Stomach (151)                              | 6 / 5.29<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.47 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0502 ] | 15 / 13.04<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.90 ]   | 0 / 1.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.00 ]   | 3 / 10.14<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.06 - 0.86 ]    | 0 / 1.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.05 ]   | 8 / 8.95<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.76 ]     | 32 / 39.87<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                | 3 / 1.53<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.40 - 5.72 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0616 ] | 2 / 2.54<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.10 - 2.85 ]     | 0 / 0.49<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.53 ]   | 3 / 2.62<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.34 ]     | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.56 ]   | 2 / 2.45<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.10 - 2.95 ]     | 10 / 10.07<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.83 ]     |
| Larynx (161)                               | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 39.7 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6161 ] | 1 / 0.43<br><b>2.34</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.0 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 58.6 ]   | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.4 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 49.3 ]   | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.4 ]     | 1 / 1.08<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.17 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                 | 3 / 3.13<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.80 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0252 ] | 33 / 22.75<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 1.00 - 2.04 ]   | 2 / 2.33<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.09 ]   | 12 / 11.36<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.85 ]   | 6 / 3.32<br><b>1.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 3.93 ]   | 10 / 7.94<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.32 ]    | 66 / 50.84<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)                               | 1 / 0.14<br><b>7.36</b><br>[ 0.18 - 41.0 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 52E3 ] | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.6 ]     | 1 / 0.05<br><b>21.70</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0121 ]  | 1 / 0.22<br><b>4.50</b><br>[ 0.11 - 25.0 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 53.4 ]   | 1 / 0.22<br><b>4.63</b><br>[ 0.12 - 25.8 ]     | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.1 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28E3 ] | 2 / 0.90<br><b>2.23</b><br>[ 0.27 - 8.06 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.9 ]   | 3 / 0.71<br><b>4.20</b><br>[ 0.87 - 12.3 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 40.1 ]   | 1 / 0.47<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.7 ]     | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                              | 0 / 0.75<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.95 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4182 ] | 6 / 3.19<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 0.69 - 4.10 ]     | 0 / 0.30<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.2 ]   | 2 / 1.83<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.95 ]     | 1 / 0.45<br><b>2.21</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.3 ]   | 0 / 1.33<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.78 ]     | 9 / 7.84<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 1 / 4.14<br><b>0.24</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.35 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0294 ] | 18 / 14.89<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.91 ]   | 2 / 2.05<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.52 ]   | 5 / 11.73<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.14 - 0.99 ]    | 4 / 1.86<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 0.59 - 5.51 ]   | 5 / 8.83<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.32 ]     | 35 / 43.51<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 1 / 1.17<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.75 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5053 ] | 4 / 4.42<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.32 ]     | 1 / 0.50<br><b>1.98</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.0 ]   | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.09 ]     | 3 / 0.54<br><b>5.55</b><br>[ 1.14 - 16.2 ]   | 0 / 2.55<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.44 ]     | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.4 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1704 ] | 3 / 1.46<br><b>2.05</b><br>[ 0.42 - 5.99 ]     | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.4 ]   | 0 / 0.99<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.74 ]     | 0 / 0.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 24.8 ]   | 2 / 0.78<br><b>2.57</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.29 ]     | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 0 / 0.91<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.07 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9008 ] | 5 / 2.95<br><b>1.69</b><br>[ 0.55 - 3.96 ]     | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.9 ]   | 1 / 2.37<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.35 ]     | 1 / 0.34<br><b>2.95</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.4 ]   | 0 / 1.70<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.17 ]     | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 0 / 1.70<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.16 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0557 ] | 6 / 6.03<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.17 ]     | 1 / 0.93<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.02 ]   | 4 / 4.78<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.14 ]     | 0 / 0.83<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.45 ]   | 3 / 3.63<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.41 ]     | 14 / 17.90<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 1 / 3.43<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.63 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1112 ] | 3 / 7.00<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.25 ]     | 0 / 0.86<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.28 ]   | 3 / 7.59<br><b>0.40</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.16 ]     | 0 / 0.68<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.43 ]   | 1 / 8.12<br><b>0.12</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.69 ]     | 8 / 27.68<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 99 / 106.01<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.14 ]  | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 37.6 ] | 283 / 268.98<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.18 ] | 26 / 23.55<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.62 ] | 130 / 197.32<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.78 ] | 28 / 29.45<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.37 ] | 172 / 188.20<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.06 ] | 738 / 813.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 42 / 42.12<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.35 ]   | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0139 ] | 148 / 129.58<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.34 ] | 13 / 10.45<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.13 ] | 62 / 90.57<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.88 ]   | 9 / 14.74<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.16 ]  | 92 / 91.47<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.23 ]   | 366 / 378.95<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 7 / 12.71<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.14 ]    | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0220 ] | 52 / 45.56<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.50 ]   | 1 / 3.59<br><b>0.28</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.55 ]   | 21 / 29.85<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.08 ]   | 4 / 4.51<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.27 ]   | 21 / 22.98<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.40 ]   | 106 / 119.20<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 5 / 8.41<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.39 ]     | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0212 ] | 20 / 23.67<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.30 ]   | 1 / 3.34<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.67 ]   | 14 / 17.01<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.38 ]   | 1 / 3.44<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.62 ]   | 9 / 14.54<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.18 ]    | 50 / 70.44<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.94 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 1 / 2.33<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.39 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0616 ] | 7 / 6.56<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.43 - 2.20 ]     | 0 / 1.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.57 ]   | 4 / 4.96<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.06 ]     | 1 / 1.45<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.84 ]   | 1 / 3.14<br><b>0.32</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.77 ]     | 14 / 19.89<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.18 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 4 / 9.27<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.10 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 52.4 ] | 35 / 41.73<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.17 ]   | 3 / 7.76<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.13 ]   | 31 / 32.99<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.33 ]   | 8 / 6.63<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.38 ]   | 19 / 26.51<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.12 ]   | 100 / 124.97<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]   |

**Table 2.6.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes by department of longest employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| department of longest employment           | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 3644 / 3864.10<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.97 ] | 55 / 77.55<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.92 ] | 4401 / 4578.39<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.99 ] | 363 / 386.41<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.04 ] | 7379 / 8732.81<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.86 ] | 1774 / 1612.25<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.15 ] | 17616 / 19251.52<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 846 / 876.12<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ]   | 15 / 18.94<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.31 ] | 1108 / 1171.74<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] | 102 / 106.04<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.17 ] | 1783 / 2019.55<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.92 ] | 459 / 435.59<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.15 ]   | 4313 / 4627.99<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 13 / 18.29<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.22 ]     | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.94 ]   | 14 / 28.29<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.27 - 0.83 ]     | 3 / 2.45<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.25 - 3.57 ]     | 35 / 47.67<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.02 ]     | 15 / 10.15<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 0.83 - 2.44 ]     | 80 / 107.27<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                              | 101 / 100.06<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.23 ]   | 3 / 1.89<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.64 ]   | 87 / 100.85<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.06 ]    | 3 / 6.20<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.41 ]     | 164 / 213.33<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.90 ]   | 22 / 37.76<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.37 - 0.88 ]     | 380 / 460.08<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                | 15 / 17.44<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.42 ]     | 1 / 0.55<br><b>1.82</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.1 ]   | 15 / 21.91<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.13 ]     | 2 / 2.05<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.52 ]     | 30 / 42.42<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.01 ]     | 10 / 11.87<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.55 ]     | 73 / 96.23<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.95 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                               | 10 / 9.49<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.94 ]      | 0 / 0.28<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.4 ]   | 14 / 15.83<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.48 ]     | 1 / 1.46<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.82 ]     | 26 / 26.64<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.43 ]     | 10 / 7.56<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.43 ]      | 61 / 61.25<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                 | 205 / 189.39<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.24 ]   | 4 / 5.47<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.87 ]   | 274 / 275.39<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.12 ]   | 25 / 24.87<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.48 ]   | 463 / 476.60<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.06 ]   | 142 / 116.27<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.44 ]   | 1113 / 1088.00<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                               | 8 / 3.34<br><b>2.39</b><br>[ 1.03 - 4.72 ]       | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 51.1 ]   | 3 / 4.75<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.85 ]       | 1 / 0.51<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.9 ]     | 18 / 7.95<br><b>2.27</b><br>[ 1.34 - 3.58 ]      | 5 / 2.04<br><b>2.45</b><br>[ 0.80 - 5.72 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 1 / 3.74<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.49 ]       | 1 / 0.06<br><b>17.00</b><br>[ 0.42 - 94.5 ]  | 8 / 4.94<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.70 - 3.19 ]       | 1 / 0.42<br><b>2.41</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.4 ]     | 10 / 8.56<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.15 ]      | 2 / 1.23<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.86 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                              | 27 / 29.62<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.33 ]     | 1 / 0.71<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.85 ]   | 44 / 37.57<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.57 ]     | 4 / 3.31<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.33 - 3.10 ]     | 64 / 64.47<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.27 ]     | 21 / 18.61<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.72 ]     | 161 / 154.29<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 75 / 74.67<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.26 ]     | 2 / 1.43<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.06 ]   | 88 / 92.87<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.17 ]     | 8 / 8.74<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.80 ]     | 138 / 168.55<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.97 ]   | 33 / 32.35<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.43 ]     | 344 / 378.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 23 / 21.70<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.59 ]     | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.73 ]   | 23 / 27.88<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.24 ]     | 3 / 2.43<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.25 - 3.60 ]     | 45 / 48.51<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.24 ]     | 12 / 9.17<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.68 - 2.29 ]      | 106 / 110.07<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.16 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 6 / 6.42<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.03 ]       | 1 / 0.13<br><b>7.68</b><br>[ 0.19 - 42.8 ]   | 11 / 9.27<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.59 - 2.12 ]      | 2 / 0.88<br><b>2.27</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.21 ]     | 12 / 15.77<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.33 ]     | 3 / 3.09<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.84 ]       | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 15 / 16.35<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.51 ]     | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.28</b><br>[ 0.11 - 23.8 ]   | 20 / 17.78<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.74 ]     | 0 / 1.35<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.72 ]     | 28 / 33.34<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.21 ]     | 6 / 5.64<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.39 - 2.32 ]       | 70 / 74.69<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.18 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 31 / 29.51<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.49 ]     | 0 / 0.62<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.95 ]   | 34 / 37.56<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.26 ]     | 3 / 3.84<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.29 ]     | 53 / 67.67<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.02 ]     | 12 / 14.51<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.44 ]     | 133 / 153.70<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 31 / 42.13<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.04 ]     | 1 / 0.68<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.22 ]   | 43 / 50.29<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.15 ]     | 3 / 4.51<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.95 ]     | 57 / 97.83<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.75 ]     | 18 / 11.87<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.90 - 2.40 ]     | 153 / 207.31<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.86 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 1765 / 1849.21<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.00 ] | 18 / 32.93<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.32 - 0.86 ] | 1970 / 1967.43<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.05 ] | 144 / 142.04<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.19 ] | 3499 / 3936.17<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.92 ] | 712 / 704.04<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.09 ]   | 8108 / 8631.81<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 1074 / 1138.08<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] | 10 / 19.97<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.24 - 0.92 ] | 1264 / 1211.64<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.10 ] | 100 / 86.90<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.40 ]  | 2182 / 2433.42<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.94 ] | 425 / 430.14<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.09 ]   | 5055 / 5320.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 225 / 260.54<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.98 ]   | 7 / 5.63<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.56 ]   | 257 / 305.27<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.95 ]   | 17 / 20.19<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.35 ]   | 418 / 577.15<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.80 ]   | 107 / 103.13<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.25 ]   | 1031 / 1271.91<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 96 / 126.74<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.92 ]    | 1 / 2.89<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.93 ]   | 174 / 175.78<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.15 ]   | 16 / 16.91<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.54 ]   | 218 / 304.27<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.82 ]   | 98 / 76.69<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.56 ]     | 603 / 703.27<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 33 / 39.87<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.16 ]     | 1 / 1.24<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.50 ]   | 72 / 73.43<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.23 ]     | 8 / 8.99<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.75 ]     | 83 / 111.76<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.92 ]    | 57 / 37.00<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 1.17 - 2.00 ]     | 254 / 272.29<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 288 / 332.89<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.97 ]   | 7 / 9.28<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.55 ]   | 448 / 467.43<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.05 ]   | 48 / 55.94<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.14 ]   | 664 / 931.23<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.77 ]   | 167 / 134.29<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.45 ]   | 1622 / 1931.08<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.88 ]   |

**Table 2.6.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by department of longest employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| department of longest employment           | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 3386 / 3529.48<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.99 ] | 53 / 76.47<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.91 ] | 3601 / 3784.74<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ] | 290 / 292.45<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.11 ] | 6921 / 8133.27<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.87 ] | 1650 / 1495.19<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.16 ] | 15901 / 17311.61<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 784 / 799.49<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.05 ]   | 14 / 18.59<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.26 ] | 860 / 931.95<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.99 ]   | 75 / 74.14<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.27 ]   | 1632 / 1844.60<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] | 418 / 398.83<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.15 ]   | 3783 / 4067.60<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 13 / 17.50<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.27 ]     | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.11 ]   | 13 / 25.97<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.27 - 0.86 ]     | 3 / 2.14<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.09 ]     | 32 / 45.95<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.98 ]     | 15 / 9.81<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.86 - 2.52 ]      | 76 / 101.77<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                              | 92 / 91.94<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.23 ]     | 3 / 1.87<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.69 ]   | 71 / 85.13<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.05 ]     | 3 / 4.59<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.91 ]     | 157 / 200.67<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.91 ]   | 22 / 35.87<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.93 ]     | 348 / 420.07<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                | 11 / 15.21<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.29 ]     | 1 / 0.53<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.5 ]   | 12 / 18.70<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.12 ]     | 2 / 1.39<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.21 ]     | 27 / 38.87<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.01 ]     | 10 / 11.25<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.64 ]     | 63 / 85.95<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.94 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                               | 10 / 9.36<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.96 ]      | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.4 ]   | 13 / 15.33<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.45 ]     | 1 / 1.38<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.03 ]     | 26 / 26.34<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.45 ]     | 10 / 7.47<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.46 ]      | 60 / 60.16<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                 | 200 / 184.59<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.24 ]   | 4 / 5.45<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.88 ]   | 238 / 249.78<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ]   | 22 / 22.09<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.51 ]   | 449 / 462.87<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.06 ]   | 134 / 112.27<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.41 ]   | 1047 / 1037.05<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                               | 6 / 3.14<br><b>1.91</b><br>[ 0.70 - 4.15 ]       | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 51.2 ]   | 3 / 4.41<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.99 ]       | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.13 ]     | 17 / 7.66<br><b>2.22</b><br>[ 1.29 - 3.55 ]      | 5 / 1.96<br><b>2.55</b><br>[ 0.83 - 5.95 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 1 / 3.43<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.63 ]       | 1 / 0.06<br><b>17.00</b><br>[ 0.43 - 94.9 ]  | 5 / 3.91<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.50</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.5 ]     | 7 / 7.69<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.88 ]       | 2 / 1.12<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.46 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                              | 27 / 28.57<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.38 ]     | 1 / 0.71<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.87 ]   | 38 / 33.89<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.54 ]     | 4 / 2.95<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.37 - 3.47 ]     | 62 / 62.34<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]     | 20 / 17.98<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.72 ]     | 152 / 146.43<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 74 / 68.15<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.36 ]     | 2 / 1.39<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.18 ]   | 69 / 75.27<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.16 ]     | 6 / 6.15<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.12 ]     | 130 / 154.05<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.00 ]   | 28 / 29.92<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.35 ]     | 309 / 334.93<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 22 / 19.77<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.68 ]     | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.76 ]   | 19 / 22.68<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.31 ]     | 2 / 1.80<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.13 - 4.01 ]     | 45 / 44.38<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.36 ]     | 9 / 8.47<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.02 ]       | 97 / 97.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.21 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 6 / 5.92<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.21 ]       | 1 / 0.12<br><b>8.03</b><br>[ 0.20 - 44.8 ]   | 8 / 7.57<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.08 ]       | 2 / 0.62<br><b>3.22</b><br>[ 0.39 - 11.6 ]     | 10 / 14.53<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.27 ]     | 3 / 2.89<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.21 - 3.03 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 15 / 14.93<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.66 ]     | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.29</b><br>[ 0.11 - 23.9 ]   | 15 / 14.31<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.73 ]     | 0 / 0.94<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.91 ]     | 27 / 30.50<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.29 ]     | 5 / 5.17<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.26 ]       | 63 / 66.09<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 31 / 26.89<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.64 ]     | 0 / 0.60<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.12 ]   | 27 / 30.40<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.29 ]     | 2 / 2.67<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.71 ]     | 48 / 61.72<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.03 ]     | 11 / 13.43<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.47 ]     | 119 / 135.71<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 30 / 35.28<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.21 ]     | 1 / 0.67<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.32 ]   | 39 / 41.08<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.30 ]     | 3 / 3.38<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.60 ]     | 54 / 88.22<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.80 ]     | 18 / 10.94<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.97 - 2.60 ]     | 145 / 179.57<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.95 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 1620 / 1681.26<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.01 ] | 17 / 32.67<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.83 ] | 1631 / 1639.96<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.04 ] | 113 / 111.85<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.21 ] | 3327 / 3691.05<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.93 ] | 662 / 657.37<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.09 ]   | 7370 / 7814.16<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 1009 / 1065.82<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.01 ] | 10 / 19.91<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.24 - 0.92 ] | 1083 / 1053.39<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.09 ] | 84 / 73.82<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.41 ]   | 2099 / 2321.27<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.94 ] | 404 / 406.17<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.10 ]   | 4689 / 4940.38<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 212 / 240.68<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.01 ]   | 7 / 5.59<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.58 ]   | 195 / 252.09<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.89 ]   | 15 / 15.72<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.57 ]   | 394 / 541.20<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.80 ]   | 101 / 96.67<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.27 ]    | 924 / 1151.96<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 89 / 114.32<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.96 ]    | 1 / 2.84<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.96 ]   | 151 / 147.50<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.20 ]   | 14 / 12.74<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.84 ]   | 199 / 282.84<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.81 ]   | 97 / 71.90<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 1.09 - 1.65 ]     | 551 / 632.16<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 32 / 36.94<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.22 ]     | 1 / 1.22<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.55 ]   | 65 / 65.85<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.26 ]     | 7 / 7.26<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.99 ]     | 78 / 105.48<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.92 ]    | 56 / 35.39<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 1.20 - 2.05 ]     | 239 / 252.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 282 / 317.72<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.00 ]   | 7 / 9.10<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.59 ]   | 408 / 417.53<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.08 ]   | 44 / 46.00<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.28 ]   | 623 / 888.39<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.76 ]   | 156 / 125.97<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.45 ]   | 1520 / 1804.71<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]   |

**Table 2.6.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by department of longest employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Women**

| department of longest employment           | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 258 / 334.62<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.87 ] | 2 / 1.08<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.68 ] | 800 / 793.65<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.08 ] | 73 / 93.97<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.98 ] | 458 / 599.54<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.84 ] | 124 / 117.06<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.26 ] | 1715 / 1939.91<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 62 / 76.64<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.04 ]   | 1 / 0.35<br><b>2.83</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.8 ] | 248 / 239.79<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.17 ] | 27 / 31.90<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.23 ] | 151 / 174.95<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.01 ] | 41 / 36.76<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.51 ]   | 530 / 560.39<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.63 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1175 ] | 1 / 2.32<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.40 ]     | 0 / 0.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.9 ]   | 3 / 1.72<br><b>1.74</b><br>[ 0.36 - 5.09 ]     | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.8 ]     | 4 / 5.50<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.86 ]       |
| Stomach (151)                              | 9 / 8.12<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.51 - 2.10 ]     | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0182 ] | 16 / 15.72<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.65 ]   | 0 / 1.61<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.29 ]   | 7 / 12.66<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.14 ]    | 0 / 1.89<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.96 ]     | 32 / 40.01<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                | 4 / 2.22<br><b>1.80</b><br>[ 0.49 - 4.61 ]     | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0216 ] | 3 / 3.22<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.73 ]     | 0 / 0.67<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.54 ]   | 3 / 3.55<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.47 ]     | 0 / 0.62<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.97 ]     | 10 / 10.29<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.79 ]     |
| Larynx (161)                               | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.6 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2599 ] | 1 / 0.49<br><b>2.03</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.3 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 48.4 ]   | 0 / 0.30<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.2 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 41.1 ]     | 1 / 1.09<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.11 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                 | 5 / 4.79<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.43 ]     | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0138 ] | 36 / 25.61<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.95 ]   | 3 / 2.78<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.15 ]   | 14 / 13.73<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.71 ]   | 8 / 4.00<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 0.86 - 3.94 ]     | 66 / 50.95<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)                               | 2 / 0.20<br><b>10.10</b><br>[ 1.22 - 36.4 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 48E3 ] | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.0 ]     | 1 / 0.06<br><b>17.30</b><br>[ 0.43 - 96.6 ]  | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.48</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.4 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 46.0 ]     | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 0 / 0.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.9 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15E3 ] | 3 / 1.04<br><b>2.89</b><br>[ 0.60 - 8.44 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.5 ]   | 3 / 0.87<br><b>3.45</b><br>[ 0.71 - 10.1 ]     | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.8 ]     | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                              | 0 / 1.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.49 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2491 ] | 6 / 3.67<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.60 - 3.56 ]     | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.3 ]   | 2 / 2.14<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.38 ]     | 1 / 0.63<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.87 ]     | 9 / 7.86<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.17 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 1 / 6.52<br><b>0.15</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.85 ]     | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0114 ] | 19 / 17.61<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.69 ]   | 2 / 2.59<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.79 ]   | 8 / 14.50<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.09 ]    | 5 / 2.43<br><b>2.06</b><br>[ 0.67 - 4.80 ]     | 35 / 43.68<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.11 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 1 / 1.92<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.90 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3711 ] | 4 / 5.20<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.97 ]     | 1 / 0.63<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.85 ]   | 0 / 4.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.89 ]     | 3 / 0.69<br><b>4.32</b><br>[ 0.89 - 12.6 ]     | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 0 / 0.50<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.38 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0647 ] | 3 / 1.70<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.36 - 5.15 ]     | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.2 ]   | 2 / 1.24<br><b>1.61</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.83 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.9 ]     | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 0 / 1.42<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.60 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8854 ] | 5 / 3.48<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.47 - 3.36 ]     | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.96 ]   | 1 / 2.83<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.97 ]     | 1 / 0.46<br><b>2.17</b><br>[ 0.05 - 12.1 ]     | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 0 / 2.62<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.41 ]     | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0209 ] | 7 / 7.16<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.39 - 2.02 ]     | 1 / 1.17<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.77 ]   | 5 / 5.95<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.96 ]     | 1 / 1.08<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.14 ]     | 14 / 18.00<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 1 / 6.85<br><b>0.15</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.81 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0425 ] | 4 / 9.21<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.11 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.26 ]   | 3 / 9.61<br><b>0.31</b><br>[ 0.06 - 0.91 ]     | 0 / 0.93<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.98 ]     | 8 / 27.74<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 145 / 167.95<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.02 ] | 1 / 0.26<br><b>3.85</b><br>[ 0.10 - 21.4 ] | 339 / 327.47<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.15 ] | 31 / 30.18<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.46 ] | 172 / 245.12<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.81 ] | 50 / 46.67<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.41 ]   | 738 / 817.65<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 65 / 72.26<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.15 ]   | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 59.8 ] | 181 / 158.25<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.32 ] | 16 / 13.08<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.99 ] | 83 / 112.15<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.92 ]  | 21 / 23.97<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.34 ]   | 366 / 379.77<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 13 / 19.86<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.12 ]   | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 95.7 ] | 62 / 53.18<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.49 ]   | 2 / 4.46<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.62 ]   | 24 / 35.95<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.43 - 0.99 ]   | 6 / 6.46<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.02 ]     | 107 / 119.95<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 7 / 12.41<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.16 ]    | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 82.5 ] | 23 / 28.27<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.22 ]   | 2 / 4.17<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.73 ]   | 19 / 21.43<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.38 ]   | 1 / 4.78<br><b>0.21</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.17 ]     | 52 / 71.11<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 1 / 2.93<br><b>0.34</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.90 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0272 ] | 7 / 7.58<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.90 ]     | 1 / 1.73<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.22 ]   | 5 / 6.28<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.86 ]     | 1 / 1.61<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.46 ]     | 15 / 20.14<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.23 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 6 / 15.17<br><b>0.40</b><br>[ 0.15 - 0.86 ]    | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.6 ] | 40 / 49.91<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.09 ]   | 4 / 9.94<br><b>0.40</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.03 ]   | 41 / 42.85<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.30 ]   | 11 / 8.32<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.36 ]    | 102 / 126.38<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.98 ]   |

**Table 2.6.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes by department of longest employment**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**

| department of longest employment           | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 3602 / 3842.54<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.97 ] | 55 / 77.55<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.92 ] | 4400 / 4572.13<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.99 ] | 363 / 386.41<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.04 ] | 7214 / 8492.80<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.87 ] | 1773 / 1611.92<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.15 ] | 17407 / 18983.35<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 841 / 874.62<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ]   | 15 / 18.94<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.31 ] | 1108 / 1171.28<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] | 102 / 106.04<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.17 ] | 1758 / 1997.34<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.92 ] | 459 / 435.57<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.15 ]   | 4283 / 4603.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 13 / 18.19<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.22 ]     | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.04 ]   | 14 / 28.26<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.27 - 0.83 ]     | 3 / 2.45<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.25 - 3.57 ]     | 34 / 46.26<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.03 ]     | 15 / 10.15<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 0.83 - 2.44 ]     | 79 / 105.73<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.93 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                              | 101 / 99.84<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.23 ]    | 3 / 1.89<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.64 ]   | 87 / 100.79<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.06 ]    | 3 / 6.20<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.41 ]     | 164 / 209.98<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.91 ]   | 22 / 37.75<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.37 - 0.88 ]     | 380 / 456.45<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                | 15 / 17.27<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.43 ]     | 1 / 0.55<br><b>1.82</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.1 ]   | 15 / 21.86<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.13 ]     | 2 / 2.05<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.52 ]     | 30 / 39.91<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.07 ]     | 10 / 11.86<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.55 ]     | 73 / 93.51<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.98 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                               | 10 / 9.43<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.95 ]      | 0 / 0.28<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.4 ]   | 14 / 15.81<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.49 ]     | 1 / 1.46<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.82 ]     | 24 / 25.72<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.39 ]     | 10 / 7.55<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.43 ]      | 59 / 60.25<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.26 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                 | 204 / 189.18<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.24 ]   | 4 / 5.47<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.87 ]   | 274 / 275.33<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.12 ]   | 25 / 24.87<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.48 ]   | 451 / 473.29<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.05 ]   | 142 / 116.27<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.44 ]   | 1100 / 1084.41<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                               | 8 / 3.34<br><b>2.39</b><br>[ 1.03 - 4.72 ]       | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 51.1 ]   | 3 / 4.75<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.85 ]       | 1 / 0.51<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.9 ]     | 18 / 7.95<br><b>2.27</b><br>[ 1.34 - 3.58 ]      | 5 / 2.04<br><b>2.45</b><br>[ 0.80 - 5.72 ]       | 35 / 18.66<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.31 - 2.61 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 1 / 3.74<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.49 ]       | 1 / 0.06<br><b>17.00</b><br>[ 0.42 - 94.5 ]  | 8 / 4.94<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.70 - 3.19 ]       | 1 / 0.42<br><b>2.41</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.4 ]     | 10 / 8.56<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.15 ]      | 2 / 1.23<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.86 ]       | 23 / 18.95<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.82 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                              | 27 / 29.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.33 ]     | 1 / 0.71<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.85 ]   | 44 / 37.56<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.57 ]     | 4 / 3.31<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.33 - 3.10 ]     | 64 / 64.17<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.27 ]     | 21 / 18.61<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.72 ]     | 161 / 153.96<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 73 / 74.48<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.23 ]     | 2 / 1.43<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.06 ]   | 88 / 92.82<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.17 ]     | 8 / 8.74<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.80 ]     | 136 / 166.47<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.97 ]   | 33 / 32.35<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.43 ]     | 340 / 376.28<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 23 / 21.70<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.59 ]     | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.73 ]   | 23 / 27.88<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.24 ]     | 3 / 2.43<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.25 - 3.60 ]     | 44 / 48.51<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.22 ]     | 12 / 9.17<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.68 - 2.29 ]      | 105 / 110.07<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.15 ]     |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 6 / 6.42<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.03 ]       | 1 / 0.13<br><b>7.68</b><br>[ 0.19 - 42.8 ]   | 11 / 9.27<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.59 - 2.12 ]      | 2 / 0.88<br><b>2.27</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.21 ]     | 12 / 15.77<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.33 ]     | 3 / 3.09<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.84 ]       | 35 / 35.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 14 / 16.35<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.44 ]     | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.28</b><br>[ 0.11 - 23.8 ]   | 20 / 17.78<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.74 ]     | 0 / 1.35<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.72 ]     | 28 / 33.34<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.21 ]     | 6 / 5.64<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.39 - 2.32 ]       | 69 / 74.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.17 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 30 / 29.41<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.46 ]     | 0 / 0.62<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.95 ]   | 34 / 37.53<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.27 ]     | 3 / 3.84<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.29 ]     | 52 / 66.65<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.02 ]     | 12 / 14.51<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.44 ]     | 131 / 152.56<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 31 / 41.87<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.05 ]     | 1 / 0.68<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.22 ]   | 43 / 50.22<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.15 ]     | 3 / 4.51<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.95 ]     | 57 / 95.36<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.77 ]     | 18 / 11.87<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.90 - 2.40 ]     | 153 / 204.51<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.88 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 1763 / 1844.93<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.00 ] | 18 / 32.93<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.32 - 0.86 ] | 1970 / 1966.18<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.05 ] | 144 / 142.04<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.19 ] | 3473 / 3875.72<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.93 ] | 712 / 703.98<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.09 ]   | 8080 / 8565.78<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.96 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 1073 / 1136.72<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] | 10 / 19.97<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.24 - 0.92 ] | 1264 / 1211.26<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.10 ] | 100 / 86.90<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.40 ]  | 2173 / 2413.92<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.94 ] | 425 / 430.12<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.09 ]   | 5045 / 5298.90<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 224 / 259.58<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.98 ]   | 7 / 5.63<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.56 ]   | 257 / 304.99<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.95 ]   | 17 / 20.19<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.35 ]   | 410 / 564.85<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.80 ]   | 106 / 103.11<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.24 ]   | 1021 / 1258.35<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 96 / 125.24<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.94 ]    | 1 / 2.89<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.93 ]   | 174 / 175.35<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.15 ]   | 16 / 16.91<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.54 ]   | 203 / 287.74<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.81 ]   | 98 / 76.67<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.56 ]     | 588 / 684.79<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 33 / 38.99<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.19 ]     | 1 / 1.24<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.50 ]   | 72 / 73.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.24 ]     | 8 / 8.99<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.75 ]     | 74 / 102.37<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.91 ]    | 57 / 36.99<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 1.17 - 2.00 ]     | 245 / 261.76<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 284 / 325.27<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.98 ]   | 7 / 9.28<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.55 ]   | 447 / 465.28<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.05 ]   | 48 / 55.94<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.14 ]   | 635 / 869.22<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.79 ]   | 167 / 134.15<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.45 ]   | 1588 / 1859.15<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.6.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes by department of longest employment**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Men**

| department of longest employment           | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 3344 / 3508.03<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.99 ] | 53 / 76.47<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.91 ] | 3600 / 3778.95<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ] | 290 / 292.45<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.11 ] | 6767 / 7906.37<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.88 ] | 1649 / 1494.87<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.16 ] | 15703 / 17057.13<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 779 / 797.99<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.05 ]   | 14 / 18.59<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.26 ] | 860 / 931.56<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.99 ]   | 75 / 74.14<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.27 ]   | 1607 / 1824.44<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.92 ] | 418 / 398.81<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.15 ]   | 3753 / 4045.54<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 13 / 17.39<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.28 ]     | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.11 ]   | 13 / 25.94<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.27 - 0.86 ]     | 3 / 2.14<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.09 ]     | 31 / 44.56<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.99 ]     | 15 / 9.81<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.86 - 2.52 ]      | 75 / 100.26<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.94 ]      |
| Stomach (151)                              | 92 / 91.72<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.23 ]     | 3 / 1.87<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.69 ]   | 71 / 85.08<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.05 ]     | 3 / 4.59<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.91 ]     | 157 / 197.46<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.93 ]   | 22 / 35.87<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.93 ]     | 348 / 416.58<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                | 11 / 15.04<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.31 ]     | 1 / 0.53<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.5 ]   | 12 / 18.65<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.12 ]     | 2 / 1.39<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.21 ]     | 27 / 36.57<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.07 ]     | 10 / 11.24<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.64 ]     | 63 / 83.43<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.97 ]       |
| Larynx (161)                               | 10 / 9.30<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.98 ]      | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.4 ]   | 13 / 15.32<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.45 ]     | 1 / 1.38<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.03 ]     | 24 / 25.43<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.40 ]     | 10 / 7.46<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.46 ]      | 58 / 59.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.27 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                 | 199 / 184.38<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.24 ]   | 4 / 5.45<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.88 ]   | 238 / 249.72<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ]   | 22 / 22.09<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.51 ]   | 437 / 459.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.04 ]   | 134 / 112.27<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.41 ]   | 1034 / 1033.57<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]   |
| Pleura (163)                               | 6 / 3.14<br><b>1.91</b><br>[ 0.70 - 4.15 ]       | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 51.2 ]   | 3 / 4.41<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.99 ]       | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.13 ]     | 17 / 7.66<br><b>2.22</b><br>[ 1.29 - 3.55 ]      | 5 / 1.96<br><b>2.55</b><br>[ 0.83 - 5.95 ]       | 31 / 17.70<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 1.19 - 2.49 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 1 / 3.43<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.63 ]       | 1 / 0.06<br><b>17.00</b><br>[ 0.43 - 94.9 ]  | 5 / 3.91<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.50</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.5 ]     | 7 / 7.69<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.88 ]       | 2 / 1.12<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.46 ]       | 17 / 16.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.65 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                              | 27 / 28.55<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.38 ]     | 1 / 0.71<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.87 ]   | 38 / 33.89<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.54 ]     | 4 / 2.95<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.37 - 3.47 ]     | 62 / 62.04<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.28 ]     | 20 / 17.98<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.72 ]     | 152 / 146.12<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.22 ]     |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 72 / 67.96<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.33 ]     | 2 / 1.39<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.18 ]   | 69 / 75.22<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.16 ]     | 6 / 6.15<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.12 ]     | 128 / 152.12<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.00 ]   | 28 / 29.92<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.35 ]     | 305 / 332.77<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 22 / 19.77<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.68 ]     | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.76 ]   | 19 / 22.68<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.31 ]     | 2 / 1.80<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.13 - 4.01 ]     | 44 / 44.38<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.33 ]     | 9 / 8.47<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.02 ]       | 96 / 97.48<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.20 ]       |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 6 / 5.92<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.21 ]       | 1 / 0.12<br><b>8.03</b><br>[ 0.20 - 44.8 ]   | 8 / 7.57<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.08 ]       | 2 / 0.62<br><b>3.22</b><br>[ 0.39 - 11.6 ]     | 10 / 14.53<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.27 ]     | 3 / 2.89<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.21 - 3.03 ]       | 30 / 31.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 14 / 14.93<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.57 ]     | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.29</b><br>[ 0.11 - 23.9 ]   | 15 / 14.31<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.73 ]     | 0 / 0.94<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.91 ]     | 27 / 30.50<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.29 ]     | 5 / 5.17<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.26 ]       | 62 / 66.09<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.20 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 30 / 26.79<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.60 ]     | 0 / 0.60<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.12 ]   | 27 / 30.38<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.29 ]     | 2 / 2.67<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.71 ]     | 47 / 60.79<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.03 ]     | 11 / 13.42<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.47 ]     | 117 / 134.65<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 30 / 35.02<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.22 ]     | 1 / 0.67<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.32 ]   | 39 / 41.01<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.30 ]     | 3 / 3.38<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.60 ]     | 54 / 85.81<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.82 ]     | 18 / 10.94<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 0.98 - 2.60 ]     | 145 / 176.82<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.96 ]     |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 1618 / 1677.00<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.01 ] | 17 / 32.67<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.83 ] | 1631 / 1638.84<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.04 ] | 113 / 111.85<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.21 ] | 3301 / 3634.48<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.94 ] | 662 / 657.32<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.09 ]   | 7342 / 7752.17<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 1008 / 1064.46<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.01 ] | 10 / 19.91<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.24 - 0.92 ] | 1083 / 1053.04<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.09 ] | 84 / 73.82<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.41 ]   | 2090 / 2302.56<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.95 ] | 404 / 406.16<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.10 ]   | 4679 / 4919.95<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 211 / 239.73<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.01 ]   | 7 / 5.59<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.58 ]   | 195 / 251.84<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.89 ]   | 15 / 15.72<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.57 ]   | 387 / 529.62<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.81 ]   | 100 / 96.65<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.26 ]    | 915 / 1139.15<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]    |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 89 / 112.83<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.97 ]    | 1 / 2.84<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.96 ]   | 151 / 147.10<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.20 ]   | 14 / 12.74<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.84 ]   | 186 / 266.96<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.80 ]   | 97 / 71.89<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 1.09 - 1.65 ]     | 538 / 614.35<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 32 / 36.06<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.25 ]     | 1 / 1.22<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.55 ]   | 65 / 65.60<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.26 ]     | 7 / 7.26<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.99 ]     | 70 / 96.34<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.92 ]     | 56 / 35.38<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 1.20 - 2.06 ]     | 231 / 241.87<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 278 / 310.13<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.01 ]   | 7 / 9.10<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.59 ]   | 407 / 415.42<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.08 ]   | 44 / 46.00<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.28 ]   | 596 / 827.70<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.78 ]   | 156 / 125.83<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.45 ]   | 1488 / 1734.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]   |

**Table 2.6.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes by department of longest employment**

**TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa**  
**Women**

| department of longest employment           | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                 | 258 / 334.51<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.87 ] | 2 / 1.08<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.68 ] | 800 / 793.18<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.08 ] | 73 / 93.97<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.98 ] | 447 / 586.43<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.84 ] | 124 / 117.06<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.26 ] | 1704 / 1926.22<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)          | 62 / 76.63<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.04 ]   | 1 / 0.35<br><b>2.83</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.8 ] | 248 / 239.72<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.17 ] | 27 / 31.90<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.23 ] | 151 / 172.89<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.02 ] | 41 / 36.76<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.51 ]   | 530 / 558.25<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)            | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.63 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1175 ] | 1 / 2.32<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.40 ]     | 0 / 0.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.9 ]   | 3 / 1.70<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.36 - 5.16 ]     | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.8 ]     | 4 / 5.47<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.87 ]       |
| Stomach (151)                              | 9 / 8.12<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.51 - 2.11 ]     | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0182 ] | 16 / 15.71<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.65 ]   | 0 / 1.61<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.29 ]   | 7 / 12.52<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.15 ]    | 0 / 1.89<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.96 ]     | 32 / 39.87<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]     |
| Liver (155)                                | 4 / 2.22<br><b>1.80</b><br>[ 0.49 - 4.61 ]     | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0216 ] | 3 / 3.21<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.73 ]     | 0 / 0.67<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.54 ]   | 3 / 3.34<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.63 ]     | 0 / 0.62<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.97 ]     | 10 / 10.07<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.83 ]     |
| Larynx (161)                               | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.6 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2599 ] | 1 / 0.49<br><b>2.04</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.3 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 48.4 ]   | 0 / 0.29<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.7 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 41.1 ]     | 1 / 1.08<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.17 ]       |
| Lung (162)                                 | 5 / 4.79<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.43 ]     | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0138 ] | 36 / 25.61<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.95 ]   | 3 / 2.78<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.15 ]   | 14 / 13.63<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.72 ]   | 8 / 4.00<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 0.86 - 3.94 ]     | 66 / 50.84<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]     |
| Pleura (163)                               | 2 / 0.20<br><b>10.10</b><br>[ 1.22 - 36.4 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 48E3 ] | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.0 ]     | 1 / 0.06<br><b>17.30</b><br>[ 0.43 - 96.6 ]  | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.48</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.4 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 46.0 ]     | 4 / 0.96<br><b>4.16</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.7 ]       |
| Soft tissue (171)                          | 0 / 0.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.9 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15E3 ] | 3 / 1.04<br><b>2.89</b><br>[ 0.60 - 8.44 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.5 ]   | 3 / 0.87<br><b>3.45</b><br>[ 0.71 - 10.1 ]     | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.8 ]     | 6 / 2.46<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.89 - 5.30 ]       |
| Bladder (188)                              | 0 / 1.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.49 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2491 ] | 6 / 3.67<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.60 - 3.56 ]     | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.3 ]   | 2 / 2.13<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.39 ]     | 1 / 0.63<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.87 ]     | 9 / 7.84<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]       |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208) | 1 / 6.52<br><b>0.15</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.86 ]     | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0114 ] | 19 / 17.60<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.69 ]   | 2 / 2.59<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.79 ]   | 8 / 14.35<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.10 ]    | 5 / 2.43<br><b>2.06</b><br>[ 0.67 - 4.80 ]     | 35 / 43.51<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ]     |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)            | 1 / 1.92<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.90 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3711 ] | 4 / 5.20<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.97 ]     | 1 / 0.63<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.85 ]   | 0 / 4.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.89 ]     | 3 / 0.69<br><b>4.32</b><br>[ 0.89 - 12.6 ]     | 9 / 12.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.36 ]      |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                     | 0 / 0.50<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.38 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0647 ] | 3 / 1.70<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.36 - 5.15 ]     | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.2 ]   | 2 / 1.24<br><b>1.61</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.83 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.9 ]     | 5 / 3.90<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.99 ]       |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                     | 0 / 1.42<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.60 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8854 ] | 5 / 3.48<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.47 - 3.36 ]     | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.96 ]   | 1 / 2.83<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.97 ]     | 1 / 0.46<br><b>2.17</b><br>[ 0.05 - 12.1 ]     | 7 / 8.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.68 ]       |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)             | 0 / 2.62<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.41 ]     | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0209 ] | 7 / 7.15<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.39 - 2.02 ]     | 1 / 1.17<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.77 ]   | 5 / 5.86<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.99 ]     | 1 / 1.08<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.14 ]     | 14 / 17.90<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]     |
| MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)                 | 1 / 6.85<br><b>0.15</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.81 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0425 ] | 4 / 9.21<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.11 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.26 ]   | 3 / 9.56<br><b>0.31</b><br>[ 0.06 - 0.92 ]     | 0 / 0.93<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.98 ]     | 8 / 27.68<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.57 ]      |
| DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)       | 145 / 167.93<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.02 ] | 1 / 0.26<br><b>3.85</b><br>[ 0.10 - 21.4 ] | 339 / 327.34<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.15 ] | 31 / 30.18<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.46 ] | 172 / 241.23<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.83 ] | 50 / 46.67<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.41 ]   | 738 / 813.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)          | 65 / 72.26<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.15 ]   | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 59.8 ] | 181 / 158.23<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.32 ] | 16 / 13.08<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.99 ] | 83 / 111.36<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.92 ]  | 21 / 23.97<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.34 ]   | 366 / 378.95<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)       | 13 / 19.85<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.12 ]   | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 95.7 ] | 62 / 53.15<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.50 ]   | 2 / 4.46<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.62 ]   | 23 / 35.23<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.41 - 0.98 ]   | 6 / 6.46<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.02 ]     | 106 / 119.20<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]   |
| DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)         | 7 / 12.41<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.16 ]    | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 82.5 ] | 23 / 28.25<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.22 ]   | 2 / 4.17<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.73 ]   | 17 / 20.78<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.31 ]   | 1 / 4.78<br><b>0.21</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.17 ]     | 50 / 70.44<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.94 ]     |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                      | 1 / 2.93<br><b>0.34</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.90 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0272 ] | 7 / 7.57<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.91 ]     | 1 / 1.73<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.22 ]   | 4 / 6.03<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.70 ]     | 1 / 1.61<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.46 ]     | 14 / 19.89<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.18 ]     |
| EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)                 | 6 / 15.15<br><b>0.40</b><br>[ 0.15 - 0.86 ]    | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.6 ] | 40 / 49.86<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.09 ]   | 4 / 9.94<br><b>0.40</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.03 ]   | 39 / 41.52<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.28 ]   | 11 / 8.32<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.36 ]    | 100 / 124.97<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]   |



Table 2.7.1

**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

**TOTAL COHORT****ALL CAUSES**

## employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 203 / 266.33<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.87 ]   | 3 / 7.43<br><b>0.4</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.18 ]    | 352 / 394.68<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.99 ]   | 72 / 80.09<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.13 ]    | 524 / 836.51<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.68 ]   | 240 / 238.22<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.14 ]   | 113 / 319.84<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.29 - 0.42 ]   | 1507 / 2143.11<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.74 ]    |
| 10-14                               | 194 / 218.49<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.02 ]   | 7 / 5.41<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.67 ]   | 287 / 302.74<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.06 ]   | 60 / 55.01<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.40 ]   | 479 / 616.64<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.85 ]   | 224 / 180.58<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 1.08 - 1.41 ]   | 205 / 257.22<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.91 ]    | 1456 / 1636.08<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.94 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 283 / 268.93<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.18 ]   | 3 / 6.14<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.43 ]   | 375 / 377.18<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.10 ]   | 60 / 59.08<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.31 ]   | 601 / 735.11<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.89 ]   | 274 / 223.44<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 1.09 - 1.38 ]   | 278 / 332.08<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.94 ]   | 1874 / 2001.95<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 305 / 283.58<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.20 ]   | 6 / 6.77<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.93 ]   | 386 / 404.23<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.06 ]   | 52 / 45.16<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.51 ]   | 651 / 781.70<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ]   | 302 / 227.72<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 1.18 - 1.48 ]   | 312 / 400.52<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.87 ]   | 2014 / 2149.68<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.98 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 1679 / 1712.53<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.03 ] | 12 / 17.77<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.18 ] | 2012 / 1982.32<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.06 ] | 61 / 64.03<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]   | 3708 / 4035.20<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.95 ] | 406 / 407.92<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.10 ]      | 2887 / 3100.94<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] | 10765 / 11320.71<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ] |
| Total                               | 2664 / 2749.86<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 31 / 43.52<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.01 ] | 3412 / 3461.15<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] | 305 / 303.37<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ] | 5963 / 7005.17<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.87 ] | 1446 / 1277.87<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.07 - 1.19 ] | 3795 / 4410.59<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ] | 17616 / 19251.52<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |

**ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)**

## employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-   | -3-  | -4-  | -5-   | -6-  | More than one department                        | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| 1-9                                 | 55 / 54.77<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.31 ]      | 1 / 1.59<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.50 ]  | 73 / 85.63<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.07 ]   | 18 / 20.74<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.37 ] | 116 / 159.14<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.87 ]  | 55 / 63.09<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.13 ]   | 19 / 54.37<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.21 - 0.55 ]    | 337 / 439.33<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.85 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 50 / 51.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.29 ]   | 2 / 1.40<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.15 ]  | 89 / 77.30<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.42 ]   | 18 / 16.13<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.76 ] | 105 / 137.28<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.93 ]  | 59 / 51.98<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.46 ]   | 55 / 54.60<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.31 ]    | 378 / 389.86<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 62 / 64.99<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]   | 2 / 1.68<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.14 - 4.30 ]  | 101 / 101.13<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.21 ]    | 11 / 17.73<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.11 ] | 145 / 173.32<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.98 ]  | 72 / 65.28<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.39 ]    | 59 / 77.34<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.98 ]    | 452 / 501.48<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.99 ]    |
| 20-24                               | 77 / 68.24<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.41 ]   | 2 / 1.80<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.13 - 4.01 ]  | 97 / 110.73<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.07 ]  | 19 / 13.64<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.84 - 2.18 ] | 167 / 189.33<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.03 ]  | 98 / 66.73<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 1.19 - 1.79 ]   | 66 / 98.56<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.85 ]    | 526 / 549.03<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.04 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 369 / 385.77<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.06 ] | 3 / 4.59<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.91 ]  | 503 / 517.38<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.06 ] | 19 / 18.40<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.61 ] | 918 / 956.79<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.02 ]  | 122 / 113.27<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.29 ] | 686 / 752.08<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.98 ]  | 2620 / 2748.29<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.99 ] |
| Total                               | 613 / 624.94<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.06 ] | 10 / 11.07<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.66 ] | 863 / 892.17<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ] | 85 / 86.64<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.21 ] | 1451 / 1615.86<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 406 / 360.35<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.24 ] | 885 / 1036.96<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.91 ] | 4313 / 4627.99<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ] |

**Table 2.7.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

Stomach (151)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                   | -2-                                 | -3-                                   | -4-                                 | -5-                                     | -6-                                   | More than one department              | Total                                   |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1-9                                 | 8 / 7.24<br>1.1<br>[ 0.48 - 2.18 ]    | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 26.9 ]    | 5 / 8.20<br>0.61<br>[ 0.20 - 1.42 ]   | 0 / 1.29<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.87 ]    | 11 / 19.13<br>0.57<br>[ 0.29 - 1.03 ]   | 4 / 5.45<br>0.73<br>[ 0.20 - 1.88 ]   | 2 / 6.08<br>0.33<br>[ 0.04 - 1.19 ]   | 30 / 47.53<br>0.63<br>[ 0.43 - 0.90 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 10 / 6.39<br>1.56<br>[ 0.75 - 2.88 ]  | 1 / 0.12<br>8.2<br>[ 0.21 - 45.7 ]  | 4 / 6.89<br>0.58<br>[ 0.16 - 1.49 ]   | 1 / 0.92<br>1.08<br>[ 0.03 - 6.04 ] | 8 / 16.41<br>0.49<br>[ 0.21 - 0.96 ]    | 0 / 4.03<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0.92 ]      | 4 / 6.13<br>0.65<br>[ 0.18 - 1.67 ]   | 28 / 40.90<br>0.68<br>[ 0.45 - 0.99 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 7 / 7.62<br>0.92<br>[ 0.37 - 1.89 ]   | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 25.4 ]    | 7 / 8.50<br>0.82<br>[ 0.33 - 1.70 ]   | 1 / 0.93<br>1.07<br>[ 0.03 - 5.98 ] | 12 / 19.47<br>0.62<br>[ 0.32 - 1.08 ]   | 2 / 4.64<br>0.43<br>[ 0.05 - 1.56 ]   | 8 / 8.35<br>0.96<br>[ 0.41 - 1.89 ]   | 37 / 49.66<br>0.75<br>[ 0.52 - 1.03 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 9 / 7.90<br>1.14<br>[ 0.52 - 2.16 ]   | 1 / 0.16<br>6.23<br>[ 0.16 - 34.7 ] | 7 / 9.02<br>0.78<br>[ 0.31 - 1.60 ]   | 0 / 0.65<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.65 ]    | 13 / 20.46<br>0.64<br>[ 0.34 - 1.09 ]   | 3 / 4.36<br>0.69<br>[ 0.14 - 2.01 ]   | 11 / 10.12<br>1.09<br>[ 0.54 - 1.94 ] | 44 / 52.68<br>0.84<br>[ 0.61 - 1.12 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 42 / 44.33<br>0.95<br>[ 0.68 - 1.28 ] | 1 / 0.46<br>2.15<br>[ 0.05 - 12.0 ] | 44 / 45.59<br>0.97<br>[ 0.70 - 1.30 ] | 0 / 1.03<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.60 ]    | 86 / 99.31<br>0.87<br>[ 0.69 - 1.07 ]   | 10 / 9.57<br>1.04<br>[ 0.50 - 1.92 ]  | 58 / 69.03<br>0.84<br>[ 0.64 - 1.09 ] | 241 / 269.33<br>0.89<br>[ 0.79 - 1.02 ] |
| Total                               | 76 / 73.49<br>1.03<br>[ 0.81 - 1.29 ] | 3 / 1.03<br>2.91<br>[ 0.60 - 8.52 ] | 67 / 78.21<br>0.86<br>[ 0.66 - 1.09 ] | 2 / 4.82<br>0.42<br>[ 0.05 - 1.50 ] | 130 / 174.78<br>0.74<br>[ 0.62 - 0.88 ] | 19 / 28.04<br>0.68<br>[ 0.41 - 1.06 ] | 83 / 99.72<br>0.83<br>[ 0.66 - 1.03 ] | 380 / 460.08<br>0.83<br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ] |

Lung (162)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                     | -2-                                 | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                     | -6-                                     | More than one department                | Total                                     |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 10 / 10.65<br>0.94<br>[ 0.45 - 1.73 ]   | 0 / 0.41<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.02 ]    | 14 / 18.01<br>0.78<br>[ 0.43 - 1.30 ]   | 6 / 5.00<br>1.2<br>[ 0.44 - 2.61 ]    | 25 / 30.87<br>0.81<br>[ 0.52 - 1.20 ]   | 19 / 17.36<br>1.09<br>[ 0.66 - 1.71 ]   | 6 / 9.67<br>0.62<br>[ 0.23 - 1.35 ]     | 80 / 91.96<br>0.87<br>[ 0.69 - 1.08 ]     |
| 10-14                               | 14 / 11.04<br>1.27<br>[ 0.69 - 2.13 ]   | 1 / 0.41<br>2.42<br>[ 0.06 - 13.5 ] | 20 / 18.29<br>1.09<br>[ 0.67 - 1.69 ]   | 3 / 4.21<br>0.71<br>[ 0.15 - 2.08 ]   | 28 / 30.41<br>0.92<br>[ 0.61 - 1.33 ]   | 17 / 15.56<br>1.09<br>[ 0.64 - 1.75 ]   | 11 / 12.24<br>0.9<br>[ 0.45 - 1.61 ]    | 94 / 92.15<br>1.02<br>[ 0.82 - 1.25 ]     |
| 15-19                               | 14 / 14.40<br>0.97<br>[ 0.53 - 1.63 ]   | 0 / 0.49<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.59 ]    | 32 / 24.48<br>1.31<br>[ 0.89 - 1.85 ]   | 1 / 4.57<br>0.22<br>[ 0.01 - 1.22 ]   | 35 / 40.59<br>0.86<br>[ 0.60 - 1.20 ]   | 21 / 19.36<br>1.08<br>[ 0.67 - 1.66 ]   | 15 / 19.08<br>0.79<br>[ 0.44 - 1.30 ]   | 118 / 122.97<br>0.96<br>[ 0.79 - 1.15 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 15 / 14.88<br>1.01<br>[ 0.56 - 1.66 ]   | 0 / 0.47<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.85 ]    | 30 / 26.53<br>1.13<br>[ 0.76 - 1.61 ]   | 5 / 3.35<br>1.49<br>[ 0.48 - 3.48 ]   | 49 / 45.48<br>1.08<br>[ 0.80 - 1.42 ]   | 32 / 19.32<br>1.66<br>[ 1.13 - 2.34 ]   | 18 / 25.62<br>0.7<br>[ 0.42 - 1.11 ]    | 149 / 135.66<br>1.1<br>[ 0.93 - 1.29 ]    |
| 25+                                 | 79 / 75.47<br>1.05<br>[ 0.83 - 1.30 ]   | 1 / 1.14<br>0.87<br>[ 0.02 - 4.87 ] | 107 / 115.62<br>0.93<br>[ 0.76 - 1.12 ] | 5 / 3.38<br>1.48<br>[ 0.48 - 3.45 ]   | 234 / 223.05<br>1.05<br>[ 0.92 - 1.19 ] | 40 / 29.72<br>1.35<br>[ 0.96 - 1.83 ]   | 206 / 196.87<br>1.05<br>[ 0.91 - 1.20 ] | 672 / 645.26<br>1.04<br>[ 0.96 - 1.12 ]   |
| Total                               | 132 / 126.44<br>1.04<br>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ] | 2 / 2.92<br>0.68<br>[ 0.08 - 2.47 ] | 203 / 202.92<br>1<br>[ 0.87 - 1.15 ]    | 20 / 20.51<br>0.97<br>[ 0.60 - 1.51 ] | 371 / 370.40<br>1<br>[ 0.90 - 1.11 ]    | 129 / 101.32<br>1.27<br>[ 1.06 - 1.51 ] | 256 / 263.48<br>0.97<br>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ] | 1113 / 1088.00<br>1.02<br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ] |

**Table 2.7.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-  | -5-   | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 8 / 6.50<br>1.23<br>[ 0.53 - 2.42 ]            | 0 / 0.18<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 20.5 ]          | 12 / 10.43<br>1.15<br>[ 0.59 - 2.01 ]          | 1 / 2.07<br>0.48<br>[ 0.01 - 2.69 ]          | 12 / 19.05<br>0.63<br>[ 0.33 - 1.10 ]           | 4 / 6.13<br>0.65<br>[ 0.18 - 1.67 ]            | 1 / 8.38<br>0.12<br>[ 0.00 - 0.67 ]            | 38 / 52.74<br>0.72<br>[ 0.51 - 0.99 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 2 / 4.86<br>0.41<br>[ 0.05 - 1.49 ]            | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 31.6 ]          | 12 / 7.05<br>1.7<br>[ 0.88 - 2.98 ]            | 1 / 1.25<br>0.8<br>[ 0.02 - 4.44 ]           | 10 / 12.74<br>0.78<br>[ 0.38 - 1.44 ]           | 5 / 3.87<br>1.29<br>[ 0.42 - 3.01 ]            | 8 / 5.82<br>1.37<br>[ 0.59 - 2.71 ]            | 38 / 35.72<br>1.06<br>[ 0.75 - 1.46 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 5 / 5.68<br>0.88<br>[ 0.29 - 2.06 ]            | 0 / 0.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 28.4 ]          | 4 / 8.15<br>0.49<br>[ 0.13 - 1.26 ]            | 1 / 1.29<br>0.77<br>[ 0.02 - 4.31 ]          | 11 / 14.53<br>0.76<br>[ 0.38 - 1.35 ]           | 8 / 4.57<br>1.75<br>[ 0.76 - 3.45 ]            | 8 / 6.92<br>1.16<br>[ 0.50 - 2.28 ]            | 37 / 41.26<br>0.9<br>[ 0.63 - 1.24 ]             |
| 20-24                               | 13 / 5.69<br>2.28<br>[ 1.22 - 3.91 ]           | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 26.5 ]          | 7 / 8.31<br>0.84<br>[ 0.34 - 1.73 ]            | 1 / 0.99<br>1.01<br>[ 0.03 - 5.63 ]          | 13 / 15.10<br>0.86<br>[ 0.46 - 1.47 ]           | 6 / 4.60<br>1.3<br>[ 0.48 - 2.84 ]             | 4 / 8.03<br>0.5<br>[ 0.14 - 1.28 ]             | 44 / 42.86<br>1.03<br>[ 0.75 - 1.38 ]            |
| 25+                                 | 25 / 30.90<br>0.81<br>[ 0.52 - 1.19 ]          | 0 / 0.32<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.6 ]          | 36 / 36.44<br>0.99<br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]          | 1 / 1.33<br>0.75<br>[ 0.02 - 4.20 ]          | 62 / 74.00<br>0.84<br>[ 0.64 - 1.07 ]           | 7 / 7.55<br>0.93<br>[ 0.37 - 1.91 ]            | 56 / 55.50<br>1.01<br>[ 0.76 - 1.31 ]          | 187 / 206.04<br>0.91<br>[ 0.78 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>53 / 53.64<br/>0.99<br/>[ 0.74 - 1.29 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.88<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 4.18 ]</b> | <b>71 / 70.38<br/>1.01<br/>[ 0.79 - 1.27 ]</b> | <b>5 / 6.94<br/>0.72<br/>[ 0.23 - 1.68 ]</b> | <b>108 / 135.42<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.65 - 0.96 ]</b> | <b>30 / 26.71<br/>1.12<br/>[ 0.76 - 1.60 ]</b> | <b>77 / 84.64<br/>0.91<br/>[ 0.72 - 1.14 ]</b> | <b>344 / 378.61<br/>0.91<br/>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]</b> |

Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-   | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                           | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 39 / 60.90<br>0.64<br>[ 0.46 - 0.88 ]            | 0 / 1.56<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.37 ]              | 69 / 75.73<br>0.91<br>[ 0.71 - 1.15 ]            | 19 / 15.77<br>1.2<br>[ 0.73 - 1.88 ]           | 95 / 138.91<br>0.68<br>[ 0.55 - 0.84 ]             | 51 / 57.30<br>0.89<br>[ 0.66 - 1.17 ]            | 14 / 44.58<br>0.31<br>[ 0.17 - 0.53 ]              | 287 / 394.76<br>0.73<br>[ 0.65 - 0.82 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 68 / 60.96<br>1.12<br>[ 0.87 - 1.41 ]            | 1 / 1.46<br>0.68<br>[ 0.02 - 3.81 ]           | 77 / 73.84<br>1.04<br>[ 0.82 - 1.30 ]            | 16 / 13.13<br>1.22<br>[ 0.70 - 1.98 ]          | 118 / 139.11<br>0.85<br>[ 0.70 - 1.02 ]            | 40 / 49.10<br>0.81<br>[ 0.58 - 1.11 ]            | 36 / 52.67<br>0.68<br>[ 0.48 - 0.95 ]              | 356 / 390.27<br>0.91<br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 77 / 79.89<br>0.96<br>[ 0.76 - 1.20 ]            | 0 / 1.72<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.15 ]              | 107 / 98.03<br>1.09<br>[ 0.89 - 1.32 ]           | 18 / 14.71<br>1.22<br>[ 0.73 - 1.93 ]          | 166 / 189.30<br>0.88<br>[ 0.75 - 1.02 ]            | 63 / 60.73<br>1.04<br>[ 0.80 - 1.33 ]            | 61 / 81.09<br>0.75<br>[ 0.58 - 0.97 ]              | 492 / 525.46<br>0.94<br>[ 0.86 - 1.02 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 89 / 87.07<br>1.02<br>[ 0.82 - 1.26 ]            | 1 / 1.92<br>0.52<br>[ 0.01 - 2.90 ]           | 111 / 108.28<br>1.03<br>[ 0.84 - 1.23 ]          | 19 / 11.22<br>1.69<br>[ 1.02 - 2.64 ]          | 177 / 221.73<br>0.8<br>[ 0.68 - 0.92 ]             | 65 / 59.52<br>1.09<br>[ 0.84 - 1.39 ]            | 75 / 109.60<br>0.68<br>[ 0.54 - 0.86 ]             | 537 / 599.35<br>0.9<br>[ 0.82 - 0.98 ]             |
| 25+                                 | 522 / 519.38<br>1.01<br>[ 0.92 - 1.10 ]          | 3 / 4.82<br>0.62<br>[ 0.13 - 1.82 ]           | 613 / 555.21<br>1.1<br>[ 1.02 - 1.20 ]           | 16 / 14.77<br>1.08<br>[ 0.62 - 1.76 ]          | 1207 / 1252.51<br>0.96<br>[ 0.91 - 1.02 ]          | 86 / 94.92<br>0.91<br>[ 0.72 - 1.12 ]            | 936 / 968.69<br>0.97<br>[ 0.91 - 1.03 ]            | 3383 / 3410.30<br>0.99<br>[ 0.96 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>795 / 808.21<br/>0.98<br/>[ 0.92 - 1.05 ]</b> | <b>5 / 11.48<br/>0.44<br/>[ 0.14 - 1.02 ]</b> | <b>977 / 911.09<br/>1.07<br/>[ 1.01 - 1.14 ]</b> | <b>88 / 69.60<br/>1.26<br/>[ 1.01 - 1.56 ]</b> | <b>1763 / 1941.57<br/>0.91<br/>[ 0.87 - 0.95 ]</b> | <b>305 / 321.57<br/>0.95<br/>[ 0.85 - 1.06 ]</b> | <b>1122 / 1256.63<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.84 - 0.95 ]</b> | <b>5055 / 5320.15<br/>0.95<br/>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ]</b> |

**Table 2.7.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-   | -4-  | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                              | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 6 / 9.09<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.44 ]            | 0 / 0.28<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.2 ]           | 8 / 16.06<br><b>0.5</b><br>[ 0.22 - 0.98 ]            | 1 / 3.35<br><b>0.3</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.66 ]          | 16 / 30.85<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.84 ]          | 9 / 11.03<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.55 ]         | 3 / 9.42<br><b>0.32</b><br>[ 0.07 - 0.93 ]            | 43 / 80.09<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.39 - 0.72 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 8 / 9.53<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.65 ]            | 1 / 0.28<br><b>3.54</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.7 ]        | 8 / 14.81<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.06 ]           | 4 / 2.86<br><b>1.4</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.58 ]          | 16 / 27.26<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.34 - 0.95 ]          | 10 / 10.33<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.78 ]        | 8 / 9.09<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.73 ]            | 55 / 74.17<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.97 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 12 / 13.77<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.52 ]          | 1 / 0.36<br><b>2.74</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.3 ]        | 26 / 21.44<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.78 ]          | 5 / 3.53<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.46 - 3.31 ]         | 25 / 37.20<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.43 - 0.99 ]          | 15 / 14.12<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.75 ]        | 10 / 13.43<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.37 ]          | 94 / 103.84<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.11 ]           |
| 20-24                               | 17 / 16.91<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.61 ]          | 0 / 0.48<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.73 ]           | 21 / 25.73<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.25 ]          | 2 / 2.93<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.47 ]         | 44 / 45.54<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.30 ]          | 16 / 15.71<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.65 ]        | 15 / 18.87<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.31 ]           | 115 / 126.15<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.09 ]          |
| 25+                                 | 121 / 139.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]        | 2 / 1.64<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.40 ]        | 136 / 158.03<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]        | 3 / 3.94<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.22 ]         | 228 / 322.36<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.81 ]        | 37 / 30.95<br><b>1.2</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.65 ]         | 197 / 231.56<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.98 ]        | 724 / 887.65<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>164 / 188.46</b><br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.01 ] | <b>4 / 3.05</b><br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.36 - 3.36 ] | <b>199 / 236.06</b><br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.97 ] | <b>15 / 16.61</b><br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.49 ] | <b>329 / 463.21</b><br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.79 ] | <b>87 / 82.14</b><br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.31 ] | <b>233 / 282.37</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.94 ] | <b>1031 / 1271.91</b><br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ] |

EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                              | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 56 / 63.59<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.14 ]          | 1 / 2.01<br><b>0.5</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.77 ]         | 127 / 105.92<br><b>1.2</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.43 ]         | 15 / 18.51<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.34 ]        | 145 / 243.60<br><b>0.6</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.70 ]         | 58 / 42.18<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.78 ]          | 42 / 121.84<br><b>0.34</b><br>[ 0.25 - 0.47 ]         | 444 / 597.65<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.82 ]          |
| 10-14                               | 16 / 30.42<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.85 ]          | 2 / 0.74<br><b>2.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 9.82 ]        | 39 / 48.93<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.09 ]           | 10 / 7.30<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.52 ]         | 79 / 110.64<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.89 ]         | 27 / 19.02<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.94 - 2.07 ]          | 62 / 64.09<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.24 ]          | 235 / 281.14<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.95 ]          |
| 15-19                               | 29 / 27.26<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.53 ]          | 0 / 0.60<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.13 ]           | 38 / 44.47<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.17 ]          | 9 / 5.60<br><b>1.61</b><br>[ 0.73 - 3.05 ]          | 79 / 95.75<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.03 ]          | 22 / 17.85<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.87 ]          | 57 / 60.44<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.22 ]          | 234 / 251.97<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.06 ]          |
| 20-24                               | 24 / 22.18<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.61 ]          | 0 / 0.51<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.29 ]           | 41 / 37.33<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.49 ]           | 1 / 3.45<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.61 ]          | 64 / 76.52<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.07 ]          | 28 / 14.79<br><b>1.89</b><br>[ 1.26 - 2.74 ]          | 51 / 54.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.22 ]          | 209 / 209.57<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.14 ]             |
| 25+                                 | 70 / 76.44<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.16 ]          | 1 / 0.94<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.93 ]        | 86 / 100.92<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.05 ]         | 3 / 3.87<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.26 ]          | 162 / 211.39<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.89 ]        | 13 / 19.02<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.17 ]          | 165 / 178.17<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.08 ]        | 500 / 590.75<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>195 / 219.89</b><br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.02 ] | <b>4 / 4.80</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.14 ] | <b>331 / 337.57</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.09 ] | <b>38 / 38.74</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.35 ] | <b>529 / 737.90</b><br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.78 ] | <b>148 / 112.87</b><br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 1.11 - 1.54 ] | <b>377 / 479.33</b><br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ] | <b>1622 / 1931.08</b><br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.88 ] |

**Table 2.7.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

TOTAL COHORT  
Men

ALL CAUSES

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                       | -2-                                   | -3-                                       | -4-                                     | -5-                                       | -6-                                       | More than one department                  | Total                                       |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 198 / 255.97<br>0.77<br>[ 0.67 - 0.89 ]   | 2 / 7.20<br>0.28<br>[ 0.03 - 1.00 ]   | 320 / 344.36<br>0.93<br>[ 0.83 - 1.04 ]   | 61 / 64.29<br>0.95<br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]   | 474 / 764.11<br>0.62<br>[ 0.57 - 0.68 ]   | 229 / 223.67<br>1.02<br>[ 0.90 - 1.17 ]   | 103 / 291.99<br>0.35<br>[ 0.29 - 0.43 ]   | 1387 / 1951.60<br>0.71<br>[ 0.67 - 0.75 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 190 / 209.22<br>0.91<br>[ 0.78 - 1.05 ]   | 7 / 5.29<br>1.32<br>[ 0.53 - 2.73 ]   | 249 / 261.10<br>0.95<br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ]   | 50 / 44.56<br>1.12<br>[ 0.83 - 1.48 ]   | 454 / 564.33<br>0.8<br>[ 0.73 - 0.88 ]    | 212 / 169.34<br>1.25<br>[ 1.09 - 1.43 ]   | 190 / 234.65<br>0.81<br>[ 0.70 - 0.93 ]   | 1352 / 1488.48<br>0.91<br>[ 0.86 - 0.96 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 275 / 255.49<br>1.08<br>[ 0.95 - 1.21 ]   | 3 / 6.06<br>0.49<br>[ 0.10 - 1.45 ]   | 309 / 321.53<br>0.96<br>[ 0.86 - 1.07 ]   | 53 / 48.16<br>1.1<br>[ 0.82 - 1.44 ]    | 554 / 670.97<br>0.83<br>[ 0.76 - 0.90 ]   | 262 / 208.21<br>1.26<br>[ 1.11 - 1.42 ]   | 257 / 303.21<br>0.85<br>[ 0.75 - 0.96 ]   | 1713 / 1813.64<br>0.94<br>[ 0.90 - 0.99 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 290 / 266.67<br>1.09<br>[ 0.97 - 1.22 ]   | 6 / 6.77<br>0.89<br>[ 0.33 - 1.93 ]   | 324 / 338.74<br>0.96<br>[ 0.86 - 1.07 ]   | 41 / 35.70<br>1.15<br>[ 0.82 - 1.56 ]   | 595 / 716.19<br>0.83<br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ]   | 272 / 209.31<br>1.3<br>[ 1.15 - 1.46 ]    | 294 / 369.48<br>0.8<br>[ 0.71 - 0.89 ]    | 1822 / 1942.85<br>0.94<br>[ 0.90 - 0.98 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 1535 / 1548.81<br>0.99<br>[ 0.94 - 1.04 ] | 12 / 17.77<br>0.68<br>[ 0.35 - 1.18 ] | 1523 / 1530.82<br>0.99<br>[ 0.95 - 1.05 ] | 38 / 36.19<br>1.05<br>[ 0.74 - 1.44 ]   | 3514 / 3795.50<br>0.93<br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ] | 389 / 385.05<br>1.01<br>[ 0.91 - 1.12 ]   | 2616 / 2800.88<br>0.93<br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] | 9627 / 10115.04<br>0.95<br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]  |
| Total                               | 2488 / 2536.17<br>0.98<br>[ 0.94 - 1.02 ] | 30 / 43.10<br>0.7<br>[ 0.47 - 0.99 ]  | 2725 / 2796.55<br>0.97<br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ] | 243 / 228.90<br>1.06<br>[ 0.93 - 1.20 ] | 5591 / 6511.10<br>0.86<br>[ 0.84 - 0.88 ] | 1364 / 1195.58<br>1.14<br>[ 1.08 - 1.20 ] | 3460 / 4000.22<br>0.86<br>[ 0.84 - 0.89 ] | 15901 / 17311.61<br>0.92<br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |

ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                     | -2-                                  | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                      | -6-                                     | More than one department                | Total                                     |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 54 / 51.36<br>1.05<br>[ 0.79 - 1.37 ]   | 0 / 1.52<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.43 ]     | 58 / 68.49<br>0.85<br>[ 0.64 - 1.09 ]   | 14 / 15.23<br>0.92<br>[ 0.50 - 1.54 ] | 102 / 134.61<br>0.76<br>[ 0.62 - 0.92 ]  | 49 / 57.38<br>0.85<br>[ 0.63 - 1.13 ]   | 17 / 46.09<br>0.37<br>[ 0.21 - 0.59 ]   | 294 / 374.68<br>0.78<br>[ 0.70 - 0.88 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 49 / 47.97<br>1.02<br>[ 0.76 - 1.35 ]   | 2 / 1.36<br>1.47<br>[ 0.18 - 5.31 ]  | 70 / 61.87<br>1.13<br>[ 0.88 - 1.43 ]   | 11 / 11.98<br>0.92<br>[ 0.46 - 1.64 ] | 95 / 118.33<br>0.8<br>[ 0.65 - 0.98 ]    | 52 / 47.72<br>1.09<br>[ 0.81 - 1.43 ]   | 46 / 46.75<br>0.98<br>[ 0.72 - 1.31 ]   | 325 / 335.98<br>0.97<br>[ 0.86 - 1.08 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 59 / 60.51<br>0.98<br>[ 0.74 - 1.26 ]   | 2 / 1.65<br>1.21<br>[ 0.15 - 4.37 ]  | 73 / 80.67<br>0.9<br>[ 0.71 - 1.14 ]    | 9 / 13.33<br>0.68<br>[ 0.31 - 1.28 ]  | 125 / 151.00<br>0.83<br>[ 0.69 - 0.99 ]  | 69 / 59.96<br>1.15<br>[ 0.90 - 1.46 ]   | 51 / 67.04<br>0.76<br>[ 0.57 - 1.00 ]   | 388 / 434.16<br>0.89<br>[ 0.81 - 0.99 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 71 / 63.07<br>1.13<br>[ 0.88 - 1.42 ]   | 2 / 1.80<br>1.11<br>[ 0.13 - 4.01 ]  | 77 / 87.17<br>0.88<br>[ 0.70 - 1.10 ]   | 15 / 9.93<br>1.51<br>[ 0.85 - 2.49 ]  | 147 / 168.16<br>0.87<br>[ 0.74 - 1.03 ]  | 87 / 60.84<br>1.43<br>[ 1.15 - 1.76 ]   | 60 / 87.73<br>0.68<br>[ 0.52 - 0.88 ]   | 459 / 478.70<br>0.96<br>[ 0.87 - 1.05 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 335 / 352.10<br>0.95<br>[ 0.85 - 1.06 ] | 3 / 4.59<br>0.65<br>[ 0.13 - 1.91 ]  | 366 / 388.59<br>0.94<br>[ 0.85 - 1.04 ] | 12 / 10.42<br>1.15<br>[ 0.60 - 2.01 ] | 859 / 898.98<br>0.96<br>[ 0.89 - 1.02 ]  | 116 / 106.54<br>1.09<br>[ 0.90 - 1.31 ] | 626 / 682.86<br>0.92<br>[ 0.85 - 0.99 ] | 2317 / 2444.08<br>0.95<br>[ 0.91 - 0.99 ] |
| Total                               | 568 / 575.01<br>0.99<br>[ 0.91 - 1.07 ] | 9 / 10.92<br>0.82<br>[ 0.38 - 1.56 ] | 644 / 686.79<br>0.94<br>[ 0.87 - 1.01 ] | 61 / 60.89<br>1<br>[ 0.77 - 1.29 ]    | 1328 / 1471.08<br>0.9<br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 373 / 332.43<br>1.12<br>[ 1.01 - 1.24 ] | 800 / 930.47<br>0.86<br>[ 0.80 - 0.92 ] | 3783 / 4067.60<br>0.93<br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ] |

**Table 2.7.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

Stomach (151)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-   | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 8 / 6.89<br>1.16<br>[ 0.50 - 2.29 ]            | 0 / 0.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 27.6 ]             | 4 / 7.12<br>0.56<br>[ 0.15 - 1.44 ]           | 0 / 1.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.56 ]             | 11 / 17.45<br>0.63<br>[ 0.31 - 1.13 ]            | 4 / 5.18<br>0.77<br>[ 0.21 - 1.98 ]            | 1 / 5.41<br>0.18<br>[ 0.00 - 1.03 ]            | 28 / 43.23<br>0.65<br>[ 0.43 - 0.94 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 10 / 6.07<br>1.65<br>[ 0.79 - 3.03 ]           | 1 / 0.12<br>8.36<br>[ 0.21 - 46.6 ]          | 2 / 5.93<br>0.34<br>[ 0.04 - 1.22 ]           | 1 / 0.73<br>1.37<br>[ 0.03 - 7.64 ]          | 8 / 15.10<br>0.53<br>[ 0.23 - 1.04 ]             | 0 / 3.83<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0.96 ]               | 3 / 5.51<br>0.54<br>[ 0.11 - 1.59 ]            | 25 / 37.29<br>0.67<br>[ 0.43 - 0.99 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 7 / 7.15<br>0.98<br>[ 0.39 - 2.02 ]            | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 25.7 ]             | 6 / 7.30<br>0.82<br>[ 0.30 - 1.79 ]           | 1 / 0.73<br>1.36<br>[ 0.03 - 7.61 ]          | 12 / 17.96<br>0.67<br>[ 0.35 - 1.17 ]            | 2 / 4.41<br>0.45<br>[ 0.05 - 1.64 ]            | 7 / 7.55<br>0.93<br>[ 0.37 - 1.91 ]            | 35 / 45.25<br>0.77<br>[ 0.54 - 1.08 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 7 / 7.34<br>0.95<br>[ 0.38 - 1.96 ]            | 1 / 0.16<br>6.23<br>[ 0.16 - 34.7 ]          | 7 / 7.67<br>0.91<br>[ 0.37 - 1.88 ]           | 0 / 0.49<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.54 ]             | 13 / 19.01<br>0.68<br>[ 0.36 - 1.17 ]            | 3 / 4.12<br>0.73<br>[ 0.15 - 2.13 ]            | 10 / 9.25<br>1.08<br>[ 0.52 - 1.99 ]           | 41 / 48.04<br>0.85<br>[ 0.61 - 1.16 ]            |
| 25+                                 | 38 / 40.74<br>0.93<br>[ 0.66 - 1.28 ]          | 1 / 0.46<br>2.15<br>[ 0.05 - 12.0 ]          | 33 / 37.15<br>0.89<br>[ 0.61 - 1.25 ]         | 0 / 0.60<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.12 ]             | 83 / 94.98<br>0.87<br>[ 0.70 - 1.08 ]            | 10 / 9.28<br>1.08<br>[ 0.52 - 1.98 ]           | 54 / 63.04<br>0.86<br>[ 0.64 - 1.12 ]          | 219 / 246.26<br>0.89<br>[ 0.78 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>70 / 68.20<br/>1.03<br/>[ 0.80 - 1.30 ]</b> | <b>3 / 1.02<br/>2.94<br/>[ 0.61 - 8.58 ]</b> | <b>52 / 65.17<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.60 - 1.05 ]</b> | <b>2 / 3.59<br/>0.56<br/>[ 0.07 - 2.01 ]</b> | <b>127 / 164.50<br/>0.77<br/>[ 0.64 - 0.92 ]</b> | <b>19 / 26.83<br/>0.71<br/>[ 0.43 - 1.11 ]</b> | <b>75 / 90.76<br/>0.83<br/>[ 0.65 - 1.04 ]</b> | <b>348 / 420.07<br/>0.83<br/>[ 0.74 - 0.92 ]</b> |

Lung (162)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 10 / 10.51<br>0.95<br>[ 0.46 - 1.75 ]            | 0 / 0.40<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.20 ]             | 12 / 16.68<br>0.72<br>[ 0.37 - 1.26 ]            | 6 / 4.54<br>1.32<br>[ 0.48 - 2.88 ]            | 25 / 29.32<br>0.85<br>[ 0.55 - 1.26 ]         | 18 / 16.89<br>1.07<br>[ 0.63 - 1.68 ]           | 6 / 9.27<br>0.65<br>[ 0.24 - 1.41 ]              | 77 / 87.61<br>0.88<br>[ 0.69 - 1.10 ]              |
| 10-14                               | 14 / 10.87<br>1.29<br>[ 0.70 - 2.16 ]            | 1 / 0.41<br>2.45<br>[ 0.06 - 13.6 ]          | 20 / 16.79<br>1.19<br>[ 0.73 - 1.84 ]            | 2 / 3.82<br>0.52<br>[ 0.06 - 1.89 ]            | 27 / 28.96<br>0.93<br>[ 0.61 - 1.36 ]         | 17 / 15.09<br>1.13<br>[ 0.66 - 1.80 ]           | 11 / 11.74<br>0.94<br>[ 0.47 - 1.68 ]            | 92 / 87.67<br>1.05<br>[ 0.85 - 1.29 ]              |
| 15-19                               | 14 / 14.13<br>0.99<br>[ 0.54 - 1.66 ]            | 0 / 0.48<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.62 ]             | 29 / 22.23<br>1.3<br>[ 0.87 - 1.87 ]             | 1 / 4.14<br>0.24<br>[ 0.01 - 1.35 ]            | 35 / 38.72<br>0.9<br>[ 0.63 - 1.26 ]          | 20 / 18.68<br>1.07<br>[ 0.65 - 1.65 ]           | 14 / 18.34<br>0.76<br>[ 0.42 - 1.28 ]            | 113 / 116.72<br>0.97<br>[ 0.80 - 1.16 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 15 / 14.56<br>1.03<br>[ 0.58 - 1.70 ]            | 0 / 0.47<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.85 ]             | 23 / 23.85<br>0.96<br>[ 0.61 - 1.45 ]            | 5 / 2.95<br>1.7<br>[ 0.55 - 3.96 ]             | 46 / 43.62<br>1.05<br>[ 0.77 - 1.41 ]         | 29 / 18.47<br>1.57<br>[ 1.05 - 2.26 ]           | 18 / 24.79<br>0.73<br>[ 0.43 - 1.15 ]            | 136 / 128.70<br>1.06<br>[ 0.89 - 1.25 ]            |
| 25+                                 | 76 / 73.24<br>1.04<br>[ 0.82 - 1.30 ]            | 1 / 1.14<br>0.87<br>[ 0.02 - 4.87 ]          | 86 / 100.63<br>0.85<br>[ 0.68 - 1.06 ]           | 4 / 2.74<br>1.46<br>[ 0.40 - 3.74 ]            | 226 / 218.32<br>1.04<br>[ 0.90 - 1.18 ]       | 39 / 28.88<br>1.35<br>[ 0.96 - 1.85 ]           | 197 / 191.40<br>1.03<br>[ 0.89 - 1.18 ]          | 629 / 616.34<br>1.02<br>[ 0.94 - 1.10 ]            |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>129 / 123.31<br/>1.05<br/>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ]</b> | <b>2 / 2.91<br/>0.69<br/>[ 0.08 - 2.49 ]</b> | <b>170 / 180.17<br/>0.94<br/>[ 0.81 - 1.10 ]</b> | <b>18 / 18.18<br/>0.99<br/>[ 0.59 - 1.56 ]</b> | <b>359 / 358.93<br/>1<br/>[ 0.90 - 1.11 ]</b> | <b>123 / 98.00<br/>1.26<br/>[ 1.04 - 1.50 ]</b> | <b>246 / 255.54<br/>0.96<br/>[ 0.85 - 1.09 ]</b> | <b>1047 / 1037.05<br/>1.01<br/>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ]</b> |

**Table 2.7.2**

**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-   | -2-  | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                            | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 8 / 6.18<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.55 ]          | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 21.4 ]        | 8 / 8.65<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.82 ]          | 1 / 1.52<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.68 ]        | 12 / 16.71<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.25 ]          | 4 / 5.71<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.79 ]           | 1 / 7.42<br><b>0.13</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.75 ]          | 34 / 46.36<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.02 ]          |
| 10-14                               | 2 / 4.62<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.57 ]          | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.5 ]        | 10 / 5.82<br><b>1.72</b><br>[ 0.82 - 3.16 ]         | 0 / 0.94<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.92 ]           | 10 / 11.27<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.63 ]          | 4 / 3.60<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.30 - 2.85 ]          | 6 / 5.17<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.43 - 2.53 ]          | 32 / 31.52<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.43 ]          |
| 15-19                               | 5 / 5.34<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.30 - 2.18 ]          | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.8 ]        | 3 / 6.70<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.31 ]          | 1 / 0.99<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.64 ]        | 10 / 12.87<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.43 ]          | 8 / 4.24<br><b>1.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 3.72 ]          | 8 / 6.16<br><b>1.3</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.56 ]           | 35 / 36.43<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.34 ]          |
| 20-24                               | 12 / 5.30<br><b>2.26</b><br>[ 1.17 - 3.96 ]         | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.5 ]        | 5 / 6.75<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.73 ]          | 0 / 0.73<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.05 ]           | 13 / 13.51<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.65 ]          | 4 / 4.22<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.26 - 2.43 ]          | 4 / 7.22<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.42 ]          | 38 / 37.86<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.38 ]             |
| 25+                                 | 25 / 28.05<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.32 ]        | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.6 ]        | 27 / 27.58<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.42 ]        | 1 / 0.71<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.88 ]        | 58 / 69.16<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.08 ]          | 6 / 7.09<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.84 ]          | 53 / 49.85<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.39 ]        | 170 / 182.76<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.08 ]        |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>52 / 49.50</b><br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.38 ] | <b>0 / 0.87</b><br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.24 ] | <b>53 / 55.49</b><br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.25 ] | <b>3 / 4.88</b><br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.80 ] | <b>103 / 123.53</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.01 ] | <b>26 / 24.86</b><br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.53 ] | <b>72 / 75.81</b><br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.20 ] | <b>309 / 334.93</b><br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ] |

Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-   | -2-  | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                                | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 38 / 60.04<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.87 ]          | 0 / 1.54<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.39 ]            | 64 / 71.38<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.14 ]           | 17 / 14.81<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.84 ]        | 92 / 132.79<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.85 ]           | 50 / 55.53<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.19 ]           | 13 / 42.94<br><b>0.3</b><br>[ 0.16 - 0.52 ]             | 274 / 379.03<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.81 ]          |
| 10-14                               | 66 / 59.83<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.40 ]           | 1 / 1.45<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.83 ]         | 73 / 68.40<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.34 ]          | 16 / 12.10<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.76 - 2.15 ]        | 115 / 132.42<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]          | 40 / 47.19<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.15 ]          | 36 / 50.54<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.99 ]            | 347 / 371.94<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.04 ]          |
| 15-19                               | 76 / 77.82<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.22 ]          | 0 / 1.71<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.15 ]            | 92 / 89.30<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.26 ]          | 17 / 13.28<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.75 - 2.05 ]        | 161 / 178.90<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.05 ]           | 61 / 57.75<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.36 ]          | 60 / 77.39<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.00 ]            | 467 / 496.15<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.03 ]          |
| 20-24                               | 88 / 83.97<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.29 ]          | 1 / 1.92<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.90 ]         | 102 / 97.12<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.27 ]         | 15 / 9.63<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 0.87 - 2.57 ]         | 164 / 209.18<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.91 ]          | 61 / 55.68<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.41 ]           | 73 / 104.27<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.88 ]            | 504 / 561.77<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.98 ]           |
| 25+                                 | 485 / 484.44<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.09 ]           | 3 / 4.82<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.82 ]         | 498 / 455.29<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.19 ]        | 10 / 9.33<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.97 ]         | 1169 / 1196.92<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.03 ]        | 84 / 90.67<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.15 ]          | 848 / 890.02<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.02 ]          | 3097 / 3131.48<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ]        |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>753 / 766.09</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ] | <b>5 / 11.45</b><br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.02 ] | <b>829 / 781.49</b><br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.14 ] | <b>75 / 59.15</b><br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.59 ] | <b>1701 / 1850.22</b><br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.96 ] | <b>296 / 306.82</b><br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.08 ] | <b>1030 / 1165.16</b><br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.94 ] | <b>4689 / 4940.38</b><br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ] |

**Table 2.7.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 4 / 8.74<br>0.46<br>[ 0.12 - 1.17 ]              | 0 / 0.27<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.7 ]             | 7 / 13.81<br>0.51<br>[ 0.20 - 1.04 ]             | 1 / 2.75<br>0.36<br>[ 0.01 - 2.02 ]            | 16 / 27.92<br>0.57<br>[ 0.33 - 0.93 ]            | 9 / 10.51<br>0.86<br>[ 0.39 - 1.62 ]           | 3 / 8.45<br>0.36<br>[ 0.07 - 1.04 ]              | 40 / 72.45<br>0.55<br>[ 0.39 - 0.75 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 8 / 9.20<br>0.87<br>[ 0.38 - 1.71 ]              | 1 / 0.28<br>3.61<br>[ 0.09 - 20.1 ]          | 8 / 12.83<br>0.62<br>[ 0.27 - 1.23 ]             | 4 / 2.44<br>1.64<br>[ 0.45 - 4.20 ]            | 15 / 25.01<br>0.6<br>[ 0.34 - 0.99 ]             | 9 / 9.79<br>0.92<br>[ 0.42 - 1.75 ]            | 7 / 8.33<br>0.84<br>[ 0.34 - 1.73 ]              | 52 / 67.88<br>0.77<br>[ 0.57 - 1.00 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 12 / 13.24<br>0.91<br>[ 0.47 - 1.58 ]            | 1 / 0.36<br>2.76<br>[ 0.07 - 15.4 ]          | 21 / 18.44<br>1.14<br>[ 0.70 - 1.74 ]            | 5 / 3.06<br>1.64<br>[ 0.53 - 3.82 ]            | 21 / 33.97<br>0.62<br>[ 0.38 - 0.94 ]            | 13 / 13.27<br>0.98<br>[ 0.52 - 1.68 ]          | 8 / 12.45<br>0.64<br>[ 0.28 - 1.27 ]             | 81 / 94.79<br>0.85<br>[ 0.68 - 1.06 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 17 / 16.16<br>1.05<br>[ 0.61 - 1.68 ]            | 0 / 0.48<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.73 ]             | 16 / 21.87<br>0.73<br>[ 0.42 - 1.19 ]            | 2 / 2.45<br>0.82<br>[ 0.10 - 2.95 ]            | 41 / 41.79<br>0.98<br>[ 0.70 - 1.33 ]            | 15 / 14.57<br>1.03<br>[ 0.58 - 1.70 ]          | 13 / 17.69<br>0.73<br>[ 0.39 - 1.26 ]            | 104 / 115.00<br>0.9<br>[ 0.74 - 1.10 ]           |
| 25+                                 | 116 / 128.41<br>0.9<br>[ 0.75 - 1.08 ]           | 2 / 1.64<br>1.22<br>[ 0.15 - 4.40 ]          | 95 / 123.53<br>0.77<br>[ 0.62 - 0.94 ]           | 2 / 2.33<br>0.86<br>[ 0.10 - 3.10 ]            | 214 / 303.95<br>0.7<br>[ 0.61 - 0.80 ]           | 37 / 29.50<br>1.25<br>[ 0.88 - 1.73 ]          | 181 / 212.47<br>0.85<br>[ 0.73 - 0.99 ]          | 647 / 801.83<br>0.81<br>[ 0.75 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>157 / 175.75<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.76 - 1.04 ]</b> | <b>4 / 3.03<br/>1.32<br/>[ 0.36 - 3.38 ]</b> | <b>147 / 190.48<br/>0.77<br/>[ 0.65 - 0.91 ]</b> | <b>14 / 13.03<br/>1.07<br/>[ 0.59 - 1.80 ]</b> | <b>307 / 432.65<br/>0.71<br/>[ 0.63 - 0.79 ]</b> | <b>83 / 77.63<br/>1.07<br/>[ 0.85 - 1.33 ]</b> | <b>212 / 259.39<br/>0.82<br/>[ 0.71 - 0.94 ]</b> | <b>924 / 1151.96<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]</b> |

EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-   | -4-  | -5-   | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 56 / 62.31<br>0.9<br>[ 0.68 - 1.17 ]             | 1 / 1.97<br>0.51<br>[ 0.01 - 2.83 ]          | 122 / 98.15<br>1.24<br>[ 1.03 - 1.48 ]        | 13 / 15.19<br>0.86<br>[ 0.46 - 1.46 ]          | 132 / 232.54<br>0.57<br>[ 0.47 - 0.67 ]         | 57 / 40.11<br>1.42<br>[ 1.08 - 1.84 ]            | 41 / 116.37<br>0.35<br>[ 0.25 - 0.48 ]           | 422 / 566.64<br>0.74<br>[ 0.68 - 0.82 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 16 / 29.68<br>0.54<br>[ 0.31 - 0.88 ]            | 2 / 0.72<br>2.78<br>[ 0.34 - 10.0 ]          | 36 / 44.49<br>0.81<br>[ 0.57 - 1.12 ]         | 10 / 5.91<br>1.69<br>[ 0.81 - 3.11 ]           | 76 / 105.55<br>0.72<br>[ 0.57 - 0.90 ]          | 25 / 17.95<br>1.39<br>[ 0.90 - 2.06 ]            | 60 / 61.03<br>0.98<br>[ 0.75 - 1.27 ]            | 225 / 265.32<br>0.85<br>[ 0.74 - 0.97 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 28 / 26.45<br>1.06<br>[ 0.70 - 1.53 ]            | 0 / 0.59<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.23 ]             | 34 / 39.71<br>0.86<br>[ 0.59 - 1.20 ]         | 9 / 4.54<br>1.98<br>[ 0.91 - 3.76 ]            | 75 / 91.02<br>0.82<br>[ 0.65 - 1.03 ]           | 21 / 16.70<br>1.26<br>[ 0.78 - 1.92 ]            | 54 / 57.38<br>0.94<br>[ 0.71 - 1.23 ]            | 221 / 236.40<br>0.93<br>[ 0.82 - 1.07 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 23 / 21.40<br>1.07<br>[ 0.68 - 1.61 ]            | 0 / 0.51<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.29 ]             | 34 / 32.46<br>1.05<br>[ 0.73 - 1.46 ]         | 1 / 2.82<br>0.35<br>[ 0.01 - 1.98 ]            | 64 / 72.73<br>0.88<br>[ 0.68 - 1.12 ]           | 24 / 13.64<br>1.76<br>[ 1.13 - 2.62 ]            | 48 / 52.20<br>0.92<br>[ 0.68 - 1.22 ]            | 194 / 195.75<br>0.99<br>[ 0.86 - 1.14 ]            |
| 25+                                 | 68 / 70.77<br>0.96<br>[ 0.75 - 1.22 ]            | 1 / 0.94<br>1.06<br>[ 0.03 - 5.93 ]          | 70 / 80.98<br>0.86<br>[ 0.67 - 1.09 ]         | 2 / 2.51<br>0.8<br>[ 0.10 - 2.88 ]             | 149 / 201.74<br>0.74<br>[ 0.62 - 0.87 ]         | 13 / 17.83<br>0.73<br>[ 0.39 - 1.25 ]            | 155 / 165.82<br>0.93<br>[ 0.79 - 1.09 ]          | 458 / 540.61<br>0.85<br>[ 0.77 - 0.93 ]            |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>191 / 210.60<br/>0.91<br/>[ 0.78 - 1.05 ]</b> | <b>4 / 4.73<br/>0.85<br/>[ 0.23 - 2.17 ]</b> | <b>296 / 295.78<br/>1<br/>[ 0.89 - 1.12 ]</b> | <b>35 / 30.98<br/>1.13<br/>[ 0.79 - 1.57 ]</b> | <b>496 / 703.58<br/>0.7<br/>[ 0.64 - 0.77 ]</b> | <b>140 / 106.24<br/>1.32<br/>[ 1.11 - 1.56 ]</b> | <b>358 / 452.80<br/>0.79<br/>[ 0.71 - 0.88 ]</b> | <b>1520 / 1804.71<br/>0.84<br/>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ]</b> |

**Table 2.7.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

TOTAL COHORT  
Women

ALL CAUSES

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                     | -2-                                 | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                     | -6-                                   | More than one department                | Total                                     |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 5 / 10.37<br>0.48<br>[ 0.16 - 1.13 ]    | 1 / 0.22<br>4.48<br>[ 0.11 - 24.9 ] | 32 / 50.32<br>0.64<br>[ 0.43 - 0.90 ]   | 11 / 15.81<br>0.7<br>[ 0.35 - 1.25 ]  | 50 / 72.41<br>0.69<br>[ 0.51 - 0.91 ]   | 11 / 14.55<br>0.76<br>[ 0.38 - 1.35 ] | 10 / 27.84<br>0.36<br>[ 0.17 - 0.66 ]   | 120 / 191.51<br>0.63<br>[ 0.52 - 0.75 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 4 / 9.27<br>0.43<br>[ 0.12 - 1.11 ]     | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 30.6 ]    | 38 / 41.63<br>0.91<br>[ 0.65 - 1.25 ]   | 10 / 10.45<br>0.96<br>[ 0.46 - 1.76 ] | 25 / 52.31<br>0.48<br>[ 0.31 - 0.71 ]   | 12 / 11.24<br>1.07<br>[ 0.55 - 1.86 ] | 15 / 22.57<br>0.66<br>[ 0.37 - 1.10 ]   | 104 / 147.59<br>0.7<br>[ 0.58 - 0.85 ]    |
| 15-19                               | 8 / 13.44<br>0.6<br>[ 0.26 - 1.17 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 48.1 ]    | 66 / 55.65<br>1.19<br>[ 0.92 - 1.51 ]   | 7 / 10.92<br>0.64<br>[ 0.26 - 1.32 ]  | 47 / 64.14<br>0.73<br>[ 0.54 - 0.97 ]   | 12 / 15.22<br>0.79<br>[ 0.41 - 1.38 ] | 21 / 28.87<br>0.73<br>[ 0.45 - 1.11 ]   | 161 / 188.31<br>0.85<br>[ 0.73 - 1.00 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 15 / 16.91<br>0.89<br>[ 0.50 - 1.46 ]   | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]          | 62 / 65.50<br>0.95<br>[ 0.73 - 1.21 ]   | 11 / 9.45<br>1.16<br>[ 0.58 - 2.08 ]  | 56 / 65.51<br>0.85<br>[ 0.65 - 1.11 ]   | 30 / 18.41<br>1.63<br>[ 1.10 - 2.33 ] | 18 / 31.04<br>0.58<br>[ 0.34 - 0.92 ]   | 192 / 206.83<br>0.93<br>[ 0.80 - 1.07 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 144 / 163.72<br>0.88<br>[ 0.74 - 1.04 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]          | 489 / 451.49<br>1.08<br>[ 0.99 - 1.18 ] | 23 / 27.84<br>0.83<br>[ 0.52 - 1.24 ] | 194 / 239.70<br>0.81<br>[ 0.70 - 0.93 ] | 17 / 22.87<br>0.74<br>[ 0.43 - 1.19 ] | 271 / 300.06<br>0.9<br>[ 0.80 - 1.02 ]  | 1138 / 1205.67<br>0.94<br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] |
| Total                               | 176 / 213.70<br>0.82<br>[ 0.71 - 0.95 ] | 1 / 0.42<br>2.38<br>[ 0.06 - 13.2 ] | 687 / 664.59<br>1.03<br>[ 0.96 - 1.11 ] | 62 / 74.47<br>0.83<br>[ 0.64 - 1.07 ] | 372 / 494.07<br>0.75<br>[ 0.68 - 0.83 ] | 82 / 82.29<br>1<br>[ 0.79 - 1.24 ]    | 335 / 410.37<br>0.82<br>[ 0.73 - 0.91 ] | 1715 / 1939.91<br>0.88<br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |

ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                   | -2-                                 | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                     | -6-                                   | More than one department              | Total                                   |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1-9                                 | 1 / 3.41<br>0.29<br>[ 0.01 - 1.63 ]   | 1 / 0.07<br>13.4<br>[ 0.33 - 74.6 ] | 15 / 17.15<br>0.87<br>[ 0.49 - 1.44 ]   | 4 / 5.51<br>0.73<br>[ 0.20 - 1.86 ]   | 14 / 24.53<br>0.57<br>[ 0.31 - 0.96 ]   | 6 / 5.70<br>1.05<br>[ 0.39 - 2.29 ]   | 2 / 8.28<br>0.24<br>[ 0.03 - 0.87 ]   | 43 / 64.66<br>0.67<br>[ 0.48 - 0.90 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 1 / 3.20<br>0.31<br>[ 0.01 - 1.74 ]   | 0 / 0.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 85.8 ]    | 19 / 15.43<br>1.23<br>[ 0.74 - 1.92 ]   | 7 / 4.15<br>1.69<br>[ 0.68 - 3.48 ]   | 10 / 18.94<br>0.53<br>[ 0.25 - 0.97 ]   | 7 / 4.26<br>1.64<br>[ 0.66 - 3.38 ]   | 9 / 7.85<br>1.15<br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]   | 53 / 53.88<br>0.98<br>[ 0.74 - 1.29 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 3 / 4.48<br>0.67<br>[ 0.14 - 1.96 ]   | 0 / 0.03<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0140 ]    | 28 / 20.46<br>1.37<br>[ 0.91 - 1.98 ]   | 2 / 4.40<br>0.45<br>[ 0.06 - 1.64 ]   | 20 / 22.33<br>0.9<br>[ 0.55 - 1.38 ]    | 3 / 5.33<br>0.56<br>[ 0.12 - 1.65 ]   | 8 / 10.30<br>0.78<br>[ 0.34 - 1.53 ]  | 64 / 67.32<br>0.95<br>[ 0.73 - 1.21 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 6 / 5.17<br>1.16<br>[ 0.43 - 2.53 ]   | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]          | 20 / 23.56<br>0.85<br>[ 0.52 - 1.31 ]   | 4 / 3.71<br>1.08<br>[ 0.29 - 2.76 ]   | 20 / 21.17<br>0.94<br>[ 0.58 - 1.46 ]   | 11 / 5.90<br>1.87<br>[ 0.93 - 3.34 ]  | 6 / 10.83<br>0.55<br>[ 0.20 - 1.21 ]  | 67 / 70.33<br>0.95<br>[ 0.74 - 1.21 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 34 / 33.67<br>1.01<br>[ 0.70 - 1.41 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]          | 137 / 128.79<br>1.06<br>[ 0.89 - 1.26 ] | 7 / 7.98<br>0.88<br>[ 0.35 - 1.81 ]   | 59 / 57.81<br>1.02<br>[ 0.78 - 1.32 ]   | 6 / 6.74<br>0.89<br>[ 0.33 - 1.94 ]   | 60 / 69.22<br>0.87<br>[ 0.66 - 1.12 ] | 303 / 304.21<br>1<br>[ 0.89 - 1.11 ]    |
| Total                               | 45 / 49.93<br>0.9<br>[ 0.66 - 1.21 ]  | 1 / 0.14<br>6.94<br>[ 0.17 - 38.7 ] | 219 / 205.38<br>1.07<br>[ 0.93 - 1.22 ] | 24 / 25.74<br>0.93<br>[ 0.60 - 1.39 ] | 123 / 144.78<br>0.85<br>[ 0.71 - 1.01 ] | 33 / 27.92<br>1.18<br>[ 0.81 - 1.66 ] | 85 / 106.49<br>0.8<br>[ 0.64 - 0.99 ] | 530 / 560.39<br>0.95<br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ] |

**Table 2.7.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

**Stomach (151)**

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-                                       | -5-   | -6-                                       | More than one department                     | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|
| 1-9                                 | 0 / 0.35<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 10.6 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1049 ]          | 1 / 1.08<br>0.92<br>[ 0.02 - 5.15 ]            | 0 / 0.25<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 14.7 ]          | 0 / 1.69<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.19 ]              | 0 / 0.26<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 14.1 ]          | 1 / 0.66<br>1.51<br>[ 0.04 - 8.40 ]          | 2 / 4.30<br>0.47<br>[ 0.06 - 1.68 ]           |
| 10-14                               | 0 / 0.32<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.4 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1619 ]          | 2 / 0.96<br>2.08<br>[ 0.25 - 7.51 ]            | 0 / 0.19<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 19.1 ]          | 0 / 1.30<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.83 ]              | 0 / 0.20<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 18.6 ]          | 1 / 0.62<br>1.6<br>[ 0.04 - 8.93 ]           | 3 / 3.61<br>0.83<br>[ 0.17 - 2.43 ]           |
| 15-19                               | 0 / 0.47<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.88 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2368 ]          | 1 / 1.20<br>0.83<br>[ 0.02 - 4.64 ]            | 0 / 0.20<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 18.6 ]          | 0 / 1.51<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.44 ]              | 0 / 0.23<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 16.3 ]          | 1 / 0.80<br>1.24<br>[ 0.03 - 6.93 ]          | 2 / 4.41<br>0.45<br>[ 0.05 - 1.64 ]           |
| 20-24                               | 2 / 0.56<br>3.56<br>[ 0.43 - 12.9 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                | 0 / 1.35<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.72 ]               | 0 / 0.16<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 22.6 ]          | 0 / 1.45<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.54 ]              | 0 / 0.23<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 15.9 ]          | 1 / 0.87<br>1.15<br>[ 0.03 - 6.40 ]          | 3 / 4.63<br>0.65<br>[ 0.13 - 1.89 ]           |
| 25+                                 | 4 / 3.58<br>1.12<br>[ 0.30 - 2.86 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 11 / 8.44<br>1.3<br>[ 0.65 - 2.33 ]            | 0 / 0.42<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.73 ]          | 3 / 4.33<br>0.69<br>[ 0.14 - 2.02 ]           | 0 / 0.29<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.7 ]          | 4 / 5.99<br>0.67<br>[ 0.18 - 1.71 ]          | 22 / 23.07<br>0.95<br>[ 0.60 - 1.44 ]         |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>6 / 5.29<br/>1.13<br/>[ 0.42 - 2.47 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.01<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 0502 ]</b> | <b>15 / 13.04<br/>1.15<br/>[ 0.64 - 1.90 ]</b> | <b>0 / 1.23<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 3.00 ]</b> | <b>3 / 10.28<br/>0.29<br/>[ 0.06 - 0.85 ]</b> | <b>0 / 1.21<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 3.05 ]</b> | <b>8 / 8.96<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.39 - 1.76 ]</b> | <b>32 / 40.01<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]</b> |

**Lung (162)**

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                      | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 26.0 ]             | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0451 ]          | 2 / 1.33<br>1.51<br>[ 0.18 - 5.45 ]            | 0 / 0.46<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.10 ]             | 0 / 1.55<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.38 ]               | 1 / 0.47<br>2.14<br>[ 0.05 - 11.9 ]          | 0 / 0.40<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.16 ]              | 3 / 4.35<br>0.69<br>[ 0.14 - 2.01 ]           |
| 10-14                               | 0 / 0.17<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 21.7 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0825 ]          | 0 / 1.50<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.45 ]               | 1 / 0.39<br>2.56<br>[ 0.06 - 14.3 ]          | 1 / 1.44<br>0.69<br>[ 0.02 - 3.87 ]            | 0 / 0.47<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.91 ]             | 0 / 0.50<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.45 ]              | 2 / 4.47<br>0.45<br>[ 0.05 - 1.62 ]           |
| 15-19                               | 0 / 0.27<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.8 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1875 ]          | 3 / 2.25<br>1.33<br>[ 0.27 - 3.89 ]            | 0 / 0.44<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.46 ]             | 0 / 1.88<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.97 ]               | 1 / 0.69<br>1.46<br>[ 0.04 - 8.12 ]          | 1 / 0.73<br>1.36<br>[ 0.03 - 7.59 ]           | 5 / 6.25<br>0.8<br>[ 0.26 - 1.87 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 0 / 0.31<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.8 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 7 / 2.68<br>2.61<br>[ 1.05 - 5.38 ]            | 0 / 0.41<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.05 ]             | 3 / 1.86<br>1.61<br>[ 0.33 - 4.71 ]            | 3 / 0.86<br>3.5<br>[ 0.72 - 10.2 ]           | 0 / 0.84<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.41 ]              | 13 / 6.96<br>1.87<br>[ 0.99 - 3.19 ]          |
| 25+                                 | 3 / 2.24<br>1.34<br>[ 0.28 - 3.92 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 21 / 14.99<br>1.4<br>[ 0.87 - 2.14 ]           | 1 / 0.64<br>1.55<br>[ 0.04 - 8.65 ]          | 8 / 4.73<br>1.69<br>[ 0.73 - 3.33 ]            | 1 / 0.84<br>1.18<br>[ 0.03 - 6.60 ]          | 9 / 5.47<br>1.65<br>[ 0.75 - 3.12 ]           | 43 / 28.91<br>1.49<br>[ 1.08 - 2.00 ]         |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>3 / 3.13<br/>0.96<br/>[ 0.20 - 2.80 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.01<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 0252 ]</b> | <b>33 / 22.75<br/>1.45<br/>[ 1.00 - 2.04 ]</b> | <b>2 / 2.33<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.10 - 3.09 ]</b> | <b>12 / 11.46<br/>1.05<br/>[ 0.54 - 1.83 ]</b> | <b>6 / 3.32<br/>1.81<br/>[ 0.66 - 3.93 ]</b> | <b>10 / 7.94<br/>1.26<br/>[ 0.60 - 2.32 ]</b> | <b>66 / 50.95<br/>1.3<br/>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]</b> |

**Table 2.7.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                 | -2-                              | -3-                                   | -4-                                 | -5-                                  | -6-                                 | More than one department            | Total                                 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1-9                                 | 0 / 0.32<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.6 ]    | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0493 ] | 4 / 1.79<br>2.24<br>[ 0.61 - 5.73 ]   | 0 / 0.56<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.62 ]    | 0 / 2.34<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.58 ]     | 0 / 0.42<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.81 ]    | 0 / 0.96<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.86 ]    | 4 / 6.38<br>0.63<br>[ 0.17 - 1.60 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 0 / 0.25<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 14.8 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1132 ] | 2 / 1.23<br>1.63<br>[ 0.20 - 5.87 ]   | 1 / 0.31<br>3.18<br>[ 0.08 - 17.7 ] | 0 / 1.47<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.51 ]     | 1 / 0.27<br>3.65<br>[ 0.09 - 20.3 ] | 2 / 0.65<br>3.06<br>[ 0.37 - 11.1 ] | 6 / 4.19<br>1.43<br>[ 0.53 - 3.11 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 0 / 0.33<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.1 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2021 ] | 1 / 1.45<br>0.69<br>[ 0.02 - 3.85 ]   | 0 / 0.31<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.1 ]    | 1 / 1.66<br>0.6<br>[ 0.02 - 3.36 ]   | 0 / 0.33<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.3 ]    | 0 / 0.77<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.82 ]    | 2 / 4.83<br>0.41<br>[ 0.05 - 1.50 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 1 / 0.39<br>2.56<br>[ 0.06 - 14.2 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 2 / 1.57<br>1.28<br>[ 0.15 - 4.62 ]   | 1 / 0.26<br>3.85<br>[ 0.10 - 21.4 ] | 0 / 1.59<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.32 ]     | 2 / 0.38<br>5.27<br>[ 0.64 - 19.0 ] | 0 / 0.81<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.57 ]    | 6 / 4.99<br>1.2<br>[ 0.44 - 2.62 ]    |
| 25+                                 | 0 / 2.85<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.29 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 9 / 8.87<br>1.02<br>[ 0.46 - 1.93 ]   | 0 / 0.62<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.97 ]    | 4 / 4.84<br>0.83<br>[ 0.23 - 2.12 ]  | 1 / 0.46<br>2.17<br>[ 0.05 - 12.1 ] | 3 / 5.65<br>0.53<br>[ 0.11 - 1.55 ] | 17 / 23.28<br>0.73<br>[ 0.43 - 1.17 ] |
| Total                               | 1 / 4.14<br>0.24<br>[ 0.01 - 1.35 ] | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0294 ] | 18 / 14.89<br>1.21<br>[ 0.72 - 1.91 ] | 2 / 2.05<br>0.97<br>[ 0.12 - 3.52 ] | 5 / 11.89<br>0.42<br>[ 0.14 - 0.98 ] | 4 / 1.86<br>2.15<br>[ 0.59 - 5.51 ] | 5 / 8.83<br>0.57<br>[ 0.18 - 1.32 ] | 35 / 43.68<br>0.8<br>[ 0.56 - 1.11 ]  |

Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                   | -2-                              | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                   | -6-                                  | More than one department              | Total                                   |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1-9                                 | 1 / 0.87<br>1.16<br>[ 0.03 - 6.44 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0329 ] | 5 / 4.35<br>1.15<br>[ 0.37 - 2.68 ]     | 2 / 0.96<br>2.08<br>[ 0.25 - 7.52 ]   | 3 / 6.13<br>0.49<br>[ 0.10 - 1.43 ]   | 1 / 1.77<br>0.57<br>[ 0.01 - 3.15 ]  | 1 / 1.65<br>0.61<br>[ 0.02 - 3.38 ]   | 13 / 15.73<br>0.83<br>[ 0.44 - 1.41 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 2 / 1.13<br>1.77<br>[ 0.21 - 6.39 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0413 ] | 4 / 5.43<br>0.74<br>[ 0.20 - 1.89 ]     | 0 / 1.02<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.60 ]      | 3 / 6.69<br>0.45<br>[ 0.09 - 1.31 ]   | 0 / 1.91<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.93 ]     | 0 / 2.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.73 ]      | 9 / 18.33<br>0.49<br>[ 0.22 - 0.93 ]    |
| 15-19                               | 1 / 2.07<br>0.48<br>[ 0.01 - 2.69 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0584 ] | 15 / 8.73<br>1.72<br>[ 0.96 - 2.83 ]    | 1 / 1.43<br>0.7<br>[ 0.02 - 3.90 ]    | 5 / 10.40<br>0.48<br>[ 0.16 - 1.12 ]  | 2 / 2.97<br>0.67<br>[ 0.08 - 2.43 ]  | 1 / 3.70<br>0.27<br>[ 0.01 - 1.51 ]   | 25 / 29.31<br>0.85<br>[ 0.55 - 1.26 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 1 / 3.11<br>0.32<br>[ 0.01 - 1.79 ]   | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 9 / 11.17<br>0.81<br>[ 0.37 - 1.53 ]    | 4 / 1.59<br>2.51<br>[ 0.68 - 6.43 ]   | 13 / 12.55<br>1.04<br>[ 0.55 - 1.77 ] | 4 / 3.84<br>1.04<br>[ 0.28 - 2.67 ]  | 2 / 5.33<br>0.38<br>[ 0.05 - 1.36 ]   | 33 / 37.58<br>0.88<br>[ 0.60 - 1.23 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 37 / 34.94<br>1.06<br>[ 0.75 - 1.46 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 115 / 99.92<br>1.15<br>[ 0.95 - 1.38 ]  | 6 / 5.44<br>1.1<br>[ 0.40 - 2.40 ]    | 38 / 55.59<br>0.68<br>[ 0.48 - 0.94 ] | 2 / 4.26<br>0.47<br>[ 0.06 - 1.70 ]  | 88 / 78.67<br>1.12<br>[ 0.90 - 1.38 ] | 286 / 278.82<br>1.03<br>[ 0.91 - 1.15 ] |
| Total                               | 42 / 42.12<br>1<br>[ 0.72 - 1.35 ]    | 0 / 0.03<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0139 ] | 148 / 129.60<br>1.14<br>[ 0.97 - 1.34 ] | 13 / 10.45<br>1.24<br>[ 0.66 - 2.13 ] | 62 / 91.35<br>0.68<br>[ 0.52 - 0.87 ] | 9 / 14.74<br>0.61<br>[ 0.28 - 1.16 ] | 92 / 91.47<br>1.01<br>[ 0.81 - 1.23 ] | 366 / 379.77<br>0.96<br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ] |

**Table 2.7.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                            | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 2 / 0.35<br><b>5.76</b><br>[ 0.70 - 20.8 ]         | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0387 ]        | 1 / 2.25<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.48 ]          | 0 / 0.60<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.15 ]           | 0 / 2.94<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.26 ]             | 0 / 0.52<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.12 ]           | 0 / 0.97<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.79 ]             | 3 / 7.63<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.15 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.9 ]            | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0727 ]        | 0 / 1.98<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.87 ]             | 0 / 0.42<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.79 ]           | 1 / 2.25<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.48 ]          | 1 / 0.54<br><b>1.86</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.3 ]        | 1 / 0.76<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.32 ]          | 3 / 6.29<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.39 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 0 / 0.53<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.99 ]            | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1717 ]        | 5 / 2.99<br><b>1.67</b><br>[ 0.54 - 3.90 ]          | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.79 ]           | 4 / 3.23<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.34 - 3.17 ]          | 2 / 0.85<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.50 ]        | 2 / 0.98<br><b>2.04</b><br>[ 0.25 - 7.38 ]          | 13 / 9.05<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.76 - 2.46 ]           |
| 20-24                               | 0 / 0.75<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.93 ]            | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 5 / 3.85<br><b>1.3</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.03 ]           | 0 / 0.48<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.66 ]           | 3 / 3.75<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.34 ]           | 1 / 1.14<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.88 ]        | 2 / 1.18<br><b>1.7</b><br>[ 0.21 - 6.13 ]           | 11 / 11.15<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.77 ]          |
| 25+                                 | 5 / 10.75<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.09 ]        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 41 / 34.51<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.61 ]        | 1 / 1.61<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.46 ]        | 14 / 18.41<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.28 ]        | 0 / 1.46<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.53 ]           | 16 / 19.09<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.36 ]        | 77 / 85.83<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.12 ]           |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>7 / 12.71</b><br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.13 ] | <b>0 / 0.02</b><br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0220 ] | <b>52 / 45.58</b><br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.50 ] | <b>1 / 3.59</b><br><b>0.28</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.55 ] | <b>22 / 30.57</b><br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.09 ] | <b>4 / 4.51</b><br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.27 ] | <b>21 / 22.98</b><br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.40 ] | <b>107 / 119.95</b><br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ] |

EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-   | -2-  | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                            | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 0 / 1.28<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.89 ]           | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 81.8 ]        | 5 / 7.77<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.50 ]          | 2 / 3.32<br><b>0.6</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.18 ]         | 13 / 11.06<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.01 ]        | 1 / 2.07<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.69 ]        | 1 / 5.48<br><b>0.18</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.02 ]          | 22 / 31.01<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.07 ]          |
| 10-14                               | 0 / 0.75<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.95 ]           | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0230 ]        | 3 / 4.45<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.97 ]          | 0 / 1.39<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.65 ]           | 3 / 5.09<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.72 ]          | 2 / 1.07<br><b>1.86</b><br>[ 0.23 - 6.73 ]        | 2 / 3.06<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.36 ]          | 10 / 15.83<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.16 ]          |
| 15-19                               | 1 / 0.81<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.90 ]        | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0398 ]        | 4 / 4.76<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.15 ]          | 0 / 1.05<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.50 ]           | 4 / 4.74<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.16 ]          | 1 / 1.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.86 ]        | 3 / 3.06<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.86 ]          | 13 / 15.57<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.43 ]          |
| 20-24                               | 1 / 0.78<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.14 ]        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 7 / 4.87<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.96 ]          | 0 / 0.63<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.83 ]           | 0 / 3.79<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.97 ]             | 4 / 1.15<br><b>3.47</b><br>[ 0.95 - 8.89 ]        | 3 / 2.59<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.38 ]          | 15 / 13.82<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.79 ]          |
| 25+                                 | 2 / 5.67<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.27 ]        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 16 / 19.93<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.30 ]         | 1 / 1.36<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.09 ]        | 13 / 9.65<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.72 - 2.30 ]         | 0 / 1.19<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.10 ]           | 10 / 12.35<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.49 ]        | 42 / 50.14<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>4 / 9.28</b><br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.10 ] | <b>0 / 0.07</b><br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 52.4 ] | <b>35 / 41.78</b><br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.16 ] | <b>3 / 7.76</b><br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.13 ] | <b>33 / 34.32</b><br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.35 ] | <b>8 / 6.63</b><br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.38 ] | <b>19 / 26.53</b><br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.12 ] | <b>102 / 126.38</b><br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.98 ] |

**Table 2.7.3**

**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa

ALL CAUSES

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 196 / 257.01<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.88 ]   | 3 / 7.43<br><b>0.4</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.18 ]    | 351 / 390.38<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]    | 72 / 80.09<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.13 ]    | 468 / 727.81<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.70 ]   | 240 / 238.05<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.14 ]   | 112 / 315.26<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.29 - 0.43 ]   | 1442 / 2016.03<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.75 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 185 / 214.09<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.00 ]   | 7 / 5.41<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.67 ]   | 287 / 302.65<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.06 ]   | 60 / 55.01<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.40 ]   | 441 / 556.31<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.87 ]   | 223 / 180.56<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 1.08 - 1.41 ]   | 201 / 255.37<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.90 ]   | 1404 / 1569.40<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 271 / 265.58<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.15 ]   | 3 / 6.14<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.43 ]   | 375 / 377.12<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.10 ]   | 60 / 59.08<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.31 ]   | 577 / 688.89<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.91 ]   | 274 / 223.44<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 1.09 - 1.38 ]   | 274 / 330.71<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.93 ]   | 1834 / 1950.96<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.98 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 299 / 281.79<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.19 ]   | 6 / 6.77<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.93 ]   | 386 / 404.20<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.06 ]   | 52 / 45.16<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.51 ]   | 630 / 760.99<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.90 ]   | 302 / 227.72<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 1.18 - 1.48 ]   | 309 / 399.74<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.86 ]   | 1984 / 2126.36<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 1674 / 1712.53<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.03 ] | 12 / 17.77<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.18 ] | 2012 / 1982.32<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.06 ] | 61 / 64.03<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]   | 3692 / 4035.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.94 ] | 406 / 407.92<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.10 ]      | 2886 / 3100.93<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] | 10743 / 11320.60<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ] |
| Total                               | 2625 / 2731.00<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.00 ] | 31 / 43.52<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.01 ] | 3411 / 3456.67<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] | 305 / 303.37<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ] | 5808 / 6769.10<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.88 ] | 1445 / 1277.68<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.07 - 1.19 ] | 3782 / 4402.02<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ] | 17407 / 18983.35<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |

ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-   | -3-  | -4-  | -5-   | -6-  | More than one department                        | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| 1-9                                 | 54 / 54.28<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.30 ]   | 1 / 1.59<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.50 ]  | 73 / 85.30<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.08 ]   | 18 / 20.74<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.37 ] | 110 / 150.83<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.88 ]  | 55 / 63.07<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.14 ]   | 19 / 54.10<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.21 - 0.55 ]    | 330 / 429.92<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.86 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 48 / 50.85<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.25 ]   | 2 / 1.40<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.15 ]  | 89 / 77.29<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.42 ]   | 18 / 16.13<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.76 ] | 100 / 131.34<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.93 ]  | 59 / 51.98<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.46 ]   | 54 / 54.47<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.29 ]    | 370 / 383.47<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 61 / 64.69<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.21 ]   | 2 / 1.68<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.14 - 4.30 ]  | 101 / 101.12<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.21 ]    | 11 / 17.73<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.11 ] | 140 / 168.25<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.98 ]  | 72 / 65.28<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.39 ]    | 57 / 77.21<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.96 ]    | 444 / 495.97<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.98 ]    |
| 20-24                               | 77 / 68.04<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.41 ]   | 2 / 1.80<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.13 - 4.01 ]  | 97 / 110.73<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.07 ]  | 19 / 13.64<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.84 - 2.18 ] | 161 / 186.74<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.01 ]  | 98 / 66.73<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 1.19 - 1.79 ]   | 66 / 98.48<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.85 ]    | 520 / 546.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.04 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 369 / 385.77<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.06 ] | 3 / 4.59<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.91 ]  | 503 / 517.38<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.06 ] | 19 / 18.40<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.61 ] | 917 / 956.78<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.02 ]  | 122 / 113.27<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.29 ] | 686 / 752.08<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.98 ]  | 2619 / 2748.27<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.99 ] |
| Total                               | 609 / 623.63<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.06 ] | 10 / 11.07<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.66 ] | 863 / 891.83<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ] | 85 / 86.64<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.21 ] | 1428 / 1593.94<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] | 406 / 360.34<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.24 ] | 882 / 1036.35<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.91 ] | 4283 / 4603.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ] |

**Table 2.7.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

**Stomach (151)**

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 8 / 7.18<br>1.11<br>[ 0.48 - 2.20 ]            | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 26.9 ]             | 5 / 8.16<br>0.61<br>[ 0.20 - 1.43 ]            | 0 / 1.29<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.87 ]             | 11 / 17.94<br>0.61<br>[ 0.31 - 1.10 ]            | 4 / 5.44<br>0.73<br>[ 0.20 - 1.88 ]            | 2 / 6.04<br>0.33<br>[ 0.04 - 1.20 ]            | 30 / 46.20<br>0.65<br>[ 0.44 - 0.93 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 10 / 6.35<br>1.58<br>[ 0.76 - 2.90 ]           | 1 / 0.12<br>8.2<br>[ 0.21 - 45.7 ]           | 4 / 6.89<br>0.58<br>[ 0.16 - 1.49 ]            | 1 / 0.92<br>1.08<br>[ 0.03 - 6.04 ]          | 8 / 15.50<br>0.52<br>[ 0.22 - 1.02 ]             | 0 / 4.03<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0.92 ]               | 4 / 6.11<br>0.65<br>[ 0.18 - 1.68 ]            | 28 / 39.92<br>0.7<br>[ 0.47 - 1.01 ]             |
| 15-19                               | 7 / 7.57<br>0.92<br>[ 0.37 - 1.90 ]            | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 25.4 ]             | 7 / 8.50<br>0.82<br>[ 0.33 - 1.70 ]            | 1 / 0.93<br>1.07<br>[ 0.03 - 5.98 ]          | 12 / 18.68<br>0.64<br>[ 0.33 - 1.12 ]            | 2 / 4.64<br>0.43<br>[ 0.05 - 1.56 ]            | 8 / 8.33<br>0.96<br>[ 0.41 - 1.89 ]            | 37 / 48.79<br>0.76<br>[ 0.53 - 1.05 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 9 / 7.87<br>1.14<br>[ 0.52 - 2.17 ]            | 1 / 0.16<br>6.23<br>[ 0.16 - 34.7 ]          | 7 / 9.02<br>0.78<br>[ 0.31 - 1.60 ]            | 0 / 0.65<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.65 ]             | 13 / 20.05<br>0.65<br>[ 0.35 - 1.11 ]            | 3 / 4.36<br>0.69<br>[ 0.14 - 2.01 ]            | 11 / 10.11<br>1.09<br>[ 0.54 - 1.95 ]          | 44 / 52.22<br>0.84<br>[ 0.61 - 1.13 ]            |
| 25+                                 | 42 / 44.33<br>0.95<br>[ 0.68 - 1.28 ]          | 1 / 0.46<br>2.15<br>[ 0.05 - 12.0 ]          | 44 / 45.59<br>0.97<br>[ 0.70 - 1.30 ]          | 0 / 1.03<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.60 ]             | 86 / 99.31<br>0.87<br>[ 0.69 - 1.07 ]            | 10 / 9.57<br>1.04<br>[ 0.50 - 1.92 ]           | 58 / 69.03<br>0.84<br>[ 0.64 - 1.09 ]          | 241 / 269.32<br>0.89<br>[ 0.79 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>76 / 73.30<br/>1.04<br/>[ 0.82 - 1.30 ]</b> | <b>3 / 1.03<br/>2.91<br/>[ 0.60 - 8.52 ]</b> | <b>67 / 78.17<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.66 - 1.09 ]</b> | <b>2 / 4.82<br/>0.42<br/>[ 0.05 - 1.50 ]</b> | <b>130 / 171.48<br/>0.76<br/>[ 0.63 - 0.90 ]</b> | <b>19 / 28.04<br/>0.68<br/>[ 0.41 - 1.06 ]</b> | <b>83 / 99.63<br/>0.83<br/>[ 0.66 - 1.03 ]</b> | <b>380 / 456.45<br/>0.83<br/>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]</b> |

**Lung (162)**

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-   | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 10 / 10.59<br>0.94<br>[ 0.45 - 1.74 ]            | 0 / 0.41<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.02 ]             | 14 / 17.97<br>0.78<br>[ 0.43 - 1.31 ]         | 6 / 5.00<br>1.2<br>[ 0.44 - 2.61 ]             | 20 / 29.76<br>0.67<br>[ 0.41 - 1.04 ]            | 19 / 17.35<br>1.09<br>[ 0.66 - 1.71 ]            | 6 / 9.64<br>0.62<br>[ 0.23 - 1.35 ]              | 75 / 90.73<br>0.83<br>[ 0.65 - 1.04 ]              |
| 10-14                               | 14 / 10.99<br>1.27<br>[ 0.70 - 2.14 ]            | 1 / 0.41<br>2.42<br>[ 0.06 - 13.5 ]          | 20 / 18.29<br>1.09<br>[ 0.67 - 1.69 ]         | 3 / 4.21<br>0.71<br>[ 0.15 - 2.08 ]            | 26 / 29.50<br>0.88<br>[ 0.58 - 1.29 ]            | 17 / 15.56<br>1.09<br>[ 0.64 - 1.75 ]            | 11 / 12.22<br>0.9<br>[ 0.45 - 1.61 ]             | 92 / 91.18<br>1.01<br>[ 0.81 - 1.24 ]              |
| 15-19                               | 13 / 14.35<br>0.91<br>[ 0.48 - 1.55 ]            | 0 / 0.49<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.59 ]             | 32 / 24.48<br>1.31<br>[ 0.89 - 1.85 ]         | 1 / 4.57<br>0.22<br>[ 0.01 - 1.22 ]            | 33 / 39.77<br>0.83<br>[ 0.57 - 1.17 ]            | 21 / 19.36<br>1.08<br>[ 0.67 - 1.66 ]            | 15 / 19.06<br>0.79<br>[ 0.44 - 1.30 ]            | 115 / 122.08<br>0.94<br>[ 0.78 - 1.13 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 15 / 14.84<br>1.01<br>[ 0.57 - 1.67 ]            | 0 / 0.47<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.85 ]             | 30 / 26.53<br>1.13<br>[ 0.76 - 1.61 ]         | 5 / 3.35<br>1.49<br>[ 0.48 - 3.48 ]            | 46 / 45.04<br>1.02<br>[ 0.75 - 1.36 ]            | 32 / 19.32<br>1.66<br>[ 1.13 - 2.34 ]            | 18 / 25.61<br>0.7<br>[ 0.42 - 1.11 ]             | 146 / 135.17<br>1.08<br>[ 0.91 - 1.27 ]            |
| 25+                                 | 79 / 75.47<br>1.05<br>[ 0.83 - 1.30 ]            | 1 / 1.14<br>0.87<br>[ 0.02 - 4.87 ]          | 107 / 115.62<br>0.93<br>[ 0.76 - 1.12 ]       | 5 / 3.38<br>1.48<br>[ 0.48 - 3.45 ]            | 234 / 223.05<br>1.05<br>[ 0.92 - 1.19 ]          | 40 / 29.72<br>1.35<br>[ 0.96 - 1.83 ]            | 206 / 196.87<br>1.05<br>[ 0.91 - 1.20 ]          | 672 / 645.26<br>1.04<br>[ 0.96 - 1.12 ]            |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>131 / 126.26<br/>1.04<br/>[ 0.87 - 1.23 ]</b> | <b>2 / 2.92<br/>0.68<br/>[ 0.08 - 2.47 ]</b> | <b>203 / 202.88<br/>1<br/>[ 0.87 - 1.15 ]</b> | <b>20 / 20.51<br/>0.97<br/>[ 0.60 - 1.51 ]</b> | <b>359 / 367.12<br/>0.98<br/>[ 0.88 - 1.08 ]</b> | <b>129 / 101.32<br/>1.27<br/>[ 1.06 - 1.51 ]</b> | <b>256 / 263.39<br/>0.97<br/>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ]</b> | <b>1100 / 1084.41<br/>1.01<br/>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]</b> |

**Table 2.7.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-  | -5-   | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|
| 1-9                                 | 8 / 6.41<br>1.25<br>[ 0.54 - 2.46 ]            | 0 / 0.18<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 20.5 ]          | 12 / 10.39<br>1.15<br>[ 0.60 - 2.02 ]          | 1 / 2.07<br>0.48<br>[ 0.01 - 2.69 ]          | 12 / 18.03<br>0.67<br>[ 0.34 - 1.16 ]           | 4 / 6.12<br>0.65<br>[ 0.18 - 1.67 ]            | 1 / 8.33<br>0.12<br>[ 0.00 - 0.67 ]            | 38 / 51.55<br>0.74<br>[ 0.52 - 1.01 ]           |
| 10-14                               | 1 / 4.83<br>0.21<br>[ 0.01 - 1.15 ]            | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 31.6 ]          | 12 / 7.05<br>1.7<br>[ 0.88 - 2.98 ]            | 1 / 1.25<br>0.8<br>[ 0.02 - 4.44 ]           | 9 / 12.24<br>0.74<br>[ 0.34 - 1.40 ]            | 5 / 3.87<br>1.29<br>[ 0.42 - 3.01 ]            | 7 / 5.81<br>1.21<br>[ 0.48 - 2.48 ]            | 35 / 35.17<br>1<br>[ 0.69 - 1.38 ]              |
| 15-19                               | 5 / 5.65<br>0.89<br>[ 0.29 - 2.07 ]            | 0 / 0.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 28.4 ]          | 4 / 8.15<br>0.49<br>[ 0.13 - 1.26 ]            | 1 / 1.29<br>0.77<br>[ 0.02 - 4.31 ]          | 11 / 14.16<br>0.78<br>[ 0.39 - 1.39 ]           | 8 / 4.57<br>1.75<br>[ 0.76 - 3.45 ]            | 7 / 6.91<br>1.01<br>[ 0.41 - 2.09 ]            | 36 / 40.86<br>0.88<br>[ 0.62 - 1.22 ]           |
| 20-24                               | 13 / 5.68<br>2.29<br>[ 1.22 - 3.92 ]           | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 26.5 ]          | 7 / 8.31<br>0.84<br>[ 0.34 - 1.73 ]            | 1 / 0.99<br>1.01<br>[ 0.03 - 5.63 ]          | 13 / 14.93<br>0.87<br>[ 0.46 - 1.49 ]           | 6 / 4.60<br>1.3<br>[ 0.48 - 2.84 ]             | 4 / 8.02<br>0.5<br>[ 0.14 - 1.28 ]             | 44 / 42.67<br>1.03<br>[ 0.75 - 1.38 ]           |
| 25+                                 | 25 / 30.90<br>0.81<br>[ 0.52 - 1.19 ]          | 0 / 0.32<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.6 ]          | 36 / 36.44<br>0.99<br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]          | 1 / 1.33<br>0.75<br>[ 0.02 - 4.20 ]          | 62 / 74.00<br>0.84<br>[ 0.64 - 1.07 ]           | 7 / 7.55<br>0.93<br>[ 0.37 - 1.91 ]            | 56 / 55.50<br>1.01<br>[ 0.76 - 1.31 ]          | 187 / 206.04<br>0.91<br>[ 0.78 - 1.05 ]         |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>52 / 53.47<br/>0.97<br/>[ 0.73 - 1.28 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.88<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 4.18 ]</b> | <b>71 / 70.34<br/>1.01<br/>[ 0.79 - 1.27 ]</b> | <b>5 / 6.94<br/>0.72<br/>[ 0.23 - 1.68 ]</b> | <b>107 / 133.37<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.66 - 0.97 ]</b> | <b>30 / 26.71<br/>1.12<br/>[ 0.76 - 1.60 ]</b> | <b>75 / 84.57<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.70 - 1.11 ]</b> | <b>340 / 376.28<br/>0.9<br/>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]</b> |

Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-   | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                           | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 39 / 60.50<br>0.64<br>[ 0.46 - 0.88 ]            | 0 / 1.56<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.37 ]              | 69 / 75.47<br>0.91<br>[ 0.71 - 1.16 ]            | 19 / 15.77<br>1.2<br>[ 0.73 - 1.88 ]           | 93 / 132.01<br>0.7<br>[ 0.57 - 0.86 ]              | 51 / 57.29<br>0.89<br>[ 0.66 - 1.17 ]            | 14 / 44.36<br>0.32<br>[ 0.17 - 0.53 ]              | 285 / 386.96<br>0.74<br>[ 0.65 - 0.83 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 67 / 60.66<br>1.1<br>[ 0.86 - 1.40 ]             | 1 / 1.46<br>0.68<br>[ 0.02 - 3.81 ]           | 77 / 73.83<br>1.04<br>[ 0.82 - 1.30 ]            | 16 / 13.13<br>1.22<br>[ 0.70 - 1.98 ]          | 115 / 133.80<br>0.86<br>[ 0.71 - 1.03 ]            | 40 / 49.10<br>0.81<br>[ 0.58 - 1.11 ]            | 36 / 52.55<br>0.69<br>[ 0.48 - 0.95 ]              | 352 / 384.53<br>0.92<br>[ 0.82 - 1.02 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 77 / 79.60<br>0.97<br>[ 0.76 - 1.21 ]            | 0 / 1.72<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.15 ]              | 107 / 98.03<br>1.09<br>[ 0.89 - 1.32 ]           | 18 / 14.71<br>1.22<br>[ 0.73 - 1.93 ]          | 164 / 184.65<br>0.89<br>[ 0.76 - 1.03 ]            | 63 / 60.73<br>1.04<br>[ 0.80 - 1.33 ]            | 61 / 80.97<br>0.75<br>[ 0.58 - 0.97 ]              | 490 / 520.39<br>0.94<br>[ 0.86 - 1.03 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 89 / 86.89<br>1.02<br>[ 0.82 - 1.26 ]            | 1 / 1.92<br>0.52<br>[ 0.01 - 2.90 ]           | 111 / 108.28<br>1.03<br>[ 0.84 - 1.23 ]          | 19 / 11.22<br>1.69<br>[ 1.02 - 2.64 ]          | 175 / 219.39<br>0.8<br>[ 0.68 - 0.93 ]             | 65 / 59.52<br>1.09<br>[ 0.84 - 1.39 ]            | 75 / 109.52<br>0.68<br>[ 0.54 - 0.86 ]             | 535 / 596.73<br>0.9<br>[ 0.82 - 0.98 ]             |
| 25+                                 | 522 / 519.38<br>1.01<br>[ 0.92 - 1.10 ]          | 3 / 4.82<br>0.62<br>[ 0.13 - 1.82 ]           | 613 / 555.21<br>1.1<br>[ 1.02 - 1.20 ]           | 16 / 14.77<br>1.08<br>[ 0.62 - 1.76 ]          | 1207 / 1252.49<br>0.96<br>[ 0.91 - 1.02 ]          | 86 / 94.92<br>0.91<br>[ 0.72 - 1.12 ]            | 936 / 968.69<br>0.97<br>[ 0.91 - 1.03 ]            | 3383 / 3410.29<br>0.99<br>[ 0.96 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>794 / 807.02<br/>0.98<br/>[ 0.92 - 1.05 ]</b> | <b>5 / 11.48<br/>0.44<br/>[ 0.14 - 1.02 ]</b> | <b>977 / 910.82<br/>1.07<br/>[ 1.01 - 1.14 ]</b> | <b>88 / 69.60<br/>1.26<br/>[ 1.01 - 1.56 ]</b> | <b>1754 / 1922.34<br/>0.91<br/>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ]</b> | <b>305 / 321.55<br/>0.95<br/>[ 0.85 - 1.06 ]</b> | <b>1122 / 1256.07<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.84 - 0.95 ]</b> | <b>5045 / 5298.90<br/>0.95<br/>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]</b> |

**Table 2.7.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-   | -4-  | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                              | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 6 / 8.73<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.50 ]            | 0 / 0.28<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.2 ]           | 8 / 15.87<br><b>0.5</b><br>[ 0.22 - 0.99 ]            | 1 / 3.35<br><b>0.3</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.66 ]          | 13 / 25.94<br><b>0.5</b><br>[ 0.27 - 0.86 ]           | 9 / 11.02<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.55 ]         | 3 / 9.24<br><b>0.32</b><br>[ 0.07 - 0.95 ]            | 40 / 74.43<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.73 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 8 / 9.33<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.69 ]            | 1 / 0.28<br><b>3.54</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.7 ]        | 8 / 14.81<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.06 ]           | 4 / 2.86<br><b>1.4</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.58 ]          | 13 / 23.99<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.29 - 0.93 ]          | 9 / 10.33<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.65 ]         | 8 / 9.01<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.75 ]            | 51 / 70.61<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.95 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 12 / 13.60<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.54 ]          | 1 / 0.36<br><b>2.74</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.3 ]        | 26 / 21.43<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.78 ]          | 5 / 3.53<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.46 - 3.31 ]         | 24 / 34.52<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.03 ]           | 15 / 14.12<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.75 ]        | 10 / 13.36<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.38 ]          | 93 / 100.91<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.13 ]           |
| 20-24                               | 16 / 16.81<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.55 ]          | 0 / 0.48<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.73 ]           | 21 / 25.72<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.25 ]          | 2 / 2.93<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.47 ]         | 43 / 44.28<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.31 ]          | 16 / 15.71<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.65 ]        | 15 / 18.82<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.31 ]           | 113 / 124.76<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.09 ]          |
| 25+                                 | 121 / 139.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ]        | 2 / 1.64<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.40 ]        | 136 / 158.03<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]        | 3 / 3.94<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.22 ]         | 228 / 322.35<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.81 ]        | 37 / 30.95<br><b>1.2</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.65 ]         | 197 / 231.56<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.98 ]        | 724 / 887.65<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>163 / 187.62</b><br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.01 ] | <b>4 / 3.05</b><br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.36 - 3.36 ] | <b>199 / 235.86</b><br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.97 ] | <b>15 / 16.61</b><br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.49 ] | <b>321 / 451.09</b><br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.79 ] | <b>86 / 82.13</b><br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.29 ] | <b>233 / 281.99</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.94 ] | <b>1021 / 1258.35</b><br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ] |

EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-   | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                              | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 54 / 59.37<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.19 ]         | 1 / 2.01<br><b>0.5</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.77 ]         | 126 / 104.42<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.44 ]        | 15 / 18.51<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.34 ]        | 126 / 206.83<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.73 ]        | 58 / 42.13<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.78 ]          | 42 / 119.91<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.25 - 0.47 ]         | 422 / 553.17<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.84 ]          |
| 10-14                               | 16 / 29.05<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.31 - 0.89 ]         | 2 / 0.74<br><b>2.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 9.82 ]        | 39 / 48.91<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.09 ]           | 10 / 7.30<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.52 ]         | 75 / 97.19<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.97 ]          | 27 / 19.01<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.94 - 2.07 ]          | 62 / 63.51<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.25 ]          | 231 / 265.71<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.99 ]          |
| 15-19                               | 29 / 26.50<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.57 ]         | 0 / 0.60<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.13 ]           | 38 / 44.46<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.17 ]          | 9 / 5.60<br><b>1.61</b><br>[ 0.73 - 3.05 ]          | 74 / 87.89<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.06 ]          | 22 / 17.85<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.87 ]          | 56 / 60.14<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.21 ]          | 228 / 243.03<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.07 ]          |
| 20-24                               | 23 / 21.88<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.58 ]         | 0 / 0.51<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.29 ]           | 41 / 37.32<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.49 ]           | 1 / 3.45<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.61 ]          | 64 / 73.88<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.11 ]          | 28 / 14.79<br><b>1.89</b><br>[ 1.26 - 2.74 ]          | 50 / 54.67<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.21 ]          | 207 / 206.50<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.15 ]             |
| 25+                                 | 70 / 76.44<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.16 ]         | 1 / 0.94<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.93 ]        | 86 / 100.92<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.05 ]         | 3 / 3.87<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.26 ]          | 162 / 211.38<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.89 ]        | 13 / 19.02<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.17 ]          | 165 / 178.17<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.08 ]        | 500 / 590.74<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>192 / 213.23</b><br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.04 ] | <b>4 / 4.80</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.14 ] | <b>330 / 336.03</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.09 ] | <b>38 / 38.74</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.35 ] | <b>501 / 677.16</b><br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.81 ] | <b>148 / 112.80</b><br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 1.11 - 1.54 ] | <b>375 / 476.39</b><br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ] | <b>1588 / 1859.15</b><br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ] |

**Table 2.7.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa  
Men

ALL CAUSES

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                       | -2-                                   | -3-                                       | -4-                                     | -5-                                       | -6-                                       | More than one department                  | Total                                       |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 191 / 246.68<br>0.77<br>[ 0.67 - 0.89 ]   | 2 / 7.20<br>0.28<br>[ 0.03 - 1.00 ]   | 319 / 340.52<br>0.94<br>[ 0.84 - 1.05 ]   | 61 / 64.29<br>0.95<br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]   | 423 / 661.45<br>0.64<br>[ 0.58 - 0.70 ]   | 229 / 223.50<br>1.02<br>[ 0.90 - 1.17 ]   | 102 / 287.49<br>0.35<br>[ 0.29 - 0.43 ]   | 1327 / 1831.13<br>0.72<br>[ 0.69 - 0.76 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 181 / 204.83<br>0.88<br>[ 0.76 - 1.02 ]   | 7 / 5.29<br>1.32<br>[ 0.53 - 2.73 ]   | 249 / 261.02<br>0.95<br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ]   | 50 / 44.56<br>1.12<br>[ 0.83 - 1.48 ]   | 418 / 507.46<br>0.82<br>[ 0.75 - 0.91 ]   | 211 / 169.31<br>1.25<br>[ 1.08 - 1.43 ]   | 186 / 232.84<br>0.8<br>[ 0.69 - 0.92 ]    | 1302 / 1425.31<br>0.91<br>[ 0.86 - 0.96 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 263 / 252.15<br>1.04<br>[ 0.92 - 1.18 ]   | 3 / 6.06<br>0.49<br>[ 0.10 - 1.45 ]   | 309 / 321.47<br>0.96<br>[ 0.86 - 1.07 ]   | 53 / 48.16<br>1.1<br>[ 0.82 - 1.44 ]    | 533 / 627.15<br>0.85<br>[ 0.78 - 0.93 ]   | 262 / 208.21<br>1.26<br>[ 1.11 - 1.42 ]   | 253 / 301.85<br>0.84<br>[ 0.74 - 0.95 ]   | 1676 / 1765.06<br>0.95<br>[ 0.90 - 1.00 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 284 / 264.88<br>1.07<br>[ 0.95 - 1.20 ]   | 6 / 6.77<br>0.89<br>[ 0.33 - 1.93 ]   | 324 / 338.71<br>0.96<br>[ 0.86 - 1.07 ]   | 41 / 35.70<br>1.15<br>[ 0.82 - 1.56 ]   | 575 / 696.62<br>0.83<br>[ 0.76 - 0.90 ]   | 272 / 209.31<br>1.3<br>[ 1.15 - 1.46 ]    | 291 / 368.70<br>0.79<br>[ 0.70 - 0.89 ]   | 1793 / 1920.69<br>0.93<br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 1530 / 1548.81<br>0.99<br>[ 0.94 - 1.04 ] | 12 / 17.77<br>0.68<br>[ 0.35 - 1.18 ] | 1523 / 1530.82<br>0.99<br>[ 0.95 - 1.05 ] | 38 / 36.19<br>1.05<br>[ 0.74 - 1.44 ]   | 3498 / 3795.42<br>0.92<br>[ 0.89 - 0.95 ] | 389 / 385.05<br>1.01<br>[ 0.91 - 1.12 ]   | 2615 / 2800.88<br>0.93<br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] | 9605 / 10114.95<br>0.95<br>[ 0.93 - 0.97 ]  |
| Total                               | 2449 / 2517.35<br>0.97<br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 30 / 43.10<br>0.7<br>[ 0.47 - 0.99 ]  | 2724 / 2792.55<br>0.98<br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ] | 243 / 228.90<br>1.06<br>[ 0.93 - 1.20 ] | 5447 / 6288.10<br>0.87<br>[ 0.84 - 0.89 ] | 1363 / 1195.39<br>1.14<br>[ 1.08 - 1.20 ] | 3447 / 3991.76<br>0.86<br>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ] | 15703 / 17057.13<br>0.92<br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] |

ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                     | -2-                                  | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                      | -6-                                     | More than one department                | Total                                     |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 53 / 50.87<br>1.04<br>[ 0.78 - 1.36 ]   | 0 / 1.52<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.43 ]     | 58 / 68.23<br>0.85<br>[ 0.65 - 1.10 ]   | 14 / 15.23<br>0.92<br>[ 0.50 - 1.54 ] | 96 / 127.12<br>0.76<br>[ 0.61 - 0.92 ]   | 49 / 57.37<br>0.85<br>[ 0.63 - 1.13 ]   | 17 / 45.83<br>0.37<br>[ 0.22 - 0.59 ]   | 287 / 366.17<br>0.78<br>[ 0.70 - 0.88 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 47 / 47.65<br>0.99<br>[ 0.72 - 1.31 ]   | 2 / 1.36<br>1.47<br>[ 0.18 - 5.31 ]  | 70 / 61.87<br>1.13<br>[ 0.88 - 1.43 ]   | 11 / 11.98<br>0.92<br>[ 0.46 - 1.64 ] | 90 / 112.99<br>0.8<br>[ 0.64 - 0.98 ]    | 52 / 47.72<br>1.09<br>[ 0.81 - 1.43 ]   | 45 / 46.62<br>0.97<br>[ 0.70 - 1.29 ]   | 317 / 330.18<br>0.96<br>[ 0.86 - 1.07 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 58 / 60.21<br>0.96<br>[ 0.73 - 1.25 ]   | 2 / 1.65<br>1.21<br>[ 0.15 - 4.37 ]  | 73 / 80.66<br>0.91<br>[ 0.71 - 1.14 ]   | 9 / 13.33<br>0.68<br>[ 0.31 - 1.28 ]  | 120 / 146.35<br>0.82<br>[ 0.68 - 0.98 ]  | 69 / 59.96<br>1.15<br>[ 0.90 - 1.46 ]   | 49 / 66.92<br>0.73<br>[ 0.54 - 0.97 ]   | 380 / 429.08<br>0.89<br>[ 0.80 - 0.98 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 71 / 62.87<br>1.13<br>[ 0.88 - 1.42 ]   | 2 / 1.80<br>1.11<br>[ 0.13 - 4.01 ]  | 77 / 87.17<br>0.88<br>[ 0.70 - 1.10 ]   | 15 / 9.93<br>1.51<br>[ 0.85 - 2.49 ]  | 141 / 165.78<br>0.85<br>[ 0.72 - 1.00 ]  | 87 / 60.84<br>1.43<br>[ 1.15 - 1.76 ]   | 60 / 87.65<br>0.68<br>[ 0.52 - 0.88 ]   | 453 / 476.04<br>0.95<br>[ 0.87 - 1.04 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 335 / 352.10<br>0.95<br>[ 0.85 - 1.06 ] | 3 / 4.59<br>0.65<br>[ 0.13 - 1.91 ]  | 366 / 388.59<br>0.94<br>[ 0.85 - 1.04 ] | 12 / 10.42<br>1.15<br>[ 0.60 - 2.01 ] | 858 / 898.97<br>0.95<br>[ 0.89 - 1.02 ]  | 116 / 106.54<br>1.09<br>[ 0.90 - 1.31 ] | 626 / 682.86<br>0.92<br>[ 0.85 - 0.99 ] | 2316 / 2444.06<br>0.95<br>[ 0.91 - 0.99 ] |
| Total                               | 564 / 573.70<br>0.98<br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ] | 9 / 10.92<br>0.82<br>[ 0.38 - 1.56 ] | 644 / 686.52<br>0.94<br>[ 0.87 - 1.01 ] | 61 / 60.89<br>1<br>[ 0.77 - 1.29 ]    | 1305 / 1451.21<br>0.9<br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 373 / 332.42<br>1.12<br>[ 1.01 - 1.24 ] | 797 / 929.87<br>0.86<br>[ 0.80 - 0.92 ] | 3753 / 4045.54<br>0.93<br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ] |

**Table 2.7.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

Stomach (151)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-   | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 8 / 6.83<br>1.17<br>[ 0.51 - 2.31 ]            | 0 / 0.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 27.6 ]             | 4 / 7.09<br>0.56<br>[ 0.15 - 1.45 ]           | 0 / 0.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.56 ]             | 11 / 16.31<br>0.67<br>[ 0.34 - 1.21 ]            | 4 / 5.18<br>0.77<br>[ 0.21 - 1.98 ]            | 1 / 5.38<br>0.19<br>[ 0.00 - 1.04 ]            | 28 / 41.96<br>0.67<br>[ 0.44 - 0.96 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 10 / 6.02<br>1.66<br>[ 0.80 - 3.05 ]           | 1 / 0.12<br>8.36<br>[ 0.21 - 46.6 ]          | 2 / 5.93<br>0.34<br>[ 0.04 - 1.22 ]           | 1 / 0.73<br>1.37<br>[ 0.03 - 7.64 ]          | 8 / 14.24<br>0.56<br>[ 0.24 - 1.11 ]             | 0 / 3.83<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0.96 ]               | 3 / 5.49<br>0.55<br>[ 0.11 - 1.60 ]            | 25 / 36.36<br>0.69<br>[ 0.45 - 1.02 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 7 / 7.10<br>0.99<br>[ 0.40 - 2.03 ]            | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 25.7 ]             | 6 / 7.29<br>0.82<br>[ 0.30 - 1.79 ]           | 1 / 0.73<br>1.36<br>[ 0.03 - 7.61 ]          | 12 / 17.20<br>0.7<br>[ 0.36 - 1.22 ]             | 2 / 4.41<br>0.45<br>[ 0.05 - 1.64 ]            | 7 / 7.53<br>0.93<br>[ 0.37 - 1.92 ]            | 35 / 44.41<br>0.79<br>[ 0.55 - 1.10 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 7 / 7.31<br>0.96<br>[ 0.39 - 1.97 ]            | 1 / 0.16<br>6.23<br>[ 0.16 - 34.7 ]          | 7 / 7.67<br>0.91<br>[ 0.37 - 1.88 ]           | 0 / 0.49<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.54 ]             | 13 / 18.61<br>0.7<br>[ 0.37 - 1.19 ]             | 3 / 4.12<br>0.73<br>[ 0.15 - 2.13 ]            | 10 / 9.24<br>1.08<br>[ 0.52 - 1.99 ]           | 41 / 47.60<br>0.86<br>[ 0.62 - 1.17 ]            |
| 25+                                 | 38 / 40.74<br>0.93<br>[ 0.66 - 1.28 ]          | 1 / 0.46<br>2.15<br>[ 0.05 - 12.0 ]          | 33 / 37.15<br>0.89<br>[ 0.61 - 1.25 ]         | 0 / 0.60<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.12 ]             | 83 / 94.97<br>0.87<br>[ 0.70 - 1.08 ]            | 10 / 9.28<br>1.08<br>[ 0.52 - 1.98 ]           | 54 / 63.04<br>0.86<br>[ 0.64 - 1.12 ]          | 219 / 246.25<br>0.89<br>[ 0.78 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>70 / 68.01<br/>1.03<br/>[ 0.80 - 1.30 ]</b> | <b>3 / 1.02<br/>2.94<br/>[ 0.61 - 8.58 ]</b> | <b>52 / 65.13<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.60 - 1.05 ]</b> | <b>2 / 3.59<br/>0.56<br/>[ 0.07 - 2.01 ]</b> | <b>127 / 161.33<br/>0.79<br/>[ 0.66 - 0.94 ]</b> | <b>19 / 26.83<br/>0.71<br/>[ 0.43 - 1.11 ]</b> | <b>75 / 90.67<br/>0.83<br/>[ 0.65 - 1.04 ]</b> | <b>348 / 416.58<br/>0.84<br/>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ]</b> |

Lung (162)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-   | More than one department                         | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|
| 1-9                                 | 10 / 10.45<br>0.96<br>[ 0.46 - 1.76 ]            | 0 / 0.40<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.20 ]             | 12 / 16.65<br>0.72<br>[ 0.37 - 1.26 ]            | 6 / 4.54<br>1.32<br>[ 0.48 - 2.88 ]            | 20 / 28.25<br>0.71<br>[ 0.43 - 1.09 ]            | 18 / 16.89<br>1.07<br>[ 0.63 - 1.68 ]           | 6 / 9.24<br>0.65<br>[ 0.24 - 1.41 ]              | 72 / 86.41<br>0.83<br>[ 0.65 - 1.05 ]           |
| 10-14                               | 14 / 10.82<br>1.29<br>[ 0.71 - 2.17 ]            | 1 / 0.41<br>2.45<br>[ 0.06 - 13.6 ]          | 20 / 16.78<br>1.19<br>[ 0.73 - 1.84 ]            | 2 / 3.82<br>0.52<br>[ 0.06 - 1.89 ]            | 25 / 28.09<br>0.89<br>[ 0.58 - 1.31 ]            | 17 / 15.09<br>1.13<br>[ 0.66 - 1.80 ]           | 11 / 11.72<br>0.94<br>[ 0.47 - 1.68 ]            | 90 / 86.74<br>1.04<br>[ 0.83 - 1.28 ]           |
| 15-19                               | 13 / 14.09<br>0.92<br>[ 0.49 - 1.58 ]            | 0 / 0.48<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.62 ]             | 29 / 22.23<br>1.3<br>[ 0.87 - 1.87 ]             | 1 / 4.14<br>0.24<br>[ 0.01 - 1.35 ]            | 33 / 37.92<br>0.87<br>[ 0.60 - 1.22 ]            | 20 / 18.68<br>1.07<br>[ 0.65 - 1.65 ]           | 14 / 18.32<br>0.76<br>[ 0.42 - 1.28 ]            | 110 / 115.86<br>0.95<br>[ 0.78 - 1.14 ]         |
| 20-24                               | 15 / 14.53<br>1.03<br>[ 0.58 - 1.70 ]            | 0 / 0.47<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.85 ]             | 23 / 23.85<br>0.96<br>[ 0.61 - 1.45 ]            | 5 / 2.95<br>1.7<br>[ 0.55 - 3.96 ]             | 43 / 43.19<br>1<br>[ 0.72 - 1.34 ]               | 29 / 18.47<br>1.57<br>[ 1.05 - 2.26 ]           | 18 / 24.77<br>0.73<br>[ 0.43 - 1.15 ]            | 133 / 128.22<br>1.04<br>[ 0.87 - 1.23 ]         |
| 25+                                 | 76 / 73.24<br>1.04<br>[ 0.82 - 1.30 ]            | 1 / 1.14<br>0.87<br>[ 0.02 - 4.87 ]          | 86 / 100.63<br>0.85<br>[ 0.68 - 1.06 ]           | 4 / 2.74<br>1.46<br>[ 0.40 - 3.74 ]            | 226 / 218.32<br>1.04<br>[ 0.90 - 1.18 ]          | 39 / 28.88<br>1.35<br>[ 0.96 - 1.85 ]           | 197 / 191.40<br>1.03<br>[ 0.89 - 1.18 ]          | 629 / 616.34<br>1.02<br>[ 0.94 - 1.10 ]         |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>128 / 123.13<br/>1.04<br/>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ]</b> | <b>2 / 2.91<br/>0.69<br/>[ 0.08 - 2.49 ]</b> | <b>170 / 180.14<br/>0.94<br/>[ 0.81 - 1.10 ]</b> | <b>18 / 18.18<br/>0.99<br/>[ 0.59 - 1.56 ]</b> | <b>347 / 355.76<br/>0.98<br/>[ 0.88 - 1.08 ]</b> | <b>123 / 98.00<br/>1.26<br/>[ 1.04 - 1.50 ]</b> | <b>246 / 255.46<br/>0.96<br/>[ 0.85 - 1.09 ]</b> | <b>1034 / 1033.57<br/>1<br/>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ]</b> |

**Table 2.7.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-   | -2-  | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                            | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 8 / 6.10<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.59 ]          | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 21.4 ]        | 8 / 8.61<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.83 ]          | 1 / 1.52<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.68 ]        | 12 / 15.78<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.33 ]          | 4 / 5.71<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.79 ]           | 1 / 7.38<br><b>0.14</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.76 ]          | 34 / 45.25<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.05 ]          |
| 10-14                               | 1 / 4.58<br><b>0.22</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.22 ]          | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.5 ]        | 10 / 5.81<br><b>1.72</b><br>[ 0.82 - 3.16 ]         | 0 / 0.94<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.92 ]           | 9 / 10.82<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.58 ]           | 4 / 3.60<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.30 - 2.85 ]          | 5 / 5.15<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.26 ]          | 29 / 31.01<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.34 ]          |
| 15-19                               | 5 / 5.32<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.19 ]          | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.8 ]        | 3 / 6.70<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.31 ]          | 1 / 0.99<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.64 ]        | 10 / 12.53<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.47 ]           | 8 / 4.24<br><b>1.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 3.72 ]          | 7 / 6.15<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.35 ]          | 34 / 36.05<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.32 ]          |
| 20-24                               | 12 / 5.28<br><b>2.27</b><br>[ 1.17 - 3.97 ]         | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.5 ]        | 5 / 6.75<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.73 ]          | 0 / 0.73<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.05 ]           | 13 / 13.36<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.66 ]          | 4 / 4.22<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.26 - 2.43 ]          | 4 / 7.21<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.42 ]          | 38 / 37.69<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.38 ]          |
| 25+                                 | 25 / 28.05<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.32 ]        | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.6 ]        | 27 / 27.58<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.42 ]        | 1 / 0.71<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.88 ]        | 58 / 69.16<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.08 ]          | 6 / 7.09<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.84 ]          | 53 / 49.85<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.39 ]        | 170 / 182.76<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.08 ]        |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>51 / 49.33</b><br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.36 ] | <b>0 / 0.87</b><br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.24 ] | <b>53 / 55.46</b><br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.25 ] | <b>3 / 4.88</b><br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.80 ] | <b>102 / 121.64</b><br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.02 ] | <b>26 / 24.85</b><br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.53 ] | <b>70 / 75.74</b><br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.17 ] | <b>305 / 332.77</b><br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ] |

Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-   | -2-  | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                                | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 38 / 59.64<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.87 ]          | 0 / 1.54<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.39 ]            | 64 / 71.15<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.15 ]           | 17 / 14.81<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.84 ]        | 90 / 126.15<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.88 ]           | 50 / 55.52<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.19 ]           | 13 / 42.71<br><b>0.3</b><br>[ 0.16 - 0.52 ]             | 272 / 371.52<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.82 ]          |
| 10-14                               | 65 / 59.53<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.39 ]          | 1 / 1.45<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.83 ]         | 73 / 68.40<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.34 ]          | 16 / 12.10<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.76 - 2.15 ]        | 112 / 127.34<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.06 ]          | 40 / 47.19<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.15 ]          | 36 / 50.42<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.99 ]            | 343 / 366.43<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.04 ]          |
| 15-19                               | 76 / 77.52<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.23 ]          | 0 / 1.71<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.15 ]            | 92 / 89.30<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.26 ]          | 17 / 13.28<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.75 - 2.05 ]        | 159 / 174.44<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.06 ]          | 61 / 57.75<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.36 ]          | 60 / 77.27<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.00 ]            | 465 / 491.27<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.04 ]          |
| 20-24                               | 88 / 83.78<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.29 ]          | 1 / 1.92<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.90 ]         | 102 / 97.11<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.28 ]         | 15 / 9.63<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 0.87 - 2.57 ]         | 162 / 206.93<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.91 ]          | 61 / 55.68<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.41 ]           | 73 / 104.19<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.88 ]            | 502 / 559.25<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.98 ]           |
| 25+                                 | 485 / 484.44<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.09 ]           | 3 / 4.82<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.82 ]         | 498 / 455.29<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.19 ]        | 10 / 9.33<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.97 ]         | 1169 / 1196.91<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.03 ]        | 84 / 90.67<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.15 ]          | 848 / 890.02<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.02 ]          | 3097 / 3131.47<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ]        |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>752 / 764.90</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ] | <b>5 / 11.45</b><br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.02 ] | <b>829 / 781.25</b><br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.14 ] | <b>75 / 59.15</b><br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.59 ] | <b>1692 / 1831.78</b><br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] | <b>296 / 306.81</b><br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.08 ] | <b>1030 / 1164.61</b><br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.94 ] | <b>4679 / 4919.95</b><br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ] |

**Table 2.7.4**

**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 4 / 8.38<br>0.48<br>[ 0.13 - 1.22 ]              | 0 / 0.27<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.7 ]             | 7 / 13.64<br>0.51<br>[ 0.21 - 1.06 ]             | 1 / 2.75<br>0.36<br>[ 0.01 - 2.02 ]            | 13 / 23.34<br>0.56<br>[ 0.30 - 0.95 ]            | 9 / 10.51<br>0.86<br>[ 0.39 - 1.63 ]           | 3 / 8.27<br>0.36<br>[ 0.07 - 1.06 ]              | 37 / 67.16<br>0.55<br>[ 0.39 - 0.76 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 8 / 8.99<br>0.89<br>[ 0.38 - 1.75 ]              | 1 / 0.28<br>3.61<br>[ 0.09 - 20.1 ]          | 8 / 12.83<br>0.62<br>[ 0.27 - 1.23 ]             | 4 / 2.44<br>1.64<br>[ 0.45 - 4.20 ]            | 12 / 21.93<br>0.55<br>[ 0.28 - 0.96 ]            | 8 / 9.79<br>0.82<br>[ 0.35 - 1.61 ]            | 7 / 8.25<br>0.85<br>[ 0.34 - 1.75 ]              | 48 / 64.51<br>0.74<br>[ 0.55 - 0.99 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 12 / 13.07<br>0.92<br>[ 0.47 - 1.60 ]            | 1 / 0.36<br>2.76<br>[ 0.07 - 15.4 ]          | 21 / 18.44<br>1.14<br>[ 0.71 - 1.74 ]            | 5 / 3.06<br>1.64<br>[ 0.53 - 3.82 ]            | 21 / 31.42<br>0.67<br>[ 0.41 - 1.02 ]            | 13 / 13.27<br>0.98<br>[ 0.52 - 1.68 ]          | 8 / 12.38<br>0.65<br>[ 0.28 - 1.27 ]             | 81 / 91.99<br>0.88<br>[ 0.70 - 1.09 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 16 / 16.06<br>1<br>[ 0.57 - 1.62 ]               | 0 / 0.48<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.73 ]             | 16 / 21.87<br>0.73<br>[ 0.42 - 1.19 ]            | 2 / 2.45<br>0.82<br>[ 0.10 - 2.95 ]            | 40 / 40.60<br>0.99<br>[ 0.70 - 1.34 ]            | 15 / 14.57<br>1.03<br>[ 0.58 - 1.70 ]          | 13 / 17.64<br>0.74<br>[ 0.39 - 1.26 ]            | 102 / 113.67<br>0.9<br>[ 0.73 - 1.09 ]           |
| 25+                                 | 116 / 128.41<br>0.9<br>[ 0.75 - 1.08 ]           | 2 / 1.64<br>1.22<br>[ 0.15 - 4.40 ]          | 95 / 123.53<br>0.77<br>[ 0.62 - 0.94 ]           | 2 / 2.33<br>0.86<br>[ 0.10 - 3.10 ]            | 214 / 303.94<br>0.7<br>[ 0.61 - 0.81 ]           | 37 / 29.50<br>1.25<br>[ 0.88 - 1.73 ]          | 181 / 212.47<br>0.85<br>[ 0.73 - 0.99 ]          | 647 / 801.82<br>0.81<br>[ 0.75 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>156 / 174.91<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.76 - 1.04 ]</b> | <b>4 / 3.03<br/>1.32<br/>[ 0.36 - 3.38 ]</b> | <b>147 / 190.31<br/>0.77<br/>[ 0.65 - 0.91 ]</b> | <b>14 / 13.03<br/>1.07<br/>[ 0.59 - 1.80 ]</b> | <b>300 / 421.24<br/>0.71<br/>[ 0.63 - 0.80 ]</b> | <b>82 / 77.62<br/>1.06<br/>[ 0.84 - 1.31 ]</b> | <b>212 / 259.01<br/>0.82<br/>[ 0.71 - 0.94 ]</b> | <b>915 / 1139.15<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]</b> |

EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-   | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-9                                 | 54 / 58.10<br>0.93<br>[ 0.70 - 1.21 ]            | 1 / 1.97<br>0.51<br>[ 0.01 - 2.83 ]          | 121 / 96.70<br>1.25<br>[ 1.04 - 1.50 ]        | 13 / 15.19<br>0.86<br>[ 0.46 - 1.46 ]          | 115 / 196.58<br>0.59<br>[ 0.48 - 0.70 ]          | 57 / 40.06<br>1.42<br>[ 1.08 - 1.84 ]            | 41 / 114.45<br>0.36<br>[ 0.26 - 0.49 ]           | 402 / 523.04<br>0.77<br>[ 0.70 - 0.85 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 16 / 28.31<br>0.57<br>[ 0.32 - 0.92 ]            | 2 / 0.72<br>2.78<br>[ 0.34 - 10.0 ]          | 36 / 44.46<br>0.81<br>[ 0.57 - 1.12 ]         | 10 / 5.91<br>1.69<br>[ 0.81 - 3.11 ]           | 72 / 92.39<br>0.78<br>[ 0.61 - 0.98 ]            | 25 / 17.94<br>1.39<br>[ 0.90 - 2.06 ]            | 60 / 60.46<br>0.99<br>[ 0.76 - 1.28 ]            | 221 / 250.19<br>0.88<br>[ 0.77 - 1.01 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 28 / 25.69<br>1.09<br>[ 0.72 - 1.58 ]            | 0 / 0.59<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.23 ]             | 34 / 39.70<br>0.86<br>[ 0.59 - 1.20 ]         | 9 / 4.54<br>1.98<br>[ 0.91 - 3.76 ]            | 70 / 83.31<br>0.84<br>[ 0.65 - 1.06 ]            | 21 / 16.70<br>1.26<br>[ 0.78 - 1.92 ]            | 53 / 57.08<br>0.93<br>[ 0.70 - 1.21 ]            | 215 / 227.62<br>0.94<br>[ 0.82 - 1.08 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 22 / 21.09<br>1.04<br>[ 0.65 - 1.58 ]            | 0 / 0.51<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.29 ]             | 34 / 32.45<br>1.05<br>[ 0.73 - 1.46 ]         | 1 / 2.82<br>0.35<br>[ 0.01 - 1.98 ]            | 64 / 70.15<br>0.91<br>[ 0.70 - 1.17 ]            | 24 / 13.64<br>1.76<br>[ 1.13 - 2.62 ]            | 47 / 52.08<br>0.9<br>[ 0.66 - 1.20 ]             | 192 / 192.74<br>1<br>[ 0.86 - 1.15 ]               |
| 25+                                 | 68 / 70.77<br>0.96<br>[ 0.75 - 1.22 ]            | 1 / 0.94<br>1.06<br>[ 0.03 - 5.93 ]          | 70 / 80.98<br>0.86<br>[ 0.67 - 1.09 ]         | 2 / 2.51<br>0.8<br>[ 0.10 - 2.88 ]             | 149 / 201.74<br>0.74<br>[ 0.62 - 0.87 ]          | 13 / 17.83<br>0.73<br>[ 0.39 - 1.25 ]            | 155 / 165.82<br>0.93<br>[ 0.79 - 1.09 ]          | 458 / 540.60<br>0.85<br>[ 0.77 - 0.93 ]            |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>188 / 203.96<br/>0.92<br/>[ 0.79 - 1.06 ]</b> | <b>4 / 4.73<br/>0.85<br/>[ 0.23 - 2.17 ]</b> | <b>295 / 294.29<br/>1<br/>[ 0.89 - 1.12 ]</b> | <b>35 / 30.98<br/>1.13<br/>[ 0.79 - 1.57 ]</b> | <b>470 / 644.17<br/>0.73<br/>[ 0.67 - 0.80 ]</b> | <b>140 / 106.17<br/>1.32<br/>[ 1.11 - 1.56 ]</b> | <b>356 / 449.88<br/>0.79<br/>[ 0.71 - 0.88 ]</b> | <b>1488 / 1734.18<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]</b> |

**Table 2.7.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa  
Women

ALL CAUSES

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                     | -2-                                 | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                     | -6-                                   | More than one department                | Total                                     |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 5 / 10.34<br>0.48<br>[ 0.16 - 1.13 ]    | 1 / 0.22<br>4.48<br>[ 0.11 - 24.9 ] | 32 / 49.86<br>0.64<br>[ 0.44 - 0.91 ]   | 11 / 15.81<br>0.7<br>[ 0.35 - 1.25 ]  | 45 / 66.36<br>0.68<br>[ 0.49 - 0.91 ]   | 11 / 14.55<br>0.76<br>[ 0.38 - 1.35 ] | 10 / 27.78<br>0.36<br>[ 0.17 - 0.66 ]   | 115 / 184.91<br>0.62<br>[ 0.51 - 0.75 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 4 / 9.26<br>0.43<br>[ 0.12 - 1.11 ]     | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 30.6 ]    | 38 / 41.63<br>0.91<br>[ 0.65 - 1.25 ]   | 10 / 10.45<br>0.96<br>[ 0.46 - 1.76 ] | 23 / 48.85<br>0.47<br>[ 0.30 - 0.71 ]   | 12 / 11.24<br>1.07<br>[ 0.55 - 1.86 ] | 15 / 22.54<br>0.67<br>[ 0.37 - 1.10 ]   | 102 / 144.09<br>0.71<br>[ 0.58 - 0.86 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 8 / 13.43<br>0.6<br>[ 0.26 - 1.17 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 48.1 ]    | 66 / 55.65<br>1.19<br>[ 0.92 - 1.51 ]   | 7 / 10.92<br>0.64<br>[ 0.26 - 1.32 ]  | 44 / 61.74<br>0.71<br>[ 0.52 - 0.96 ]   | 12 / 15.22<br>0.79<br>[ 0.41 - 1.38 ] | 21 / 28.86<br>0.73<br>[ 0.45 - 1.11 ]   | 158 / 185.89<br>0.85<br>[ 0.72 - 0.99 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 15 / 16.91<br>0.89<br>[ 0.50 - 1.46 ]   | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]          | 62 / 65.50<br>0.95<br>[ 0.73 - 1.21 ]   | 11 / 9.45<br>1.16<br>[ 0.58 - 2.08 ]  | 55 / 64.37<br>0.85<br>[ 0.64 - 1.11 ]   | 30 / 18.41<br>1.63<br>[ 1.10 - 2.33 ] | 18 / 31.03<br>0.58<br>[ 0.34 - 0.92 ]   | 191 / 205.67<br>0.93<br>[ 0.80 - 1.07 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 144 / 163.72<br>0.88<br>[ 0.74 - 1.04 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]          | 489 / 451.49<br>1.08<br>[ 0.99 - 1.18 ] | 23 / 27.84<br>0.83<br>[ 0.52 - 1.24 ] | 194 / 239.68<br>0.81<br>[ 0.70 - 0.93 ] | 17 / 22.87<br>0.74<br>[ 0.43 - 1.19 ] | 271 / 300.06<br>0.9<br>[ 0.80 - 1.02 ]  | 1138 / 1205.66<br>0.94<br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] |
| Total                               | 176 / 213.65<br>0.82<br>[ 0.71 - 0.95 ] | 1 / 0.42<br>2.38<br>[ 0.06 - 13.2 ] | 687 / 664.13<br>1.03<br>[ 0.96 - 1.11 ] | 62 / 74.47<br>0.83<br>[ 0.64 - 1.07 ] | 361 / 481.00<br>0.75<br>[ 0.68 - 0.83 ] | 82 / 82.29<br>1<br>[ 0.79 - 1.24 ]    | 335 / 410.26<br>0.82<br>[ 0.73 - 0.91 ] | 1704 / 1926.22<br>0.88<br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |

ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                   | -2-                                 | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                     | -6-                                   | More than one department              | Total                                   |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1-9                                 | 1 / 3.41<br>0.29<br>[ 0.01 - 1.63 ]   | 1 / 0.07<br>13.4<br>[ 0.33 - 74.6 ] | 15 / 17.07<br>0.88<br>[ 0.49 - 1.45 ]   | 4 / 5.51<br>0.73<br>[ 0.20 - 1.86 ]   | 14 / 23.71<br>0.59<br>[ 0.32 - 0.99 ]   | 6 / 5.70<br>1.05<br>[ 0.39 - 2.29 ]   | 2 / 8.28<br>0.24<br>[ 0.03 - 0.87 ]   | 43 / 63.76<br>0.67<br>[ 0.49 - 0.91 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 1 / 3.20<br>0.31<br>[ 0.01 - 1.74 ]   | 0 / 0.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 85.8 ]    | 19 / 15.43<br>1.23<br>[ 0.74 - 1.92 ]   | 7 / 4.15<br>1.69<br>[ 0.68 - 3.48 ]   | 10 / 18.36<br>0.54<br>[ 0.26 - 1.00 ]   | 7 / 4.26<br>1.64<br>[ 0.66 - 3.38 ]   | 9 / 7.85<br>1.15<br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]   | 53 / 53.29<br>0.99<br>[ 0.75 - 1.30 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 3 / 4.48<br>0.67<br>[ 0.14 - 1.96 ]   | 0 / 0.03<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0140 ]    | 28 / 20.46<br>1.37<br>[ 0.91 - 1.98 ]   | 2 / 4.40<br>0.45<br>[ 0.06 - 1.64 ]   | 20 / 21.90<br>0.91<br>[ 0.56 - 1.41 ]   | 3 / 5.33<br>0.56<br>[ 0.12 - 1.65 ]   | 8 / 10.30<br>0.78<br>[ 0.34 - 1.53 ]  | 64 / 66.88<br>0.96<br>[ 0.74 - 1.22 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 6 / 5.17<br>1.16<br>[ 0.43 - 2.53 ]   | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]          | 20 / 23.56<br>0.85<br>[ 0.52 - 1.31 ]   | 4 / 3.71<br>1.08<br>[ 0.29 - 2.76 ]   | 20 / 20.96<br>0.95<br>[ 0.58 - 1.47 ]   | 11 / 5.90<br>1.87<br>[ 0.93 - 3.34 ]  | 6 / 10.83<br>0.55<br>[ 0.20 - 1.21 ]  | 67 / 70.11<br>0.96<br>[ 0.74 - 1.21 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 34 / 33.67<br>1.01<br>[ 0.70 - 1.41 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]          | 137 / 128.79<br>1.06<br>[ 0.89 - 1.26 ] | 7 / 7.98<br>0.88<br>[ 0.35 - 1.81 ]   | 59 / 57.81<br>1.02<br>[ 0.78 - 1.32 ]   | 6 / 6.74<br>0.89<br>[ 0.33 - 1.94 ]   | 60 / 69.22<br>0.87<br>[ 0.66 - 1.12 ] | 303 / 304.21<br>1<br>[ 0.89 - 1.11 ]    |
| Total                               | 45 / 49.93<br>0.9<br>[ 0.66 - 1.21 ]  | 1 / 0.14<br>6.94<br>[ 0.17 - 38.7 ] | 219 / 205.30<br>1.07<br>[ 0.93 - 1.22 ] | 24 / 25.74<br>0.93<br>[ 0.60 - 1.39 ] | 123 / 142.73<br>0.86<br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ] | 33 / 27.92<br>1.18<br>[ 0.81 - 1.66 ] | 85 / 106.48<br>0.8<br>[ 0.64 - 0.99 ] | 530 / 558.25<br>0.95<br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ] |

**Table 2.7.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

**Stomach (151)**

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-                                       | -5-  | -6-                                       | More than one department                     | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| 1-9                                 | 0 / 0.35<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 10.6 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1049 ]          | 1 / 1.08<br>0.93<br>[ 0.02 - 5.17 ]            | 0 / 0.25<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 14.7 ]          | 0 / 1.63<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.26 ]             | 0 / 0.26<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 14.1 ]          | 1 / 0.66<br>1.51<br>[ 0.04 - 8.40 ]          | 2 / 4.24<br>0.47<br>[ 0.06 - 1.71 ]           |
| 10-14                               | 0 / 0.32<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.4 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1619 ]          | 2 / 0.96<br>2.08<br>[ 0.25 - 7.51 ]            | 0 / 0.19<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 19.1 ]          | 0 / 1.26<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.92 ]             | 0 / 0.20<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 18.6 ]          | 1 / 0.62<br>1.6<br>[ 0.04 - 8.93 ]           | 3 / 3.57<br>0.84<br>[ 0.17 - 2.46 ]           |
| 15-19                               | 0 / 0.47<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.88 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2368 ]          | 1 / 1.20<br>0.83<br>[ 0.02 - 4.64 ]            | 0 / 0.20<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 18.6 ]          | 0 / 1.48<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.49 ]             | 0 / 0.23<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 16.3 ]          | 1 / 0.80<br>1.24<br>[ 0.03 - 6.93 ]          | 2 / 4.38<br>0.46<br>[ 0.06 - 1.65 ]           |
| 20-24                               | 2 / 0.56<br>3.56<br>[ 0.43 - 12.9 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                | 0 / 1.35<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.72 ]               | 0 / 0.16<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 22.6 ]          | 0 / 1.44<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.57 ]             | 0 / 0.23<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 15.9 ]          | 1 / 0.87<br>1.15<br>[ 0.03 - 6.41 ]          | 3 / 4.62<br>0.65<br>[ 0.13 - 1.90 ]           |
| 25+                                 | 4 / 3.58<br>1.12<br>[ 0.30 - 2.86 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 11 / 8.44<br>1.3<br>[ 0.65 - 2.33 ]            | 0 / 0.42<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.73 ]          | 3 / 4.33<br>0.69<br>[ 0.14 - 2.02 ]          | 0 / 0.29<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.7 ]          | 4 / 5.99<br>0.67<br>[ 0.18 - 1.71 ]          | 22 / 23.07<br>0.95<br>[ 0.60 - 1.44 ]         |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>6 / 5.29<br/>1.13<br/>[ 0.42 - 2.47 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.01<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 0502 ]</b> | <b>15 / 13.04<br/>1.15<br/>[ 0.64 - 1.90 ]</b> | <b>0 / 1.23<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 3.00 ]</b> | <b>3 / 10.14<br/>0.3<br/>[ 0.06 - 0.86 ]</b> | <b>0 / 1.21<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 3.05 ]</b> | <b>8 / 8.95<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.39 - 1.76 ]</b> | <b>32 / 39.87<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]</b> |

**Lung (162)**

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                      | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 26.0 ]             | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0451 ]          | 2 / 1.32<br>1.51<br>[ 0.18 - 5.46 ]            | 0 / 0.46<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.10 ]             | 0 / 1.51<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.44 ]               | 1 / 0.47<br>2.14<br>[ 0.05 - 11.9 ]          | 0 / 0.40<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.17 ]              | 3 / 4.31<br>0.7<br>[ 0.14 - 2.03 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 0 / 0.17<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 21.7 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0825 ]          | 0 / 1.50<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.45 ]               | 1 / 0.39<br>2.56<br>[ 0.06 - 14.3 ]          | 1 / 1.41<br>0.71<br>[ 0.02 - 3.95 ]            | 0 / 0.47<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.91 ]             | 0 / 0.49<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.45 ]              | 2 / 4.44<br>0.45<br>[ 0.05 - 1.63 ]           |
| 15-19                               | 0 / 0.27<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.8 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1875 ]          | 3 / 2.25<br>1.33<br>[ 0.27 - 3.89 ]            | 0 / 0.44<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.46 ]             | 0 / 1.85<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.99 ]               | 1 / 0.69<br>1.46<br>[ 0.04 - 8.12 ]          | 1 / 0.73<br>1.36<br>[ 0.03 - 7.59 ]           | 5 / 6.23<br>0.8<br>[ 0.26 - 1.87 ]            |
| 20-24                               | 0 / 0.31<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.8 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 7 / 2.68<br>2.61<br>[ 1.05 - 5.38 ]            | 0 / 0.41<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.05 ]             | 3 / 1.85<br>1.62<br>[ 0.33 - 4.74 ]            | 3 / 0.86<br>3.5<br>[ 0.72 - 10.2 ]           | 0 / 0.84<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.41 ]              | 13 / 6.95<br>1.87<br>[ 1.00 - 3.20 ]          |
| 25+                                 | 3 / 2.24<br>1.34<br>[ 0.28 - 3.92 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 21 / 14.99<br>1.4<br>[ 0.87 - 2.14 ]           | 1 / 0.64<br>1.55<br>[ 0.04 - 8.65 ]          | 8 / 4.73<br>1.69<br>[ 0.73 - 3.33 ]            | 1 / 0.84<br>1.18<br>[ 0.03 - 6.60 ]          | 9 / 5.47<br>1.65<br>[ 0.75 - 3.12 ]           | 43 / 28.91<br>1.49<br>[ 1.08 - 2.00 ]         |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>3 / 3.13<br/>0.96<br/>[ 0.20 - 2.80 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.01<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 0252 ]</b> | <b>33 / 22.75<br/>1.45<br/>[ 1.00 - 2.04 ]</b> | <b>2 / 2.33<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.10 - 3.09 ]</b> | <b>12 / 11.36<br/>1.06<br/>[ 0.55 - 1.85 ]</b> | <b>6 / 3.32<br/>1.81<br/>[ 0.66 - 3.93 ]</b> | <b>10 / 7.94<br/>1.26<br/>[ 0.60 - 2.32 ]</b> | <b>66 / 50.84<br/>1.3<br/>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]</b> |

**Table 2.7.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                 | -2-                              | -3-                                   | -4-                                 | -5-                                  | -6-                                 | More than one department            | Total                                 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1-9                                 | 0 / 0.32<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.6 ]    | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0493 ] | 4 / 1.78<br>2.25<br>[ 0.61 - 5.75 ]   | 0 / 0.56<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.62 ]    | 0 / 2.26<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.63 ]     | 0 / 0.42<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.81 ]    | 0 / 0.96<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.86 ]    | 4 / 6.30<br>0.64<br>[ 0.17 - 1.63 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 0 / 0.25<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 14.9 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1132 ] | 2 / 1.23<br>1.63<br>[ 0.20 - 5.87 ]   | 1 / 0.31<br>3.18<br>[ 0.08 - 17.7 ] | 0 / 1.43<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.58 ]     | 1 / 0.27<br>3.65<br>[ 0.09 - 20.3 ] | 2 / 0.65<br>3.06<br>[ 0.37 - 11.1 ] | 6 / 4.15<br>1.44<br>[ 0.53 - 3.14 ]   |
| 15-19                               | 0 / 0.33<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.2 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2021 ] | 1 / 1.45<br>0.69<br>[ 0.02 - 3.85 ]   | 0 / 0.31<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.1 ]    | 1 / 1.63<br>0.61<br>[ 0.02 - 3.42 ]  | 0 / 0.33<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.3 ]    | 0 / 0.77<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.82 ]    | 2 / 4.81<br>0.42<br>[ 0.05 - 1.50 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 1 / 0.39<br>2.56<br>[ 0.06 - 14.2 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 2 / 1.57<br>1.28<br>[ 0.15 - 4.62 ]   | 1 / 0.26<br>3.85<br>[ 0.10 - 21.4 ] | 0 / 1.58<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.34 ]     | 2 / 0.38<br>5.27<br>[ 0.64 - 19.0 ] | 0 / 0.81<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.57 ]    | 6 / 4.98<br>1.2<br>[ 0.44 - 2.62 ]    |
| 25+                                 | 0 / 2.85<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.29 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 9 / 8.87<br>1.02<br>[ 0.46 - 1.93 ]   | 0 / 0.62<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.97 ]    | 4 / 4.84<br>0.83<br>[ 0.23 - 2.12 ]  | 1 / 0.46<br>2.17<br>[ 0.05 - 12.1 ] | 3 / 5.65<br>0.53<br>[ 0.11 - 1.55 ] | 17 / 23.28<br>0.73<br>[ 0.43 - 1.17 ] |
| Total                               | 1 / 4.14<br>0.24<br>[ 0.01 - 1.35 ] | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0294 ] | 18 / 14.89<br>1.21<br>[ 0.72 - 1.91 ] | 2 / 2.05<br>0.97<br>[ 0.12 - 3.52 ] | 5 / 11.73<br>0.43<br>[ 0.14 - 0.99 ] | 4 / 1.86<br>2.15<br>[ 0.59 - 5.51 ] | 5 / 8.83<br>0.57<br>[ 0.18 - 1.32 ] | 35 / 43.51<br>0.8<br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ]  |

Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-                                   | -2-                              | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                   | -6-                                  | More than one department              | Total                                   |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1-9                                 | 1 / 0.86<br>1.16<br>[ 0.03 - 6.44 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0329 ] | 5 / 4.32<br>1.16<br>[ 0.38 - 2.70 ]     | 2 / 0.96<br>2.08<br>[ 0.25 - 7.52 ]   | 3 / 5.86<br>0.51<br>[ 0.11 - 1.50 ]   | 1 / 1.77<br>0.57<br>[ 0.01 - 3.15 ]  | 1 / 1.65<br>0.61<br>[ 0.02 - 3.38 ]   | 13 / 15.43<br>0.84<br>[ 0.45 - 1.44 ]   |
| 10-14                               | 2 / 1.13<br>1.77<br>[ 0.21 - 6.39 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0413 ] | 4 / 5.43<br>0.74<br>[ 0.20 - 1.89 ]     | 0 / 1.02<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.60 ]      | 3 / 6.46<br>0.46<br>[ 0.10 - 1.36 ]   | 0 / 1.91<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.93 ]     | 0 / 2.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.73 ]      | 9 / 18.10<br>0.5<br>[ 0.23 - 0.94 ]     |
| 15-19                               | 1 / 2.07<br>0.48<br>[ 0.01 - 2.69 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0584 ] | 15 / 8.73<br>1.72<br>[ 0.96 - 2.83 ]    | 1 / 1.43<br>0.7<br>[ 0.02 - 3.90 ]    | 5 / 10.21<br>0.49<br>[ 0.16 - 1.14 ]  | 2 / 2.97<br>0.67<br>[ 0.08 - 2.43 ]  | 1 / 3.70<br>0.27<br>[ 0.01 - 1.51 ]   | 25 / 29.12<br>0.86<br>[ 0.56 - 1.27 ]   |
| 20-24                               | 1 / 3.11<br>0.32<br>[ 0.01 - 1.79 ]   | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 9 / 11.17<br>0.81<br>[ 0.37 - 1.53 ]    | 4 / 1.59<br>2.51<br>[ 0.68 - 6.43 ]   | 13 / 12.45<br>1.04<br>[ 0.56 - 1.79 ] | 4 / 3.84<br>1.04<br>[ 0.28 - 2.67 ]  | 2 / 5.33<br>0.38<br>[ 0.05 - 1.36 ]   | 33 / 37.48<br>0.88<br>[ 0.61 - 1.24 ]   |
| 25+                                 | 37 / 34.94<br>1.06<br>[ 0.75 - 1.46 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 115 / 99.92<br>1.15<br>[ 0.95 - 1.38 ]  | 6 / 5.44<br>1.1<br>[ 0.40 - 2.40 ]    | 38 / 55.58<br>0.68<br>[ 0.48 - 0.94 ] | 2 / 4.26<br>0.47<br>[ 0.06 - 1.70 ]  | 88 / 78.67<br>1.12<br>[ 0.90 - 1.38 ] | 286 / 278.82<br>1.03<br>[ 0.91 - 1.15 ] |
| Total                               | 42 / 42.12<br>1<br>[ 0.72 - 1.35 ]    | 0 / 0.03<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0139 ] | 148 / 129.58<br>1.14<br>[ 0.97 - 1.34 ] | 13 / 10.45<br>1.24<br>[ 0.66 - 2.13 ] | 62 / 90.57<br>0.68<br>[ 0.52 - 0.88 ] | 9 / 14.74<br>0.61<br>[ 0.28 - 1.16 ] | 92 / 91.47<br>1.01<br>[ 0.81 - 1.23 ] | 366 / 378.95<br>0.97<br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ] |

**Table 2.7.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and years since first employment**

DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-   | -4-   | -5-  | -6-   | More than one department                            | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| 1-9                                 | 2 / 0.35<br><b>5.79</b><br>[ 0.70 - 20.9 ]         | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0387 ]        | 1 / 2.22<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.51 ]          | 0 / 0.60<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.15 ]           | 0 / 2.60<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.42 ]            | 0 / 0.52<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.12 ]           | 0 / 0.97<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.80 ]             | 3 / 7.27<br><b>0.41</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.21 ]            |
| 10-14                               | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.9 ]            | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0727 ]        | 0 / 1.98<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.87 ]             | 0 / 0.42<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.79 ]           | 1 / 2.06<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.71 ]         | 1 / 0.54<br><b>1.86</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.3 ]        | 1 / 0.76<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.34 ]          | 3 / 6.10<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.44 ]            |
| 15-19                               | 0 / 0.53<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.99 ]            | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1717 ]        | 5 / 2.99<br><b>1.67</b><br>[ 0.54 - 3.90 ]          | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.79 ]           | 3 / 3.10<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.83 ]         | 2 / 0.85<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.50 ]        | 2 / 0.98<br><b>2.04</b><br>[ 0.25 - 7.38 ]          | 12 / 8.92<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.69 - 2.35 ]           |
| 20-24                               | 0 / 0.75<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.93 ]            | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 5 / 3.85<br><b>1.3</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.03 ]           | 0 / 0.48<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.66 ]           | 3 / 3.68<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.38 ]         | 1 / 1.14<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.88 ]        | 2 / 1.18<br><b>1.7</b><br>[ 0.21 - 6.13 ]           | 11 / 11.09<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.78 ]          |
| 25+                                 | 5 / 10.75<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.09 ]        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 41 / 34.51<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.61 ]        | 1 / 1.61<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.46 ]        | 14 / 18.41<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.28 ]       | 0 / 1.46<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.53 ]           | 16 / 19.09<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.36 ]        | 77 / 85.83<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.12 ]           |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>7 / 12.71</b><br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.14 ] | <b>0 / 0.02</b><br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0220 ] | <b>52 / 45.56</b><br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.50 ] | <b>1 / 3.59</b><br><b>0.28</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.55 ] | <b>21 / 29.85</b><br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.08 ] | <b>4 / 4.51</b><br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.27 ] | <b>21 / 22.98</b><br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.40 ] | <b>106 / 119.20</b><br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ] |

EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)

employment in only one department

| years since first employment(years) | -1-   | -2-  | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                            | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1-9                                 | 0 / 1.27<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.90 ]           | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 81.8 ]        | 5 / 7.72<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.51 ]          | 2 / 3.32<br><b>0.6</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.18 ]         | 11 / 10.25<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.92 ]        | 1 / 2.07<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.69 ]        | 1 / 5.46<br><b>0.18</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.02 ]          | 20 / 30.13<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.03 ]         |
| 10-14                               | 0 / 0.74<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.96 ]           | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0230 ]        | 3 / 4.45<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.97 ]          | 0 / 1.39<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.65 ]           | 3 / 4.80<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.83 ]          | 2 / 1.07<br><b>1.86</b><br>[ 0.23 - 6.73 ]        | 2 / 3.06<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.36 ]          | 10 / 15.53<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.18 ]         |
| 15-19                               | 1 / 0.81<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.90 ]        | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0398 ]        | 4 / 4.76<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.15 ]          | 0 / 1.05<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.50 ]           | 4 / 4.58<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.24 ]          | 1 / 1.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.86 ]        | 3 / 3.06<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.87 ]          | 13 / 15.41<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.44 ]         |
| 20-24                               | 1 / 0.78<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.14 ]        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 7 / 4.87<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.96 ]          | 0 / 0.63<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.83 ]           | 0 / 3.73<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.99 ]             | 4 / 1.15<br><b>3.47</b><br>[ 0.95 - 8.89 ]        | 3 / 2.59<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.38 ]          | 15 / 13.76<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.80 ]         |
| 25+                                 | 2 / 5.67<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.27 ]        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 16 / 19.93<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.30 ]         | 1 / 1.36<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.09 ]        | 13 / 9.64<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.72 - 2.30 ]         | 0 / 1.19<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.10 ]           | 10 / 12.35<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.49 ]        | 42 / 50.14<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.13 ]         |
| <b>Total</b>                        | <b>4 / 9.27</b><br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.10 ] | <b>0 / 0.07</b><br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 52.4 ] | <b>35 / 41.73</b><br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.17 ] | <b>3 / 7.76</b><br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.13 ] | <b>31 / 32.99</b><br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.33 ] | <b>8 / 6.63</b><br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.38 ] | <b>19 / 26.51</b><br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.12 ] | <b>100 / 124.97</b><br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ] |

**Table 2.8.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**ALL CAUSES**

**employment in only one department**

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                                | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 514 / 482.64<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.16 ]          | 13 / 13.81<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.61 ]        | 849 / 808.07<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.12 ]          | 117 / 107.69<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.30 ]        | 1100 / 1337.27<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.87 ]        | 626 / 490.88<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 1.18 - 1.38 ]          | 218 / 320.50<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.78 ]          | 3437 / 3560.86<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 382 / 403.18<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.05 ]          | 2 / 6.72<br><b>0.3</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.08 ]           | 547 / 532.20<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.12 ]          | 87 / 81.93<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.31 ]          | 823 / 964.48<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.91 ]          | 345 / 270.02<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 1.15 - 1.42 ]          | 307 / 402.65<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.85 ]          | 2493 / 2661.18<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 263 / 304.77<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.97 ]          | 4 / 6.30<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.63 ]          | 384 / 382.27<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.11 ]             | 42 / 45.61<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.24 ]          | 716 / 842.25<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.91 ]          | 171 / 162.44<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.22 ]          | 399 / 421.35<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.04 ]          | 1979 / 2164.98<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 332 / 351.12<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.05 ]          | 4 / 4.29<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.39 ]          | 353 / 369.71<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.06 ]          | 20 / 19.56<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.58 ]          | 658 / 821.82<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.86 ]           | 99 / 118.34<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.02 ]           | 406 / 509.98<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.88 ]           | 1872 / 2194.83<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.89 ]          |
| 20-24                         | 279 / 257.08<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.22 ]          | 2 / 3.27<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.21 ]          | 276 / 299.17<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.04 ]          | 8 / 13.15<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.20 ]           | 579 / 718.83<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.87 ]          | 56 / 70.51<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.03 ]            | 439 / 548.84<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.88 ]           | 1639 / 1910.84<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.90 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 228 / 246.73<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.05 ]          | 2 / 1.65<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.39 ]          | 234 / 243.97<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]          | 9 / 10.17<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.68 ]           | 554 / 629.59<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.96 ]          | 42 / 56.81<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.00 ]            | 472 / 540.64<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.96 ]          | 1541 / 1729.56<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ]          |
| > 30                          | 666 / 704.33<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.02 ]          | 4 / 7.49<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.37 ]          | 769 / 825.76<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.00 ]          | 22 / 25.26<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.32 ]          | 1533 / 1690.94<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ]        | 107 / 108.87<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.19 ]          | 1554 / 1666.63<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ]        | 4655 / 5029.27<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>2664 / 2749.86</b><br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | <b>31 / 43.52</b><br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.01 ] | <b>3412 / 3461.15</b><br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] | <b>305 / 303.37</b><br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ] | <b>5963 / 7005.17</b><br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.87 ] | <b>1446 / 1277.87</b><br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.07 - 1.19 ] | <b>3795 / 4410.59</b><br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ] | <b>17616 / 19251.52</b><br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |

**ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)**

**employment in only one department**

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-  | -3-   | -4-   | -5-  | -6-   | More than one department                               | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| 1-4                           | 116 / 106.97<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.30 ]        | 3 / 3.51<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.50 ]         | 211 / 210.45<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.15 ]           | 35 / 29.07<br><b>1.2</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.67 ]         | 260 / 279.62<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]         | 151 / 132.98<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.33 ]        | 51 / 64.01<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.05 ]            | 827 / 826.61<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.07 ]             |
| 5-9                           | 88 / 92.42<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.17 ]          | 0 / 1.60<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.31 ]            | 154 / 138.27<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.30 ]        | 20 / 23.35<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.32 ]        | 194 / 216.01<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.03 ]          | 98 / 74.42<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 1.07 - 1.60 ]          | 57 / 86.48<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.85 ]           | 611 / 632.55<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.05 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 67 / 70.19<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.21 ]          | 2 / 1.53<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.73 ]         | 92 / 99.89<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.13 ]          | 10 / 13.72<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.34 ]        | 187 / 195.00<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.11 ]         | 58 / 48.91<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.53 ]          | 99 / 95.88<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.26 ]           | 515 / 525.10<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 80 / 77.82<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.28 ]          | 2 / 1.16<br><b>1.73</b><br>[ 0.21 - 6.23 ]         | 95 / 92.91<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.25 ]          | 5 / 6.08<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.92 ]          | 147 / 190.89<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.91 ]         | 34 / 34.60<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.37 ]          | 108 / 117.00<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.11 ]         | 471 / 520.47<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.99 ]           |
| 20-24                         | 55 / 59.42<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.20 ]          | 1 / 0.82<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.81 ]         | 78 / 76.90<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.27 ]          | 3 / 3.97<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.21 ]          | 153 / 168.93<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.06 ]         | 20 / 22.53<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.37 ]          | 99 / 129.32<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.93 ]          | 409 / 461.87<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.98 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 45 / 57.46<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.05 ]          | 0 / 0.46<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.97 ]            | 60 / 64.84<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.19 ]          | 2 / 3.17<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.28 ]          | 140 / 154.02<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.07 ]         | 15 / 17.72<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.40 ]          | 106 / 134.73<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.95 ]         | 368 / 432.40<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.94 ]          |
| > 30                          | 162 / 160.65<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.18 ]        | 2 / 1.99<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.63 ]            | 173 / 208.91<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.96 ]        | 10 / 7.29<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.52 ]         | 370 / 411.40<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]          | 30 / 29.20<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.47 ]          | 365 / 409.54<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.99 ]         | 1112 / 1228.98<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ]         |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>613 / 624.94</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.06 ] | <b>10 / 11.07</b><br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.66 ] | <b>863 / 892.17</b><br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ] | <b>85 / 86.64</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.21 ] | <b>1451 / 1615.86</b><br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | <b>406 / 360.35</b><br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.24 ] | <b>885 / 1036.96</b><br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.91 ] | <b>4313 / 4627.99</b><br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ] |

**Table 2.8.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

**Stomach (151)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 13 / 11.08<br>1.17<br>[ 0.62 - 2.01 ]          | 1 / 0.23<br>4.28<br>[ 0.11 - 23.9 ]          | 10 / 14.91<br>0.67<br>[ 0.32 - 1.23 ]          | 1 / 1.56<br>0.64<br>[ 0.02 - 3.56 ]          | 19 / 28.34<br>0.67<br>[ 0.40 - 1.05 ]            | 4 / 9.15<br>0.44<br>[ 0.12 - 1.12 ]            | 6 / 5.55<br>1.08<br>[ 0.40 - 2.35 ]            | 54 / 70.82<br>0.76<br>[ 0.57 - 0.99 ]            |
| 5-9                           | 12 / 10.36<br>1.16<br>[ 0.60 - 2.02 ]          | 0 / 0.11<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 33.4 ]             | 7 / 11.10<br>0.63<br>[ 0.25 - 1.30 ]           | 1 / 1.36<br>0.74<br>[ 0.02 - 4.10 ]          | 14 / 23.15<br>0.6<br>[ 0.33 - 1.01 ]             | 2 / 5.31<br>0.38<br>[ 0.05 - 1.36 ]            | 4 / 8.16<br>0.49<br>[ 0.13 - 1.26 ]            | 40 / 59.55<br>0.67<br>[ 0.48 - 0.91 ]            |
| 10-14                         | 10 / 8.07<br>1.24<br>[ 0.59 - 2.28 ]           | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 27.3 ]             | 3 / 8.38<br>0.36<br>[ 0.07 - 1.05 ]            | 0 / 0.72<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.14 ]             | 16 / 21.14<br>0.76<br>[ 0.43 - 1.23 ]            | 4 / 3.59<br>1.11<br>[ 0.30 - 2.85 ]            | 7 / 9.58<br>0.73<br>[ 0.29 - 1.50 ]            | 40 / 51.62<br>0.77<br>[ 0.55 - 1.06 ]            |
| 15-19                         | 7 / 9.55<br>0.73<br>[ 0.29 - 1.51 ]            | 1 / 0.13<br>7.62<br>[ 0.19 - 42.5 ]          | 11 / 8.91<br>1.23<br>[ 0.62 - 2.21 ]           | 0 / 0.31<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.7 ]             | 7 / 21.04<br>0.33<br>[ 0.13 - 0.69 ]             | 3 / 3.21<br>0.93<br>[ 0.19 - 2.73 ]            | 15 / 12.16<br>1.23<br>[ 0.69 - 2.03 ]          | 44 / 55.32<br>0.8<br>[ 0.58 - 1.07 ]             |
| 20-24                         | 6 / 7.16<br>0.84<br>[ 0.31 - 1.82 ]            | 0 / 0.11<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 33.3 ]             | 10 / 7.30<br>1.37<br>[ 0.66 - 2.52 ]           | 0 / 0.22<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 17.1 ]             | 23 / 18.42<br>1.25<br>[ 0.79 - 1.87 ]            | 1 / 1.88<br>0.53<br>[ 0.01 - 2.96 ]            | 10 / 13.13<br>0.76<br>[ 0.37 - 1.40 ]          | 50 / 48.22<br>1.04<br>[ 0.77 - 1.37 ]            |
| 25-29                         | 6 / 7.11<br>0.84<br>[ 0.31 - 1.84 ]            | 0 / 0.08<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 43.8 ]             | 5 / 6.36<br>0.79<br>[ 0.26 - 1.83 ]            | 0 / 0.19<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 19.6 ]             | 16 / 16.95<br>0.94<br>[ 0.54 - 1.53 ]            | 0 / 1.71<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.16 ]               | 8 / 13.05<br>0.61<br>[ 0.26 - 1.21 ]           | 35 / 45.45<br>0.77<br>[ 0.54 - 1.07 ]            |
| > 30                          | 22 / 20.15<br>1.09<br>[ 0.68 - 1.65 ]          | 1 / 0.22<br>4.46<br>[ 0.11 - 24.8 ]          | 21 / 21.25<br>0.99<br>[ 0.61 - 1.51 ]          | 0 / 0.46<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.05 ]             | 35 / 45.74<br>0.77<br>[ 0.53 - 1.06 ]            | 5 / 3.20<br>1.56<br>[ 0.51 - 3.65 ]            | 33 / 38.09<br>0.87<br>[ 0.60 - 1.22 ]          | 117 / 129.10<br>0.91<br>[ 0.75 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>76 / 73.49<br/>1.03<br/>[ 0.81 - 1.29 ]</b> | <b>3 / 1.03<br/>2.91<br/>[ 0.60 - 8.52 ]</b> | <b>67 / 78.21<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.66 - 1.09 ]</b> | <b>2 / 4.82<br/>0.42<br/>[ 0.05 - 1.50 ]</b> | <b>130 / 174.78<br/>0.74<br/>[ 0.62 - 0.88 ]</b> | <b>19 / 28.04<br/>0.68<br/>[ 0.41 - 1.06 ]</b> | <b>83 / 99.72<br/>0.83<br/>[ 0.66 - 1.03 ]</b> | <b>380 / 460.08<br/>0.83<br/>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]</b> |

**Lung (162)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-   | -4-  | -5-   | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 24 / 22.57<br>1.06<br>[ 0.68 - 1.58 ]            | 0 / 1.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.66 ]             | 57 / 45.86<br>1.24<br>[ 0.94 - 1.61 ]         | 8 / 7.08<br>1.13<br>[ 0.49 - 2.23 ]            | 73 / 58.44<br>1.25<br>[ 0.98 - 1.57 ]         | 48 / 36.98<br>1.3<br>[ 0.96 - 1.72 ]             | 13 / 14.91<br>0.87<br>[ 0.46 - 1.49 ]            | 223 / 186.85<br>1.19<br>[ 1.04 - 1.36 ]            |
| 5-9                           | 21 / 17.99<br>1.17<br>[ 0.72 - 1.78 ]            | 0 / 0.43<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.54 ]             | 32 / 30.47<br>1.05<br>[ 0.72 - 1.48 ]         | 9 / 5.92<br>1.52<br>[ 0.70 - 2.89 ]            | 45 / 47.28<br>0.95<br>[ 0.69 - 1.27 ]         | 35 / 21.18<br>1.65<br>[ 1.15 - 2.30 ]            | 17 / 20.12<br>0.85<br>[ 0.49 - 1.35 ]            | 159 / 143.39<br>1.11<br>[ 0.94 - 1.30 ]            |
| 10-14                         | 16 / 14.70<br>1.09<br>[ 0.62 - 1.77 ]            | 1 / 0.38<br>2.65<br>[ 0.07 - 14.8 ]          | 22 / 23.40<br>0.94<br>[ 0.59 - 1.42 ]         | 1 / 3.60<br>0.28<br>[ 0.01 - 1.55 ]            | 47 / 43.85<br>1.07<br>[ 0.79 - 1.43 ]         | 16 / 14.53<br>1.1<br>[ 0.63 - 1.79 ]             | 26 / 22.70<br>1.15<br>[ 0.75 - 1.68 ]            | 129 / 123.16<br>1.05<br>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ]            |
| 15-19                         | 14 / 14.96<br>0.94<br>[ 0.51 - 1.57 ]            | 1 / 0.29<br>3.45<br>[ 0.09 - 19.2 ]          | 27 / 20.27<br>1.33<br>[ 0.88 - 1.94 ]         | 0 / 1.34<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.75 ]               | 42 / 45.04<br>0.93<br>[ 0.67 - 1.26 ]         | 8 / 10.04<br>0.8<br>[ 0.34 - 1.57 ]              | 26 / 28.91<br>0.9<br>[ 0.59 - 1.32 ]             | 118 / 120.85<br>0.98<br>[ 0.81 - 1.17 ]            |
| 20-24                         | 14 / 12.16<br>1.15<br>[ 0.63 - 1.93 ]            | 0 / 0.16<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 23.0 ]             | 20 / 17.70<br>1.13<br>[ 0.69 - 1.75 ]         | 1 / 0.70<br>1.43<br>[ 0.04 - 7.98 ]            | 44 / 40.62<br>1.08<br>[ 0.79 - 1.45 ]         | 8 / 6.80<br>1.18<br>[ 0.51 - 2.32 ]              | 36 / 32.59<br>1.1<br>[ 0.77 - 1.53 ]             | 123 / 110.73<br>1.11<br>[ 0.92 - 1.33 ]            |
| 25-29                         | 11 / 12.01<br>0.92<br>[ 0.46 - 1.64 ]            | 0 / 0.09<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 42.0 ]             | 9 / 15.04<br>0.6<br>[ 0.27 - 1.14 ]           | 0 / 0.54<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.86 ]               | 36 / 37.22<br>0.97<br>[ 0.68 - 1.34 ]         | 4 / 5.15<br>0.78<br>[ 0.21 - 1.99 ]              | 42 / 35.03<br>1.2<br>[ 0.86 - 1.62 ]             | 102 / 105.07<br>0.97<br>[ 0.79 - 1.18 ]            |
| > 30                          | 32 / 32.06<br>1<br>[ 0.68 - 1.41 ]               | 0 / 0.57<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.51 ]             | 36 / 50.18<br>0.72<br>[ 0.50 - 0.99 ]         | 1 / 1.34<br>0.75<br>[ 0.02 - 4.17 ]            | 84 / 97.95<br>0.86<br>[ 0.68 - 1.06 ]         | 10 / 6.64<br>1.51<br>[ 0.72 - 2.77 ]             | 96 / 109.23<br>0.88<br>[ 0.71 - 1.07 ]           | 259 / 297.96<br>0.87<br>[ 0.77 - 0.98 ]            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>132 / 126.44<br/>1.04<br/>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ]</b> | <b>2 / 2.92<br/>0.68<br/>[ 0.08 - 2.47 ]</b> | <b>203 / 202.92<br/>1<br/>[ 0.87 - 1.15 ]</b> | <b>20 / 20.51<br/>0.97<br/>[ 0.60 - 1.51 ]</b> | <b>371 / 370.40<br/>1<br/>[ 0.90 - 1.11 ]</b> | <b>129 / 101.32<br/>1.27<br/>[ 1.06 - 1.51 ]</b> | <b>256 / 263.48<br/>0.97<br/>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ]</b> | <b>1113 / 1088.00<br/>1.02<br/>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ]</b> |

**Table 2.8.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-                                   | -2-                              | -3-                                   | -4-                                 | -5-                                    | -6-                                   | More than one department              | Total                                   |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1-4                           | 16 / 10.60<br>1.51<br>[ 0.86 - 2.45 ] | 0 / 0.30<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.3 ] | 27 / 19.16<br>1.41<br>[ 0.93 - 2.05 ] | 1 / 2.66<br>0.38<br>[ 0.01 - 2.10 ] | 18 / 27.78<br>0.65<br>[ 0.38 - 1.02 ]  | 9 / 10.83<br>0.83<br>[ 0.38 - 1.58 ]  | 5 / 7.67<br>0.65<br>[ 0.21 - 1.52 ]   | 76 / 78.99<br>0.96<br>[ 0.76 - 1.20 ]   |
| 5-9                           | 4 / 8.29<br>0.48<br>[ 0.13 - 1.24 ]   | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 27.1 ] | 16 / 11.48<br>1.39<br>[ 0.80 - 2.26 ] | 1 / 1.80<br>0.55<br>[ 0.01 - 3.09 ] | 19 / 19.43<br>0.98<br>[ 0.59 - 1.53 ]  | 13 / 5.61<br>2.32<br>[ 1.23 - 3.96 ]  | 9 / 8.86<br>1.02<br>[ 0.46 - 1.93 ]   | 62 / 55.61<br>1.11<br>[ 0.85 - 1.43 ]   |
| 10-14                         | 2 / 6.12<br>0.33<br>[ 0.04 - 1.18 ]   | 0 / 0.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 29.4 ] | 6 / 7.94<br>0.76<br>[ 0.28 - 1.65 ]   | 2 / 1.01<br>1.98<br>[ 0.24 - 7.15 ] | 9 / 16.54<br>0.54<br>[ 0.25 - 1.03 ]   | 4 / 3.41<br>1.17<br>[ 0.32 - 3.00 ]   | 5 / 8.81<br>0.57<br>[ 0.18 - 1.32 ]   | 28 / 43.95<br>0.64<br>[ 0.42 - 0.92 ]   |
| 15-19                         | 8 / 6.45<br>1.24<br>[ 0.54 - 2.44 ]   | 0 / 0.09<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 39.2 ] | 3 / 7.24<br>0.41<br>[ 0.09 - 1.21 ]   | 0 / 0.45<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.20 ]    | 9 / 15.53<br>0.58<br>[ 0.26 - 1.10 ]   | 2 / 2.33<br>0.86<br>[ 0.10 - 3.10 ]   | 15 / 9.70<br>1.55<br>[ 0.87 - 2.55 ]  | 37 / 41.80<br>0.89<br>[ 0.62 - 1.22 ]   |
| 20-24                         | 3 / 4.87<br>0.62<br>[ 0.13 - 1.80 ]   | 0 / 0.07<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 50.4 ] | 2 / 5.74<br>0.35<br>[ 0.04 - 1.26 ]   | 0 / 0.30<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.3 ]    | 15 / 13.31<br>1.13<br>[ 0.63 - 1.86 ]  | 1 / 1.46<br>0.68<br>[ 0.02 - 3.80 ]   | 6 / 10.09<br>0.59<br>[ 0.22 - 1.29 ]  | 27 / 35.86<br>0.75<br>[ 0.50 - 1.10 ]   |
| 25-29                         | 5 / 4.56<br>1.1<br>[ 0.36 - 2.56 ]    | 0 / 0.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 98.9 ] | 4 / 4.59<br>0.87<br>[ 0.24 - 2.23 ]   | 0 / 0.22<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 16.8 ]    | 10 / 11.91<br>0.84<br>[ 0.40 - 1.54 ]  | 0 / 1.11<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.34 ]      | 10 / 9.95<br>1.01<br>[ 0.48 - 1.85 ]  | 29 / 32.37<br>0.9<br>[ 0.60 - 1.29 ]    |
| > 30                          | 15 / 12.74<br>1.18<br>[ 0.66 - 1.94 ] | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 31.5 ] | 13 / 14.23<br>0.91<br>[ 0.49 - 1.56 ] | 1 / 0.49<br>2.02<br>[ 0.05 - 11.3 ] | 28 / 30.92<br>0.91<br>[ 0.60 - 1.31 ]  | 1 / 1.96<br>0.51<br>[ 0.01 - 2.84 ]   | 27 / 29.57<br>0.91<br>[ 0.60 - 1.33 ] | 85 / 90.03<br>0.94<br>[ 0.75 - 1.17 ]   |
| Total                         | 53 / 53.64<br>0.99<br>[ 0.74 - 1.29 ] | 0 / 0.88<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.18 ] | 71 / 70.38<br>1.01<br>[ 0.79 - 1.27 ] | 5 / 6.94<br>0.72<br>[ 0.23 - 1.68 ] | 108 / 135.42<br>0.8<br>[ 0.65 - 0.96 ] | 30 / 26.71<br>1.12<br>[ 0.76 - 1.60 ] | 77 / 84.64<br>0.91<br>[ 0.72 - 1.14 ] | 344 / 378.61<br>0.91<br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ] |

Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-                                     | -2-                                  | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                       | -6-                                     | More than one department                  | Total                                     |
|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 136 / 129.33<br>1.05<br>[ 0.88 - 1.24 ] | 2 / 3.73<br>0.54<br>[ 0.06 - 1.94 ]  | 202 / 187.12<br>1.08<br>[ 0.94 - 1.24 ] | 30 / 22.71<br>1.32<br>[ 0.89 - 1.89 ] | 266 / 295.85<br>0.9<br>[ 0.79 - 1.01 ]    | 125 / 128.96<br>0.97<br>[ 0.81 - 1.15 ] | 45 / 62.06<br>0.73<br>[ 0.53 - 0.97 ]     | 806 / 829.76<br>0.97<br>[ 0.91 - 1.04 ]   |
| 5-9                           | 106 / 111.53<br>0.95<br>[ 0.78 - 1.15 ] | 0 / 1.87<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.97 ]     | 151 / 133.05<br>1.13<br>[ 0.96 - 1.33 ] | 26 / 21.02<br>1.24<br>[ 0.81 - 1.81 ] | 227 / 236.15<br>0.96<br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]   | 78 / 73.08<br>1.07<br>[ 0.84 - 1.33 ]   | 70 / 90.47<br>0.77<br>[ 0.60 - 0.98 ]     | 658 / 667.17<br>0.99<br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ]   |
| 10-14                         | 84 / 90.73<br>0.93<br>[ 0.74 - 1.15 ]   | 0 / 1.75<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.11 ]     | 110 / 103.29<br>1.06<br>[ 0.88 - 1.28 ] | 16 / 11.59<br>1.38<br>[ 0.79 - 2.24 ] | 197 / 228.41<br>0.86<br>[ 0.75 - 0.99 ]   | 34 / 40.24<br>0.84<br>[ 0.59 - 1.18 ]   | 112 / 107.67<br>1.04<br>[ 0.86 - 1.25 ]   | 553 / 583.68<br>0.95<br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   |
| 15-19                         | 91 / 99.77<br>0.91<br>[ 0.73 - 1.12 ]   | 1 / 1.01<br>0.99<br>[ 0.02 - 5.49 ]  | 107 / 100.15<br>1.07<br>[ 0.88 - 1.29 ] | 8 / 4.21<br>1.9<br>[ 0.82 - 3.75 ]    | 199 / 238.46<br>0.83<br>[ 0.72 - 0.96 ]   | 16 / 25.92<br>0.62<br>[ 0.35 - 1.00 ]   | 91 / 142.25<br>0.64<br>[ 0.52 - 0.79 ]    | 513 / 611.78<br>0.84<br>[ 0.77 - 0.91 ]   |
| 20-24                         | 95 / 77.56<br>1.22<br>[ 0.99 - 1.50 ]   | 0 / 0.82<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.48 ]     | 68 / 82.39<br>0.83<br>[ 0.64 - 1.05 ]   | 3 / 2.54<br>1.18<br>[ 0.24 - 3.46 ]   | 171 / 214.94<br>0.8<br>[ 0.68 - 0.92 ]    | 8 / 14.23<br>0.56<br>[ 0.24 - 1.11 ]    | 150 / 158.69<br>0.95<br>[ 0.80 - 1.11 ]   | 495 / 551.17<br>0.9<br>[ 0.82 - 0.98 ]    |
| 25-29                         | 81 / 75.24<br>1.08<br>[ 0.85 - 1.34 ]   | 0 / 0.31<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.8 ]     | 75 / 66.72<br>1.12<br>[ 0.88 - 1.41 ]   | 3 / 2.01<br>1.49<br>[ 0.31 - 4.36 ]   | 177 / 192.89<br>0.92<br>[ 0.79 - 1.06 ]   | 7 / 10.69<br>0.65<br>[ 0.26 - 1.35 ]    | 137 / 159.52<br>0.86<br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]   | 480 / 507.39<br>0.95<br>[ 0.86 - 1.03 ]   |
| > 30                          | 202 / 224.06<br>0.9<br>[ 0.78 - 1.03 ]  | 2 / 1.98<br>1.01<br>[ 0.12 - 3.66 ]  | 264 / 238.37<br>1.11<br>[ 0.98 - 1.25 ] | 2 / 5.53<br>0.36<br>[ 0.04 - 1.31 ]   | 526 / 534.88<br>0.98<br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]   | 37 / 28.44<br>1.3<br>[ 0.92 - 1.79 ]    | 517 / 535.97<br>0.96<br>[ 0.88 - 1.05 ]   | 1550 / 1569.20<br>0.99<br>[ 0.94 - 1.04 ] |
| Total                         | 795 / 808.21<br>0.98<br>[ 0.92 - 1.05 ] | 5 / 11.48<br>0.44<br>[ 0.14 - 1.02 ] | 977 / 911.09<br>1.07<br>[ 1.01 - 1.14 ] | 88 / 69.60<br>1.26<br>[ 1.01 - 1.56 ] | 1763 / 1941.57<br>0.91<br>[ 0.87 - 0.95 ] | 305 / 321.57<br>0.95<br>[ 0.85 - 1.06 ] | 1122 / 1256.63<br>0.89<br>[ 0.84 - 0.95 ] | 5055 / 5320.15<br>0.95<br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ] |

**Table 2.8.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-   | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 37 / 26.12<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.95 ]   | 2 / 0.77<br><b>2.59</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.36 ] | 62 / 44.77<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.78 ]   | 6 / 5.29<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.47 ]  | 60 / 69.27<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.11 ]   | 37 / 29.88<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.71 ] | 9 / 13.16<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.30 ]    | 213 / 189.26<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.29 ]   |
| 5-9                           | 22 / 24.40<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.37 ]    | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.32 ]    | 21 / 34.93<br><b>0.6</b><br>[ 0.37 - 0.92 ]    | 7 / 4.99<br><b>1.4</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.89 ]   | 38 / 55.36<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.49 - 0.94 ]   | 18 / 17.73<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.60 ] | 18 / 19.00<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.50 ]   | 124 / 156.84<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.94 ]   |
| 10-14                         | 15 / 19.94<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.24 ]   | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.80 ]    | 25 / 25.30<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.46 ]   | 1 / 2.76<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.02 ]  | 43 / 53.82<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.08 ]    | 11 / 10.51<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.87 ] | 18 / 21.89<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.30 ]   | 113 / 134.68<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.01 ]   |
| 15-19                         | 17 / 25.53<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.07 ]   | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.6 ]    | 25 / 26.52<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.39 ]   | 0 / 1.00<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.70 ]     | 39 / 57.98<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.92 ]   | 7 / 8.24<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.75 ]   | 18 / 33.15<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.32 - 0.86 ]   | 106 / 152.68<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.84 ]   |
| 20-24                         | 18 / 18.43<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.54 ]   | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.86</b><br>[ 0.12 - 27.1 ] | 15 / 20.84<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.19 ]   | 0 / 0.62<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.93 ]     | 34 / 52.73<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.90 ]   | 5 / 4.58<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.35 - 2.55 ]   | 30 / 37.24<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.15 ]   | 103 / 134.66<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.93 ]   |
| 25-29                         | 15 / 18.61<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.33 ]   | 1 / 0.07<br><b>13.4</b><br>[ 0.33 - 74.4 ] | 13 / 16.14<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.38 ]   | 0 / 0.48<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.72 ]     | 28 / 45.34<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.41 - 0.89 ]   | 3 / 3.92<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.23 ]   | 40 / 36.24<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.50 ]    | 100 / 120.80<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.01 ]   |
| > 30                          | 40 / 55.43<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.98 ]   | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.58 ]    | 38 / 67.57<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.40 - 0.77 ]   | 1 / 1.48<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.77 ]  | 87 / 128.72<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.83 ]  | 6 / 7.29<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.79 ]   | 100 / 121.70<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.00 ] | 272 / 382.99<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.80 ]   |
| Total                         | 164 / 188.46<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.01 ] | 4 / 3.05<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.36 - 3.36 ] | 199 / 236.06<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.97 ] | 15 / 16.61<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.49 ] | 329 / 463.21<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.79 ] | 87 / 82.14<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.31 ] | 233 / 282.37<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.94 ] | 1031 / 1271.91<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ] |

EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 70 / 72.96<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.21 ]   | 3 / 2.01<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 0.31 - 4.37 ] | 159 / 130.61<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.42 ] | 20 / 20.04<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.54 ]    | 195 / 254.65<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.88 ] | 87 / 56.46<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 1.23 - 1.90 ]   | 58 / 90.84<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.83 ]   | 592 / 627.57<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.02 ]   |
| 5-9                           | 34 / 39.21<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.21 ]   | 0 / 0.86<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.28 ]    | 64 / 61.96<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.32 ]   | 13 / 8.61<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 0.80 - 2.58 ]  | 105 / 140.61<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.90 ] | 34 / 24.12<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.97 ]   | 60 / 86.01<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.90 ]    | 310 / 361.39<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.96 ]   |
| 10-14                         | 18 / 25.58<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.11 ]    | 1 / 0.56<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.91 ] | 19 / 37.80<br><b>0.5</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.78 ]    | 2 / 4.17<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.73 ]   | 57 / 92.17<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.80 ]   | 12 / 12.06<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.74 ]      | 65 / 67.55<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.23 ]   | 174 / 239.89<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.84 ]   |
| 15-19                         | 18 / 22.47<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.27 ]    | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.42 ]    | 21 / 29.86<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.08 ]    | 1 / 2.11<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.64 ]   | 54 / 72.32<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.97 ]   | 4 / 7.69<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.33 ]     | 54 / 57.65<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.22 ]   | 152 / 192.54<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.93 ]   |
| 20-24                         | 17 / 16.02<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.70 ]   | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.9 ]    | 21 / 22.78<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.41 ]   | 0 / 1.35<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.74 ]      | 41 / 53.68<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.04 ]   | 4 / 4.44<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.30 ]      | 26 / 49.85<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.34 - 0.76 ]   | 109 / 148.46<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.89 ]   |
| 25-29                         | 9 / 13.44<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.27 ]    | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.2 ]    | 12 / 17.00<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.23 ]   | 0 / 0.88<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.17 ]      | 22 / 41.70<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.33 - 0.80 ]   | 2 / 3.04<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.38 ]     | 34 / 42.07<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.13 ]   | 79 / 118.36<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.83 ]    |
| > 30                          | 29 / 30.21<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.38 ]   | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.2 ]    | 35 / 37.55<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.30 ]   | 2 / 1.57<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.59 ]   | 55 / 82.77<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.86 ]   | 5 / 5.05<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.32 - 2.31 ]     | 80 / 85.37<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.17 ]   | 206 / 242.88<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.97 ]   |
| Total                         | 195 / 219.89<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.02 ] | 4 / 4.80<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.14 ] | 331 / 337.57<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.09 ] | 38 / 38.74<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.35 ] | 529 / 737.90<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.78 ] | 148 / 112.87<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 1.11 - 1.54 ] | 377 / 479.33<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ] | 1622 / 1931.08<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.88 ] |

**Table 2.8.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

TOTAL COHORT  
Men

**ALL CAUSES**

**employment in only one department**

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-   | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                           | Total  |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 492 / 455.28<br>1.08<br>[ 0.99 - 1.18 ]            | 12 / 13.51<br>0.89<br>[ 0.46 - 1.55 ]         | 641 / 596.60<br>1.07<br>[ 0.99 - 1.16 ]            | 95 / 85.79<br>1.11<br>[ 0.90 - 1.35 ]            | 993 / 1199.19<br>0.83<br>[ 0.78 - 0.88 ]           | 580 / 446.48<br>1.3<br>[ 1.20 - 1.41 ]             | 209 / 292.86<br>0.71<br>[ 0.62 - 0.82 ]            | 3022 / 3089.71<br>0.98<br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ]            |
| 5-9                           | 339 / 342.71<br>0.99<br>[ 0.89 - 1.10 ]            | 2 / 6.66<br>0.3<br>[ 0.04 - 1.08 ]            | 416 / 404.47<br>1.03<br>[ 0.93 - 1.13 ]            | 73 / 64.95<br>1.12<br>[ 0.88 - 1.41 ]            | 742 / 860.21<br>0.86<br>[ 0.80 - 0.93 ]            | 324 / 250.37<br>1.29<br>[ 1.16 - 1.44 ]            | 271 / 356.44<br>0.76<br>[ 0.67 - 0.86 ]            | 2167 / 2285.81<br>0.95<br>[ 0.91 - 0.99 ]            |
| 10-14                         | 247 / 280.13<br>0.88<br>[ 0.78 - 1.00 ]            | 4 / 6.26<br>0.64<br>[ 0.17 - 1.64 ]           | 293 / 307.28<br>0.95<br>[ 0.85 - 1.07 ]            | 34 / 37.11<br>0.92<br>[ 0.63 - 1.28 ]            | 642 / 760.43<br>0.84<br>[ 0.78 - 0.91 ]            | 164 / 153.81<br>1.07<br>[ 0.91 - 1.24 ]            | 347 / 367.69<br>0.94<br>[ 0.85 - 1.05 ]            | 1731 / 1912.70<br>0.91<br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ]            |
| 15-19                         | 284 / 295.50<br>0.96<br>[ 0.85 - 1.08 ]            | 4 / 4.27<br>0.94<br>[ 0.26 - 2.40 ]           | 285 / 305.83<br>0.93<br>[ 0.83 - 1.05 ]            | 16 / 12.45<br>1.29<br>[ 0.73 - 2.09 ]            | 616 / 759.08<br>0.81<br>[ 0.75 - 0.88 ]            | 96 / 114.12<br>0.84<br>[ 0.68 - 1.03 ]             | 367 / 447.02<br>0.82<br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]            | 1668 / 1938.27<br>0.86<br>[ 0.82 - 0.90 ]            |
| 20-24                         | 258 / 237.70<br>1.09<br>[ 0.96 - 1.23 ]            | 2 / 3.27<br>0.61<br>[ 0.07 - 2.21 ]           | 232 / 255.33<br>0.91<br>[ 0.80 - 1.03 ]            | 6 / 6.64<br>0.9<br>[ 0.33 - 1.97 ]               | 558 / 668.71<br>0.83<br>[ 0.77 - 0.91 ]            | 53 / 68.71<br>0.77<br>[ 0.58 - 1.01 ]              | 392 / 484.94<br>0.81<br>[ 0.73 - 0.89 ]            | 1501 / 1725.30<br>0.87<br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ]            |
| 25-29                         | 217 / 236.04<br>0.92<br>[ 0.80 - 1.05 ]            | 2 / 1.65<br>1.21<br>[ 0.15 - 4.39 ]           | 195 / 205.59<br>0.95<br>[ 0.82 - 1.09 ]            | 4 / 5.77<br>0.69<br>[ 0.19 - 1.77 ]              | 536 / 604.65<br>0.89<br>[ 0.81 - 0.96 ]            | 41 / 56.04<br>0.73<br>[ 0.53 - 0.99 ]              | 428 / 492.64<br>0.87<br>[ 0.79 - 0.96 ]            | 1423 / 1602.39<br>0.89<br>[ 0.84 - 0.94 ]            |
| > 30                          | 651 / 688.80<br>0.95<br>[ 0.87 - 1.02 ]            | 4 / 7.49<br>0.53<br>[ 0.15 - 1.37 ]           | 663 / 721.46<br>0.92<br>[ 0.85 - 0.99 ]            | 15 / 16.19<br>0.93<br>[ 0.52 - 1.53 ]            | 1504 / 1658.83<br>0.91<br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ]          | 106 / 106.05<br>1<br>[ 0.82 - 1.21 ]               | 1446 / 1558.61<br>0.93<br>[ 0.88 - 0.98 ]          | 4389 / 4757.43<br>0.92<br>[ 0.90 - 0.95 ]            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>2488 / 2536.17<br/>0.98<br/>[ 0.94 - 1.02 ]</b> | <b>30 / 43.10<br/>0.7<br/>[ 0.47 - 0.99 ]</b> | <b>2725 / 2796.55<br/>0.97<br/>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ]</b> | <b>243 / 228.90<br/>1.06<br/>[ 0.93 - 1.20 ]</b> | <b>5591 / 6511.10<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.84 - 0.88 ]</b> | <b>1364 / 1195.58<br/>1.14<br/>[ 1.08 - 1.20 ]</b> | <b>3460 / 4000.22<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.84 - 0.89 ]</b> | <b>15901 / 17311.61<br/>0.92<br/>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ]</b> |

**ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)**

**employment in only one department**

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-   | -3-  | -4-   | -5-   | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 110 / 99.34<br>1.11<br>[ 0.91 - 1.33 ]           | 2 / 3.40<br>0.59<br>[ 0.07 - 2.13 ]           | 145 / 137.43<br>1.06<br>[ 0.89 - 1.24 ]          | 25 / 21.11<br>1.18<br>[ 0.77 - 1.75 ]       | 229 / 237.46<br>0.96<br>[ 0.84 - 1.10 ]           | 135 / 118.22<br>1.14<br>[ 0.96 - 1.35 ]          | 47 / 55.90<br>0.84<br>[ 0.62 - 1.12 ]            | 693 / 672.86<br>1.03<br>[ 0.95 - 1.11 ]            |
| 5-9                           | 77 / 77.95<br>0.99<br>[ 0.78 - 1.23 ]            | 0 / 1.59<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.33 ]              | 103 / 96.11<br>1.07<br>[ 0.87 - 1.30 ]           | 16 / 17.28<br>0.93<br>[ 0.53 - 1.50 ]       | 167 / 184.64<br>0.9<br>[ 0.77 - 1.05 ]            | 90 / 68.15<br>1.32<br>[ 1.06 - 1.62 ]            | 48 / 73.51<br>0.65<br>[ 0.48 - 0.87 ]            | 501 / 519.22<br>0.96<br>[ 0.88 - 1.05 ]            |
| 10-14                         | 64 / 64.35<br>0.99<br>[ 0.77 - 1.27 ]            | 2 / 1.52<br>1.32<br>[ 0.16 - 4.76 ]           | 62 / 75.96<br>0.82<br>[ 0.63 - 1.05 ]            | 6 / 10.55<br>0.57<br>[ 0.21 - 1.24 ]        | 157 / 171.54<br>0.92<br>[ 0.78 - 1.07 ]           | 54 / 45.73<br>1.18<br>[ 0.89 - 1.54 ]            | 84 / 80.87<br>1.04<br>[ 0.83 - 1.29 ]            | 429 / 450.52<br>0.95<br>[ 0.86 - 1.05 ]            |
| 15-19                         | 62 / 66.24<br>0.94<br>[ 0.72 - 1.20 ]            | 2 / 1.15<br>1.74<br>[ 0.21 - 6.28 ]           | 75 / 73.94<br>1.01<br>[ 0.80 - 1.27 ]            | 4 / 3.47<br>1.15<br>[ 0.31 - 2.95 ]         | 130 / 173.01<br>0.75<br>[ 0.63 - 0.89 ]           | 32 / 32.89<br>0.97<br>[ 0.67 - 1.37 ]            | 96 / 100.86<br>0.95<br>[ 0.77 - 1.16 ]           | 401 / 451.56<br>0.89<br>[ 0.80 - 0.98 ]            |
| 20-24                         | 51 / 54.94<br>0.93<br>[ 0.69 - 1.22 ]            | 1 / 0.82<br>1.22<br>[ 0.03 - 6.81 ]           | 64 / 64.66<br>0.99<br>[ 0.76 - 1.26 ]            | 3 / 1.91<br>1.57<br>[ 0.32 - 4.59 ]         | 147 / 156.31<br>0.94<br>[ 0.79 - 1.11 ]           | 18 / 21.73<br>0.83<br>[ 0.49 - 1.31 ]            | 91 / 113.97<br>0.8<br>[ 0.64 - 0.98 ]            | 375 / 414.34<br>0.91<br>[ 0.82 - 1.00 ]            |
| 25-29                         | 43 / 54.87<br>0.78<br>[ 0.57 - 1.06 ]            | 0 / 0.46<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.97 ]              | 48 / 54.76<br>0.88<br>[ 0.65 - 1.16 ]            | 1 / 1.83<br>0.55<br>[ 0.01 - 3.04 ]         | 134 / 146.58<br>0.91<br>[ 0.77 - 1.08 ]           | 15 / 17.39<br>0.86<br>[ 0.48 - 1.42 ]            | 96 / 122.52<br>0.78<br>[ 0.63 - 0.96 ]           | 337 / 398.42<br>0.85<br>[ 0.76 - 0.94 ]            |
| > 30                          | 161 / 157.33<br>1.02<br>[ 0.87 - 1.19 ]          | 2 / 1.99<br>1<br>[ 0.12 - 3.63 ]              | 147 / 183.93<br>0.8<br>[ 0.68 - 0.94 ]           | 6 / 4.74<br>1.27<br>[ 0.46 - 2.76 ]         | 364 / 401.54<br>0.91<br>[ 0.82 - 1.00 ]           | 29 / 28.31<br>1.02<br>[ 0.69 - 1.47 ]            | 338 / 382.83<br>0.88<br>[ 0.79 - 0.98 ]          | 1047 / 1160.68<br>0.9<br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ]           |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>568 / 575.01<br/>0.99<br/>[ 0.91 - 1.07 ]</b> | <b>9 / 10.92<br/>0.82<br/>[ 0.38 - 1.56 ]</b> | <b>644 / 686.79<br/>0.94<br/>[ 0.87 - 1.01 ]</b> | <b>61 / 60.89<br/>1<br/>[ 0.77 - 1.29 ]</b> | <b>1328 / 1471.08<br/>0.9<br/>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ]</b> | <b>373 / 332.43<br/>1.12<br/>[ 1.01 - 1.24 ]</b> | <b>800 / 930.47<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.80 - 0.92 ]</b> | <b>3783 / 4067.60<br/>0.93<br/>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]</b> |

**Table 2.8.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

**Stomach (151)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-  | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                            | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 13 / 10.44<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.13 ]        | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.39</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.4 ]        | 8 / 11.22<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.40 ]        | 1 / 1.23<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.53 ]        | 18 / 25.54<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.11 ]           | 4 / 8.50<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.20 ]          | 5 / 4.98<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.33 - 2.34 ]             | 50 / 62.15<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.06 ]           |
| 5-9                           | 11 / 8.86<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.62 - 2.22 ]         | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.6 ]           | 6 / 8.67<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.51 ]         | 1 / 1.06<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.23 ]        | 14 / 20.94<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.12 ]          | 2 / 5.03<br><b>0.4</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.44 ]           | 3 / 7.13<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.23 ]          | 37 / 51.81<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.98 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 10 / 7.46<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.47 ]         | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.4 ]           | 2 / 6.90<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.05 ]         | 0 / 0.56<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.59 ]           | 16 / 19.38<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.34 ]          | 4 / 3.46<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.32 - 2.96 ]          | 6 / 8.35<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.56 ]          | 38 / 46.24<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.13 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 4 / 8.13<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.26 ]          | 1 / 0.13<br><b>7.65</b><br>[ 0.19 - 42.6 ]        | 8 / 7.63<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.45 - 2.07 ]         | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.2 ]           | 7 / 19.72<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.14 - 0.73 ]           | 3 / 3.14<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.79 ]          | 13 / 10.78<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.06 ]        | 36 / 49.72<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.00 ]          |
| 20-24                         | 4 / 6.69<br><b>0.6</b><br>[ 0.16 - 1.53 ]           | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.3 ]           | 7 / 6.36<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.44 - 2.27 ]          | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 34.0 ]           | 22 / 17.47<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.91 ]          | 1 / 1.86<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.00 ]          | 10 / 11.73<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.57 ]        | 44 / 44.33<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.33 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 6 / 6.85<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.91 ]          | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 43.8 ]           | 4 / 5.45<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.88 ]         | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.5 ]           | 16 / 16.43<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.58 ]          | 0 / 1.70<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.17 ]             | 7 / 11.98<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.20 ]         | 33 / 42.61<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.09 ]          |
| > 30                          | 22 / 19.76<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.69 ]        | 1 / 0.22<br><b>4.46</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.8 ]        | 17 / 18.93<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.44 ]        | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.5 ]           | 34 / 45.01<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.06 ]          | 5 / 3.15<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.52 - 3.71 ]          | 31 / 35.80<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.23 ]        | 110 / 123.20<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]        |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>70 / 68.20</b><br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.30 ] | <b>3 / 1.02</b><br><b>2.94</b><br>[ 0.61 - 8.58 ] | <b>52 / 65.17</b><br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.05 ] | <b>2 / 3.59</b><br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.01 ] | <b>127 / 164.50</b><br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.92 ] | <b>19 / 26.83</b><br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.11 ] | <b>75 / 90.76</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.04 ] | <b>348 / 420.07</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.92 ] |

**Lung (162)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-   | -4-   | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                              | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 24 / 22.07<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.62 ]          | 0 / 0.99<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.71 ]           | 39 / 37.09<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.44 ]          | 8 / 6.24<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.55 - 2.52 ]          | 69 / 55.29<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.58 ]       | 45 / 35.24<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.71 ]         | 13 / 14.30<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.55 ]          | 198 / 171.23<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.33 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 20 / 17.06<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.81 ]          | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.55 ]           | 24 / 25.50<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.40 ]          | 7 / 5.34<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.70 ]          | 43 / 44.71<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.30 ]       | 32 / 20.46<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 1.07 - 2.21 ]         | 14 / 19.17<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.23 ]          | 140 / 132.67<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.25 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 16 / 14.35<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.81 ]          | 1 / 0.38<br><b>2.66</b><br>[ 0.07 - 14.8 ]        | 20 / 20.71<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.49 ]          | 1 / 3.34<br><b>0.3</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.67 ]           | 43 / 41.89<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.38 ]       | 16 / 14.11<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.84 ]         | 26 / 21.60<br><b>1.2</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.76 ]           | 123 / 116.36<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.26 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 13 / 14.25<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.56 ]          | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.46</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.3 ]        | 23 / 18.23<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.89 ]          | 0 / 1.08<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.41 ]             | 41 / 43.61<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.28 ]       | 8 / 9.81<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.61 ]           | 25 / 27.71<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.33 ]           | 111 / 114.97<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.16 ]          |
| 20-24                         | 14 / 11.88<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.98 ]          | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.0 ]           | 20 / 16.49<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.87 ]          | 1 / 0.53<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.5 ]          | 43 / 39.64<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.46 ]       | 8 / 6.69<br><b>1.2</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.36 ]            | 35 / 31.49<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.55 ]          | 121 / 106.87<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.35 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 10 / 11.84<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.55 ]          | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 42.0 ]           | 8 / 14.16<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.11 ]           | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.17 ]             | 36 / 36.62<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.36 ]       | 4 / 5.11<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.00 ]           | 39 / 34.10<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.56 ]          | 97 / 102.36<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.16 ]           |
| > 30                          | 32 / 31.86<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.42 ]             | 0 / 0.57<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.51 ]           | 36 / 48.01<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.04 ]          | 1 / 1.19<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.69 ]          | 84 / 97.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.07 ]       | 10 / 6.59<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.73 - 2.79 ]          | 94 / 107.17<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.07 ]         | 257 / 292.58<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>129 / 123.31</b><br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ] | <b>2 / 2.91</b><br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.49 ] | <b>170 / 180.17</b><br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.10 ] | <b>18 / 18.18</b><br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.56 ] | <b>359 / 358.93</b><br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.11 ] | <b>123 / 98.00</b><br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.50 ] | <b>246 / 255.54</b><br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.09 ] | <b>1047 / 1037.05</b><br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ] |

**Table 2.8.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-                                   | -2-                              | -3-                                   | -4-                                 | -5-                                     | -6-                                   | More than one department              | Total                                   |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1-4                           | 16 / 9.91<br>1.61<br>[ 0.92 - 2.62 ]  | 0 / 0.29<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.7 ] | 22 / 13.68<br>1.61<br>[ 1.01 - 2.43 ] | 1 / 1.95<br>0.51<br>[ 0.01 - 2.86 ] | 18 / 24.08<br>0.75<br>[ 0.44 - 1.18 ]   | 9 / 9.84<br>0.92<br>[ 0.42 - 1.74 ]   | 5 / 6.83<br>0.73<br>[ 0.24 - 1.71 ]   | 71 / 66.57<br>1.07<br>[ 0.83 - 1.35 ]   |
| 5-9                           | 4 / 7.13<br>0.56<br>[ 0.15 - 1.44 ]   | 0 / 0.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 27.5 ] | 10 / 8.44<br>1.18<br>[ 0.57 - 2.18 ]  | 1 / 1.33<br>0.75<br>[ 0.02 - 4.20 ] | 17 / 16.91<br>1.01<br>[ 0.59 - 1.61 ]   | 12 / 5.19<br>2.31<br>[ 1.19 - 4.04 ]  | 7 / 7.72<br>0.91<br>[ 0.36 - 1.87 ]   | 51 / 46.86<br>1.09<br>[ 0.81 - 1.43 ]   |
| 10-14                         | 2 / 5.63<br>0.36<br>[ 0.04 - 1.28 ]   | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 29.7 ] | 3 / 6.26<br>0.48<br>[ 0.10 - 1.40 ]   | 0 / 0.77<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.77 ]    | 8 / 14.69<br>0.54<br>[ 0.24 - 1.07 ]    | 2 / 3.21<br>0.62<br>[ 0.08 - 2.25 ]   | 5 / 7.58<br>0.66<br>[ 0.21 - 1.54 ]   | 20 / 38.26<br>0.52<br>[ 0.32 - 0.81 ]   |
| 15-19                         | 7 / 5.55<br>1.26<br>[ 0.51 - 2.60 ]   | 0 / 0.09<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 39.5 ] | 2 / 5.90<br>0.34<br>[ 0.04 - 1.22 ]   | 0 / 0.27<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.9 ]    | 9 / 14.10<br>0.64<br>[ 0.29 - 1.21 ]    | 1 / 2.22<br>0.45<br>[ 0.01 - 2.51 ]   | 15 / 8.38<br>1.79<br>[ 1.00 - 2.95 ]  | 34 / 36.51<br>0.93<br>[ 0.64 - 1.30 ]   |
| 20-24                         | 3 / 4.48<br>0.67<br>[ 0.14 - 1.95 ]   | 0 / 0.07<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 50.4 ] | 2 / 4.90<br>0.41<br>[ 0.05 - 1.47 ]   | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 26.0 ]    | 15 / 12.29<br>1.22<br>[ 0.68 - 2.01 ]   | 1 / 1.42<br>0.71<br>[ 0.02 - 3.93 ]   | 6 / 8.83<br>0.68<br>[ 0.25 - 1.48 ]   | 27 / 32.14<br>0.84<br>[ 0.55 - 1.22 ]   |
| 25-29                         | 5 / 4.34<br>1.15<br>[ 0.37 - 2.69 ]   | 0 / 0.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 98.9 ] | 3 / 3.89<br>0.77<br>[ 0.16 - 2.25 ]   | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 31.9 ]    | 9 / 11.31<br>0.8<br>[ 0.36 - 1.51 ]     | 0 / 1.09<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.40 ]      | 9 / 9.03<br>1<br>[ 0.46 - 1.89 ]      | 26 / 29.82<br>0.87<br>[ 0.57 - 1.28 ]   |
| > 30                          | 15 / 12.45<br>1.2<br>[ 0.67 - 1.99 ]  | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 31.5 ] | 11 / 12.41<br>0.89<br>[ 0.44 - 1.59 ] | 1 / 0.31<br>3.26<br>[ 0.08 - 18.2 ] | 27 / 30.16<br>0.9<br>[ 0.59 - 1.30 ]    | 1 / 1.89<br>0.53<br>[ 0.01 - 2.94 ]   | 25 / 27.44<br>0.91<br>[ 0.59 - 1.34 ] | 80 / 84.78<br>0.94<br>[ 0.75 - 1.17 ]   |
| Total                         | 52 / 49.50<br>1.05<br>[ 0.78 - 1.38 ] | 0 / 0.87<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.24 ] | 53 / 55.49<br>0.96<br>[ 0.72 - 1.25 ] | 3 / 4.88<br>0.61<br>[ 0.13 - 1.80 ] | 103 / 123.53<br>0.83<br>[ 0.68 - 1.01 ] | 26 / 24.86<br>1.05<br>[ 0.68 - 1.53 ] | 72 / 75.81<br>0.95<br>[ 0.74 - 1.20 ] | 309 / 334.93<br>0.92<br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ] |

Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-                                     | -2-                                  | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                       | -6-                                     | More than one department                  | Total                                     |
|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 132 / 123.95<br>1.06<br>[ 0.89 - 1.26 ] | 2 / 3.71<br>0.54<br>[ 0.07 - 1.95 ]  | 157 / 152.63<br>1.03<br>[ 0.87 - 1.20 ] | 26 / 20.48<br>1.27<br>[ 0.83 - 1.86 ] | 245 / 275.29<br>0.89<br>[ 0.78 - 1.01 ]   | 120 / 120.84<br>0.99<br>[ 0.82 - 1.19 ] | 44 / 58.80<br>0.75<br>[ 0.54 - 1.00 ]     | 726 / 755.71<br>0.96<br>[ 0.89 - 1.03 ]   |
| 5-9                           | 98 / 101.38<br>0.97<br>[ 0.78 - 1.18 ]  | 0 / 1.87<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.97 ]     | 120 / 110.55<br>1.09<br>[ 0.90 - 1.30 ] | 22 / 18.51<br>1.19<br>[ 0.74 - 1.80 ] | 214 / 217.55<br>0.98<br>[ 0.86 - 1.12 ]   | 74 / 68.97<br>1.07<br>[ 0.84 - 1.35 ]   | 65 / 82.49<br>0.79<br>[ 0.61 - 1.00 ]     | 593 / 601.33<br>0.99<br>[ 0.91 - 1.07 ]   |
| 10-14                         | 79 / 85.30<br>0.93<br>[ 0.73 - 1.15 ]   | 0 / 1.74<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.11 ]     | 92 / 88.30<br>1.04<br>[ 0.84 - 1.28 ]   | 15 / 10.37<br>1.45<br>[ 0.81 - 2.39 ] | 191 / 211.92<br>0.9<br>[ 0.78 - 1.04 ]    | 34 / 38.92<br>0.87<br>[ 0.60 - 1.22 ]   | 104 / 96.92<br>1.07<br>[ 0.88 - 1.30 ]    | 515 / 533.48<br>0.97<br>[ 0.88 - 1.05 ]   |
| 15-19                         | 82 / 89.67<br>0.91<br>[ 0.73 - 1.14 ]   | 1 / 1.01<br>0.99<br>[ 0.02 - 5.50 ]  | 91 / 86.43<br>1.05<br>[ 0.85 - 1.29 ]   | 7 / 3.11<br>2.25<br>[ 0.90 - 4.63 ]   | 191 / 225.27<br>0.85<br>[ 0.73 - 0.98 ]   | 16 / 25.34<br>0.63<br>[ 0.36 - 1.03 ]   | 80 / 128.16<br>0.62<br>[ 0.49 - 0.78 ]    | 468 / 559.00<br>0.84<br>[ 0.76 - 0.92 ]   |
| 20-24                         | 88 / 72.83<br>1.21<br>[ 0.97 - 1.49 ]   | 0 / 0.82<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.48 ]     | 65 / 72.77<br>0.89<br>[ 0.69 - 1.14 ]   | 2 / 1.39<br>1.44<br>[ 0.17 - 5.20 ]   | 167 / 203.65<br>0.82<br>[ 0.70 - 0.95 ]   | 8 / 14.03<br>0.57<br>[ 0.25 - 1.12 ]    | 131 / 143.10<br>0.92<br>[ 0.77 - 1.09 ]   | 461 / 508.60<br>0.91<br>[ 0.83 - 0.99 ]   |
| 25-29                         | 79 / 72.70<br>1.09<br>[ 0.86 - 1.35 ]   | 0 / 0.31<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.8 ]     | 65 / 58.07<br>1.12<br>[ 0.86 - 1.43 ]   | 1 / 1.09<br>0.91<br>[ 0.02 - 5.09 ]   | 172 / 187.66<br>0.92<br>[ 0.78 - 1.06 ]   | 7 / 10.62<br>0.66<br>[ 0.26 - 1.36 ]    | 124 / 147.61<br>0.84<br>[ 0.70 - 1.00 ]   | 448 / 478.06<br>0.94<br>[ 0.85 - 1.03 ]   |
| > 30                          | 195 / 220.26<br>0.89<br>[ 0.77 - 1.02 ] | 2 / 1.98<br>1.01<br>[ 0.12 - 3.66 ]  | 239 / 212.73<br>1.12<br>[ 0.99 - 1.28 ] | 2 / 4.20<br>0.48<br>[ 0.06 - 1.72 ]   | 521 / 528.87<br>0.99<br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]   | 37 / 28.09<br>1.32<br>[ 0.93 - 1.82 ]   | 482 / 508.07<br>0.95<br>[ 0.87 - 1.04 ]   | 1478 / 1504.20<br>0.98<br>[ 0.93 - 1.03 ] |
| Total                         | 753 / 766.09<br>0.98<br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ] | 5 / 11.45<br>0.44<br>[ 0.14 - 1.02 ] | 829 / 781.49<br>1.06<br>[ 0.99 - 1.14 ] | 75 / 59.15<br>1.27<br>[ 1.00 - 1.59 ] | 1701 / 1850.22<br>0.92<br>[ 0.88 - 0.96 ] | 296 / 306.82<br>0.96<br>[ 0.86 - 1.08 ] | 1030 / 1165.16<br>0.88<br>[ 0.83 - 0.94 ] | 4689 / 4940.38<br>0.95<br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ] |

**Table 2.8.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                              | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 35 / 24.57<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.98 ]          | 2 / 0.76<br><b>2.64</b><br>[ 0.32 - 9.52 ]        | 46 / 30.82<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 1.09 - 1.99 ]          | 6 / 4.30<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.51 - 3.04 ]          | 52 / 61.49<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.11 ]          | 34 / 27.47<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.73 ]        | 9 / 11.92<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.43 ]           | 184 / 161.32<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.32 ]        |
| 5-9                           | 20 / 20.66<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.49 ]          | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.36 ]           | 13 / 26.05<br><b>0.5</b><br>[ 0.27 - 0.85 ]           | 7 / 4.18<br><b>1.68</b><br>[ 0.67 - 3.45 ]          | 33 / 49.04<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.95 ]          | 17 / 16.62<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.64 ]        | 16 / 16.64<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.56 ]          | 106 / 133.63<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.96 ]        |
| 10-14                         | 15 / 18.43<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.34 ]          | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.81 ]           | 21 / 20.18<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.59 ]          | 1 / 2.40<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.32 ]          | 39 / 48.54<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.10 ]           | 11 / 10.02<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.97 ]         | 13 / 18.97<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.17 ]          | 100 / 119.01<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.02 ]        |
| 15-19                         | 17 / 22.24<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.22 ]          | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.6 ]           | 16 / 21.97<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.18 ]          | 0 / 0.64<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.77 ]             | 37 / 53.81<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.95 ]          | 7 / 8.01<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.80 ]          | 17 / 29.43<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.34 - 0.92 ]          | 94 / 136.37<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.84 ]         |
| 20-24                         | 16 / 17.34<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.50 ]          | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.86</b><br>[ 0.12 - 27.1 ]        | 10 / 17.83<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.03 ]          | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.9 ]             | 32 / 49.14<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.92 ]          | 5 / 4.48<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.61 ]          | 28 / 33.50<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.21 ]          | 92 / 122.77<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.92 ]         |
| 25-29                         | 14 / 18.01<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.30 ]          | 1 / 0.07<br><b>13.4</b><br>[ 0.33 - 74.4 ]        | 9 / 13.50<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.27 ]           | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.5 ]             | 27 / 43.74<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.41 - 0.90 ]          | 3 / 3.88<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.26 ]          | 36 / 33.49<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.49 ]          | 90 / 112.95<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.98 ]          |
| > 30                          | 40 / 54.48<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.00 ]          | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.58 ]           | 32 / 60.14<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.36 - 0.75 ]          | 0 / 0.99<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.71 ]             | 87 / 126.90<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.85 ]         | 6 / 7.16<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.82 ]          | 93 / 115.44<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.99 ]         | 258 / 365.91<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.80 ]        |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>157 / 175.75</b><br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.04 ] | <b>4 / 3.03</b><br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.36 - 3.38 ] | <b>147 / 190.48</b><br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.91 ] | <b>14 / 13.03</b><br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.80 ] | <b>307 / 432.65</b><br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.79 ] | <b>83 / 77.63</b><br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.33 ] | <b>212 / 259.39</b><br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.94 ] | <b>924 / 1151.96</b><br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ] |

EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-  | -4-   | -5-  | -6-   | More than one department                              | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 69 / 71.00<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.23 ]          | 3 / 1.96<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.32 - 4.46 ]        | 141 / 112.47<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.48 ]     | 19 / 16.49<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.80 ]        | 182 / 240.92<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.87 ]       | 83 / 52.50<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 1.26 - 1.96 ]          | 57 / 86.59<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.85 ]          | 554 / 581.92<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 34 / 36.67<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.30 ]          | 0 / 0.85<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.35 ]           | 61 / 53.17<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.47 ]       | 12 / 6.87<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 0.90 - 3.05 ]         | 101 / 133.17<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.92 ]       | 33 / 22.69<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 1.00 - 2.04 ]          | 55 / 81.57<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.88 ]          | 296 / 334.99<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.99 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 17 / 24.53<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.11 ]          | 1 / 0.55<br><b>1.8</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.1 ]         | 17 / 33.52<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.81 ]       | 2 / 3.36<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.15 ]          | 53 / 87.48<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.79 ]         | 10 / 11.46<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.60 ]          | 60 / 63.59<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.21 ]          | 160 / 224.49<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.83 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 18 / 20.47<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.39 ]          | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.51 ]           | 17 / 26.81<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.02 ]       | 1 / 1.59<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.50 ]          | 49 / 69.01<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.94 ]         | 3 / 7.40<br><b>0.41</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.19 ]            | 52 / 53.95<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.26 ]          | 140 / 179.67<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.92 ]          |
| 20-24                         | 16 / 15.29<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.70 ]          | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.9 ]           | 18 / 20.75<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.37 ]       | 0 / 0.97<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.79 ]             | 40 / 51.33<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.06 ]         | 4 / 4.31<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.38 ]            | 24 / 46.71<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.33 - 0.76 ]          | 102 / 139.69<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.89 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 8 / 13.02<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.21 ]           | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.2 ]           | 12 / 15.29<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.37 ]       | 0 / 0.65<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.66 ]             | 20 / 40.46<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.76 ]         | 2 / 2.98<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.42 ]            | 32 / 39.61<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.14 ]          | 74 / 112.24<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.83 ]           |
| > 30                          | 29 / 29.64<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.41 ]          | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.2 ]           | 30 / 33.78<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.27 ]       | 1 / 1.04<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.34 ]          | 51 / 81.21<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.83 ]         | 5 / 4.89<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.33 - 2.39 ]            | 78 / 80.78<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.21 ]          | 194 / 231.70<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>191 / 210.60</b><br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.05 ] | <b>4 / 4.73</b><br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.17 ] | <b>296 / 295.78</b><br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.12 ] | <b>35 / 30.98</b><br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.57 ] | <b>496 / 703.58</b><br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.77 ] | <b>140 / 106.24</b><br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 1.11 - 1.56 ] | <b>358 / 452.80</b><br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.88 ] | <b>1520 / 1804.71</b><br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ] |

**Table 2.8.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Women**

**ALL CAUSES**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-   | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 22 / 27.36<br>0.8<br>[ 0.50 - 1.22 ]             | 1 / 0.31<br>3.26<br>[ 0.08 - 18.2 ]          | 208 / 211.47<br>0.98<br>[ 0.85 - 1.13 ]          | 22 / 21.90<br>1<br>[ 0.63 - 1.52 ]             | 107 / 138.09<br>0.77<br>[ 0.64 - 0.94 ]          | 46 / 44.40<br>1.04<br>[ 0.76 - 1.38 ]       | 9 / 27.63<br>0.33<br>[ 0.15 - 0.62 ]             | 415 / 471.15<br>0.88<br>[ 0.80 - 0.97 ]            |
| 5-9                           | 43 / 60.47<br>0.71<br>[ 0.51 - 0.96 ]            | 0 / 0.05<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 71.6 ]             | 131 / 127.73<br>1.03<br>[ 0.86 - 1.22 ]          | 14 / 16.98<br>0.82<br>[ 0.45 - 1.38 ]          | 81 / 104.26<br>0.78<br>[ 0.62 - 0.97 ]           | 21 / 19.65<br>1.07<br>[ 0.66 - 1.63 ]       | 36 / 46.21<br>0.78<br>[ 0.55 - 1.08 ]            | 326 / 375.37<br>0.87<br>[ 0.78 - 0.97 ]            |
| 10-14                         | 16 / 24.65<br>0.65<br>[ 0.37 - 1.05 ]            | 0 / 0.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 97.5 ]             | 91 / 74.99<br>1.21<br>[ 0.98 - 1.49 ]            | 8 / 8.50<br>0.94<br>[ 0.41 - 1.85 ]            | 74 / 81.82<br>0.9<br>[ 0.71 - 1.14 ]             | 7 / 8.63<br>0.81<br>[ 0.33 - 1.67 ]         | 52 / 53.65<br>0.97<br>[ 0.72 - 1.27 ]            | 248 / 252.28<br>0.98<br>[ 0.86 - 1.11 ]            |
| 15-19                         | 48 / 55.62<br>0.86<br>[ 0.64 - 1.14 ]            | 0 / 0.03<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0148 ]             | 68 / 63.88<br>1.06<br>[ 0.83 - 1.35 ]            | 4 / 7.11<br>0.56<br>[ 0.15 - 1.44 ]            | 42 / 62.74<br>0.67<br>[ 0.48 - 0.90 ]            | 3 / 4.23<br>0.71<br>[ 0.15 - 2.07 ]         | 39 / 62.96<br>0.62<br>[ 0.44 - 0.85 ]            | 204 / 256.56<br>0.8<br>[ 0.69 - 0.91 ]             |
| 20-24                         | 21 / 19.37<br>1.08<br>[ 0.67 - 1.66 ]            | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                   | 44 / 43.84<br>1<br>[ 0.73 - 1.35 ]               | 2 / 6.51<br>0.31<br>[ 0.04 - 1.11 ]            | 21 / 50.12<br>0.42<br>[ 0.26 - 0.64 ]            | 3 / 1.80<br>1.67<br>[ 0.34 - 4.88 ]         | 47 / 63.90<br>0.74<br>[ 0.54 - 0.98 ]            | 138 / 185.54<br>0.74<br>[ 0.62 - 0.88 ]            |
| 25-29                         | 11 / 10.69<br>1.03<br>[ 0.51 - 1.84 ]            | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                   | 39 / 38.38<br>1.02<br>[ 0.72 - 1.39 ]            | 5 / 4.40<br>1.14<br>[ 0.37 - 2.65 ]            | 18 / 24.93<br>0.72<br>[ 0.43 - 1.14 ]            | 1 / 0.77<br>1.3<br>[ 0.03 - 7.24 ]          | 44 / 48.00<br>0.92<br>[ 0.67 - 1.23 ]            | 118 / 127.17<br>0.93<br>[ 0.77 - 1.11 ]            |
| > 30                          | 15 / 15.53<br>0.97<br>[ 0.54 - 1.59 ]            | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                   | 106 / 104.30<br>1.02<br>[ 0.83 - 1.23 ]          | 7 / 9.07<br>0.77<br>[ 0.31 - 1.59 ]            | 29 / 32.11<br>0.9<br>[ 0.60 - 1.30 ]             | 1 / 2.81<br>0.36<br>[ 0.01 - 1.98 ]         | 108 / 108.02<br>1<br>[ 0.82 - 1.21 ]             | 266 / 271.84<br>0.98<br>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ]            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>176 / 213.70<br/>0.82<br/>[ 0.71 - 0.95 ]</b> | <b>1 / 0.42<br/>2.38<br/>[ 0.06 - 13.2 ]</b> | <b>687 / 664.59<br/>1.03<br/>[ 0.96 - 1.11 ]</b> | <b>62 / 74.47<br/>0.83<br/>[ 0.64 - 1.07 ]</b> | <b>372 / 494.07<br/>0.75<br/>[ 0.68 - 0.83 ]</b> | <b>82 / 82.29<br/>1<br/>[ 0.79 - 1.24 ]</b> | <b>335 / 410.37<br/>0.82<br/>[ 0.73 - 0.91 ]</b> | <b>1715 / 1939.91<br/>0.88<br/>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ]</b> |

**ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total  |
|-------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 6 / 7.63<br>0.79<br>[ 0.29 - 1.71 ]           | 1 / 0.11<br>9.08<br>[ 0.23 - 50.6 ]          | 66 / 73.02<br>0.9<br>[ 0.70 - 1.15 ]             | 10 / 7.96<br>1.26<br>[ 0.60 - 2.31 ]           | 31 / 42.15<br>0.74<br>[ 0.50 - 1.04 ]            | 16 / 14.76<br>1.08<br>[ 0.62 - 1.76 ]          | 4 / 8.12<br>0.49<br>[ 0.13 - 1.26 ]            | 134 / 153.75<br>0.87<br>[ 0.73 - 1.03 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 11 / 14.47<br>0.76<br>[ 0.38 - 1.36 ]         | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0272 ]             | 51 / 42.16<br>1.21<br>[ 0.90 - 1.59 ]            | 4 / 6.07<br>0.66<br>[ 0.18 - 1.69 ]            | 27 / 31.38<br>0.86<br>[ 0.57 - 1.25 ]            | 8 / 6.27<br>1.28<br>[ 0.55 - 2.51 ]            | 9 / 12.97<br>0.69<br>[ 0.32 - 1.32 ]           | 110 / 113.33<br>0.97<br>[ 0.80 - 1.17 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 3 / 5.84<br>0.51<br>[ 0.11 - 1.50 ]           | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0315 ]             | 30 / 23.93<br>1.25<br>[ 0.85 - 1.79 ]            | 4 / 3.16<br>1.26<br>[ 0.34 - 3.24 ]            | 30 / 23.46<br>1.28<br>[ 0.86 - 1.83 ]            | 4 / 3.17<br>1.26<br>[ 0.34 - 3.23 ]            | 15 / 15.00<br>1<br>[ 0.56 - 1.65 ]             | 86 / 74.58<br>1.15<br>[ 0.92 - 1.42 ]            |
| 15-19                         | 18 / 11.59<br>1.55<br>[ 0.92 - 2.46 ]         | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0426 ]             | 20 / 18.97<br>1.05<br>[ 0.64 - 1.63 ]            | 1 / 2.61<br>0.38<br>[ 0.01 - 2.13 ]            | 17 / 17.88<br>0.95<br>[ 0.55 - 1.52 ]            | 2 / 1.71<br>1.17<br>[ 0.14 - 4.21 ]            | 12 / 16.13<br>0.74<br>[ 0.38 - 1.30 ]          | 70 / 68.91<br>1.02<br>[ 0.79 - 1.28 ]            |
| 20-24                         | 4 / 4.48<br>0.89<br>[ 0.24 - 2.29 ]           | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                   | 14 / 12.24<br>1.14<br>[ 0.63 - 1.92 ]            | 0 / 2.06<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.79 ]               | 6 / 12.61<br>0.48<br>[ 0.17 - 1.04 ]             | 2 / 0.79<br>2.52<br>[ 0.31 - 9.12 ]            | 8 / 15.35<br>0.52<br>[ 0.22 - 1.03 ]           | 34 / 47.53<br>0.72<br>[ 0.50 - 1.00 ]            |
| 25-29                         | 2 / 2.60<br>0.77<br>[ 0.09 - 2.78 ]           | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                   | 12 / 10.08<br>1.19<br>[ 0.61 - 2.08 ]            | 1 / 1.33<br>0.75<br>[ 0.02 - 4.18 ]            | 6 / 7.43<br>0.81<br>[ 0.30 - 1.76 ]              | 0 / 0.33<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.3 ]               | 10 / 12.21<br>0.82<br>[ 0.39 - 1.51 ]          | 31 / 33.98<br>0.91<br>[ 0.62 - 1.29 ]            |
| > 30                          | 1 / 3.32<br>0.3<br>[ 0.01 - 1.68 ]            | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                   | 26 / 24.99<br>1.04<br>[ 0.68 - 1.52 ]            | 4 / 2.55<br>1.57<br>[ 0.43 - 4.02 ]            | 6 / 9.86<br>0.61<br>[ 0.22 - 1.32 ]              | 1 / 0.89<br>1.13<br>[ 0.03 - 6.29 ]            | 27 / 26.71<br>1.01<br>[ 0.67 - 1.47 ]          | 65 / 68.31<br>0.95<br>[ 0.73 - 1.21 ]            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>45 / 49.93<br/>0.9<br/>[ 0.66 - 1.21 ]</b> | <b>1 / 0.14<br/>6.94<br/>[ 0.17 - 38.7 ]</b> | <b>219 / 205.38<br/>1.07<br/>[ 0.93 - 1.22 ]</b> | <b>24 / 25.74<br/>0.93<br/>[ 0.60 - 1.39 ]</b> | <b>123 / 144.78<br/>0.85<br/>[ 0.71 - 1.01 ]</b> | <b>33 / 27.92<br/>1.18<br/>[ 0.81 - 1.66 ]</b> | <b>85 / 106.49<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.64 - 0.99 ]</b> | <b>530 / 560.39<br/>0.95<br/>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]</b> |

**Table 2.8.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

**Stomach (151)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-                                       | -5-   | -6-                                       | More than one department                     | Total   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|
| 1-4                           | 0 / 0.64<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.76 ]             | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0677 ]          | 2 / 3.69<br>0.54<br>[ 0.07 - 1.96 ]            | 0 / 0.34<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.0 ]          | 1 / 2.80<br>0.36<br>[ 0.01 - 1.99 ]           | 0 / 0.65<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.69 ]          | 1 / 1.56<br>1.78<br>[ 0.04 - 9.90 ]          | 4 / 8.67<br>0.46<br>[ 0.13 - 1.18 ]           |
| 5-9                           | 1 / 1.49<br>0.67<br>[ 0.02 - 3.73 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4761 ]          | 1 / 2.43<br>0.41<br>[ 0.01 - 2.29 ]            | 0 / 0.29<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.5 ]          | 0 / 2.22<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.67 ]              | 0 / 0.28<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.2 ]          | 1 / 1.03<br>0.97<br>[ 0.02 - 5.43 ]          | 3 / 7.74<br>0.39<br>[ 0.08 - 1.13 ]           |
| 10-14                         | 0 / 0.61<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.01 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5443 ]          | 1 / 1.48<br>0.68<br>[ 0.02 - 3.76 ]            | 0 / 0.16<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 23.4 ]          | 0 / 1.76<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.09 ]              | 0 / 0.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 27.7 ]          | 1 / 1.23<br>0.81<br>[ 0.02 - 4.53 ]          | 2 / 5.38<br>0.37<br>[ 0.05 - 1.34 ]           |
| 15-19                         | 3 / 1.42<br>2.11<br>[ 0.43 - 6.15 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8118 ]          | 3 / 1.28<br>2.34<br>[ 0.48 - 6.84 ]            | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 30.2 ]          | 0 / 1.32<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.79 ]              | 0 / 0.07<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 56.3 ]          | 2 / 1.38<br>1.45<br>[ 0.18 - 5.24 ]          | 8 / 5.60<br>1.43<br>[ 0.62 - 2.82 ]           |
| 20-24                         | 2 / 0.47<br>4.28<br>[ 0.52 - 15.4 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                | 3 / 0.94<br>3.2<br>[ 0.66 - 9.34 ]             | 0 / 0.11<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 34.6 ]          | 1 / 0.95<br>1.05<br>[ 0.03 - 5.86 ]           | 0 / 0.02<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0149 ]          | 0 / 1.40<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.63 ]             | 6 / 3.89<br>1.54<br>[ 0.57 - 3.36 ]           |
| 25-29                         | 0 / 0.26<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 14.1 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 1 / 0.91<br>1.1<br>[ 0.03 - 6.13 ]             | 0 / 0.07<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 49.5 ]          | 0 / 0.52<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.14 ]              | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0318 ]          | 1 / 1.06<br>0.94<br>[ 0.02 - 5.24 ]          | 2 / 2.84<br>0.7<br>[ 0.09 - 2.55 ]            |
| > 30                          | 0 / 0.38<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.59 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 4 / 2.32<br>1.73<br>[ 0.47 - 4.42 ]            | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 26.9 ]          | 1 / 0.72<br>1.39<br>[ 0.03 - 7.73 ]           | 0 / 0.05<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 77.2 ]          | 2 / 2.29<br>0.87<br>[ 0.11 - 3.15 ]          | 7 / 5.90<br>1.19<br>[ 0.48 - 2.44 ]           |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>6 / 5.29<br/>1.13<br/>[ 0.42 - 2.47 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.01<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 0502 ]</b> | <b>15 / 13.04<br/>1.15<br/>[ 0.64 - 1.90 ]</b> | <b>0 / 1.23<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 3.00 ]</b> | <b>3 / 10.28<br/>0.29<br/>[ 0.06 - 0.85 ]</b> | <b>0 / 1.21<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 3.05 ]</b> | <b>8 / 8.96<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.39 - 1.76 ]</b> | <b>32 / 40.01<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]</b> |

**Lung (162)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                      | Total   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 0 / 0.49<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.49 ]             | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0280 ]          | 18 / 8.77<br>2.05<br>[ 1.22 - 3.24 ]           | 0 / 0.84<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.41 ]             | 4 / 3.14<br>1.27<br>[ 0.35 - 3.26 ]            | 3 / 1.75<br>1.72<br>[ 0.35 - 5.02 ]          | 0 / 0.61<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.07 ]              | 25 / 15.62<br>1.6<br>[ 1.04 - 2.36 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 1 / 0.93<br>1.08<br>[ 0.03 - 6.00 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7393 ]          | 8 / 4.98<br>1.61<br>[ 0.69 - 3.17 ]            | 2 / 0.57<br>3.5<br>[ 0.42 - 12.7 ]           | 2 / 2.57<br>0.78<br>[ 0.09 - 2.81 ]            | 3 / 0.72<br>4.16<br>[ 0.86 - 12.2 ]          | 3 / 0.94<br>3.18<br>[ 0.66 - 9.28 ]           | 19 / 10.72<br>1.77<br>[ 1.07 - 2.77 ]         |
| 10-14                         | 0 / 0.35<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 10.6 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7326 ]          | 2 / 2.69<br>0.74<br>[ 0.09 - 2.68 ]            | 0 / 0.27<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.8 ]             | 4 / 1.96<br>2.04<br>[ 0.56 - 5.22 ]            | 0 / 0.42<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.83 ]             | 0 / 1.11<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.34 ]              | 6 / 6.79<br>0.88<br>[ 0.32 - 1.92 ]           |
| 15-19                         | 1 / 0.71<br>1.41<br>[ 0.04 - 7.86 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8020 ]          | 4 / 2.04<br>1.96<br>[ 0.53 - 5.01 ]            | 0 / 0.26<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 14.3 ]             | 1 / 1.44<br>0.7<br>[ 0.02 - 3.88 ]             | 0 / 0.23<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 16.2 ]             | 1 / 1.20<br>0.83<br>[ 0.02 - 4.63 ]           | 7 / 5.88<br>1.19<br>[ 0.48 - 2.45 ]           |
| 20-24                         | 0 / 0.28<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.0 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 0 / 1.21<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.05 ]               | 0 / 0.17<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 22.0 ]             | 1 / 0.98<br>1.02<br>[ 0.03 - 5.71 ]            | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 31.1 ]             | 1 / 1.10<br>0.91<br>[ 0.02 - 5.07 ]           | 2 / 3.85<br>0.52<br>[ 0.06 - 1.88 ]           |
| 25-29                         | 1 / 0.17<br>5.94<br>[ 0.15 - 33.1 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 1 / 0.89<br>1.13<br>[ 0.03 - 6.30 ]            | 0 / 0.09<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 42.9 ]             | 0 / 0.60<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.13 ]               | 0 / 0.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 87.7 ]             | 3 / 0.93<br>3.24<br>[ 0.67 - 9.47 ]           | 5 / 2.71<br>1.85<br>[ 0.60 - 4.31 ]           |
| > 30                          | 0 / 0.20<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 18.8 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 0 / 2.17<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.70 ]               | 0 / 0.15<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 24.9 ]             | 0 / 0.77<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.81 ]               | 0 / 0.05<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 76.3 ]             | 2 / 2.05<br>0.97<br>[ 0.12 - 3.52 ]           | 2 / 5.39<br>0.37<br>[ 0.04 - 1.34 ]           |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>3 / 3.13<br/>0.96<br/>[ 0.20 - 2.80 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.01<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 0252 ]</b> | <b>33 / 22.75<br/>1.45<br/>[ 1.00 - 2.04 ]</b> | <b>2 / 2.33<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.10 - 3.09 ]</b> | <b>12 / 11.46<br/>1.05<br/>[ 0.54 - 1.83 ]</b> | <b>6 / 3.32<br/>1.81<br/>[ 0.66 - 3.93 ]</b> | <b>10 / 7.94<br/>1.26<br/>[ 0.60 - 2.32 ]</b> | <b>66 / 50.95<br/>1.3<br/>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]</b> |

**Table 2.8.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-                                 | -2-                              | -3-                                   | -4-                                 | -5-                                  | -6-                                 | More than one department            | Total                                |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1-4                           | 0 / 0.69<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.32 ]    | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0432 ] | 5 / 5.47<br>0.91<br>[ 0.30 - 2.13 ]   | 0 / 0.71<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.22 ]    | 0 / 3.70<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.00 ]     | 0 / 0.99<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.71 ]    | 0 / 0.84<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.40 ]    | 5 / 12.42<br>0.4<br>[ 0.13 - 0.94 ]  |
| 5-9                           | 0 / 1.16<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.18 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1807 ] | 6 / 3.04<br>1.97<br>[ 0.72 - 4.29 ]   | 0 / 0.48<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.75 ]    | 2 / 2.52<br>0.79<br>[ 0.10 - 2.87 ]  | 1 / 0.41<br>2.42<br>[ 0.06 - 13.5 ] | 2 / 1.14<br>1.76<br>[ 0.21 - 6.36 ] | 11 / 8.75<br>1.26<br>[ 0.63 - 2.25 ] |
| 10-14                         | 0 / 0.49<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.50 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2903 ] | 3 / 1.68<br>1.79<br>[ 0.37 - 5.22 ]   | 2 / 0.24<br>8.47<br>[ 1.02 - 30.6 ] | 1 / 1.85<br>0.54<br>[ 0.01 - 3.01 ]  | 2 / 0.20<br>9.85<br>[ 1.19 - 35.6 ] | 0 / 1.23<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.00 ]    | 8 / 5.69<br>1.4<br>[ 0.61 - 2.77 ]   |
| 15-19                         | 1 / 0.90<br>1.11<br>[ 0.03 - 6.17 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5152 ] | 1 / 1.34<br>0.75<br>[ 0.02 - 4.16 ]   | 0 / 0.18<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 20.0 ]    | 0 / 1.44<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.57 ]     | 1 / 0.11<br>9<br>[ 0.23 - 50.2 ]    | 0 / 1.32<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.80 ]    | 3 / 5.29<br>0.57<br>[ 0.12 - 1.66 ]  |
| 20-24                         | 0 / 0.38<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.61 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 0 / 0.85<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.36 ]      | 0 / 0.16<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 23.2 ]    | 0 / 1.02<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.61 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 77.7 ]    | 0 / 1.26<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.93 ]    | 0 / 3.72<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0.99 ]     |
| 25-29                         | 0 / 0.22<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 16.9 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 1 / 0.70<br>1.44<br>[ 0.04 - 8.00 ]   | 0 / 0.10<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 35.3 ]    | 1 / 0.60<br>1.68<br>[ 0.04 - 9.34 ]  | 0 / 0.02<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0185 ]    | 1 / 0.92<br>1.09<br>[ 0.03 - 6.08 ] | 3 / 2.55<br>1.18<br>[ 0.24 - 3.44 ]  |
| > 30                          | 0 / 0.29<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.9 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 2 / 1.82<br>1.1<br>[ 0.13 - 3.98 ]    | 0 / 0.19<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 19.7 ]    | 1 / 0.76<br>1.31<br>[ 0.03 - 7.30 ]  | 0 / 0.07<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 53.7 ]    | 2 / 2.13<br>0.94<br>[ 0.11 - 3.39 ] | 5 / 5.25<br>0.95<br>[ 0.31 - 2.22 ]  |
| Total                         | 1 / 4.14<br>0.24<br>[ 0.01 - 1.35 ] | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0294 ] | 18 / 14.89<br>1.21<br>[ 0.72 - 1.91 ] | 2 / 2.05<br>0.97<br>[ 0.12 - 3.52 ] | 5 / 11.89<br>0.42<br>[ 0.14 - 0.98 ] | 4 / 1.86<br>2.15<br>[ 0.59 - 5.51 ] | 5 / 8.83<br>0.57<br>[ 0.18 - 1.32 ] | 35 / 43.68<br>0.8<br>[ 0.56 - 1.11 ] |

Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-                                  | -2-                              | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                   | -6-                                  | More than one department              | Total                                   |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1-4                           | 4 / 5.38<br>0.74<br>[ 0.20 - 1.90 ]  | 0 / 0.02<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0167 ] | 45 / 34.49<br>1.3<br>[ 0.95 - 1.75 ]    | 4 / 2.23<br>1.8<br>[ 0.49 - 4.60 ]    | 21 / 20.56<br>1.02<br>[ 0.63 - 1.56 ] | 5 / 8.12<br>0.62<br>[ 0.20 - 1.44 ]  | 1 / 3.26<br>0.31<br>[ 0.01 - 1.71 ]   | 80 / 74.05<br>1.08<br>[ 0.86 - 1.34 ]   |
| 5-9                           | 8 / 10.15<br>0.79<br>[ 0.34 - 1.55 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2402 ] | 31 / 22.49<br>1.38<br>[ 0.94 - 1.96 ]   | 4 / 2.51<br>1.59<br>[ 0.43 - 4.07 ]   | 13 / 18.59<br>0.7<br>[ 0.37 - 1.20 ]  | 4 / 4.11<br>0.97<br>[ 0.27 - 2.49 ]  | 5 / 7.98<br>0.63<br>[ 0.20 - 1.46 ]   | 65 / 65.84<br>0.99<br>[ 0.76 - 1.26 ]   |
| 10-14                         | 5 / 5.43<br>0.92<br>[ 0.30 - 2.15 ]  | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2531 ] | 18 / 14.99<br>1.2<br>[ 0.71 - 1.90 ]    | 1 / 1.22<br>0.82<br>[ 0.02 - 4.56 ]   | 6 / 16.48<br>0.36<br>[ 0.13 - 0.79 ]  | 0 / 1.32<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.80 ]     | 8 / 10.76<br>0.74<br>[ 0.32 - 1.47 ]  | 38 / 50.20<br>0.76<br>[ 0.54 - 1.04 ]   |
| 15-19                         | 9 / 10.10<br>0.89<br>[ 0.41 - 1.69 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2704 ] | 16 / 13.73<br>1.17<br>[ 0.67 - 1.89 ]   | 1 / 1.09<br>0.91<br>[ 0.02 - 5.09 ]   | 8 / 13.19<br>0.61<br>[ 0.26 - 1.19 ]  | 0 / 0.58<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.38 ]     | 11 / 14.09<br>0.78<br>[ 0.39 - 1.40 ] | 45 / 52.78<br>0.85<br>[ 0.62 - 1.14 ]   |
| 20-24                         | 7 / 4.73<br>1.48<br>[ 0.60 - 3.05 ]  | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 3 / 9.62<br>0.31<br>[ 0.06 - 0.91 ]     | 1 / 1.15<br>0.87<br>[ 0.02 - 4.86 ]   | 4 / 11.29<br>0.35<br>[ 0.10 - 0.91 ]  | 0 / 0.20<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 18.7 ]     | 19 / 15.59<br>1.22<br>[ 0.73 - 1.90 ] | 34 / 42.57<br>0.8<br>[ 0.55 - 1.12 ]    |
| 25-29                         | 2 / 2.54<br>0.79<br>[ 0.10 - 2.84 ]  | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 10 / 8.65<br>1.16<br>[ 0.55 - 2.13 ]    | 2 / 0.92<br>2.18<br>[ 0.26 - 7.89 ]   | 5 / 5.23<br>0.96<br>[ 0.31 - 2.23 ]   | 0 / 0.07<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 50.4 ]     | 13 / 11.91<br>1.09<br>[ 0.58 - 1.87 ] | 32 / 29.32<br>1.09<br>[ 0.75 - 1.54 ]   |
| > 30                          | 7 / 3.79<br>1.85<br>[ 0.74 - 3.80 ]  | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 25 / 25.64<br>0.98<br>[ 0.63 - 1.44 ]   | 0 / 1.33<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.78 ]      | 5 / 6.01<br>0.83<br>[ 0.27 - 1.94 ]   | 0 / 0.34<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 10.8 ]     | 35 / 27.89<br>1.25<br>[ 0.87 - 1.75 ] | 72 / 65.00<br>1.11<br>[ 0.87 - 1.39 ]   |
| Total                         | 42 / 42.12<br>1<br>[ 0.72 - 1.35 ]   | 0 / 0.03<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0139 ] | 148 / 129.60<br>1.14<br>[ 0.97 - 1.34 ] | 13 / 10.45<br>1.24<br>[ 0.66 - 2.13 ] | 62 / 91.35<br>0.68<br>[ 0.52 - 0.87 ] | 9 / 14.74<br>0.61<br>[ 0.28 - 1.16 ] | 92 / 91.47<br>1.01<br>[ 0.81 - 1.23 ] | 366 / 379.77<br>0.96<br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ] |

**Table 2.8.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                      | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                      | Total   |
|-------------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 2 / 1.55<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.66 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0280 ]  | 16 / 13.95<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.86 ]  | 0 / 0.98<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.75 ]     | 8 / 7.79<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.44 - 2.02 ]    | 3 / 2.41<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.26 - 3.64 ]  | 0 / 1.24<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.97 ]       | 29 / 27.94<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.49 ]    |
| 5-9                           | 2 / 3.74<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.93 ]   | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2122 ]  | 8 / 8.88<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.78 ]     | 0 / 0.82<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.51 ]     | 5 / 6.32<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.85 ]    | 1 / 1.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.05 ]  | 2 / 2.36<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.07 ]    | 18 / 23.21<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.23 ]    |
| 10-14                         | 0 / 1.50<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.45 ]      | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3175 ]  | 4 / 5.11<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.00 ]    | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.2 ]     | 4 / 5.28<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.94 ]    | 0 / 0.49<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.51 ]     | 5 / 2.92<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.56 - 3.99 ]    | 13 / 15.67<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.42 ]    |
| 15-19                         | 0 / 3.28<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.12 ]      | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5463 ]  | 9 / 4.56<br><b>1.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 3.75 ]    | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.3 ]     | 2 / 4.17<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.73 ]    | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.2 ]     | 1 / 3.72<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.50 ]    | 12 / 16.32<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.28 ]    |
| 20-24                         | 2 / 1.09<br><b>1.84</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.64 ]   | 0 / 0.00<br><b>.</b><br>[ . - . ]        | 5 / 3.01<br><b>1.66</b><br>[ 0.54 - 3.88 ]    | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.4 ]     | 2 / 3.60<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.01 ]    | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 36.8 ]     | 2 / 3.74<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.93 ]    | 11 / 11.89<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.66 ]    |
| 25-29                         | 1 / 0.60<br><b>1.67</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.31 ]   | 0 / 0.00<br><b>.</b><br>[ . - . ]        | 4 / 2.64<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.41 - 3.88 ]    | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.5 ]     | 1 / 1.60<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.48 ]    | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 94.8 ]     | 4 / 2.75<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.40 - 3.72 ]    | 10 / 7.85<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.61 - 2.34 ]     |
| > 30                          | 0 / 0.95<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.89 ]      | 0 / 0.00<br><b>.</b><br>[ . - . ]        | 6 / 7.44<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.76 ]    | 1 / 0.48<br><b>2.07</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.5 ]  | 0 / 1.82<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.03 ]       | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.7 ]     | 7 / 6.26<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.45 - 2.31 ]    | 14 / 17.07<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.38 ]    |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>7 / 12.71<br/>0.55</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.13 ] | <b>0 / 0.02<br/>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0220 ] | <b>52 / 45.58<br/>1.14</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.50 ] | <b>1 / 3.59<br/>0.28</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.55 ] | <b>22 / 30.57<br/>0.72</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.09 ] | <b>4 / 4.51<br/>0.89</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.27 ] | <b>21 / 22.98<br/>0.91</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.40 ] | <b>107 / 119.95<br/>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ] |

EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-                                      | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                      | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 1 / 1.97<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.83 ]  | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 83.2 ]  | 18 / 18.14<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.57 ]  | 1 / 3.56<br><b>0.28</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.57 ]  | 13 / 13.73<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.62 ]  | 4 / 3.96<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.28 - 2.59 ]  | 1 / 4.25<br><b>0.24</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.31 ]    | 38 / 45.65<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.14 ]    |
| 5-9                           | 0 / 2.54<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.45 ]     | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0278 ]  | 3 / 8.79<br><b>0.34</b><br>[ 0.07 - 1.00 ]    | 1 / 1.74<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.20 ]  | 4 / 7.44<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.38 ]    | 1 / 1.43<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.90 ]   | 5 / 4.44<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.63 ]    | 14 / 26.40<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.29 - 0.89 ]    |
| 10-14                         | 1 / 1.05<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.31 ]  | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0449 ]  | 2 / 4.28<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.69 ]    | 0 / 0.81<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.56 ]     | 4 / 4.69<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.18 ]    | 2 / 0.60<br><b>3.35</b><br>[ 0.41 - 12.1 ]  | 5 / 3.97<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.41 - 2.94 ]    | 14 / 15.40<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.53 ]    |
| 15-19                         | 0 / 2.00<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.84 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0802 ]  | 4 / 3.05<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.36 - 3.36 ]    | 0 / 0.52<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.15 ]     | 5 / 3.31<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 0.49 - 3.52 ]    | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.4</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.0 ]   | 2 / 3.69<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.07 - 1.96 ]    | 12 / 12.87<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.63 ]    |
| 20-24                         | 1 / 0.73<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.61 ]  | 0 / 0.00<br><b>.</b><br>[ . - . ]        | 3 / 2.04<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.30 - 4.30 ]    | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.85 ]     | 1 / 2.35<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.37 ]    | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.9 ]     | 2 / 3.14<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.30 ]    | 7 / 8.77<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.64 ]       |
| 25-29                         | 1 / 0.42<br><b>2.37</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.2 ]  | 0 / 0.00<br><b>.</b><br>[ . - . ]        | 0 / 1.71<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.15 ]       | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.8 ]     | 2 / 1.23<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.85 ]    | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 65.2 ]     | 2 / 2.46<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.10 - 2.94 ]    | 5 / 6.12<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.91 ]      |
| > 30                          | 0 / 0.57<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.47 ]     | 0 / 0.00<br><b>.</b><br>[ . - . ]        | 5 / 3.77<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.43 - 3.09 ]    | 1 / 0.53<br><b>1.89</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.5 ]  | 4 / 1.56<br><b>2.57</b><br>[ 0.70 - 6.58 ]    | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.1 ]     | 2 / 4.59<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.57 ]    | 12 / 11.18<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.88 ]    |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>4 / 9.28<br/>0.43</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.10 ] | <b>0 / 0.07<br/>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 52.4 ] | <b>35 / 41.78<br/>0.84</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.16 ] | <b>3 / 7.76<br/>0.39</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.13 ] | <b>33 / 34.32<br/>0.96</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.35 ] | <b>8 / 6.63<br/>1.21</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.38 ] | <b>19 / 26.53<br/>0.72</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.12 ] | <b>102 / 126.38<br/>0.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.98 ] |

**Table 2.8.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa

**ALL CAUSES**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                                | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 509 / 471.15<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.18 ]          | 13 / 13.81<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.61 ]        | 848 / 805.34<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.13 ]          | 117 / 107.69<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.30 ]        | 1033 / 1184.49<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.93 ]        | 625 / 490.73<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 1.18 - 1.38 ]          | 217 / 317.27<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.78 ]          | 3362 / 3390.49<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.03 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 377 / 399.17<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.04 ]          | 2 / 6.72<br><b>0.3</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.08 ]           | 547 / 530.60<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.12 ]          | 87 / 81.93<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.31 ]          | 797 / 910.42<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.94 ]          | 345 / 269.98<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 1.15 - 1.42 ]          | 307 / 399.80<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.86 ]          | 2462 / 2598.62<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.99 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 255 / 302.63<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.95 ]          | 4 / 6.30<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.63 ]          | 384 / 382.19<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.11 ]             | 42 / 45.61<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.24 ]          | 694 / 821.51<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.91 ]          | 171 / 162.44<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.22 ]          | 395 / 420.09<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.04 ]          | 1945 / 2140.76<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.95 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 322 / 350.12<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]          | 4 / 4.29<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.39 ]          | 353 / 369.67<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.06 ]          | 20 / 19.56<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.58 ]          | 643 / 814.24<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.85 ]          | 99 / 118.34<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.02 ]           | 402 / 509.07<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ]          | 1843 / 2185.31<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.88 ]          |
| 20-24                         | 272 / 256.86<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.19 ]          | 2 / 3.27<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.21 ]          | 276 / 299.14<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.04 ]          | 8 / 13.15<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.20 ]           | 569 / 717.91<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.86 ]          | 56 / 70.51<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.03 ]            | 436 / 548.51<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.87 ]          | 1619 / 1909.34<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.89 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 224 / 246.73<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.03 ]          | 2 / 1.65<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.39 ]          | 234 / 243.97<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]          | 9 / 10.17<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.68 ]           | 543 / 629.59<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.94 ]          | 42 / 56.81<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.00 ]            | 472 / 540.64<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.96 ]          | 1526 / 1729.56<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ]          |
| > 30                          | 666 / 704.33<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.02 ]          | 4 / 7.49<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.37 ]          | 769 / 825.76<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.00 ]          | 22 / 25.26<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.32 ]          | 1529 / 1690.94<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ]         | 107 / 108.87<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.19 ]          | 1553 / 1666.63<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ]        | 4650 / 5029.27<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>2625 / 2731.00</b><br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.00 ] | <b>31 / 43.52</b><br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.01 ] | <b>3411 / 3456.67</b><br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] | <b>305 / 303.37</b><br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ] | <b>5808 / 6769.10</b><br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.88 ] | <b>1445 / 1277.68</b><br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.07 - 1.19 ] | <b>3782 / 4402.02</b><br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ] | <b>17407 / 18983.35</b><br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.93 ] |

**ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-  | -3-   | -4-   | -5-  | -6-   | More than one department                               | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| 1-4                           | 114 / 106.24<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.29 ]        | 3 / 3.51<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.50 ]         | 211 / 210.27<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.15 ]           | 35 / 29.07<br><b>1.2</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.67 ]         | 249 / 266.17<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]         | 151 / 132.97<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.33 ]        | 51 / 63.81<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.05 ]            | 814 / 812.03<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.07 ]             |
| 5-9                           | 88 / 92.14<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.18 ]          | 0 / 1.60<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.31 ]            | 154 / 138.12<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.31 ]        | 20 / 23.35<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.32 ]        | 191 / 210.53<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.05 ]         | 98 / 74.42<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 1.07 - 1.60 ]          | 57 / 86.27<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.86 ]           | 608 / 626.43<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.05 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 66 / 70.01<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.20 ]          | 2 / 1.53<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.73 ]         | 92 / 99.88<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.13 ]          | 10 / 13.72<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.34 ]        | 185 / 192.89<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.11 ]         | 58 / 48.91<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.53 ]          | 98 / 95.79<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.25 ]           | 511 / 522.72<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.07 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 79 / 77.74<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.27 ]          | 2 / 1.16<br><b>1.73</b><br>[ 0.21 - 6.23 ]         | 95 / 92.91<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.25 ]          | 5 / 6.08<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.92 ]          | 143 / 190.10<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.89 ]         | 34 / 34.60<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.37 ]          | 106 / 116.91<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.10 ]         | 464 / 519.50<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.98 ]          |
| 20-24                         | 55 / 59.40<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.21 ]          | 1 / 0.82<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.81 ]         | 78 / 76.89<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.27 ]          | 3 / 3.97<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.21 ]          | 151 / 168.84<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.05 ]         | 20 / 22.53<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.37 ]          | 99 / 129.29<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.93 ]          | 407 / 461.73<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.97 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 45 / 57.46<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.05 ]          | 0 / 0.46<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.97 ]            | 60 / 64.84<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.19 ]          | 2 / 3.17<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.28 ]          | 139 / 154.02<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.07 ]          | 15 / 17.72<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.40 ]          | 106 / 134.73<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.95 ]         | 367 / 432.40<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.94 ]          |
| > 30                          | 162 / 160.65<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.18 ]        | 2 / 1.99<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.63 ]            | 173 / 208.91<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.96 ]        | 10 / 7.29<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.52 ]         | 370 / 411.40<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]          | 30 / 29.20<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.47 ]          | 365 / 409.54<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.99 ]         | 1112 / 1228.98<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ]         |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>609 / 623.63</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.06 ] | <b>10 / 11.07</b><br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.66 ] | <b>863 / 891.83</b><br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ] | <b>85 / 86.64</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.21 ] | <b>1428 / 1593.94</b><br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] | <b>406 / 360.34</b><br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.24 ] | <b>882 / 1036.35</b><br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.91 ] | <b>4283 / 4603.79</b><br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ] |

**Table 2.8.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

**Stomach (151)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                            | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 13 / 10.98<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.02 ]        | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.28</b><br>[ 0.11 - 23.9 ]        | 10 / 14.89<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.24 ]        | 1 / 1.56<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.56 ]        | 19 / 26.36<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.13 ]          | 4 / 9.15<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.12 ]          | 6 / 5.52<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.40 - 2.37 ]          | 54 / 68.69<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.03 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 12 / 10.31<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.03 ]        | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.4 ]           | 7 / 11.08<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.30 ]         | 1 / 1.36<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.10 ]        | 14 / 22.30<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.05 ]          | 2 / 5.31<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.36 ]          | 4 / 8.13<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.26 ]          | 40 / 58.61<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.49 - 0.93 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 10 / 8.04<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.29 ]         | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.3 ]           | 3 / 8.38<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.07 - 1.05 ]          | 0 / 0.72<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.14 ]           | 16 / 20.81<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.25 ]          | 4 / 3.59<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.30 - 2.85 ]          | 7 / 9.57<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.51 ]          | 40 / 51.24<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.06 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 7 / 9.54<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.51 ]          | 1 / 0.13<br><b>7.62</b><br>[ 0.19 - 42.5 ]        | 11 / 8.91<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.62 - 2.21 ]         | 0 / 0.31<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.7 ]           | 7 / 20.91<br><b>0.33</b><br>[ 0.13 - 0.69 ]           | 3 / 3.21<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.73 ]          | 15 / 12.15<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.69 - 2.04 ]        | 44 / 55.17<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.07 ]           |
| 20-24                         | 6 / 7.16<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.82 ]          | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.3 ]           | 10 / 7.30<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.52 ]         | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.1 ]           | 23 / 18.41<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.87 ]          | 1 / 1.88<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.96 ]          | 10 / 13.12<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.40 ]        | 50 / 48.19<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.37 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 6 / 7.11<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.84 ]          | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 43.8 ]           | 5 / 6.36<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.83 ]          | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.6 ]           | 16 / 16.95<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.53 ]          | 0 / 1.71<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.16 ]             | 8 / 13.05<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.21 ]         | 35 / 45.45<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.07 ]          |
| > 30                          | 22 / 20.15<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.65 ]        | 1 / 0.22<br><b>4.46</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.8 ]        | 21 / 21.25<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.51 ]        | 0 / 0.46<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.05 ]           | 35 / 45.74<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.06 ]          | 5 / 3.20<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 0.51 - 3.65 ]          | 33 / 38.09<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.22 ]        | 117 / 129.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.09 ]        |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>76 / 73.30</b><br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.30 ] | <b>3 / 1.03</b><br><b>2.91</b><br>[ 0.60 - 8.52 ] | <b>67 / 78.17</b><br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.09 ] | <b>2 / 4.82</b><br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.50 ] | <b>130 / 171.48</b><br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.90 ] | <b>19 / 28.04</b><br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.06 ] | <b>83 / 99.63</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.03 ] | <b>380 / 456.45</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ] |

**Lung (162)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-  | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                              | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 24 / 22.47<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.59 ]          | 0 / 1.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.66 ]           | 57 / 45.84<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.61 ]       | 8 / 7.08<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.23 ]          | 66 / 56.51<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.49 ]          | 48 / 36.98<br><b>1.3</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.72 ]           | 13 / 14.88<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.49 ]          | 216 / 184.77<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.34 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 21 / 17.95<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.79 ]          | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.54 ]           | 32 / 30.45<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.48 ]       | 9 / 5.92<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.89 ]          | 44 / 46.43<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.27 ]          | 35 / 21.18<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 1.15 - 2.30 ]          | 17 / 20.09<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.36 ]          | 158 / 142.44<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.30 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 16 / 14.67<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.77 ]          | 1 / 0.38<br><b>2.65</b><br>[ 0.07 - 14.8 ]        | 22 / 23.40<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.42 ]       | 1 / 3.60<br><b>0.28</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.55 ]          | 46 / 43.50<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.41 ]          | 16 / 14.53<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.79 ]           | 26 / 22.69<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.68 ]          | 128 / 122.77<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 13 / 14.94<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.49 ]          | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.45</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.2 ]        | 27 / 20.27<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.94 ]       | 0 / 1.34<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.75 ]             | 40 / 44.91<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.21 ]          | 8 / 10.04<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.57 ]            | 26 / 28.90<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.32 ]           | 115 / 120.69<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.14 ]          |
| 20-24                         | 14 / 12.16<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.93 ]          | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.0 ]           | 20 / 17.70<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.75 ]       | 1 / 0.70<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.98 ]          | 43 / 40.60<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.43 ]          | 8 / 6.80<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.51 - 2.32 ]            | 36 / 32.58<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.53 ]           | 122 / 110.70<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.32 ]           |
| 25-29                         | 11 / 12.01<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.64 ]          | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 42.0 ]           | 9 / 15.04<br><b>0.6</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.14 ]         | 0 / 0.54<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.86 ]             | 36 / 37.22<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.34 ]          | 4 / 5.15<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.99 ]            | 42 / 35.03<br><b>1.2</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.62 ]           | 102 / 105.07<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.18 ]          |
| > 30                          | 32 / 32.06<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.41 ]             | 0 / 0.57<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.51 ]           | 36 / 50.18<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.99 ]       | 1 / 1.34<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.17 ]          | 84 / 97.95<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.06 ]          | 10 / 6.64<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 0.72 - 2.77 ]           | 96 / 109.23<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.07 ]         | 259 / 297.96<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>131 / 126.26</b><br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.23 ] | <b>2 / 2.92</b><br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.47 ] | <b>203 / 202.88</b><br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.15 ] | <b>20 / 20.51</b><br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.51 ] | <b>359 / 367.12</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.08 ] | <b>129 / 101.32</b><br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.51 ] | <b>256 / 263.39</b><br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ] | <b>1100 / 1084.41</b><br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ] |

**Table 2.8.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-  | -5-   | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|
| 1-4                           | 15 / 10.50<br>1.43<br>[ 0.80 - 2.36 ]          | 0 / 0.30<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.3 ]          | 27 / 19.13<br>1.41<br>[ 0.93 - 2.05 ]          | 1 / 2.66<br>0.38<br>[ 0.01 - 2.10 ]          | 18 / 26.42<br>0.68<br>[ 0.40 - 1.08 ]           | 9 / 10.83<br>0.83<br>[ 0.38 - 1.58 ]           | 5 / 7.64<br>0.65<br>[ 0.21 - 1.53 ]            | 75 / 77.47<br>0.97<br>[ 0.76 - 1.21 ]           |
| 5-9                           | 4 / 8.26<br>0.48<br>[ 0.13 - 1.24 ]            | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 27.1 ]          | 16 / 11.47<br>1.4<br>[ 0.80 - 2.27 ]           | 1 / 1.80<br>0.55<br>[ 0.01 - 3.09 ]          | 18 / 18.98<br>0.95<br>[ 0.56 - 1.50 ]           | 13 / 5.61<br>2.32<br>[ 1.23 - 3.96 ]           | 9 / 8.84<br>1.02<br>[ 0.47 - 1.93 ]            | 61 / 55.08<br>1.11<br>[ 0.85 - 1.42 ]           |
| 10-14                         | 2 / 6.10<br>0.33<br>[ 0.04 - 1.18 ]            | 0 / 0.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 29.4 ]          | 6 / 7.94<br>0.76<br>[ 0.28 - 1.65 ]            | 2 / 1.01<br>1.98<br>[ 0.24 - 7.15 ]          | 9 / 16.37<br>0.55<br>[ 0.25 - 1.04 ]            | 4 / 3.41<br>1.17<br>[ 0.32 - 3.00 ]            | 4 / 8.80<br>0.45<br>[ 0.12 - 1.16 ]            | 27 / 43.75<br>0.62<br>[ 0.41 - 0.90 ]           |
| 15-19                         | 8 / 6.45<br>1.24<br>[ 0.54 - 2.45 ]            | 0 / 0.09<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 39.2 ]          | 3 / 7.24<br>0.41<br>[ 0.09 - 1.21 ]            | 0 / 0.45<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.20 ]             | 9 / 15.47<br>0.58<br>[ 0.27 - 1.10 ]            | 2 / 2.33<br>0.86<br>[ 0.10 - 3.10 ]            | 14 / 9.69<br>1.44<br>[ 0.79 - 2.42 ]           | 36 / 41.72<br>0.86<br>[ 0.60 - 1.19 ]           |
| 20-24                         | 3 / 4.87<br>0.62<br>[ 0.13 - 1.80 ]            | 0 / 0.07<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 50.4 ]          | 2 / 5.74<br>0.35<br>[ 0.04 - 1.26 ]            | 0 / 0.30<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.3 ]             | 15 / 13.30<br>1.13<br>[ 0.63 - 1.86 ]           | 1 / 1.46<br>0.68<br>[ 0.02 - 3.80 ]            | 6 / 10.09<br>0.59<br>[ 0.22 - 1.29 ]           | 27 / 35.84<br>0.75<br>[ 0.50 - 1.10 ]           |
| 25-29                         | 5 / 4.56<br>1.1<br>[ 0.36 - 2.56 ]             | 0 / 0.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 98.9 ]          | 4 / 4.59<br>0.87<br>[ 0.24 - 2.23 ]            | 0 / 0.22<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 16.8 ]             | 10 / 11.91<br>0.84<br>[ 0.40 - 1.54 ]           | 0 / 1.11<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.34 ]               | 10 / 9.95<br>1.01<br>[ 0.48 - 1.85 ]           | 29 / 32.37<br>0.9<br>[ 0.60 - 1.29 ]            |
| > 30                          | 15 / 12.74<br>1.18<br>[ 0.66 - 1.94 ]          | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 31.5 ]          | 13 / 14.23<br>0.91<br>[ 0.49 - 1.56 ]          | 1 / 0.49<br>2.02<br>[ 0.05 - 11.3 ]          | 28 / 30.92<br>0.91<br>[ 0.60 - 1.31 ]           | 1 / 1.96<br>0.51<br>[ 0.01 - 2.84 ]            | 27 / 29.57<br>0.91<br>[ 0.60 - 1.33 ]          | 85 / 90.03<br>0.94<br>[ 0.75 - 1.17 ]           |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>52 / 53.47<br/>0.97<br/>[ 0.73 - 1.28 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.88<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 4.18 ]</b> | <b>71 / 70.34<br/>1.01<br/>[ 0.79 - 1.27 ]</b> | <b>5 / 6.94<br/>0.72<br/>[ 0.23 - 1.68 ]</b> | <b>107 / 133.37<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.66 - 0.97 ]</b> | <b>30 / 26.71<br/>1.12<br/>[ 0.76 - 1.60 ]</b> | <b>75 / 84.57<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.70 - 1.11 ]</b> | <b>340 / 376.28<br/>0.9<br/>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]</b> |

Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-   | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                           | Total  |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 136 / 128.68<br>1.06<br>[ 0.89 - 1.25 ]          | 2 / 3.73<br>0.54<br>[ 0.06 - 1.94 ]           | 202 / 186.98<br>1.08<br>[ 0.94 - 1.24 ]          | 30 / 22.71<br>1.32<br>[ 0.89 - 1.89 ]          | 263 / 284.25<br>0.93<br>[ 0.82 - 1.04 ]            | 125 / 128.95<br>0.97<br>[ 0.81 - 1.15 ]          | 45 / 61.89<br>0.73<br>[ 0.53 - 0.97 ]              | 803 / 817.21<br>0.98<br>[ 0.92 - 1.05 ]            |
| 5-9                           | 106 / 111.27<br>0.95<br>[ 0.78 - 1.15 ]          | 0 / 1.87<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.97 ]              | 151 / 132.92<br>1.14<br>[ 0.96 - 1.33 ]          | 26 / 21.02<br>1.24<br>[ 0.81 - 1.81 ]          | 225 / 231.29<br>0.97<br>[ 0.85 - 1.11 ]            | 78 / 73.08<br>1.07<br>[ 0.84 - 1.33 ]            | 70 / 90.28<br>0.78<br>[ 0.60 - 0.98 ]              | 656 / 661.74<br>0.99<br>[ 0.92 - 1.07 ]            |
| 10-14                         | 83 / 90.56<br>0.92<br>[ 0.73 - 1.14 ]            | 0 / 1.75<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.11 ]              | 110 / 103.28<br>1.07<br>[ 0.88 - 1.28 ]          | 16 / 11.59<br>1.38<br>[ 0.79 - 2.24 ]          | 193 / 226.46<br>0.85<br>[ 0.74 - 0.98 ]            | 34 / 40.24<br>0.84<br>[ 0.59 - 1.18 ]            | 112 / 107.59<br>1.04<br>[ 0.86 - 1.25 ]            | 548 / 581.47<br>0.94<br>[ 0.87 - 1.02 ]            |
| 15-19                         | 91 / 99.69<br>0.91<br>[ 0.73 - 1.12 ]            | 1 / 1.01<br>0.99<br>[ 0.02 - 5.49 ]           | 107 / 100.15<br>1.07<br>[ 0.88 - 1.29 ]          | 8 / 4.21<br>1.9<br>[ 0.82 - 3.75 ]             | 199 / 237.72<br>0.84<br>[ 0.72 - 0.96 ]            | 16 / 25.92<br>0.62<br>[ 0.35 - 1.00 ]            | 91 / 142.16<br>0.64<br>[ 0.52 - 0.79 ]             | 513 / 610.87<br>0.84<br>[ 0.77 - 0.92 ]            |
| 20-24                         | 95 / 77.54<br>1.23<br>[ 0.99 - 1.50 ]            | 0 / 0.82<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.48 ]              | 68 / 82.39<br>0.83<br>[ 0.64 - 1.05 ]            | 3 / 2.54<br>1.18<br>[ 0.24 - 3.46 ]            | 171 / 214.85<br>0.8<br>[ 0.68 - 0.92 ]             | 8 / 14.23<br>0.56<br>[ 0.24 - 1.11 ]             | 150 / 158.66<br>0.95<br>[ 0.80 - 1.11 ]            | 495 / 551.03<br>0.9<br>[ 0.82 - 0.98 ]             |
| 25-29                         | 81 / 75.24<br>1.08<br>[ 0.85 - 1.34 ]            | 0 / 0.31<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.8 ]              | 75 / 66.72<br>1.12<br>[ 0.88 - 1.41 ]            | 3 / 2.01<br>1.49<br>[ 0.31 - 4.36 ]            | 177 / 192.89<br>0.92<br>[ 0.79 - 1.06 ]            | 7 / 10.69<br>0.65<br>[ 0.26 - 1.35 ]             | 137 / 159.52<br>0.86<br>[ 0.72 - 1.02 ]            | 480 / 507.39<br>0.95<br>[ 0.86 - 1.03 ]            |
| > 30                          | 202 / 224.06<br>0.9<br>[ 0.78 - 1.03 ]           | 2 / 1.98<br>1.01<br>[ 0.12 - 3.66 ]           | 264 / 238.37<br>1.11<br>[ 0.98 - 1.25 ]          | 2 / 5.53<br>0.36<br>[ 0.04 - 1.31 ]            | 526 / 534.88<br>0.98<br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]            | 37 / 28.44<br>1.3<br>[ 0.92 - 1.79 ]             | 517 / 535.97<br>0.96<br>[ 0.88 - 1.05 ]            | 1550 / 1569.20<br>0.99<br>[ 0.94 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>794 / 807.02<br/>0.98<br/>[ 0.92 - 1.05 ]</b> | <b>5 / 11.48<br/>0.44<br/>[ 0.14 - 1.02 ]</b> | <b>977 / 910.82<br/>1.07<br/>[ 1.01 - 1.14 ]</b> | <b>88 / 69.60<br/>1.26<br/>[ 1.01 - 1.56 ]</b> | <b>1754 / 1922.34<br/>0.91<br/>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ]</b> | <b>305 / 321.55<br/>0.95<br/>[ 0.85 - 1.06 ]</b> | <b>1122 / 1256.07<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.84 - 0.95 ]</b> | <b>5045 / 5298.90<br/>0.95<br/>[ 0.93 - 0.98 ]</b> |

**Table 2.8.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-   | -4-  | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                              | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 37 / 25.63<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.99 ]          | 2 / 0.77<br><b>2.59</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.36 ]        | 62 / 44.65<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.78 ]          | 6 / 5.29<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.47 ]         | 56 / 61.68<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.18 ]          | 36 / 29.87<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.67 ]        | 9 / 13.03<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.31 ]           | 208 / 180.92<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.32 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 22 / 24.22<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.38 ]          | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.32 ]           | 21 / 34.85<br><b>0.6</b><br>[ 0.37 - 0.92 ]           | 7 / 4.99<br><b>1.4</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.89 ]          | 36 / 52.39<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.95 ]          | 18 / 17.72<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.61 ]        | 18 / 18.87<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.51 ]          | 122 / 153.48<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.95 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 15 / 19.83<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.25 ]          | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.80 ]           | 25 / 25.29<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.46 ]          | 1 / 2.76<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.02 ]         | 42 / 52.70<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.08 ]           | 11 / 10.51<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.87 ]        | 18 / 21.83<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.30 ]          | 112 / 133.40<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.01 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 17 / 25.48<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.07 ]          | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.6 ]           | 25 / 26.52<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.39 ]          | 0 / 1.00<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.70 ]            | 38 / 57.58<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.91 ]          | 7 / 8.24<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.75 ]          | 18 / 33.10<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.32 - 0.86 ]          | 105 / 152.18<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.84 ]          |
| 20-24                         | 17 / 18.42<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.48 ]          | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.86</b><br>[ 0.12 - 27.1 ]        | 15 / 20.84<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.19 ]          | 0 / 0.62<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.93 ]            | 34 / 52.69<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.90 ]          | 5 / 4.58<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.35 - 2.55 ]          | 30 / 37.23<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.15 ]          | 102 / 134.58<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.92 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 15 / 18.61<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.33 ]          | 1 / 0.07<br><b>13.4</b><br>[ 0.33 - 74.4 ]        | 13 / 16.14<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.38 ]          | 0 / 0.48<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.72 ]            | 28 / 45.34<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.41 - 0.89 ]          | 3 / 3.92<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.23 ]          | 40 / 36.24<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.50 ]           | 100 / 120.80<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.01 ]          |
| > 30                          | 40 / 55.43<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.98 ]          | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.58 ]           | 38 / 67.57<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.40 - 0.77 ]          | 1 / 1.48<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.77 ]         | 87 / 128.72<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.83 ]         | 6 / 7.29<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.79 ]          | 100 / 121.70<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.00 ]        | 272 / 382.99<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.80 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>163 / 187.62</b><br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.01 ] | <b>4 / 3.05</b><br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.36 - 3.36 ] | <b>199 / 235.86</b><br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.97 ] | <b>15 / 16.61</b><br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.49 ] | <b>321 / 451.09</b><br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.79 ] | <b>86 / 82.13</b><br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.29 ] | <b>233 / 281.99</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.94 ] | <b>1021 / 1258.35</b><br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ] |

EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-   | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                              | Total   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 70 / 68.53<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.29 ]         | 3 / 2.01<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 0.31 - 4.37 ]        | 158 / 129.55<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.43 ]        | 20 / 20.04<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.54 ]           | 176 / 211.86<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.96 ]        | 87 / 56.40<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 1.24 - 1.90 ]          | 58 / 89.53<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.49 - 0.84 ]          | 572 / 577.92<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.07 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 32 / 37.84<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.19 ]         | 0 / 0.86<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.28 ]           | 64 / 61.52<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.33 ]          | 13 / 8.61<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 0.80 - 2.58 ]         | 99 / 128.70<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.94 ]         | 34 / 24.12<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.97 ]          | 60 / 85.05<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.91 ]          | 302 / 346.70<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.98 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 18 / 25.00<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.14 ]         | 1 / 0.56<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.91 ]        | 19 / 37.78<br><b>0.5</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.79 ]           | 2 / 4.17<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.73 ]          | 56 / 87.79<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.83 ]          | 12 / 12.06<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.74 ]             | 65 / 67.14<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.23 ]          | 173 / 234.50<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.86 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 18 / 22.23<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.28 ]         | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.42 ]           | 21 / 29.85<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.08 ]           | 1 / 2.11<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.64 ]          | 52 / 70.85<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.96 ]          | 4 / 7.69<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.33 ]            | 53 / 57.46<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.21 ]          | 149 / 190.63<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.92 ]          |
| 20-24                         | 16 / 15.98<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.63 ]            | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.9 ]           | 21 / 22.78<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.41 ]          | 0 / 1.35<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.74 ]             | 41 / 53.50<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.04 ]          | 4 / 4.44<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.30 ]             | 25 / 49.78<br><b>0.5</b><br>[ 0.33 - 0.74 ]           | 107 / 148.17<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.87 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 9 / 13.44<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.27 ]          | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.2 ]           | 12 / 17.00<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.23 ]          | 0 / 0.88<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.17 ]             | 22 / 41.70<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.33 - 0.80 ]          | 2 / 3.04<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.38 ]            | 34 / 42.07<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.13 ]          | 79 / 118.36<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.83 ]           |
| > 30                          | 29 / 30.21<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.38 ]         | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.2 ]           | 35 / 37.55<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.30 ]          | 2 / 1.57<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.59 ]          | 55 / 82.77<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.86 ]          | 5 / 5.05<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.32 - 2.31 ]            | 80 / 85.37<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.17 ]          | 206 / 242.88<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>192 / 213.23</b><br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.04 ] | <b>4 / 4.80</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.14 ] | <b>330 / 336.03</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.09 ] | <b>38 / 38.74</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.35 ] | <b>501 / 677.16</b><br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.81 ] | <b>148 / 112.80</b><br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 1.11 - 1.54 ] | <b>375 / 476.39</b><br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ] | <b>1588 / 1859.15</b><br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ] |

**Table 2.8.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa  
Men

**ALL CAUSES**

**employment in only one department**

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-   | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                           | Total  |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 487 / 443.81<br>1.1<br>[ 1.00 - 1.20 ]             | 12 / 13.51<br>0.89<br>[ 0.46 - 1.55 ]         | 640 / 594.21<br>1.08<br>[ 1.00 - 1.16 ]            | 95 / 85.79<br>1.11<br>[ 0.90 - 1.35 ]            | 932 / 1055.75<br>0.88<br>[ 0.83 - 0.94 ]           | 579 / 446.33<br>1.3<br>[ 1.19 - 1.41 ]             | 208 / 289.73<br>0.72<br>[ 0.62 - 0.82 ]            | 2953 / 2929.13<br>1.01<br>[ 0.97 - 1.05 ]            |
| 5-9                           | 334 / 338.71<br>0.99<br>[ 0.88 - 1.10 ]            | 2 / 6.66<br>0.3<br>[ 0.04 - 1.08 ]            | 416 / 402.99<br>1.03<br>[ 0.94 - 1.14 ]            | 73 / 64.95<br>1.12<br>[ 0.88 - 1.41 ]            | 717 / 809.29<br>0.89<br>[ 0.82 - 0.95 ]            | 324 / 250.33<br>1.29<br>[ 1.16 - 1.44 ]            | 271 / 353.61<br>0.77<br>[ 0.68 - 0.86 ]            | 2137 / 2226.55<br>0.96<br>[ 0.92 - 1.00 ]            |
| 10-14                         | 239 / 277.99<br>0.86<br>[ 0.75 - 0.98 ]            | 4 / 6.26<br>0.64<br>[ 0.17 - 1.64 ]           | 293 / 307.20<br>0.95<br>[ 0.85 - 1.07 ]            | 34 / 37.11<br>0.92<br>[ 0.63 - 1.28 ]            | 623 / 740.17<br>0.84<br>[ 0.78 - 0.91 ]            | 164 / 153.81<br>1.07<br>[ 0.91 - 1.24 ]            | 343 / 366.44<br>0.94<br>[ 0.84 - 1.04 ]            | 1700 / 1888.98<br>0.9<br>[ 0.86 - 0.94 ]             |
| 15-19                         | 274 / 294.51<br>0.93<br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]            | 4 / 4.27<br>0.94<br>[ 0.26 - 2.40 ]           | 285 / 305.79<br>0.93<br>[ 0.83 - 1.05 ]            | 16 / 12.45<br>1.29<br>[ 0.73 - 2.09 ]            | 602 / 751.61<br>0.8<br>[ 0.74 - 0.87 ]             | 96 / 114.12<br>0.84<br>[ 0.68 - 1.03 ]             | 363 / 446.11<br>0.81<br>[ 0.73 - 0.90 ]            | 1640 / 1928.86<br>0.85<br>[ 0.81 - 0.89 ]            |
| 20-24                         | 251 / 237.49<br>1.06<br>[ 0.93 - 1.20 ]            | 2 / 3.27<br>0.61<br>[ 0.07 - 2.21 ]           | 232 / 255.30<br>0.91<br>[ 0.80 - 1.03 ]            | 6 / 6.64<br>0.9<br>[ 0.33 - 1.97 ]               | 548 / 667.79<br>0.82<br>[ 0.75 - 0.89 ]            | 53 / 68.71<br>0.77<br>[ 0.58 - 1.01 ]              | 389 / 484.61<br>0.8<br>[ 0.72 - 0.89 ]             | 1481 / 1723.80<br>0.86<br>[ 0.82 - 0.90 ]            |
| 25-29                         | 213 / 236.04<br>0.9<br>[ 0.79 - 1.03 ]             | 2 / 1.65<br>1.21<br>[ 0.15 - 4.39 ]           | 195 / 205.59<br>0.95<br>[ 0.82 - 1.09 ]            | 4 / 5.77<br>0.69<br>[ 0.19 - 1.77 ]              | 525 / 604.65<br>0.87<br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]            | 41 / 56.04<br>0.73<br>[ 0.53 - 0.99 ]              | 428 / 492.64<br>0.87<br>[ 0.79 - 0.96 ]            | 1408 / 1602.39<br>0.88<br>[ 0.83 - 0.93 ]            |
| > 30                          | 651 / 688.80<br>0.95<br>[ 0.87 - 1.02 ]            | 4 / 7.49<br>0.53<br>[ 0.15 - 1.37 ]           | 663 / 721.46<br>0.92<br>[ 0.85 - 0.99 ]            | 15 / 16.19<br>0.93<br>[ 0.52 - 1.53 ]            | 1500 / 1658.83<br>0.9<br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ]           | 106 / 106.05<br>1<br>[ 0.82 - 1.21 ]               | 1445 / 1558.61<br>0.93<br>[ 0.88 - 0.98 ]          | 4384 / 4757.43<br>0.92<br>[ 0.89 - 0.95 ]            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>2449 / 2517.35<br/>0.97<br/>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ]</b> | <b>30 / 43.10<br/>0.7<br/>[ 0.47 - 0.99 ]</b> | <b>2724 / 2792.55<br/>0.98<br/>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ]</b> | <b>243 / 228.90<br/>1.06<br/>[ 0.93 - 1.20 ]</b> | <b>5447 / 6288.10<br/>0.87<br/>[ 0.84 - 0.89 ]</b> | <b>1363 / 1195.39<br/>1.14<br/>[ 1.08 - 1.20 ]</b> | <b>3447 / 3991.76<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ]</b> | <b>15703 / 17057.13<br/>0.92<br/>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ]</b> |

**ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)**

**employment in only one department**

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-   | -3-  | -4-   | -5-   | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 108 / 98.60<br>1.1<br>[ 0.90 - 1.32 ]            | 2 / 3.40<br>0.59<br>[ 0.07 - 2.13 ]           | 145 / 137.30<br>1.06<br>[ 0.89 - 1.24 ]          | 25 / 21.11<br>1.18<br>[ 0.77 - 1.75 ]       | 218 / 225.44<br>0.97<br>[ 0.84 - 1.10 ]           | 135 / 118.21<br>1.14<br>[ 0.96 - 1.35 ]          | 47 / 55.70<br>0.84<br>[ 0.62 - 1.12 ]            | 680 / 659.76<br>1.03<br>[ 0.95 - 1.11 ]            |
| 5-9                           | 77 / 77.67<br>0.99<br>[ 0.78 - 1.24 ]            | 0 / 1.59<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.33 ]              | 103 / 95.98<br>1.07<br>[ 0.88 - 1.30 ]           | 16 / 17.28<br>0.93<br>[ 0.53 - 1.50 ]       | 164 / 179.68<br>0.91<br>[ 0.78 - 1.06 ]           | 90 / 68.15<br>1.32<br>[ 1.06 - 1.62 ]            | 48 / 73.31<br>0.65<br>[ 0.48 - 0.87 ]            | 498 / 513.65<br>0.97<br>[ 0.89 - 1.06 ]            |
| 10-14                         | 63 / 64.17<br>0.98<br>[ 0.75 - 1.26 ]            | 2 / 1.52<br>1.32<br>[ 0.16 - 4.76 ]           | 62 / 75.96<br>0.82<br>[ 0.63 - 1.05 ]            | 6 / 10.55<br>0.57<br>[ 0.21 - 1.24 ]        | 155 / 169.50<br>0.91<br>[ 0.78 - 1.07 ]           | 54 / 45.73<br>1.18<br>[ 0.89 - 1.54 ]            | 83 / 80.79<br>1.03<br>[ 0.82 - 1.27 ]            | 425 / 448.22<br>0.95<br>[ 0.86 - 1.04 ]            |
| 15-19                         | 61 / 66.15<br>0.92<br>[ 0.71 - 1.18 ]            | 2 / 1.15<br>1.74<br>[ 0.21 - 6.28 ]           | 75 / 73.93<br>1.01<br>[ 0.80 - 1.27 ]            | 4 / 3.47<br>1.15<br>[ 0.31 - 2.95 ]         | 126 / 172.24<br>0.73<br>[ 0.61 - 0.87 ]           | 32 / 32.89<br>0.97<br>[ 0.67 - 1.37 ]            | 94 / 100.78<br>0.93<br>[ 0.75 - 1.14 ]           | 394 / 450.61<br>0.87<br>[ 0.79 - 0.97 ]            |
| 20-24                         | 51 / 54.92<br>0.93<br>[ 0.69 - 1.22 ]            | 1 / 0.82<br>1.22<br>[ 0.03 - 6.81 ]           | 64 / 64.66<br>0.99<br>[ 0.76 - 1.26 ]            | 3 / 1.91<br>1.57<br>[ 0.32 - 4.59 ]         | 145 / 156.22<br>0.93<br>[ 0.78 - 1.09 ]           | 18 / 21.73<br>0.83<br>[ 0.49 - 1.31 ]            | 91 / 113.94<br>0.8<br>[ 0.64 - 0.98 ]            | 373 / 414.20<br>0.9<br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]             |
| 25-29                         | 43 / 54.87<br>0.78<br>[ 0.57 - 1.06 ]            | 0 / 0.46<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.97 ]              | 48 / 54.76<br>0.88<br>[ 0.65 - 1.16 ]            | 1 / 1.83<br>0.55<br>[ 0.01 - 3.04 ]         | 133 / 146.58<br>0.91<br>[ 0.76 - 1.08 ]           | 15 / 17.39<br>0.86<br>[ 0.48 - 1.42 ]            | 96 / 122.52<br>0.78<br>[ 0.63 - 0.96 ]           | 336 / 398.42<br>0.84<br>[ 0.76 - 0.94 ]            |
| > 30                          | 161 / 157.33<br>1.02<br>[ 0.87 - 1.19 ]          | 2 / 1.99<br>1<br>[ 0.12 - 3.63 ]              | 147 / 183.93<br>0.8<br>[ 0.68 - 0.94 ]           | 6 / 4.74<br>1.27<br>[ 0.46 - 2.76 ]         | 364 / 401.54<br>0.91<br>[ 0.82 - 1.00 ]           | 29 / 28.31<br>1.02<br>[ 0.69 - 1.47 ]            | 338 / 382.83<br>0.88<br>[ 0.79 - 0.98 ]          | 1047 / 1160.68<br>0.9<br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ]           |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>564 / 573.70<br/>0.98<br/>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]</b> | <b>9 / 10.92<br/>0.82<br/>[ 0.38 - 1.56 ]</b> | <b>644 / 686.52<br/>0.94<br/>[ 0.87 - 1.01 ]</b> | <b>61 / 60.89<br/>1<br/>[ 0.77 - 1.29 ]</b> | <b>1305 / 1451.21<br/>0.9<br/>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ]</b> | <b>373 / 332.42<br/>1.12<br/>[ 1.01 - 1.24 ]</b> | <b>797 / 929.87<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.80 - 0.92 ]</b> | <b>3753 / 4045.54<br/>0.93<br/>[ 0.90 - 0.96 ]</b> |

**Table 2.8.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

**Stomach (151)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-  | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                            | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 13 / 10.34<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.67 - 2.15 ]        | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.39</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.4 ]        | 8 / 11.20<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.41 ]        | 1 / 1.23<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.53 ]        | 18 / 23.66<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.20 ]          | 4 / 8.50<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.21 ]          | 5 / 4.96<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.33 - 2.35 ]          | 50 / 60.12<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.10 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 11 / 8.82<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.62 - 2.23 ]         | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.6 ]           | 6 / 8.65<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.51 ]         | 1 / 1.06<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.23 ]        | 14 / 20.13<br><b>0.7</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.17 ]           | 2 / 5.03<br><b>0.4</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.44 ]           | 3 / 7.10<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.23 ]          | 37 / 50.91<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.00 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 10 / 7.43<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.65 - 2.47 ]         | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.4 ]           | 2 / 6.90<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.05 ]         | 0 / 0.56<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.59 ]           | 16 / 19.05<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.36 ]          | 4 / 3.46<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.32 - 2.96 ]          | 6 / 8.34<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.57 ]          | 38 / 45.87<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.14 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 4 / 8.11<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.26 ]          | 1 / 0.13<br><b>7.65</b><br>[ 0.19 - 42.6 ]        | 8 / 7.63<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.45 - 2.07 ]         | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.2 ]           | 7 / 19.59<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.14 - 0.74 ]           | 3 / 3.14<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.79 ]          | 13 / 10.77<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.06 ]        | 36 / 49.57<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.01 ]          |
| 20-24                         | 4 / 6.69<br><b>0.6</b><br>[ 0.16 - 1.53 ]           | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.3 ]           | 7 / 6.36<br><b>1.1</b><br>[ 0.44 - 2.27 ]          | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 34.0 ]           | 22 / 17.46<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.91 ]          | 1 / 1.86<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.00 ]          | 10 / 11.72<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.57 ]        | 44 / 44.30<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.33 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 6 / 6.85<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.91 ]          | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 43.8 ]           | 4 / 5.45<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.88 ]         | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.5 ]           | 16 / 16.43<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.58 ]          | 0 / 1.70<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.17 ]             | 7 / 11.98<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.20 ]         | 33 / 42.61<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.09 ]          |
| > 30                          | 22 / 19.76<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.69 ]        | 1 / 0.22<br><b>4.46</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.8 ]        | 17 / 18.93<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.44 ]        | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.5 ]           | 34 / 45.01<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.06 ]          | 5 / 3.15<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.52 - 3.71 ]          | 31 / 35.80<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.23 ]        | 110 / 123.20<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]        |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>70 / 68.01</b><br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.30 ] | <b>3 / 1.02</b><br><b>2.94</b><br>[ 0.61 - 8.58 ] | <b>52 / 65.13</b><br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.05 ] | <b>2 / 3.59</b><br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.01 ] | <b>127 / 161.33</b><br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.94 ] | <b>19 / 26.83</b><br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.11 ] | <b>75 / 90.67</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.04 ] | <b>348 / 416.58</b><br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.93 ] |

**Lung (162)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-  | More than one department                              | Total  |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|
| 1-4                           | 24 / 21.98<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.62 ]          | 0 / 0.99<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.71 ]           | 39 / 37.07<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.44 ]          | 8 / 6.24<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.55 - 2.52 ]          | 62 / 53.44<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.49 ]          | 45 / 35.24<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.71 ]         | 13 / 14.28<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.56 ]          | 191 / 169.23<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.30 ]       |
| 5-9                           | 20 / 17.02<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.81 ]          | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.55 ]           | 24 / 25.48<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.40 ]          | 7 / 5.34<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.70 ]          | 42 / 43.89<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.29 ]          | 32 / 20.46<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 1.07 - 2.21 ]         | 14 / 19.14<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.23 ]          | 139 / 131.76<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.25 ]       |
| 10-14                         | 16 / 14.32<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.81 ]          | 1 / 0.38<br><b>2.66</b><br>[ 0.07 - 14.8 ]        | 20 / 20.71<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.49 ]          | 1 / 3.34<br><b>0.3</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.67 ]           | 42 / 41.54<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.37 ]          | 16 / 14.11<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.84 ]         | 26 / 21.58<br><b>1.2</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.76 ]           | 122 / 115.98<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.26 ]       |
| 15-19                         | 12 / 14.23<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.47 ]          | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.46</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.3 ]        | 23 / 18.22<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.89 ]          | 0 / 1.08<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.41 ]             | 39 / 43.48<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.23 ]           | 8 / 9.81<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.61 ]           | 25 / 27.69<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.33 ]           | 108 / 114.81<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.14 ]       |
| 20-24                         | 14 / 11.88<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.98 ]          | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.0 ]           | 20 / 16.49<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.87 ]          | 1 / 0.53<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.5 ]          | 42 / 39.62<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.43 ]          | 8 / 6.69<br><b>1.2</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.36 ]            | 35 / 31.49<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.55 ]          | 120 / 106.85<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.34 ]       |
| 25-29                         | 10 / 11.84<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.55 ]          | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 42.0 ]           | 8 / 14.16<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.11 ]           | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.17 ]             | 36 / 36.62<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.36 ]          | 4 / 5.11<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.00 ]           | 39 / 34.10<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.56 ]          | 97 / 102.36<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.16 ]        |
| > 30                          | 32 / 31.86<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.42 ]             | 0 / 0.57<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.51 ]           | 36 / 48.01<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.04 ]          | 1 / 1.19<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.69 ]          | 84 / 97.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.07 ]          | 10 / 6.59<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.73 - 2.79 ]          | 94 / 107.17<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.07 ]         | 257 / 292.58<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.99 ]       |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>128 / 123.13</b><br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ] | <b>2 / 2.91</b><br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.49 ] | <b>170 / 180.14</b><br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.10 ] | <b>18 / 18.18</b><br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.56 ] | <b>347 / 355.76</b><br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.08 ] | <b>123 / 98.00</b><br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.50 ] | <b>246 / 255.46</b><br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.09 ] | <b>1034 / 1033.57</b><br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ] |

**Table 2.8.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-                                   | -2-                              | -3-                                   | -4-                                 | -5-                                     | -6-                                   | More than one department              | Total                                   |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1-4                           | 15 / 9.80<br>1.53<br>[ 0.86 - 2.52 ]  | 0 / 0.29<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.7 ] | 22 / 13.66<br>1.61<br>[ 1.01 - 2.44 ] | 1 / 1.95<br>0.51<br>[ 0.01 - 2.86 ] | 18 / 22.83<br>0.79<br>[ 0.47 - 1.25 ]   | 9 / 9.83<br>0.92<br>[ 0.42 - 1.74 ]   | 5 / 6.80<br>0.74<br>[ 0.24 - 1.72 ]   | 70 / 65.18<br>1.07<br>[ 0.84 - 1.36 ]   |
| 5-9                           | 4 / 7.10<br>0.56<br>[ 0.15 - 1.44 ]   | 0 / 0.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 27.5 ] | 10 / 8.43<br>1.19<br>[ 0.57 - 2.18 ]  | 1 / 1.33<br>0.75<br>[ 0.02 - 4.20 ] | 16 / 16.50<br>0.97<br>[ 0.55 - 1.58 ]   | 12 / 5.19<br>2.31<br>[ 1.19 - 4.04 ]  | 7 / 7.70<br>0.91<br>[ 0.37 - 1.87 ]   | 50 / 46.37<br>1.08<br>[ 0.80 - 1.42 ]   |
| 10-14                         | 2 / 5.61<br>0.36<br>[ 0.04 - 1.29 ]   | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 29.7 ] | 3 / 6.26<br>0.48<br>[ 0.10 - 1.40 ]   | 0 / 0.77<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.77 ]    | 8 / 14.52<br>0.55<br>[ 0.24 - 1.09 ]    | 2 / 3.21<br>0.62<br>[ 0.08 - 2.25 ]   | 4 / 7.57<br>0.53<br>[ 0.14 - 1.35 ]   | 19 / 38.07<br>0.5<br>[ 0.30 - 0.78 ]    |
| 15-19                         | 7 / 5.54<br>1.26<br>[ 0.51 - 2.60 ]   | 0 / 0.09<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 39.5 ] | 2 / 5.90<br>0.34<br>[ 0.04 - 1.22 ]   | 0 / 0.27<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.9 ]    | 9 / 14.04<br>0.64<br>[ 0.29 - 1.22 ]    | 1 / 2.22<br>0.45<br>[ 0.01 - 2.51 ]   | 14 / 8.37<br>1.67<br>[ 0.91 - 2.81 ]  | 33 / 36.43<br>0.91<br>[ 0.62 - 1.27 ]   |
| 20-24                         | 3 / 4.48<br>0.67<br>[ 0.14 - 1.96 ]   | 0 / 0.07<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 50.4 ] | 2 / 4.90<br>0.41<br>[ 0.05 - 1.47 ]   | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 26.0 ]    | 15 / 12.28<br>1.22<br>[ 0.68 - 2.01 ]   | 1 / 1.42<br>0.71<br>[ 0.02 - 3.93 ]   | 6 / 8.83<br>0.68<br>[ 0.25 - 1.48 ]   | 27 / 32.13<br>0.84<br>[ 0.55 - 1.22 ]   |
| 25-29                         | 5 / 4.34<br>1.15<br>[ 0.37 - 2.69 ]   | 0 / 0.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 98.9 ] | 3 / 3.89<br>0.77<br>[ 0.16 - 2.25 ]   | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 31.9 ]    | 9 / 11.31<br>0.8<br>[ 0.36 - 1.51 ]     | 0 / 1.09<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.40 ]      | 9 / 9.03<br>1<br>[ 0.46 - 1.89 ]      | 26 / 29.82<br>0.87<br>[ 0.57 - 1.28 ]   |
| > 30                          | 15 / 12.45<br>1.2<br>[ 0.67 - 1.99 ]  | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 31.5 ] | 11 / 12.41<br>0.89<br>[ 0.44 - 1.59 ] | 1 / 0.31<br>3.26<br>[ 0.08 - 18.2 ] | 27 / 30.16<br>0.9<br>[ 0.59 - 1.30 ]    | 1 / 1.89<br>0.53<br>[ 0.01 - 2.94 ]   | 25 / 27.44<br>0.91<br>[ 0.59 - 1.34 ] | 80 / 84.78<br>0.94<br>[ 0.75 - 1.17 ]   |
| Total                         | 51 / 49.33<br>1.03<br>[ 0.77 - 1.36 ] | 0 / 0.87<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.24 ] | 53 / 55.46<br>0.96<br>[ 0.72 - 1.25 ] | 3 / 4.88<br>0.61<br>[ 0.13 - 1.80 ] | 102 / 121.64<br>0.84<br>[ 0.68 - 1.02 ] | 26 / 24.85<br>1.05<br>[ 0.68 - 1.53 ] | 70 / 75.74<br>0.92<br>[ 0.72 - 1.17 ] | 305 / 332.77<br>0.92<br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ] |

Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-                                     | -2-                                  | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                       | -6-                                     | More than one department                  | Total                                     |
|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 132 / 123.30<br>1.07<br>[ 0.90 - 1.27 ] | 2 / 3.71<br>0.54<br>[ 0.07 - 1.95 ]  | 157 / 152.52<br>1.03<br>[ 0.87 - 1.20 ] | 26 / 20.48<br>1.27<br>[ 0.83 - 1.86 ] | 242 / 264.23<br>0.92<br>[ 0.80 - 1.04 ]   | 120 / 120.83<br>0.99<br>[ 0.82 - 1.19 ] | 44 / 58.64<br>0.75<br>[ 0.55 - 1.01 ]     | 723 / 743.70<br>0.97<br>[ 0.90 - 1.05 ]   |
| 5-9                           | 98 / 101.12<br>0.97<br>[ 0.79 - 1.18 ]  | 0 / 1.87<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.97 ]     | 120 / 110.44<br>1.09<br>[ 0.90 - 1.30 ] | 22 / 18.51<br>1.19<br>[ 0.74 - 1.80 ] | 212 / 212.92<br>1<br>[ 0.87 - 1.14 ]      | 74 / 68.97<br>1.07<br>[ 0.84 - 1.35 ]   | 65 / 82.31<br>0.79<br>[ 0.61 - 1.01 ]     | 591 / 596.13<br>0.99<br>[ 0.91 - 1.07 ]   |
| 10-14                         | 78 / 85.13<br>0.92<br>[ 0.72 - 1.14 ]   | 0 / 1.74<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.11 ]     | 92 / 88.30<br>1.04<br>[ 0.84 - 1.28 ]   | 15 / 10.37<br>1.45<br>[ 0.81 - 2.39 ] | 187 / 210.01<br>0.89<br>[ 0.77 - 1.03 ]   | 34 / 38.92<br>0.87<br>[ 0.60 - 1.22 ]   | 104 / 96.83<br>1.07<br>[ 0.88 - 1.30 ]    | 510 / 531.30<br>0.96<br>[ 0.88 - 1.05 ]   |
| 15-19                         | 82 / 89.58<br>0.92<br>[ 0.73 - 1.14 ]   | 1 / 1.01<br>0.99<br>[ 0.02 - 5.50 ]  | 91 / 86.42<br>1.05<br>[ 0.85 - 1.29 ]   | 7 / 3.11<br>2.25<br>[ 0.90 - 4.63 ]   | 191 / 224.54<br>0.85<br>[ 0.73 - 0.98 ]   | 16 / 25.34<br>0.63<br>[ 0.36 - 1.03 ]   | 80 / 128.08<br>0.62<br>[ 0.50 - 0.78 ]    | 468 / 558.09<br>0.84<br>[ 0.76 - 0.92 ]   |
| 20-24                         | 88 / 72.81<br>1.21<br>[ 0.97 - 1.49 ]   | 0 / 0.82<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.48 ]     | 65 / 72.77<br>0.89<br>[ 0.69 - 1.14 ]   | 2 / 1.39<br>1.44<br>[ 0.17 - 5.20 ]   | 167 / 203.56<br>0.82<br>[ 0.70 - 0.95 ]   | 8 / 14.03<br>0.57<br>[ 0.25 - 1.12 ]    | 131 / 143.07<br>0.92<br>[ 0.77 - 1.09 ]   | 461 / 508.46<br>0.91<br>[ 0.83 - 0.99 ]   |
| 25-29                         | 79 / 72.70<br>1.09<br>[ 0.86 - 1.35 ]   | 0 / 0.31<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.8 ]     | 65 / 58.07<br>1.12<br>[ 0.86 - 1.43 ]   | 1 / 1.09<br>0.91<br>[ 0.02 - 5.09 ]   | 172 / 187.66<br>0.92<br>[ 0.78 - 1.06 ]   | 7 / 10.62<br>0.66<br>[ 0.26 - 1.36 ]    | 124 / 147.61<br>0.84<br>[ 0.70 - 1.00 ]   | 448 / 478.06<br>0.94<br>[ 0.85 - 1.03 ]   |
| > 30                          | 195 / 220.26<br>0.89<br>[ 0.77 - 1.02 ] | 2 / 1.98<br>1.01<br>[ 0.12 - 3.66 ]  | 239 / 212.73<br>1.12<br>[ 0.99 - 1.28 ] | 2 / 4.20<br>0.48<br>[ 0.06 - 1.72 ]   | 521 / 528.87<br>0.99<br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]   | 37 / 28.09<br>1.32<br>[ 0.93 - 1.82 ]   | 482 / 508.07<br>0.95<br>[ 0.87 - 1.04 ]   | 1478 / 1504.20<br>0.98<br>[ 0.93 - 1.03 ] |
| Total                         | 752 / 764.90<br>0.98<br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ] | 5 / 11.45<br>0.44<br>[ 0.14 - 1.02 ] | 829 / 781.25<br>1.06<br>[ 0.99 - 1.14 ] | 75 / 59.15<br>1.27<br>[ 1.00 - 1.59 ] | 1692 / 1831.78<br>0.92<br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] | 296 / 306.81<br>0.96<br>[ 0.86 - 1.08 ] | 1030 / 1164.61<br>0.88<br>[ 0.83 - 0.94 ] | 4679 / 4919.95<br>0.95<br>[ 0.92 - 0.98 ] |

**Table 2.8.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 35 / 24.09<br>1.45<br>[ 1.01 - 2.02 ]            | 2 / 0.76<br>2.64<br>[ 0.32 - 9.52 ]          | 46 / 30.72<br>1.5<br>[ 1.10 - 2.00 ]             | 6 / 4.30<br>1.39<br>[ 0.51 - 3.04 ]            | 49 / 54.41<br>0.9<br>[ 0.67 - 1.19 ]             | 33 / 27.46<br>1.2<br>[ 0.83 - 1.69 ]           | 9 / 11.79<br>0.76<br>[ 0.35 - 1.45 ]             | 180 / 153.52<br>1.17<br>[ 1.01 - 1.36 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 20 / 20.48<br>0.98<br>[ 0.60 - 1.51 ]            | 0 / 0.44<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.36 ]             | 13 / 25.98<br>0.5<br>[ 0.27 - 0.86 ]             | 7 / 4.18<br>1.68<br>[ 0.67 - 3.45 ]            | 31 / 46.25<br>0.67<br>[ 0.46 - 0.95 ]            | 17 / 16.62<br>1.02<br>[ 0.60 - 1.64 ]          | 16 / 16.51<br>0.97<br>[ 0.55 - 1.57 ]            | 104 / 130.46<br>0.8<br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]           |
| 10-14                         | 15 / 18.33<br>0.82<br>[ 0.46 - 1.35 ]            | 0 / 0.47<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.81 ]             | 21 / 20.18<br>1.04<br>[ 0.64 - 1.59 ]            | 1 / 2.40<br>0.42<br>[ 0.01 - 2.32 ]            | 38 / 47.45<br>0.8<br>[ 0.57 - 1.10 ]             | 11 / 10.02<br>1.1<br>[ 0.55 - 1.97 ]           | 13 / 18.91<br>0.69<br>[ 0.37 - 1.18 ]            | 99 / 117.75<br>0.84<br>[ 0.68 - 1.02 ]           |
| 15-19                         | 17 / 22.19<br>0.77<br>[ 0.45 - 1.23 ]            | 0 / 0.27<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.6 ]             | 16 / 21.96<br>0.73<br>[ 0.42 - 1.18 ]            | 0 / 0.64<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.77 ]               | 36 / 53.41<br>0.67<br>[ 0.47 - 0.93 ]            | 7 / 8.01<br>0.87<br>[ 0.35 - 1.80 ]            | 17 / 29.38<br>0.58<br>[ 0.34 - 0.93 ]            | 93 / 135.87<br>0.68<br>[ 0.55 - 0.84 ]           |
| 20-24                         | 15 / 17.33<br>0.87<br>[ 0.48 - 1.43 ]            | 1 / 0.21<br>4.86<br>[ 0.12 - 27.1 ]          | 10 / 17.83<br>0.56<br>[ 0.27 - 1.03 ]            | 0 / 0.27<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.9 ]               | 32 / 49.09<br>0.65<br>[ 0.45 - 0.92 ]            | 5 / 4.48<br>1.12<br>[ 0.36 - 2.61 ]            | 28 / 33.49<br>0.84<br>[ 0.56 - 1.21 ]            | 91 / 122.69<br>0.74<br>[ 0.60 - 0.91 ]           |
| 25-29                         | 14 / 18.01<br>0.78<br>[ 0.42 - 1.30 ]            | 1 / 0.07<br>13.4<br>[ 0.33 - 74.4 ]          | 9 / 13.50<br>0.67<br>[ 0.30 - 1.27 ]             | 0 / 0.26<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 14.5 ]               | 27 / 43.74<br>0.62<br>[ 0.41 - 0.90 ]            | 3 / 3.88<br>0.77<br>[ 0.16 - 2.26 ]            | 36 / 33.49<br>1.07<br>[ 0.75 - 1.49 ]            | 90 / 112.95<br>0.8<br>[ 0.64 - 0.98 ]            |
| > 30                          | 40 / 54.48<br>0.73<br>[ 0.52 - 1.00 ]            | 0 / 0.80<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.58 ]             | 32 / 60.14<br>0.53<br>[ 0.36 - 0.75 ]            | 0 / 0.99<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.71 ]               | 87 / 126.90<br>0.69<br>[ 0.55 - 0.85 ]           | 6 / 7.16<br>0.84<br>[ 0.31 - 1.82 ]            | 93 / 115.44<br>0.81<br>[ 0.65 - 0.99 ]           | 258 / 365.91<br>0.71<br>[ 0.62 - 0.80 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>156 / 174.91<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.76 - 1.04 ]</b> | <b>4 / 3.03<br/>1.32<br/>[ 0.36 - 3.38 ]</b> | <b>147 / 190.31<br/>0.77<br/>[ 0.65 - 0.91 ]</b> | <b>14 / 13.03<br/>1.07<br/>[ 0.59 - 1.80 ]</b> | <b>300 / 421.24<br/>0.71<br/>[ 0.63 - 0.80 ]</b> | <b>82 / 77.62<br/>1.06<br/>[ 0.84 - 1.31 ]</b> | <b>212 / 259.01<br/>0.82<br/>[ 0.71 - 0.94 ]</b> | <b>915 / 1139.15<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ]</b> |

EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-  | -3-   | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                         | Total  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 69 / 66.57<br>1.04<br>[ 0.81 - 1.31 ]            | 3 / 1.96<br>1.53<br>[ 0.32 - 4.46 ]          | 140 / 111.45<br>1.26<br>[ 1.06 - 1.48 ]       | 19 / 16.49<br>1.15<br>[ 0.69 - 1.80 ]          | 165 / 199.14<br>0.83<br>[ 0.71 - 0.97 ]          | 83 / 52.44<br>1.58<br>[ 1.26 - 1.96 ]            | 57 / 85.30<br>0.67<br>[ 0.51 - 0.87 ]            | 536 / 533.34<br>1<br>[ 0.92 - 1.09 ]               |
| 5-9                           | 32 / 35.30<br>0.91<br>[ 0.62 - 1.28 ]            | 0 / 0.85<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.35 ]             | 61 / 52.74<br>1.16<br>[ 0.88 - 1.49 ]         | 12 / 6.87<br>1.75<br>[ 0.90 - 3.05 ]           | 95 / 121.52<br>0.78<br>[ 0.63 - 0.96 ]           | 33 / 22.69<br>1.45<br>[ 1.00 - 2.04 ]            | 55 / 80.61<br>0.68<br>[ 0.51 - 0.89 ]            | 288 / 320.58<br>0.9<br>[ 0.80 - 1.01 ]             |
| 10-14                         | 17 / 23.95<br>0.71<br>[ 0.41 - 1.14 ]            | 1 / 0.55<br>1.8<br>[ 0.05 - 10.1 ]           | 17 / 33.50<br>0.51<br>[ 0.30 - 0.81 ]         | 2 / 3.36<br>0.59<br>[ 0.07 - 2.15 ]            | 52 / 83.15<br>0.63<br>[ 0.47 - 0.82 ]            | 10 / 11.46<br>0.87<br>[ 0.42 - 1.60 ]            | 60 / 63.18<br>0.95<br>[ 0.72 - 1.22 ]            | 159 / 219.15<br>0.73<br>[ 0.62 - 0.85 ]            |
| 15-19                         | 18 / 20.23<br>0.89<br>[ 0.53 - 1.41 ]            | 0 / 0.43<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.51 ]             | 17 / 26.80<br>0.63<br>[ 0.37 - 1.02 ]         | 1 / 1.59<br>0.63<br>[ 0.02 - 3.50 ]            | 47 / 67.55<br>0.7<br>[ 0.51 - 0.93 ]             | 3 / 7.40<br>0.41<br>[ 0.08 - 1.19 ]              | 51 / 53.76<br>0.95<br>[ 0.71 - 1.25 ]            | 137 / 177.77<br>0.77<br>[ 0.65 - 0.91 ]            |
| 20-24                         | 15 / 15.24<br>0.98<br>[ 0.55 - 1.62 ]            | 0 / 0.34<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 10.9 ]             | 18 / 20.74<br>0.87<br>[ 0.51 - 1.37 ]         | 0 / 0.97<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.79 ]               | 40 / 51.15<br>0.78<br>[ 0.56 - 1.06 ]            | 4 / 4.31<br>0.93<br>[ 0.25 - 2.38 ]              | 23 / 46.64<br>0.49<br>[ 0.31 - 0.74 ]            | 100 / 139.40<br>0.72<br>[ 0.58 - 0.87 ]            |
| 25-29                         | 8 / 13.02<br>0.61<br>[ 0.27 - 1.21 ]             | 0 / 0.23<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 16.2 ]             | 12 / 15.29<br>0.78<br>[ 0.41 - 1.37 ]         | 0 / 0.65<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.66 ]               | 20 / 40.46<br>0.49<br>[ 0.30 - 0.76 ]            | 2 / 2.98<br>0.67<br>[ 0.08 - 2.42 ]              | 32 / 39.61<br>0.81<br>[ 0.55 - 1.14 ]            | 74 / 112.24<br>0.66<br>[ 0.52 - 0.83 ]             |
| > 30                          | 29 / 29.64<br>0.98<br>[ 0.66 - 1.41 ]            | 0 / 0.36<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 10.2 ]             | 30 / 33.78<br>0.89<br>[ 0.60 - 1.27 ]         | 1 / 1.04<br>0.96<br>[ 0.02 - 5.34 ]            | 51 / 81.21<br>0.63<br>[ 0.47 - 0.83 ]            | 5 / 4.89<br>1.02<br>[ 0.33 - 2.39 ]              | 78 / 80.78<br>0.97<br>[ 0.76 - 1.21 ]            | 194 / 231.70<br>0.84<br>[ 0.72 - 0.96 ]            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>188 / 203.96<br/>0.92<br/>[ 0.79 - 1.06 ]</b> | <b>4 / 4.73<br/>0.85<br/>[ 0.23 - 2.17 ]</b> | <b>295 / 294.29<br/>1<br/>[ 0.89 - 1.12 ]</b> | <b>35 / 30.98<br/>1.13<br/>[ 0.79 - 1.57 ]</b> | <b>470 / 644.17<br/>0.73<br/>[ 0.67 - 0.80 ]</b> | <b>140 / 106.17<br/>1.32<br/>[ 1.11 - 1.56 ]</b> | <b>356 / 449.88<br/>0.79<br/>[ 0.71 - 0.88 ]</b> | <b>1488 / 1734.18<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.81 - 0.90 ]</b> |

**Table 2.8.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

TOTAL COHORT Excluding Brazil,South Africa  
Women

**ALL CAUSES**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-   | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-  | More than one department                              | Total   |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 22 / 27.34<br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.22 ]           | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.26</b><br>[ 0.08 - 18.2 ]        | 208 / 211.13<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.13 ]        | 22 / 21.90<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.52 ]           | 101 / 128.74<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.95 ]        | 46 / 44.40<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.38 ]     | 9 / 27.54<br><b>0.33</b><br>[ 0.15 - 0.62 ]           | 409 / 461.36<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.98 ]          |
| 5-9                           | 43 / 60.46<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.96 ]          | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 71.6 ]           | 131 / 127.61<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.22 ]        | 14 / 16.98<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.38 ]        | 80 / 101.12<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.98 ]         | 21 / 19.65<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.63 ]     | 36 / 46.19<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.08 ]          | 325 / 372.07<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.97 ]          |
| 10-14                         | 16 / 24.64<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.05 ]          | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 97.5 ]           | 91 / 74.99<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.49 ]          | 8 / 8.50<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.85 ]          | 71 / 81.34<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.10 ]          | 7 / 8.63<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.67 ]       | 52 / 53.65<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.27 ]          | 245 / 251.79<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 48 / 55.62<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.14 ]          | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0148 ]           | 68 / 63.88<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.35 ]          | 4 / 7.11<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.44 ]          | 41 / 62.64<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.89 ]          | 3 / 4.23<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.15 - 2.07 ]       | 39 / 62.96<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.85 ]          | 203 / 256.45<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.91 ]          |
| 20-24                         | 21 / 19.37<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.66 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>.                                     | 44 / 43.84<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.35 ]             | 2 / 6.51<br><b>0.31</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.11 ]          | 21 / 50.12<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.26 - 0.64 ]          | 3 / 1.80<br><b>1.67</b><br>[ 0.34 - 4.88 ]       | 47 / 63.90<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.98 ]          | 138 / 185.54<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.88 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 11 / 10.69<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.84 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>.                                     | 39 / 38.38<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.39 ]          | 5 / 4.40<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.65 ]          | 18 / 24.93<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.14 ]          | 1 / 0.77<br><b>1.3</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.24 ]        | 44 / 48.00<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.23 ]          | 118 / 127.17<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.11 ]          |
| > 30                          | 15 / 15.53<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.59 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>.                                     | 106 / 104.30<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.23 ]        | 7 / 9.07<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.59 ]          | 29 / 32.11<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.30 ]           | 1 / 2.81<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.98 ]       | 108 / 108.02<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.21 ]           | 266 / 271.84<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>176 / 213.65</b><br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.95 ] | <b>1 / 0.42</b><br><b>2.38</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.2 ] | <b>687 / 664.13</b><br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.11 ] | <b>62 / 74.47</b><br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.07 ] | <b>361 / 481.00</b><br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.83 ] | <b>82 / 82.29</b><br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.24 ] | <b>335 / 410.26</b><br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.91 ] | <b>1704 / 1926.22</b><br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] |

**ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-   | -3-   | -4-   | -5-   | -6-   | More than one department                            | Total   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 6 / 7.63<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.71 ]         | 1 / 0.11<br><b>9.08</b><br>[ 0.23 - 50.6 ]        | 66 / 72.97<br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.15 ]           | 10 / 7.96<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.31 ]         | 31 / 40.73<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.08 ]          | 16 / 14.76<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.76 ]        | 4 / 8.11<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.26 ]          | 134 / 152.26<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.04 ]        |
| 5-9                           | 11 / 14.47<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.36 ]       | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0272 ]           | 51 / 42.14<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.59 ]          | 4 / 6.07<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.69 ]          | 27 / 30.85<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.27 ]          | 8 / 6.27<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.55 - 2.51 ]          | 9 / 12.97<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.32 ]         | 110 / 112.78<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.18 ]        |
| 10-14                         | 3 / 5.84<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.50 ]         | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0315 ]           | 30 / 23.93<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.79 ]          | 4 / 3.16<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.34 - 3.24 ]          | 30 / 23.38<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.83 ]          | 4 / 3.17<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.34 - 3.23 ]          | 15 / 15.00<br><b>1</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.65 ]           | 86 / 74.50<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.43 ]          |
| 15-19                         | 18 / 11.59<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.92 - 2.46 ]       | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0426 ]           | 20 / 18.97<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.63 ]          | 1 / 2.61<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.13 ]          | 17 / 17.86<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.52 ]          | 2 / 1.71<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.14 - 4.21 ]          | 12 / 16.13<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.30 ]        | 70 / 68.89<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.28 ]          |
| 20-24                         | 4 / 4.48<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.29 ]         | 0 / 0.00<br>.                                     | 14 / 12.24<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.92 ]          | 0 / 2.06<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.79 ]             | 6 / 12.61<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.04 ]           | 2 / 0.79<br><b>2.52</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.12 ]          | 8 / 15.35<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.03 ]         | 34 / 47.53<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.00 ]          |
| 25-29                         | 2 / 2.60<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.78 ]         | 0 / 0.00<br>.                                     | 12 / 10.08<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.61 - 2.08 ]          | 1 / 1.33<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.18 ]          | 6 / 7.43<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.76 ]            | 0 / 0.33<br><b>0</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.3 ]             | 10 / 12.21<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.51 ]        | 31 / 33.98<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.29 ]          |
| > 30                          | 1 / 3.32<br><b>0.3</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.68 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>.                                     | 26 / 24.99<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.52 ]          | 4 / 2.55<br><b>1.57</b><br>[ 0.43 - 4.02 ]          | 6 / 9.86<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.32 ]            | 1 / 0.89<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.29 ]          | 27 / 26.71<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.47 ]        | 65 / 68.31<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.21 ]          |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>45 / 49.93</b><br><b>0.9</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.21 ] | <b>1 / 0.14</b><br><b>6.94</b><br>[ 0.17 - 38.7 ] | <b>219 / 205.30</b><br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.22 ] | <b>24 / 25.74</b><br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.39 ] | <b>123 / 142.73</b><br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ] | <b>33 / 27.92</b><br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.66 ] | <b>85 / 106.48</b><br><b>0.8</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.99 ] | <b>530 / 558.25</b><br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ] |

**Table 2.8.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

**Stomach (151)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-                                       | -5-  | -6-                                       | More than one department                     | Total   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| 1-4                           | 0 / 0.64<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.76 ]             | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0677 ]          | 2 / 3.68<br>0.54<br>[ 0.07 - 1.96 ]            | 0 / 0.34<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 11.0 ]          | 1 / 2.70<br>0.37<br>[ 0.01 - 2.06 ]          | 0 / 0.65<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.69 ]          | 1 / 0.56<br>1.78<br>[ 0.04 - 9.91 ]          | 4 / 8.57<br>0.47<br>[ 0.13 - 1.19 ]           |
| 5-9                           | 1 / 1.49<br>0.67<br>[ 0.02 - 3.73 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4761 ]          | 1 / 2.43<br>0.41<br>[ 0.01 - 2.30 ]            | 0 / 0.29<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.5 ]          | 0 / 2.18<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.69 ]             | 0 / 0.28<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.2 ]          | 1 / 1.03<br>0.97<br>[ 0.02 - 5.43 ]          | 3 / 7.70<br>0.39<br>[ 0.08 - 1.14 ]           |
| 10-14                         | 0 / 0.61<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.01 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5443 ]          | 1 / 1.48<br>0.68<br>[ 0.02 - 3.76 ]            | 0 / 0.16<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 23.4 ]          | 0 / 1.76<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.10 ]             | 0 / 0.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 27.7 ]          | 1 / 1.23<br>0.81<br>[ 0.02 - 4.53 ]          | 2 / 5.37<br>0.37<br>[ 0.05 - 1.35 ]           |
| 15-19                         | 3 / 1.42<br>2.11<br>[ 0.43 - 6.15 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8118 ]          | 3 / 1.28<br>2.34<br>[ 0.48 - 6.84 ]            | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 30.2 ]          | 0 / 1.32<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.79 ]             | 0 / 0.07<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 56.3 ]          | 2 / 1.38<br>1.45<br>[ 0.18 - 5.24 ]          | 8 / 5.59<br>1.43<br>[ 0.62 - 2.82 ]           |
| 20-24                         | 2 / 0.47<br>4.28<br>[ 0.52 - 15.4 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                | 3 / 0.94<br>3.2<br>[ 0.66 - 9.34 ]             | 0 / 0.11<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 34.6 ]          | 1 / 0.95<br>1.05<br>[ 0.03 - 5.86 ]          | 0 / 0.02<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0149 ]          | 0 / 1.40<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.63 ]             | 6 / 3.89<br>1.54<br>[ 0.57 - 3.36 ]           |
| 25-29                         | 0 / 0.26<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 14.1 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 1 / 0.91<br>1.1<br>[ 0.03 - 6.13 ]             | 0 / 0.07<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 49.5 ]          | 0 / 0.52<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.14 ]             | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0318 ]          | 1 / 1.06<br>0.94<br>[ 0.02 - 5.24 ]          | 2 / 2.84<br>0.7<br>[ 0.09 - 2.55 ]            |
| > 30                          | 0 / 0.38<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.59 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 4 / 2.32<br>1.73<br>[ 0.47 - 4.42 ]            | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 26.9 ]          | 1 / 0.72<br>1.39<br>[ 0.03 - 7.73 ]          | 0 / 0.05<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 77.2 ]          | 2 / 2.29<br>0.87<br>[ 0.11 - 3.15 ]          | 7 / 5.90<br>1.19<br>[ 0.48 - 2.44 ]           |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>6 / 5.29<br/>1.13<br/>[ 0.42 - 2.47 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.01<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 0502 ]</b> | <b>15 / 13.04<br/>1.15<br/>[ 0.64 - 1.90 ]</b> | <b>0 / 1.23<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 3.00 ]</b> | <b>3 / 10.14<br/>0.3<br/>[ 0.06 - 0.86 ]</b> | <b>0 / 1.21<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 3.05 ]</b> | <b>8 / 8.95<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.39 - 1.76 ]</b> | <b>32 / 39.87<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.55 - 1.13 ]</b> |

**Lung (162)**

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                      | Total   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| 1-4                           | 0 / 0.49<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.49 ]             | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0280 ]          | 18 / 8.77<br>2.05<br>[ 1.22 - 3.24 ]           | 0 / 0.84<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.41 ]             | 4 / 3.07<br>1.3<br>[ 0.35 - 3.33 ]             | 3 / 1.75<br>1.72<br>[ 0.35 - 5.02 ]          | 0 / 0.61<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.07 ]              | 25 / 15.54<br>1.61<br>[ 1.04 - 2.37 ]         |
| 5-9                           | 1 / 0.93<br>1.08<br>[ 0.03 - 6.00 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7393 ]          | 8 / 4.97<br>1.61<br>[ 0.69 - 3.17 ]            | 2 / 0.57<br>3.5<br>[ 0.42 - 12.7 ]           | 2 / 2.54<br>0.79<br>[ 0.10 - 2.84 ]            | 3 / 0.72<br>4.16<br>[ 0.86 - 12.2 ]          | 3 / 0.94<br>3.18<br>[ 0.66 - 9.28 ]           | 19 / 10.69<br>1.78<br>[ 1.07 - 2.78 ]         |
| 10-14                         | 0 / 0.35<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 10.6 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7326 ]          | 2 / 2.69<br>0.74<br>[ 0.09 - 2.68 ]            | 0 / 0.27<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.8 ]             | 4 / 1.96<br>2.04<br>[ 0.56 - 5.23 ]            | 0 / 0.42<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8.83 ]             | 0 / 1.11<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.34 ]              | 6 / 6.79<br>0.88<br>[ 0.32 - 1.92 ]           |
| 15-19                         | 1 / 0.71<br>1.41<br>[ 0.04 - 7.86 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 8020 ]          | 4 / 2.04<br>1.96<br>[ 0.53 - 5.01 ]            | 0 / 0.26<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 14.3 ]             | 1 / 1.43<br>0.7<br>[ 0.02 - 3.88 ]             | 0 / 0.23<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 16.2 ]             | 1 / 1.20<br>0.83<br>[ 0.02 - 4.63 ]           | 7 / 5.88<br>1.19<br>[ 0.48 - 2.45 ]           |
| 20-24                         | 0 / 0.28<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 13.0 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 0 / 1.21<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.05 ]               | 0 / 0.17<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 22.0 ]             | 1 / 0.98<br>1.02<br>[ 0.03 - 5.71 ]            | 0 / 0.12<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 31.1 ]             | 1 / 1.10<br>0.91<br>[ 0.02 - 5.07 ]           | 2 / 3.85<br>0.52<br>[ 0.06 - 1.88 ]           |
| 25-29                         | 1 / 0.17<br>5.94<br>[ 0.15 - 33.1 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 1 / 0.89<br>1.13<br>[ 0.03 - 6.30 ]            | 0 / 0.09<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 42.9 ]             | 0 / 0.60<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.13 ]               | 0 / 0.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 87.7 ]             | 3 / 0.93<br>3.24<br>[ 0.67 - 9.47 ]           | 5 / 2.71<br>1.85<br>[ 0.60 - 4.31 ]           |
| > 30                          | 0 / 0.20<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 18.8 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]              | 0 / 2.17<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.70 ]               | 0 / 0.15<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 24.9 ]             | 0 / 0.77<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.81 ]               | 0 / 0.05<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 76.3 ]             | 2 / 2.05<br>0.97<br>[ 0.12 - 3.52 ]           | 2 / 5.39<br>0.37<br>[ 0.04 - 1.34 ]           |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>3 / 3.13<br/>0.96<br/>[ 0.20 - 2.80 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.01<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 0252 ]</b> | <b>33 / 22.75<br/>1.45<br/>[ 1.00 - 2.04 ]</b> | <b>2 / 2.33<br/>0.86<br/>[ 0.10 - 3.09 ]</b> | <b>12 / 11.36<br/>1.06<br/>[ 0.55 - 1.85 ]</b> | <b>6 / 3.32<br/>1.81<br/>[ 0.66 - 3.93 ]</b> | <b>10 / 7.94<br/>1.26<br/>[ 0.60 - 2.32 ]</b> | <b>66 / 50.84<br/>1.3<br/>[ 1.00 - 1.65 ]</b> |

**Table 2.8.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-                                 | -2-                              | -3-                                   | -4-                                 | -5-                                  | -6-                                 | More than one department            | Total                                |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1-4                           | 0 / 0.69<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.32 ]    | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0432 ] | 5 / 5.47<br>0.91<br>[ 0.30 - 2.13 ]   | 0 / 0.71<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5.22 ]    | 0 / 3.59<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.03 ]     | 0 / 0.99<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.71 ]    | 0 / 0.84<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.40 ]    | 5 / 12.30<br>0.41<br>[ 0.13 - 0.95 ] |
| 5-9                           | 0 / 1.16<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.18 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1807 ] | 6 / 3.04<br>1.97<br>[ 0.72 - 4.29 ]   | 0 / 0.48<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.75 ]    | 2 / 2.48<br>0.81<br>[ 0.10 - 2.91 ]  | 1 / 0.41<br>2.42<br>[ 0.06 - 13.5 ] | 2 / 1.14<br>1.76<br>[ 0.21 - 6.36 ] | 11 / 8.71<br>1.26<br>[ 0.63 - 2.26 ] |
| 10-14                         | 0 / 0.49<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.51 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2903 ] | 3 / 1.68<br>1.79<br>[ 0.37 - 5.22 ]   | 2 / 0.24<br>8.47<br>[ 1.02 - 30.6 ] | 1 / 1.85<br>0.54<br>[ 0.01 - 3.02 ]  | 2 / 0.20<br>9.85<br>[ 1.19 - 35.6 ] | 0 / 1.23<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.00 ]    | 8 / 5.69<br>1.41<br>[ 0.61 - 2.77 ]  |
| 15-19                         | 1 / 0.90<br>1.11<br>[ 0.03 - 6.17 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5152 ] | 1 / 1.34<br>0.75<br>[ 0.02 - 4.16 ]   | 0 / 0.18<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 20.0 ]    | 0 / 1.44<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.57 ]     | 1 / 0.11<br>9<br>[ 0.23 - 50.2 ]    | 0 / 1.32<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.80 ]    | 3 / 5.29<br>0.57<br>[ 0.12 - 1.66 ]  |
| 20-24                         | 0 / 0.38<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.61 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 0 / 0.85<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.36 ]      | 0 / 0.16<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 23.2 ]    | 0 / 1.02<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.61 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 77.7 ]    | 0 / 1.26<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.93 ]    | 0 / 3.72<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0.99 ]     |
| 25-29                         | 0 / 0.22<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 16.9 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 1 / 0.70<br>1.44<br>[ 0.04 - 8.00 ]   | 0 / 0.10<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 35.3 ]    | 1 / 0.60<br>1.68<br>[ 0.04 - 9.34 ]  | 0 / 0.02<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0185 ]    | 1 / 0.92<br>1.09<br>[ 0.03 - 6.08 ] | 3 / 2.55<br>1.18<br>[ 0.24 - 3.44 ]  |
| > 30                          | 0 / 0.29<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 12.9 ]    | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 2 / 1.82<br>1.1<br>[ 0.13 - 3.98 ]    | 0 / 0.19<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 19.7 ]    | 1 / 0.76<br>1.31<br>[ 0.03 - 7.30 ]  | 0 / 0.07<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 53.7 ]    | 2 / 2.13<br>0.94<br>[ 0.11 - 3.39 ] | 5 / 5.25<br>0.95<br>[ 0.31 - 2.22 ]  |
| Total                         | 1 / 4.14<br>0.24<br>[ 0.01 - 1.35 ] | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0294 ] | 18 / 14.89<br>1.21<br>[ 0.72 - 1.91 ] | 2 / 2.05<br>0.97<br>[ 0.12 - 3.52 ] | 5 / 11.73<br>0.43<br>[ 0.14 - 0.99 ] | 4 / 1.86<br>2.15<br>[ 0.59 - 5.51 ] | 5 / 8.83<br>0.57<br>[ 0.18 - 1.32 ] | 35 / 43.51<br>0.8<br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ] |

Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-                                  | -2-                              | -3-                                     | -4-                                   | -5-                                   | -6-                                  | More than one department              | Total                                   |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1-4                           | 4 / 5.38<br>0.74<br>[ 0.20 - 1.90 ]  | 0 / 0.02<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0167 ] | 45 / 34.47<br>1.31<br>[ 0.95 - 1.75 ]   | 4 / 2.23<br>1.8<br>[ 0.49 - 4.60 ]    | 21 / 20.03<br>1.05<br>[ 0.65 - 1.60 ] | 5 / 8.12<br>0.62<br>[ 0.20 - 1.44 ]  | 1 / 3.26<br>0.31<br>[ 0.01 - 1.71 ]   | 80 / 73.50<br>1.09<br>[ 0.86 - 1.35 ]   |
| 5-9                           | 8 / 10.15<br>0.79<br>[ 0.34 - 1.55 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2402 ] | 31 / 22.49<br>1.38<br>[ 0.94 - 1.96 ]   | 4 / 2.51<br>1.59<br>[ 0.43 - 4.07 ]   | 13 / 18.37<br>0.71<br>[ 0.38 - 1.21 ] | 4 / 4.11<br>0.97<br>[ 0.27 - 2.49 ]  | 5 / 7.98<br>0.63<br>[ 0.20 - 1.46 ]   | 65 / 65.61<br>0.99<br>[ 0.76 - 1.26 ]   |
| 10-14                         | 5 / 5.43<br>0.92<br>[ 0.30 - 2.15 ]  | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2531 ] | 18 / 14.99<br>1.2<br>[ 0.71 - 1.90 ]    | 1 / 1.22<br>0.82<br>[ 0.02 - 4.56 ]   | 6 / 16.46<br>0.36<br>[ 0.13 - 0.79 ]  | 0 / 1.32<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.80 ]     | 8 / 10.76<br>0.74<br>[ 0.32 - 1.47 ]  | 38 / 50.17<br>0.76<br>[ 0.54 - 1.04 ]   |
| 15-19                         | 9 / 10.10<br>0.89<br>[ 0.41 - 1.69 ] | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2704 ] | 16 / 13.73<br>1.17<br>[ 0.67 - 1.89 ]   | 1 / 1.09<br>0.91<br>[ 0.02 - 5.09 ]   | 8 / 13.18<br>0.61<br>[ 0.26 - 1.20 ]  | 0 / 0.58<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.38 ]     | 11 / 14.09<br>0.78<br>[ 0.39 - 1.40 ] | 45 / 52.77<br>0.85<br>[ 0.62 - 1.14 ]   |
| 20-24                         | 7 / 4.73<br>1.48<br>[ 0.60 - 3.05 ]  | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 3 / 9.62<br>0.31<br>[ 0.06 - 0.91 ]     | 1 / 1.15<br>0.87<br>[ 0.02 - 4.86 ]   | 4 / 11.29<br>0.35<br>[ 0.10 - 0.91 ]  | 0 / 0.20<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 18.7 ]     | 19 / 15.59<br>1.22<br>[ 0.73 - 1.90 ] | 34 / 42.57<br>0.8<br>[ 0.55 - 1.12 ]    |
| 25-29                         | 2 / 2.54<br>0.79<br>[ 0.10 - 2.84 ]  | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 10 / 8.65<br>1.16<br>[ 0.55 - 2.13 ]    | 2 / 0.92<br>2.18<br>[ 0.26 - 7.89 ]   | 5 / 5.23<br>0.96<br>[ 0.31 - 2.23 ]   | 0 / 0.07<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 50.4 ]     | 13 / 11.91<br>1.09<br>[ 0.58 - 1.87 ] | 32 / 29.32<br>1.09<br>[ 0.75 - 1.54 ]   |
| > 30                          | 7 / 3.79<br>1.85<br>[ 0.74 - 3.80 ]  | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]       | 25 / 25.64<br>0.98<br>[ 0.63 - 1.44 ]   | 0 / 1.33<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.78 ]      | 5 / 6.01<br>0.83<br>[ 0.27 - 1.94 ]   | 0 / 0.34<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 10.8 ]     | 35 / 27.89<br>1.25<br>[ 0.87 - 1.75 ] | 72 / 65.00<br>1.11<br>[ 0.87 - 1.39 ]   |
| Total                         | 42 / 42.12<br>1<br>[ 0.72 - 1.35 ]   | 0 / 0.03<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0139 ] | 148 / 129.58<br>1.14<br>[ 0.97 - 1.34 ] | 13 / 10.45<br>1.24<br>[ 0.66 - 2.13 ] | 62 / 90.57<br>0.68<br>[ 0.52 - 0.88 ] | 9 / 14.74<br>0.61<br>[ 0.28 - 1.16 ] | 92 / 91.47<br>1.01<br>[ 0.81 - 1.23 ] | 366 / 378.95<br>0.97<br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ] |

**Table 2.8.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes of death by employment in only one department and duration of employment**

DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-   | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-  | -5-   | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total  |
|-------------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| 1-4                           | 2 / 1.55<br>1.29<br>[ 0.16 - 4.66 ]           | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0280 ]          | 16 / 13.93<br>1.15<br>[ 0.66 - 1.87 ]          | 0 / 0.98<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.75 ]             | 7 / 7.27<br>0.96<br>[ 0.39 - 1.98 ]           | 3 / 2.41<br>1.24<br>[ 0.26 - 3.64 ]          | 0 / 1.24<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.98 ]               | 28 / 27.40<br>1.02<br>[ 0.68 - 1.48 ]            |
| 5-9                           | 2 / 3.74<br>0.54<br>[ 0.06 - 1.93 ]           | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2122 ]          | 8 / 8.87<br>0.9<br>[ 0.39 - 1.78 ]             | 0 / 0.82<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.51 ]             | 5 / 6.14<br>0.81<br>[ 0.26 - 1.90 ]           | 1 / 1.10<br>0.91<br>[ 0.02 - 5.05 ]          | 2 / 2.35<br>0.85<br>[ 0.10 - 3.07 ]            | 18 / 23.02<br>0.78<br>[ 0.46 - 1.24 ]            |
| 10-14                         | 0 / 1.50<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.45 ]              | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3175 ]          | 4 / 5.11<br>0.78<br>[ 0.21 - 2.00 ]            | 0 / 0.36<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 10.2 ]             | 4 / 5.25<br>0.76<br>[ 0.21 - 1.95 ]           | 0 / 0.49<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.51 ]             | 5 / 2.92<br>1.71<br>[ 0.56 - 3.99 ]            | 13 / 15.65<br>0.83<br>[ 0.44 - 1.42 ]            |
| 15-19                         | 0 / 3.28<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.12 ]              | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 5463 ]          | 9 / 4.56<br>1.98<br>[ 0.90 - 3.75 ]            | 0 / 0.36<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 10.3 ]             | 2 / 4.17<br>0.48<br>[ 0.06 - 1.73 ]           | 0 / 0.23<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 16.2 ]             | 1 / 3.72<br>0.27<br>[ 0.01 - 1.50 ]            | 12 / 16.31<br>0.74<br>[ 0.38 - 1.29 ]            |
| 20-24                         | 2 / 1.09<br>1.84<br>[ 0.22 - 6.64 ]           | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                | 5 / 3.01<br>1.66<br>[ 0.54 - 3.88 ]            | 0 / 0.36<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 10.4 ]             | 2 / 3.60<br>0.56<br>[ 0.07 - 2.01 ]           | 0 / 0.10<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 36.8 ]             | 2 / 3.74<br>0.54<br>[ 0.06 - 1.93 ]            | 11 / 11.89<br>0.93<br>[ 0.46 - 1.66 ]            |
| 25-29                         | 1 / 0.60<br>1.67<br>[ 0.04 - 9.31 ]           | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                | 4 / 2.64<br>1.52<br>[ 0.41 - 3.88 ]            | 0 / 0.22<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 16.5 ]             | 1 / 1.60<br>0.62<br>[ 0.02 - 3.48 ]           | 0 / 0.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 94.8 ]             | 4 / 2.75<br>1.45<br>[ 0.40 - 3.72 ]            | 10 / 7.85<br>1.27<br>[ 0.61 - 2.34 ]             |
| > 30                          | 0 / 0.95<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 3.89 ]              | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                | 6 / 7.44<br>0.81<br>[ 0.30 - 1.76 ]            | 1 / 0.48<br>2.07<br>[ 0.05 - 11.5 ]          | 0 / 1.82<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.03 ]              | 0 / 0.13<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 27.7 ]             | 7 / 6.26<br>1.12<br>[ 0.45 - 2.31 ]            | 14 / 17.07<br>0.82<br>[ 0.45 - 1.38 ]            |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>7 / 12.71<br/>0.55<br/>[ 0.22 - 1.14 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.02<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 0220 ]</b> | <b>52 / 45.56<br/>1.14<br/>[ 0.85 - 1.50 ]</b> | <b>1 / 3.59<br/>0.28<br/>[ 0.01 - 1.55 ]</b> | <b>21 / 29.85<br/>0.7<br/>[ 0.44 - 1.08 ]</b> | <b>4 / 4.51<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.24 - 2.27 ]</b> | <b>21 / 22.98<br/>0.91<br/>[ 0.57 - 1.40 ]</b> | <b>106 / 119.20<br/>0.89<br/>[ 0.73 - 1.08 ]</b> |

EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)

employment in only one department

| duration of employment(years) | -1-  | -2-                                       | -3-  | -4-  | -5-  | -6-  | More than one department                       | Total   |
|-------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| 1-4                           | 1 / 1.96<br>0.51<br>[ 0.01 - 2.84 ]          | 0 / 0.04<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 83.2 ]          | 18 / 18.10<br>0.99<br>[ 0.59 - 1.57 ]          | 1 / 3.56<br>0.28<br>[ 0.01 - 1.57 ]          | 11 / 12.72<br>0.86<br>[ 0.43 - 1.55 ]          | 4 / 3.96<br>1.01<br>[ 0.28 - 2.59 ]          | 1 / 4.23<br>0.24<br>[ 0.01 - 1.32 ]            | 36 / 44.58<br>0.81<br>[ 0.57 - 1.12 ]           |
| 5-9                           | 0 / 2.54<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.45 ]             | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0278 ]          | 3 / 8.78<br>0.34<br>[ 0.07 - 1.00 ]            | 1 / 1.74<br>0.57<br>[ 0.01 - 3.20 ]          | 4 / 7.18<br>0.56<br>[ 0.15 - 1.43 ]            | 1 / 1.43<br>0.7<br>[ 0.02 - 3.90 ]           | 5 / 4.44<br>1.13<br>[ 0.37 - 2.63 ]            | 14 / 26.12<br>0.54<br>[ 0.29 - 0.90 ]           |
| 10-14                         | 1 / 1.05<br>0.95<br>[ 0.02 - 5.32 ]          | 0 / 0.01<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0449 ]          | 2 / 4.28<br>0.47<br>[ 0.06 - 1.69 ]            | 0 / 0.81<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 4.56 ]             | 4 / 4.64<br>0.86<br>[ 0.23 - 2.21 ]            | 2 / 0.60<br>3.35<br>[ 0.41 - 12.1 ]          | 5 / 3.97<br>1.26<br>[ 0.41 - 2.94 ]            | 14 / 15.35<br>0.91<br>[ 0.50 - 1.53 ]           |
| 15-19                         | 0 / 2.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 1.84 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 0802 ]          | 4 / 3.05<br>1.31<br>[ 0.36 - 3.36 ]            | 0 / 0.52<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 7.15 ]             | 5 / 3.30<br>1.51<br>[ 0.49 - 3.53 ]            | 1 / 0.29<br>3.4<br>[ 0.09 - 19.0 ]           | 2 / 3.69<br>0.54<br>[ 0.07 - 1.96 ]            | 12 / 12.86<br>0.93<br>[ 0.48 - 1.63 ]           |
| 20-24                         | 1 / 0.73<br>1.37<br>[ 0.03 - 7.61 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                | 3 / 2.04<br>1.47<br>[ 0.30 - 4.30 ]            | 0 / 0.37<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 9.85 ]             | 1 / 2.35<br>0.43<br>[ 0.01 - 2.37 ]            | 0 / 0.14<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 26.9 ]             | 2 / 3.14<br>0.64<br>[ 0.08 - 2.30 ]            | 7 / 8.77<br>0.8<br>[ 0.32 - 1.64 ]              |
| 25-29                         | 1 / 0.42<br>2.37<br>[ 0.06 - 13.2 ]          | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                | 0 / 1.71<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 2.15 ]               | 0 / 0.23<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 15.8 ]             | 2 / 1.23<br>1.62<br>[ 0.20 - 5.85 ]            | 0 / 0.06<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 65.2 ]             | 2 / 2.46<br>0.81<br>[ 0.10 - 2.94 ]            | 5 / 6.12<br>0.82<br>[ 0.27 - 1.91 ]             |
| > 30                          | 0 / 0.57<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 6.47 ]             | 0 / 0.00<br>.<br>[ . - . ]                | 5 / 3.77<br>1.33<br>[ 0.43 - 3.09 ]            | 1 / 0.53<br>1.89<br>[ 0.05 - 10.5 ]          | 4 / 1.56<br>2.57<br>[ 0.70 - 6.58 ]            | 0 / 0.16<br>0<br>[ 0.00 - 23.1 ]             | 2 / 4.59<br>0.44<br>[ 0.05 - 1.57 ]            | 12 / 11.18<br>1.07<br>[ 0.55 - 1.88 ]           |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>4 / 9.27<br/>0.43<br/>[ 0.12 - 1.10 ]</b> | <b>0 / 0.07<br/>0<br/>[ 0.00 - 52.4 ]</b> | <b>35 / 41.73<br/>0.84<br/>[ 0.58 - 1.17 ]</b> | <b>3 / 7.76<br/>0.39<br/>[ 0.08 - 1.13 ]</b> | <b>31 / 32.99<br/>0.94<br/>[ 0.64 - 1.33 ]</b> | <b>8 / 6.63<br/>1.21<br/>[ 0.52 - 2.38 ]</b> | <b>19 / 26.51<br/>0.72<br/>[ 0.43 - 1.12 ]</b> | <b>100 / 124.97<br/>0.8<br/>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]</b> |

**Table 2.9.1**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever employment in department 101 (wood treatment)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1369     | 1615.64  | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.89]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 315      | 365.81   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.96]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 8        | 9.44     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.67]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 3        | 3.68     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.38]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.67]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 5        | 9.44     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.24]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 38       | 39.2     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.33]           |
| Colon (153)   | 21       | 24.25    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.32]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 12       | 15.69    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.34]           |
| Liver (155)   | 7        | 7.44     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.94]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 3.14     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.78]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 25       | 19.8     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.86]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 1.83     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.05]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 1.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.65]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 8        | 5.25     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.66 - 3.00]           |
| Lung (162)  | 75       | 82.9     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.13]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 1.41     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.12]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 0.84     | <b>2.39</b> | [ 0.29 - 8.64]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.70]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 1.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.38]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 5.15     | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.08]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 1.13     | <b>1.76</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.37]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 3.12     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.78]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 0.72     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.74]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.58]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 1.17     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.78]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 27.4]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 31       | 40.17    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.10]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 1.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.93]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.72]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 7        | 12.23    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.18]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 8        | 10.6     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.49]           |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.56     | <b>1.80</b> | [ 0.04 - 10.0]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 10       | 9.03     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.53 - 2.04]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.37]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.09]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 18       | 17.12    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.66]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 26       | 30.84    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.24]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 8        | 8.95     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.76]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 2.64     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.32]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 6.55     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.78]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 10       | 12.27    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.50]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 3.15     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.35 - 3.25]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 4.85     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.49]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 7.12     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.44]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 17       | 25.03    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.09]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 12       | 18.85    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.11]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 13       | 21.72    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 638      | 764.96   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.90]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 8        | 17.87    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.88]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 408      | 474.28   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.95]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 126      | 149.32   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.00]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 50       | 66.41    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.99]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 93       | 110.5    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.03]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 3.39     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.59]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 48       | 55.48    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.15]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 30       | 32.93    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.30]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 1.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.22]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 47       | 55.95    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.12]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 19       | 19.5     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.52]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 20       | 23.74    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.30]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 10       | 9.78     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.88]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 5.54     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.51 - 2.61]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 31       | 48.66    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.90]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 131      | 146.63   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.06]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 17       | 26.9     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.01]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 31       | 41.13    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.07]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 4.09     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.77]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 81       | 74.51    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.35]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 12       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 29       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.2**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 102 (nonwood raw materials)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 128      | 145.75   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.04]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 36       | 35.86    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.39]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.15]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.9]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 79.4]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.00]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 4        | 3.46     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.96]           |
| Colon (153)   | 3        | 2.72     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.22]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 1.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.31]           |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 1.1      | <b>2.72</b> | [ 0.56 - 7.96]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.31]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 4        | 1.76     | <b>2.28</b> | [ 0.62 - 5.83]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.46]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 47.8]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.1]           |
| Lung (162)  | 5        | 6.02     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.94]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.18     | <b>5.63</b> | [ 0.14 - 31.4]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 39.9]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.9]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.9]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.87]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 33.1]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 3        | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.41]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.6]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 1.32     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.23]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 0.7      | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.91]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.4]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 4        | 1.69     | <b>2.36</b> | [ 0.64 - 6.04]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 33.7]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0145]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 1.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.35]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.83     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.42]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 81.4]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 0.89     | <b>2.25</b> | [ 0.27 - 8.15]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.8]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 90.5]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 1.7      | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.25]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 4        | 2.79     | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.39 - 3.66]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 2        | 0.77     | <b>2.61</b> | [ 0.32 - 9.41]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.2]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.52]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 1.22     | <b>1.64</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.92]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.1]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.48     | <b>2.10</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.7]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 0.77     | <b>2.59</b> | [ 0.31 - 9.35]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 5.22     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.39]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 1.14     | <b>1.76</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.36]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 2.25     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.22]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 59       | 68.17    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.12]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 3        | 3.51     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.50]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 26       | 29.94    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.27]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 18       | 17.59    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.62]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 7        | 11.19    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.29]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 8        | 8.31     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.90]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.8]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 2.67     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.71]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 5        | 3.99     | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.93]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 52.1]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 4        | 6.48     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.58]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 2.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.33]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 1.91     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.78]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 1.07     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.22]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.31]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 1        | 4.92     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.13]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 7        | 8.79     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.64]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 2        | 1.7      | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.25]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 1        | 2.59     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.15]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 33.8]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 4        | 4.39     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.33]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 2        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.3**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 111 (groundwood, production)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 155      | 332.53   | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.55]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 32       | 68.4     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.66]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.62]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.98]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 39.1]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 1.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.41]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 6        | 8.32     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.57]           |
| Colon (153)   | 4        | 3.47     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.95]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 2.73     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.35]           |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 1.96     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.69]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.86     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.28]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 3.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.01]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.50]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.7]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.89]           |
| Lung (162)  | 7        | 18.07    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.16 - 0.80]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.27     | <b>3.66</b> | [ 0.09 - 20.4]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.3]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.1]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.9]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.99     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.60]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.3]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 1        | <b>1.99</b> | [ 0.24 - 7.20]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.3]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.2]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.15]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 73.2]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 1        | 6.6      | <b>0.15</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.84]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.8]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 51.0]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 1.95     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.71]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 1.83     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.05]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.2]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 1.74     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.21]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.5]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.9]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 1.9      | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.93]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 5.82     | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.96]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.84     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.00]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.62]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 1.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.58]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 2.4      | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.32]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.77]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 1.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.43]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 1.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.75]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 3        | 4.55     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.93]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 5.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.66]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 4.41     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.64]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 62       | 153.65   | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.52]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 2.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.35]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 42       | 93.11    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.61]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 13       | 32.49    | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.68]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 4        | 14.36    | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.08 - 0.71]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 8        | 25.52    | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.62]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.99     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.73]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 13.13    | <b>0.08</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.42]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 3        | 9.08     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.97]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 0.2      | <b>5.00</b> | [ 0.12 - 27.8]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 8        | 10.41    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.51]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 3.13     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.80]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 4.52     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.60]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 1.72     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.24]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 1.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.46]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 3        | 3.37     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.60]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 31       | 44.22    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.00]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 7.82     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.49]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 8        | 15.55    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.01]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 1.44     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.87]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 17       | 19.41    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.40]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 3        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.4**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 112 (groundwood, washing)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 52       | 54.9     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.24]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 16       | 12.72    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.72 - 2.04]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.3]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.4]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0150]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.4]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 1.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.72]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 0.95     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.90]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.41]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.3]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 47.6]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.26]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0523]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 90.3]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 40.0]           |
| Lung (162)  | 5        | 2.59     | <b>1.93</b> | [ 0.63 - 4.50]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 56.1]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0203]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 90.3]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 51.7]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.4]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0102]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0340]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 3        | 1.45     | <b>2.07</b> | [ 0.43 - 6.05]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 44.6]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0218]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.25]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 0.42     | <b>2.39</b> | [ 0.06 - 13.3]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0143]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.46     | <b>2.16</b> | [ 0.05 - 12.0]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0103]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0195]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 0.77     | <b>2.60</b> | [ 0.31 - 9.39]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 3        | 1.19     | <b>2.53</b> | [ 0.52 - 7.38]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.0]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.9]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.4]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 3        | 0.45     | <b>6.74</b> | [ 1.39 - 19.7]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.11     | <b>9.33</b> | [ 0.23 - 52.0]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.7]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.1]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 0.84     | <b>2.38</b> | [ 0.29 - 8.61]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.94]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 0.84     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.39]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 23       | 25.1     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.38]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 0.6      | <b>1.67</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.31]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 17       | 16.46    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.65]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 4        | 4.51     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.27]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 1        | 1.85     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 3        | 3.35     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.61]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 40.2]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 1.7      | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.28]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 1.08     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.14]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0168]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 1.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.47]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.47]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.25]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.0]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.2]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 3        | 2.45     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.58]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 5        | 5.69     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.05]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 1.02     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.45]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 1.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.20]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 30.6]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 4        | 2.87     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.38 - 3.57]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.5**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 113 (groundwood, bleaching)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 77       | 77.1     | <b>1.00</b>  | [ 0.79 - 1.25]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |              |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 17       | 16.94    | <b>1.00</b>  | [ 0.58 - 1.61]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 11.2]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.1]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0149]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 11.6]           |
| Colon (153)   | 3        | 2.23     | <b>1.35</b>  | [ 0.28 - 3.94]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 1.24     | <b>2.41</b>  | [ 0.50 - 7.05]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.9      | <b>1.11</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.21]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 20.7]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 38.1]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.96     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.84]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | -        | <b>18.10</b> | [ 0.45 - 0101]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 30.1]           |
| Lung (162)  | 4        | 2.97     | <b>1.35</b>  | [ 0.37 - 3.45]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 56.4]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0184]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0104]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 47.9]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.3]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 60.2]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0250]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 3        | 2.54     | <b>1.18</b>  | [ 0.24 - 3.45]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 56.7]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0140]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.71     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.22]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.97]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0118]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.41     | <b>2.46</b>  | [ 0.06 - 13.7]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 69.7]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0213]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 1.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.52]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 1.5      | <b>0.67</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.71]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.41     | <b>2.41</b>  | [ 0.06 - 13.4]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 30.4]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.54]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.58     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.34]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 25.9]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 16.7]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.36     | <b>2.80</b>  | [ 0.07 - 15.6]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 1.04     | <b>1.92</b>  | [ 0.23 - 6.92]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.69]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 1.05     | <b>0.96</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.33]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 37       | 38.51    | <b>0.96</b>  | [ 0.68 - 1.32]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.98     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.76]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 22       | 23.73    | <b>0.93</b>  | [ 0.58 - 1.40]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 8        | 8.24     | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.42 - 1.91]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 4        | 2.87     | <b>1.39</b>  | [ 0.38 - 3.56]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 6        | 5.86     | <b>1.02</b>  | [ 0.38 - 2.23]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 19.4]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 3.45     | <b>0.58</b>  | [ 0.07 - 2.09]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 4        | 1.59     | <b>2.52</b>  | [ 0.69 - 6.45]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 98.7]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 2.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.83]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.73]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 1.34     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.76]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.09]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 0.26     | <b>3.82</b>  | [ 0.10 - 21.3]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 3        | 3.69     | <b>0.81</b>  | [ 0.17 - 2.38]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 6        | 4.58     | <b>1.31</b>  | [ 0.48 - 2.85]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 0.73     | <b>1.36</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.59]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 4        | 1.05     | <b>3.79</b>  | [ 1.03 - 9.71]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 64.2]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 1        | 2.73     | <b>0.37</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.04]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 3        | -        | -            | -                        |

**Table 2.9.6**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 119 (groundwood, unknown)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 208      | 188.59   | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.26]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 39       | 40.46    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.32]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.04]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.1]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 71.7]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.95     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.90]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 5.75     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.52]           |
| Colon (153)   | 3        | 2.14     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.10]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 1.6      | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.48]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.67]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.55     | <b>1.83</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.2]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 2.3      | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.14]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.97]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 33.4]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.4]           |
| Lung (162)  | 9        | 9.47     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.81]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.12     | <b>8.10</b> | [ 0.20 - 45.2]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.2]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.0]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.2]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.47     | <b>2.12</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.8]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 27.7]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 1.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.65]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.65]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.42     | <b>2.38</b> | [ 0.06 - 13.3]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 0.6      | <b>3.32</b> | [ 0.40 - 12.0]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 33.6]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 5        | 3.05     | <b>1.64</b> | [ 0.53 - 3.82]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 42.7]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0106]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 1.09     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.12]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 1.09     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.09]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 52.1]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.85     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.36]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.5]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 60.8]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 1.38     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.03]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 5        | 3.19     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.51 - 3.66]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.94     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.91]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.4]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 0.69     | <b>5.78</b> | [ 1.58 - 14.8]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 1.26     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.43]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.7]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.26]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.77     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.19]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 3        | 2.96     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.96]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 2.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.56]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 4        | 2.31     | <b>1.73</b> | [ 0.47 - 4.43]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 110      | 97.2     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.36]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 2.68     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.70]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 47       | 58.59    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.07]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 15       | 21.14    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.17]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 12       | 7.95     | <b>1.51</b> | [ 0.78 - 2.64]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 18       | 12.83    | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.83 - 2.22]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.69     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.31]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 10       | 6.56     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.73 - 2.80]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 5        | 3.91     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.99]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 49.3]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 5        | 5.33     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.19]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.68]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 4        | 3.3      | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.33 - 3.11]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 1.42     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.92]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.58]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 3.04     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.36 - 3.37]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 15       | 13.15    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.88]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 4        | 2.45     | <b>1.63</b> | [ 0.44 - 4.17]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 1        | 3.83     | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.45]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.0]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 10       | 6.55     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.73 - 2.81]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 5        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.7**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever employment in department 129 (TMP/RMP pulp, unknown)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 63       | 72.14    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.12]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 22       | 23.22    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.43]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 1.9      | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.80]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.67     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.47]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 93.9]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 1.62     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.46]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 2        | 1.28     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.66]           |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 1.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.71]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.55]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.86     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.29]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.15     | <b>6.84</b> | [ 0.17 - 38.1]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 0.83     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.73]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.86]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.3]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 4        | 1.31     | <b>3.06</b> | [ 0.83 - 7.82]           |
| Lung (162)  | 2        | 5.33     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.35]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 27.5]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | 0.12     | <b>8.31</b> | [ 0.21 - 46.3]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.8]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 60.2]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.3]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 56.2]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 82.8]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 2        | 1.47     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.91]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 61.5]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0179]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.72     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.76]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.69]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0261]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.82]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 72.0]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0167]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 4        | 1.5      | <b>2.66</b> | [ 0.72 - 6.81]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | 1.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.85]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.0]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 34.3]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.2]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.97]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.5]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.9]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.99]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 1.55     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.65]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 1.48     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.77]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 1.21     | <b>1.66</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.99]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 14       | 20.27    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.16]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 0.54     | <b>1.87</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.4]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 7        | 7.62     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.89]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 2        | 5.16     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.40]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 1        | 4.54     | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.23]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 3        | 3.98     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.20]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.7]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 0.85     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.34]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 0.92     | <b>2.18</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.89]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.8]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 4        | 5.93     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.73]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 3.85     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.27]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.81]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.63]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.7]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 3.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.04]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 8        | 8.2      | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.92]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 2.11     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.65]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 1        | 2.39     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.33]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 35.2]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 6        | 3.6      | <b>1.67</b> | [ 0.61 - 3.63]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 6        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.8**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 131 (CTMP pulp, production)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 71       | 71.64    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.25]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 18       | 16.71    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.70]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.9]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.7]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0138]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.7]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 4        | 1.87     | <b>2.14</b> | [ 0.58 - 5.47]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 1.27     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.38]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.86     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.28]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.25     | <b>3.98</b> | [ 0.10 - 22.2]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.6]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 0.95     | <b>2.11</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.62]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0284]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 64.4]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 30.2]           |
| Lung (162)  | 3        | 2.95     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.97]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 52.5]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0173]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 80.8]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 44.0]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.31     | <b>3.18</b> | [ 0.08 - 17.7]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 80.5]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 0.44     | <b>2.30</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.8]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 35.7]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 46.7]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.2]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0140]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 1.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.23]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 41.2]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0193]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 0.58     | <b>3.46</b> | [ 0.42 - 12.5]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.03]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0117]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.42]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 60.4]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0167]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 1.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.46]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 3        | 1.53     | <b>1.96</b> | [ 0.40 - 5.73]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.25]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.13     | <b>7.42</b> | [ 0.19 - 41.3]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.73</b> | [ 0.07 - 15.2]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 0.58     | <b>1.72</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.58]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 26.9]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.25     | <b>4.02</b> | [ 0.10 - 22.4]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.2]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 1.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.41]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.78     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.72]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 1.08     | <b>1.85</b> | [ 0.22 - 6.67]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 35       | 33.64    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.45]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 0.85     | <b>2.34</b> | [ 0.28 - 8.47]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 22       | 20.59    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.62]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 7        | 6.99     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.06]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 3        | 2.82     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.11]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 3        | 4.88     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.79]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.5]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 2.76     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.62]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 1.35     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.12]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0104]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 3        | 2.1      | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.17]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.28]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 0.98     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.77]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.73]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.9]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 3        | 3.17     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.76]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 5        | 5.72     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.04]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 0.96     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.83]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 1.45     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.17 - 4.97]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 44.7]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 2        | 3.22     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.24]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 2        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.9**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 141 (sulphite pulp, digestion)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 303      | 357.63   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.95]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 78       | 83.67    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.16]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.34]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.26]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.6]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.78     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.13]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 9        | 8.46     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.49 - 2.02]           |
| Colon (153)   | 6        | 5.83     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.24]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 3.94     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.83]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 1.15     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.85]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.68     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.21]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 5        | 4.63     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.52]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.7]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.0]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 0.81     | <b>2.46</b> | [ 0.30 - 8.89]           |
| Lung (162)  | 29       | 20.07    | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.97 - 2.08]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.94]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.4]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.0]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.9]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 1.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.05]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.4]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 0.64     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.74]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 28.5]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.0]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.6]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.125]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 2        | 9.73     | <b>0.21</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.74]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.7]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.11     | <b>9.30</b> | [ 0.23 - 51.8]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 3.32     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.18]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 2.54     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.85]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.9]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 2.11     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.64]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.3]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 33.3]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 4.05     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.78]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 9        | 7.06     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.42]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 5        | 2.07     | <b>2.41</b> | [ 0.78 - 5.62]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.33]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 1.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.33]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 4        | 2.8      | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.39 - 3.66]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.8      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.62]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 1.17     | <b>2.56</b> | [ 0.53 - 7.47]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 1.59     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.54]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 3        | 5.54     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.58]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 5        | 3.77     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.43 - 3.10]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 4.71     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.53]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 140      | 172.96   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.96]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 3        | 3.87     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.27]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 94       | 110.02   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.05]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 28       | 33.01    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.23]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 7        | 13.74    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 14       | 26.5     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.89]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 0.78     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.11]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 7        | 12.68    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.14]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 4        | 9.55     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.07]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 7        | 10.89    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.32]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 4        | 3.33     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.33 - 3.08]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 6        | 5.17     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.43 - 2.53]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 4        | 1.92     | <b>2.08</b> | [ 0.57 - 5.32]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 1.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.06]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 14       | 12.48    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.88]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 24       | 24.93    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.43]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 3        | 4.47     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.96]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 8        | 8.04     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.96]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.84]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 13       | 12       | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.85]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 7        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.10**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 142 (sulphite pulp, washing)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 64       | 55.3     | <b>1.16</b>  | [ 0.89 - 1.48]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 18       | 12.82    | <b>1.40</b>  | [ 0.83 - 2.22]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.0]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 31.6]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0184]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.0]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 1.35     | <b>0.74</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.12]           |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 0.93     | <b>2.14</b>  | [ 0.26 - 7.74]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.85]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.0]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 42.3]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 0.73     | <b>2.72</b>  | [ 0.33 - 9.84]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0229]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 91.3]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 31.3]           |
| Lung (162)  | 7        | 2.87     | <b>2.44</b>  | [ 0.98 - 5.02]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 67.1]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0178]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 0.04     | <b>28.00</b> | [ 0.70 - 0156]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 63.9]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.6]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0105]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0188]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 2        | 1.52     | <b>1.31</b>  | [ 0.16 - 4.75]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 62.5]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0210]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.33]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.97]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0161]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.5]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 99.7]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0232]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.27]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 3        | 1.14     | <b>2.63</b>  | [ 0.54 - 7.67]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.33     | <b>3.03</b>  | [ 0.08 - 16.9]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 37.4]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.0]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 0.44     | <b>4.52</b>  | [ 0.55 - 16.3]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.11     | <b>8.81</b>  | [ 0.22 - 49.1]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.18     | <b>5.47</b>  | [ 0.14 - 30.5]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 0.83     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.45]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.65]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 0.75     | <b>1.33</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.43]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 30       | 26.98    | <b>1.11</b>  | [ 0.75 - 1.59]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.66     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.61]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 20       | 17.8     | <b>1.12</b>  | [ 0.69 - 1.74]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 7        | 4.85     | <b>1.44</b>  | [ 0.58 - 2.98]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 0        | 1.81     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.03]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 6        | 3.59     | <b>1.67</b>  | [ 0.61 - 3.64]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 37.9]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 1.68     | <b>1.19</b>  | [ 0.14 - 4.31]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 4        | 1.26     | <b>3.17</b>  | [ 0.86 - 8.13]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0108]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 1.59     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.32]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.93]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 3        | 0.76     | <b>3.96</b>  | [ 0.82 - 11.6]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.31     | <b>3.25</b>  | [ 0.08 - 18.1]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 20.7]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 1        | 2.22     | <b>0.45</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.51]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 4        | 4.28     | <b>0.94</b>  | [ 0.25 - 2.40]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 0.79     | <b>1.27</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.07]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 1.22     | <b>2.45</b>  | [ 0.51 - 7.17]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 45.2]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 0        | 2.18     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.69]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.9.11**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 143 (sulphite pulp, bleaching)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 186      | 180.33   | <b>1.03</b>  | [ 0.89 - 1.19]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 39       | 42.41    | <b>0.92</b>  | [ 0.65 - 1.26]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.86     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.30]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.80]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 56.2]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 0.85     | <b>1.18</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.58]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 2        | 4.5      | <b>0.44</b>  | [ 0.05 - 1.61]           |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 3.17     | <b>0.63</b>  | [ 0.08 - 2.28]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 2.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.76]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.50]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 13.5]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 2.4      | <b>1.25</b>  | [ 0.26 - 3.65]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 94.6]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 28.1]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.83]           |
| Lung (162)  | 14       | 9.15     | <b>1.53</b>  | [ 0.84 - 2.57]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.17     | <b>5.78</b>  | [ 0.14 - 32.2]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 63.1]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 37.8]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 19.8]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.65     | <b>1.53</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.54]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 30.7]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 22.2]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 97.9]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0213]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 56.4]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 3        | 5.41     | <b>0.55</b>  | [ 0.11 - 1.62]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 23.4]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 67.6]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 1.69     | <b>0.59</b>  | [ 0.01 - 3.30]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 1.33     | <b>0.75</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.17]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 49.8]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 1.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.42]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 30.0]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.05     | <b>20.10</b> | [ 0.50 - 0112]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 2.43     | <b>0.41</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.29]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 8        | 3.71     | <b>2.15</b>  | [ 0.93 - 4.24]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 2        | 1.07     | <b>1.86</b>  | [ 0.23 - 6.72]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 0.3      | <b>10.00</b> | [ 2.06 - 29.2]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 0.9      | <b>1.11</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.18]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 1.42     | <b>1.41</b>  | [ 0.17 - 5.10]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.4]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.58     | <b>1.74</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.67]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 0.8      | <b>2.49</b>  | [ 0.30 - 9.00]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 3        | 2.71     | <b>1.11</b>  | [ 0.23 - 3.23]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 1.6      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.30]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 2.53     | <b>0.79</b>  | [ 0.10 - 2.85]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 99       | 88.21    | <b>1.12</b>  | [ 0.91 - 1.37]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 2.15     | <b>0.46</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.59]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 73       | 57       | <b>1.28</b>  | [ 1.00 - 1.61]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 10       | 16.16    | <b>0.62</b>  | [ 0.30 - 1.14]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 6        | 6.72     | <b>0.89</b>  | [ 0.33 - 1.94]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 11       | 12.7     | <b>0.87</b>  | [ 0.43 - 1.55]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 0.33     | <b>3.02</b>  | [ 0.08 - 16.8]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 6.25     | <b>0.32</b>  | [ 0.04 - 1.16]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 4        | 4.02     | <b>0.99</b>  | [ 0.27 - 2.54]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 29.7]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 6        | 5.2      | <b>1.15</b>  | [ 0.42 - 2.51]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 1.39     | <b>2.16</b>  | [ 0.44 - 6.30]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 5        | 2.64     | <b>1.89</b>  | [ 0.61 - 4.42]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 4        | 1.12     | <b>3.58</b>  | [ 0.97 - 9.16]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.85]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 6        | 7.49     | <b>0.80</b>  | [ 0.29 - 1.74]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 8        | 11.44    | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.30 - 1.38]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | 2.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.84]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 3.05     | <b>0.98</b>  | [ 0.20 - 2.88]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.3]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 5        | 6.17     | <b>0.81</b>  | [ 0.26 - 1.89]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 4        |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.9.12**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 144 (sulphite pulp, drying)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 129      | 125.85   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.22]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 32       | 29.85    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.51]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.70]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.2]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 80.4]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.75]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 2.5      | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.50]           |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 2.37     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.05]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 1.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.80]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.82]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.5]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 1.67     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.33]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 67.2]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 51.4]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.29     | <b>3.41</b> | [ 0.09 - 19.0]           |
| Lung (162)  | 8        | 7.3      | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.47 - 2.16]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.9]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 86.0]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 44.1]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 28.4]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 0.46     | <b>4.36</b> | [ 0.53 - 15.8]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 46.3]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.0]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 43.1]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 57.5]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.5]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0195]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 5        | 3.02     | <b>1.66</b> | [ 0.54 - 3.87]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 27.9]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0115]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 1.07     | <b>1.86</b> | [ 0.23 - 6.72]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 0.89     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.24]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 80.2]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.68]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 43.3]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0102]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 1.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.37]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 5        | 2.64     | <b>1.89</b> | [ 0.61 - 4.42]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 2        | 0.77     | <b>2.58</b> | [ 0.31 - 9.32]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.7]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 0.57     | <b>3.52</b> | [ 0.43 - 12.7]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 1.03     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.39]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.3]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.43     | <b>2.35</b> | [ 0.06 - 13.1]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.5      | <b>1.98</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.0]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 2.26     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.19]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 1.1      | <b>3.62</b> | [ 0.99 - 9.27]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 1.66     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.34]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 60       | 61.6     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.25]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 1.61     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.47]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 42       | 40.57    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.40]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 8        | 10.34    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.52]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 6        | 4.71     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.47 - 2.77]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 7        | 8.24     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.75]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.1]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 3.44     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.10]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 4        | 2.64     | <b>1.51</b> | [ 0.41 - 3.88]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 28.7]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 4.04     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.38]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 1.33     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.18]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 3        | 1.73     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.36 - 5.08]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.76     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.36]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.48]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 4.16     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.46]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 9        | 8.85     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.93]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 3        | 1.73     | <b>1.73</b> | [ 0.36 - 5.07]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 2.59     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.79]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.0]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 4        | 4.26     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.40]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 4        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.13**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 145 (sulphite pulp, winding)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 164      | 148.39   | <b>1.11</b>  | [ 0.94 - 1.29]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 46       | 36.03    | <b>1.28</b>  | [ 0.93 - 1.70]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.89]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.8]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 60.3]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.66     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.55]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 4        | 3.47     | <b>1.15</b>  | [ 0.31 - 2.95]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 2.71     | <b>0.37</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.06]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 1.76     | <b>1.70</b>  | [ 0.35 - 4.97]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.39     | <b>2.56</b>  | [ 0.06 - 14.2]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.5]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 7        | 1.97     | <b>3.55</b>  | [ 1.43 - 7.31]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0237]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 31.2]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.25     | <b>3.99</b>  | [ 0.10 - 22.2]           |
| Lung (162)  | 17       | 7.04     | <b>2.42</b>  | [ 1.41 - 3.87]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 21.7]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 79.8]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 29.8]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 19.1]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.86     | <b>1.16</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.47]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.08     | <b>12.70</b> | [ 0.32 - 70.8]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 1.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.55]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.9]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 22.7]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 0.47     | <b>2.11</b>  | [ 0.05 - 11.7]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 72.9]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 3        | 3.05     | <b>0.98</b>  | [ 0.20 - 2.87]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.1]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 90.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 1.11     | <b>0.90</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.02]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 1.15     | <b>0.87</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.84]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 52.5]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 1.34     | <b>0.75</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.16]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 30.0]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 63.3]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 2.19     | <b>0.91</b>  | [ 0.11 - 3.30]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 3.48     | <b>0.29</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.60]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 1.03     | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.41]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.93]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.76     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.84]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 1.3      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.83]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 13.6]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.58     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.35]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.69     | <b>1.44</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 2.44     | <b>0.41</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.28]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 1.79     | <b>1.68</b>  | [ 0.35 - 4.90]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 3        | 2.42     | <b>1.24</b>  | [ 0.26 - 3.62]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 74       | 66       | <b>1.12</b>  | [ 0.88 - 1.41]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 1.67     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.21]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 55       | 42.9     | <b>1.28</b>  | [ 0.97 - 1.67]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 15       | 11.98    | <b>1.25</b>  | [ 0.70 - 2.06]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 2        | 4.91     | <b>0.41</b>  | [ 0.05 - 1.47]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 6        | 8.54     | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.26 - 1.53]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.3]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 4.22     | <b>0.47</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.71]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 2.72     | <b>0.74</b>  | [ 0.09 - 2.66]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 61.1]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 7        | 4.37     | <b>1.60</b>  | [ 0.64 - 3.30]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 1.43     | <b>2.10</b>  | [ 0.43 - 6.12]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 1        | 1.87     | <b>0.53</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.97]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.92     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.00]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.98]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 5        | 6.38     | <b>0.78</b>  | [ 0.25 - 1.83]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 13       | 15.27    | <b>0.85</b>  | [ 0.45 - 1.46]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 4        | 2.5      | <b>1.60</b>  | [ 0.44 - 4.09]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 4        | 3.93     | <b>1.02</b>  | [ 0.28 - 2.61]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 13.2]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 5        | 8.56     | <b>0.58</b>  | [ 0.19 - 1.36]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 4        |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.9.14**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 146 (sulphite cooking liquor)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 62       | 66.6     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.19]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 9        | 14.89    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.15]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.4]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 27.2]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0173]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.0]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 1.54     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.62]           |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 1.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.43]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.66]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.6]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 33.8]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 0.82     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.79]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 88.5]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 78.2]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.0]           |
| Lung (162)  | 4        | 3.56     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.88]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 68.2]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0143]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 93.3]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 59.6]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.4]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 76.6]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 73.2]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0469]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0433]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0237]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 1        | 1.82     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.06]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 88.6]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0192]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.58]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 0.44     | <b>2.30</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.8]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0158]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.3]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 87.0]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0221]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 0.75     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.41]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | 1.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.90]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.0]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.0]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.8]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.36]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 27.6]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.7]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.8]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 1.05     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.33]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 0.66     | <b>3.04</b> | [ 0.37 - 11.0]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 0.83     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.42]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 33       | 32.91    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.41]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.66]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 19       | 20.82    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.43]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 5        | 6.23     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.87]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 4        | 2.76     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.40 - 3.72]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 3        | 4.94     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.78]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 0.14     | <b>7.29</b> | [ 0.18 - 40.6]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 2.48     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.25]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 1.49     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.73]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 66.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 2.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.74]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.96]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 3        | 1.02     | <b>2.94</b> | [ 0.61 - 8.59]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.41]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 0.22     | <b>4.62</b> | [ 0.12 - 25.7]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 2.13     | <b>1.88</b> | [ 0.51 - 4.81]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 5        | 4.8      | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.43]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 0.82     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.76]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 1.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.80]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 0.15     | <b>6.63</b> | [ 0.17 - 37.0]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 3        | 2.51     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.50]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        | -        | -           | -                        |

**Table 2.9.15**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 148 (sulphite pulp, other)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 65       | 59.36    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.40]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 12       | 14.08    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.49]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.5]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.8]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0153]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.4]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 1.5      | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.73]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 1.03     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.43]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 0.74     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.53]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.4]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 40.8]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 0.81     | <b>2.48</b> | [ 0.30 - 8.97]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 83.9]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.2]           |
| Lung (162)  | 1        | 2.83     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.97]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 52.8]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0201]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 97.3]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 50.3]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.3      | <b>3.33</b> | [ 0.08 - 18.6]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0109]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 43.6]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0192]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0320]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0109]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 1        | 1.67     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.33]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 43.6]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0202]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.95]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.82]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0131]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.46     | <b>2.16</b> | [ 0.05 - 12.0]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 86.7]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0188]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 0.87     | <b>2.30</b> | [ 0.28 - 8.32]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | 1.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.81]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.35]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.5]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.7]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.62]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.6]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.7]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 0.85     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.36]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 0.69     | <b>2.90</b> | [ 0.35 - 10.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 0.94     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.93]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 34       | 27.82    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.71]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.63]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 19       | 18.32    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.62]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 7        | 4.88     | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.95]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 3        | 2.04     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.30 - 4.30]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 4        | 3.75     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.73]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.4]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 1.86     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.89]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 1.28     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.37]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0150]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 1.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.29]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 3        | 0.74     | <b>4.04</b> | [ 0.83 - 11.8]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.35     | <b>2.82</b> | [ 0.07 - 15.7]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.6]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 3        | 2.67     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.28]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 7        | 5.06     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.85]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 2        | 0.84     | <b>2.39</b> | [ 0.29 - 8.64]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 1.35     | <b>2.22</b> | [ 0.46 - 6.49]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 44.8]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 2        | 2.79     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.59]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |

**Table 2.9.16**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 149 (sulphite pulp, unknown)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 446      | 426.47   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.15]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 101      | 92.51    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.33]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 1.58     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.56]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 0.65     | <b>3.09</b> | [ 0.37 - 11.1]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.2]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 2.1      | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.43]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 11       | 11.4     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.73]           |
| Colon (153)   | 9        | 5.28     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.78 - 3.23]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 3.55     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.04]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 1.52     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.67]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 1.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.44]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 5        | 5.19     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.25]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.69     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.06]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.6]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.92     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.06]           |
| Lung (162)  | 34       | 24.09    | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.97]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.3      | <b>3.28</b> | [ 0.08 - 18.3]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 0.27     | <b>7.42</b> | [ 0.90 - 26.8]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.8]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.89]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 1.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.25]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.6]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 1.87     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.98]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 0.47     | <b>2.13</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.8]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.47]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 0.8      | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.00]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 28.6]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 11       | 8.26     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.66 - 2.38]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.3]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 41.4]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 2.68     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.69]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 2.62     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.42 - 3.91]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.9]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 2.02     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.57]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.7]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 27.2]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 3        | 3.15     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.78]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 6        | 7.42     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.76]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 2.23     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.49]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.68     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.21]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 3        | 1.55     | <b>1.94</b> | [ 0.40 - 5.67]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 2.92     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.91]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.77     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.20]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 1.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.35]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 1.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.23]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 11       | 6.48     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.85 - 3.04]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 5.22     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.68]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 4        | 5.08     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 238      | 217.35   | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.24]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 5.2      | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.25]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 124      | 136.36   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.08]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 36       | 43.2     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.15]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 15       | 17.23    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.44]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 31       | 30.07    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.46]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 1.32     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.23]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 18       | 14.54    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.96]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 4        | 9.55     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.07]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 8        | 12.74    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.24]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 2        | 2.79     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.59]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 3        | 6.85     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.28]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 2.85     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.96]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 1.55     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.65]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 7        | 6.91     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.09]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 27       | 32.09    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.22]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 3        | 5.79     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.51]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 5        | 9.71     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.20]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 0.82     | <b>2.43</b> | [ 0.29 - 8.77]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 17       | 15.76    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.73]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 11       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.17**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 151 (sulphate pulp, digestion)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 163      | 244.18   | <b>0.67</b>  | [ 0.57 - 0.78]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 36       | 54.24    | <b>0.66</b>  | [ 0.46 - 0.92]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.4      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.63]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.09]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 45.5]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.42     | <b>0.71</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.94]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 7        | 5.35     | <b>1.31</b>  | [ 0.53 - 2.70]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 2.8      | <b>0.36</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.99]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 1.93     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.91]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 1.57     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.35]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.58     | <b>1.72</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.59]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 2.84     | <b>1.06</b>  | [ 0.22 - 3.09]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.42     | <b>2.40</b>  | [ 0.06 - 13.4]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 19.1]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 0.93     | <b>2.15</b>  | [ 0.26 - 7.78]           |
| Lung (162)  | 9        | 14.06    | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.29 - 1.22]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.22     | <b>4.51</b>  | [ 0.11 - 25.1]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 23.1]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 11.9]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.6]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 0.82     | <b>2.44</b>  | [ 0.29 - 8.80]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.5]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 1.56     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.57]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.54]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.27     | <b>3.71</b>  | [ 0.09 - 20.6]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.87]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.05     | <b>18.80</b> | [ 0.47 - 0105]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 4        | 3.46     | <b>1.16</b>  | [ 0.31 - 2.96]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 18.3]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 80.0]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 1.25     | <b>0.80</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.45]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 1.45     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.54]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 47.5]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 1.66     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.23]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 22.2]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 42.6]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 1.63     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.27]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | 4.63     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.80]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.34     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.75]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.36]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.72     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.10]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 1.89     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.95]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.92]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.67]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.99     | <b>1.01</b>  | [ 0.03 - 5.64]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 3.83     | <b>0.52</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.89]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 3.23     | <b>0.31</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.73]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 3        | 3.57     | <b>0.84</b>  | [ 0.17 - 2.46]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 79       | 103.63   | <b>0.76</b>  | [ 0.60 - 0.95]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 2.29     | <b>0.44</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.43]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 44       | 62.71    | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.51 - 0.94]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 12       | 19.28    | <b>0.62</b>  | [ 0.32 - 1.09]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 15       | 10.5     | <b>1.43</b>  | [ 0.80 - 2.36]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 5        | 13.65    | <b>0.37</b>  | [ 0.12 - 0.85]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.86]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 4        | 5.98     | <b>0.67</b>  | [ 0.18 - 1.71]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 4.94     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.75]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 16.7]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 4        | 9.67     | <b>0.41</b>  | [ 0.11 - 1.06]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 2        | 4.11     | <b>0.49</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.76]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 2.98     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.24]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 1.54     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.39]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.95     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.89]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 2        | 4.24     | <b>0.47</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.70]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 26       | 39.27    | <b>0.66</b>  | [ 0.43 - 0.97]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 2        | 6.98     | <b>0.29</b>  | [ 0.03 - 1.04]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 8        | 12.08    | <b>0.66</b>  | [ 0.29 - 1.30]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 1.38     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.67]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 16       | 18.83    | <b>0.85</b>  | [ 0.49 - 1.38]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 2        |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.9.18**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 153 (sulphate pulp, bleaching)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 101      | 123.7    | <b>0.82</b>  | [ 0.67 - 0.99]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 26       | 28       | <b>0.93</b>  | [ 0.61 - 1.36]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 0.69     | <b>1.45</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.06]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.24     | <b>4.24</b>  | [ 0.11 - 23.6]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 79.4]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.78     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.75]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 2.5      | <b>1.20</b>  | [ 0.25 - 3.51]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 1.83     | <b>0.55</b>  | [ 0.01 - 3.04]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 1.17     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.14]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.63     | <b>1.60</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.90]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.5]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 1.37     | <b>1.46</b>  | [ 0.18 - 5.26]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 0.18     | <b>11.40</b> | [ 1.37 - 41.0]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 45.5]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.22]           |
| Lung (162)  | 7        | 8.11     | <b>0.86</b>  | [ 0.35 - 1.78]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 36.6]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 51.0]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.9]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 34.3]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.56]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 44.3]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 23.6]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 64.6]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.176]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 75.8]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 2        | 2.19     | <b>0.91</b>  | [ 0.11 - 3.29]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 30.1]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.110]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.93     | <b>1.07</b>  | [ 0.03 - 5.98]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.74     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.99]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0.111]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 0.8      | <b>2.51</b>  | [ 0.30 - 9.08]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 57.1]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.04     | <b>26.90</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.150]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 1.02     | <b>0.98</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.45]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 2.26     | <b>0.88</b>  | [ 0.11 - 3.19]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.64     | <b>1.56</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.71]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.6]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.73</b>  | [ 0.07 - 15.2]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.94     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.91]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.6]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.3]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.69]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 1.98     | <b>1.01</b>  | [ 0.12 - 3.66]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 1.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 1.64     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.25]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 47       | 54.25    | <b>0.87</b>  | [ 0.64 - 1.15]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 1.08     | <b>0.92</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.15]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 36       | 34.39    | <b>1.05</b>  | [ 0.73 - 1.45]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 9        | 9.51     | <b>0.95</b>  | [ 0.43 - 1.80]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 1        | 4.84     | <b>0.21</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.15]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 4        | 8.21     | <b>0.49</b>  | [ 0.13 - 1.25]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.1]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 3.22     | <b>0.62</b>  | [ 0.08 - 2.24]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 2.95     | <b>0.34</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.89]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 22.3]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 4        | 4.66     | <b>0.86</b>  | [ 0.23 - 2.20]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 2        | 1.78     | <b>1.12</b>  | [ 0.14 - 4.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 1.73     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.14]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.76     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.3]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 2        | 2.45     | <b>0.82</b>  | [ 0.10 - 2.95]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 12       | 17.11    | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.36 - 1.23]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 2        | 3.37     | <b>0.59</b>  | [ 0.07 - 2.15]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 4        | 5.17     | <b>0.77</b>  | [ 0.21 - 1.98]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.69]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 6        | 7.93     | <b>0.76</b>  | [ 0.28 - 1.65]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 4        | -        | -            | -                        |

**Table 2.9.19**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 155 (sulphate pulp, winding)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 116      | 124.83   | <b>0.93</b>  | [ 0.77 - 1.11]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 33       | 27.86    | <b>1.18</b>  | [ 0.82 - 1.66]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 3        | 0.57     | <b>5.30</b>  | [ 1.09 - 15.5]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.23     | <b>4.32</b>  | [ 0.11 - 24.1]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 70.0]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.63]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 2.71     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.36]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 1.84     | <b>0.54</b>  | [ 0.01 - 3.03]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 1.3      | <b>1.54</b>  | [ 0.19 - 5.56]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.49     | <b>2.04</b>  | [ 0.05 - 11.4]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 18.6]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 1.52     | <b>1.98</b>  | [ 0.41 - 5.78]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 43.8]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 49.0]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.1]           |
| Lung (162)  | 7        | 6.75     | <b>1.04</b>  | [ 0.42 - 2.14]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 26.7]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 68.9]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 33.5]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 26.0]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.64     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.80]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 47.4]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 18.1]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 37.4]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.03     | <b>29.00</b> | [ 0.72 - 0161]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 51.5]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 6        | 2.67     | <b>2.24</b>  | [ 0.82 - 4.88]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.7]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0114]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.84     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.39]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 0.88     | <b>2.27</b>  | [ 0.28 - 8.22]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 75.8]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.98     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.78]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 49.1]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 82.7]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 1.3      | <b>0.77</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.29]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 5        | 2.58     | <b>1.94</b>  | [ 0.63 - 4.53]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 0.79     | <b>3.80</b>  | [ 0.78 - 11.1]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.0]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 0.51     | <b>1.96</b>  | [ 0.05 - 10.9]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 0.99     | <b>1.01</b>  | [ 0.03 - 5.61]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.8]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.47     | <b>2.13</b>  | [ 0.05 - 11.9]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.80]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 1.92     | <b>1.04</b>  | [ 0.13 - 3.76]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 1.37     | <b>0.73</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 1.87     | <b>0.54</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.99]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 46       | 56.45    | <b>0.81</b>  | [ 0.60 - 1.09]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 1.22     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.03]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 29       | 36.9     | <b>0.79</b>  | [ 0.53 - 1.13]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 12       | 9.47     | <b>1.27</b>  | [ 0.65 - 2.21]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 4        | 4.65     | <b>0.86</b>  | [ 0.23 - 2.20]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 4        | 7.37     | <b>0.54</b>  | [ 0.15 - 1.39]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 20.2]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 3        | 3.35     | <b>0.90</b>  | [ 0.18 - 2.62]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 2.63     | <b>0.38</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.12]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 48.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 3.87     | <b>0.26</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.44]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 1.42     | <b>0.71</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.93]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 1.42     | <b>1.41</b>  | [ 0.17 - 5.10]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.72     | <b>1.38</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.69]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.73]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 2        | 3.53     | <b>0.57</b>  | [ 0.07 - 2.05]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 21       | 16.68    | <b>1.26</b>  | [ 0.78 - 1.92]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 3        | 3.08     | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.20 - 2.85]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 5        | 5        | <b>1.00</b>  | [ 0.32 - 2.33]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.99]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 13       | 8.07     | <b>1.61</b>  | [ 0.86 - 2.75]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 3        | -        | -            | -                        |

**Table 2.9.20**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever employment in department 156 (cooking liquor)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 99       | 109.7    | <b>0.90</b>  | [ 0.73 - 1.10]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 21       | 25.38    | <b>0.83</b>  | [ 0.51 - 1.26]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 0.84     | <b>1.19</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.61]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.25     | <b>3.98</b>  | [ 0.10 - 22.2]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 79.9]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 0.78     | <b>1.28</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.11]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 2.51     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.47]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 1.57     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.55]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 0.96     | <b>1.05</b>  | [ 0.03 - 5.83]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.86     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.28]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.1]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 1.24     | <b>0.80</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.48]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 22.6]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 47.1]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.6      | <b>1.65</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.21]           |
| Lung (162)  | 4        | 6.66     | <b>0.60</b>  | [ 0.16 - 1.54]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.06     | <b>16.10</b> | [ 0.40 - 89.6]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 50.7]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 21.2]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 41.2]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.72</b>  | [ 0.07 - 15.1]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 47.2]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 32.8]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 79.7]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0263]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0104]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 2        | 1.78     | <b>1.12</b>  | [ 0.14 - 4.06]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 32.6]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0160]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.64     | <b>1.55</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.66]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 0.61     | <b>3.30</b>  | [ 0.40 - 11.9]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0164]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.77     | <b>1.30</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.27]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 67.2]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0130]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 0.82     | <b>1.22</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.81]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 2.07     | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.12 - 3.49]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.52     | <b>1.93</b>  | [ 0.05 - 10.7]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 16.7]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.1]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 0.88     | <b>1.14</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.36]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 20.6]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.3      | <b>3.39</b>  | [ 0.08 - 18.9]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.46     | <b>2.15</b>  | [ 0.05 - 12.0]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 1.98     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.86]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 1.07     | <b>1.87</b>  | [ 0.23 - 6.75]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 1.48     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.49]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 48       | 45.15    | <b>1.06</b>  | [ 0.78 - 1.41]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 1.13     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.28]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 24       | 27.53    | <b>0.87</b>  | [ 0.56 - 1.30]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 11       | 7.21     | <b>1.53</b>  | [ 0.76 - 2.73]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 7        | 4.91     | <b>1.43</b>  | [ 0.57 - 2.94]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 3        | 5.63     | <b>0.53</b>  | [ 0.11 - 1.56]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 28.2]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 2.24     | <b>0.89</b>  | [ 0.11 - 3.22]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 1.78     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.08]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 2        | 4.93     | <b>0.41</b>  | [ 0.05 - 1.47]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 2.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.67]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 1.53     | <b>1.30</b>  | [ 0.16 - 4.71]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.81     | <b>1.23</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.87]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.1]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 2.71     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.36]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 16       | 17.41    | <b>0.92</b>  | [ 0.53 - 1.49]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 3.49     | <b>0.29</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.60]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 7        | 4.68     | <b>1.49</b>  | [ 0.60 - 3.08]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 0.54     | <b>1.87</b>  | [ 0.05 - 10.4]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 7        | 8.7      | <b>0.80</b>  | [ 0.32 - 1.66]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        | -        | -            | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 3        | -        | -            | -                        |

**Table 2.9.21**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 159 (sulphate pulp, unknown)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 707      | 700.3    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.09]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 143      | 151.55   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.11]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 2.59     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.15]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.05     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.30]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.7]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 3.5      | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.07]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 17       | 17.86    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.52]           |
| Colon (153)   | 11       | 8.18     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.67 - 2.41]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 5.57     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.57]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 3.4      | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.64]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 2.14     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.10]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 8.74     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.49]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 1.34     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.15]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.8]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 1.68     | <b>1.78</b> | [ 0.37 - 5.21]           |
| Lung (162)  | 41       | 38.63    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.44]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.53     | <b>3.77</b> | [ 0.46 - 13.6]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.94]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.67     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.53]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.65     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.52]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 2.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.79]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.83]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 4        | 4.21     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.43]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 1.01     | <b>1.98</b> | [ 0.24 - 7.15]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 1.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.45]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 1.79     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.04]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.1]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 11       | 11.25    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.75]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.2]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.14     | <b>7.04</b> | [ 0.18 - 39.2]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 5        | 3.87     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.42 - 3.02]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 4.61     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.22]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.5]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 3.94     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.84]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.91]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.6]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 4        | 4.59     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.23]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 11       | 12.61    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.56]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 3.92     | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.42]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 1.22     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.55]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 6        | 2.48     | <b>2.42</b> | [ 0.89 - 5.28]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 3        | 4.95     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.77]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.34     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.17]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 1.96     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.84]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 2.74     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.40 - 3.73]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 10       | 11.25    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.63]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 9.61     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.06 - 0.91]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 15       | 8.82     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.95 - 2.81]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 373      | 344.58   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.20]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 3        | 7.5      | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.17]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 212      | 216.48   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.12]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 42       | 67.75    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.84]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 33       | 28.26    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.64]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 51       | 44.38    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.51]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 1.86     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.99]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 23       | 21.35    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.62]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 18       | 14.55    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.95]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 0.46     | <b>2.16</b> | [ 0.05 - 12.0]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 20       | 23.62    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.31]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 6        | 6.93     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.88]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 9        | 10.5     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.63]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 4.77     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.84]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 2.76     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.18]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 3        | 7.02     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.25]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 59       | 69.41    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.10]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 13.54    | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.86]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 4        | 21.04    | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.05 - 0.49]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 2.62     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.12]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 49       | 32.21    | <b>1.52</b> | [ 1.13 - 2.01]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 3        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 11       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.22**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever employment in department 161 (chlorine plant)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 134      | 138.02   | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.81 - 1.15]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 36       | 31.2     | <b>1.15</b>  | [ 0.81 - 1.60]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 0.67     | <b>1.49</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.31]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.29     | <b>3.46</b>  | [ 0.09 - 19.3]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 72.6]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 0.64     | <b>1.56</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.68]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 2        | 2.86     | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.08 - 2.52]           |
| Colon (153)   | 3        | 2.5      | <b>1.20</b>  | [ 0.25 - 3.51]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 1.43     | <b>1.40</b>  | [ 0.17 - 5.04]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.67</b>  | [ 0.07 - 14.9]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 18.1]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 1.71     | <b>1.17</b>  | [ 0.14 - 4.24]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 94.6]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 46.8]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 13.3]           |
| Lung (162)  | 8        | 7.1      | <b>1.13</b>  | [ 0.49 - 2.22]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 33.4]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0104]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 38.2]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 23.8]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 0.57     | <b>5.28</b>  | [ 1.09 - 15.4]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 38.5]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 0.13     | <b>7.54</b>  | [ 0.19 - 42.0]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0115]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0366]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 79.6]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 3        | 3.74     | <b>0.80</b>  | [ 0.17 - 2.35]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 24.4]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.04     | <b>27.80</b> | [ 0.69 - 0155]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 3        | 1.12     | <b>2.67</b>  | [ 0.55 - 7.80]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 0.92     | <b>2.16</b>  | [ 0.26 - 7.82]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 73.1]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.86     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.28]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 45.4]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 97.4]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 1.73     | <b>1.16</b>  | [ 0.14 - 4.19]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 2.86     | <b>0.35</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.95]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.85     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.36]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.8]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.88]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 1.11     | <b>0.90</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.04]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 13.9]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.46     | <b>2.18</b>  | [ 0.05 - 12.1]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 0.54     | <b>3.69</b>  | [ 0.45 - 13.3]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 2.39     | <b>0.84</b>  | [ 0.10 - 3.03]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 1.33     | <b>3.02</b>  | [ 0.82 - 7.73]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 1.93     | <b>0.52</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.88]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 64       | 66.6     | <b>0.96</b>  | [ 0.74 - 1.23]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 1.69     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.18]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 45       | 43.34    | <b>1.04</b>  | [ 0.76 - 1.39]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 9        | 11.51    | <b>0.78</b>  | [ 0.36 - 1.48]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 5        | 5.48     | <b>0.91</b>  | [ 0.30 - 2.13]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 5        | 9.69     | <b>0.52</b>  | [ 0.17 - 1.20]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 0.23     | <b>4.32</b>  | [ 0.11 - 24.1]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 4.6      | <b>0.22</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.21]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 3        | 2.64     | <b>1.14</b>  | [ 0.23 - 3.33]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 26.1]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 3        | 4.15     | <b>0.72</b>  | [ 0.15 - 2.11]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 1.17     | <b>0.85</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.74]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 1.97     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.88]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.89     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.15]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.03]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 4.82     | <b>0.83</b>  | [ 0.23 - 2.13]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 9        | 11.38    | <b>0.79</b>  | [ 0.36 - 1.50]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | 2.32     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.59]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 4        | 2.85     | <b>1.40</b>  | [ 0.38 - 3.60]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.10]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 5        | 5.76     | <b>0.87</b>  | [ 0.28 - 2.03]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 4        |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.9.23**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever employment in department 164 (viscose rayon plant)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 404      | 356.3    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 1.03 - 1.25]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 79       | 82.22    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.20]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 1.56     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.63]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.16]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 28.4]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 1.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.44]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 11       | 9.87     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.99]           |
| Colon (153)   | 9        | 5.98     | <b>1.50</b> | [ 0.69 - 2.86]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 6        | 4.3      | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.51 - 3.04]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.89     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.16]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.41]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 4.74     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.85]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0258]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.1]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.01]           |
| Lung (162)  | 16       | 15.65    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.66]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.34     | <b>2.91</b> | [ 0.07 - 16.2]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 37.3]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.1]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 0.39     | <b>5.12</b> | [ 0.62 - 18.5]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 1.39     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.02]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.4]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.7]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 64.7]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0165]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 40.1]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0669]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 6        | 11.1     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.18]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.35     | <b>2.90</b> | [ 0.07 - 16.1]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.6]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 4        | 3.32     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.33 - 3.08]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 2.68     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.08]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.3]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 2.24     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.49]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.6]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 38.1]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 3        | 5.09     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.72]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 10       | 7.43     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.65 - 2.48]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 4        | 2.13     | <b>1.88</b> | [ 0.51 - 4.81]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.62     | <b>1.61</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.95]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 1.88     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.97]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 4        | 2.8      | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.39 - 3.66]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.45]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 1.13     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.94]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 1.66     | <b>2.41</b> | [ 0.66 - 6.18]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | 4.86     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.11]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 3.27     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.68]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 10       | 5.25     | <b>1.90</b> | [ 0.91 - 3.50]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 210      | 174.54   | <b>1.20</b> | [ 1.05 - 1.38]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 3        | 4.32     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.14 - 2.03]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 137      | 112.13   | <b>1.22</b> | [ 1.03 - 1.44]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 43       | 33.27    | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.74]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 8        | 12.71    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.24]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 29       | 24.79    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.68]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.13]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 12       | 13.19    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.59]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 13       | 7.65     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.90 - 2.91]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.0]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 12       | 9.44     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.66 - 2.22]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 4        | 2.08     | <b>1.92</b> | [ 0.52 - 4.92]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 5        | 5.26     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.22]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 2.25     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.22]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 1.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.87]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 16       | 16.39    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.59]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 24       | 23.32    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.53]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 6        | 3.81     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.58 - 3.42]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 5        | 5.67     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.06]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 0.32     | <b>3.13</b> | [ 0.08 - 17.4]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 12       | 13.52    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.55]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 8        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.24**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 165 (yeast or ethanol plant)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 63       | 70.65    | <b>0.89</b>  | [ 0.69 - 1.14]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 14       | 16.39    | <b>0.85</b>  | [ 0.47 - 1.43]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.4]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 28.0]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0142]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.0]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 1.88     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.96]           |
| Colon (153)   | 3        | 1.13     | <b>2.65</b>  | [ 0.55 - 7.76]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.82     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.50]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.9]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 31.0]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 0.95     | <b>1.06</b>  | [ 0.03 - 5.89]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0152]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 75.7]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 28.5]           |
| Lung (162)  | 2        | 3.49     | <b>0.57</b>  | [ 0.07 - 2.07]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 51.6]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0129]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 85.1]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 48.9]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.28     | <b>3.57</b>  | [ 0.09 - 19.9]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 84.6]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 54.3]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0241]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0373]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0141]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 2        | 2.06     | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.12 - 3.50]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 56.5]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.02     | <b>47.90</b> | [ 1.20 - 0267]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.62     | <b>1.62</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.01]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.81]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0120]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.45     | <b>2.22</b>  | [ 0.06 - 12.4]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 71.5]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0166]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 0.9      | <b>1.11</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.16]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 1.46     | <b>0.69</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.83]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.43     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.51]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 30.1]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 0.36     | <b>2.80</b>  | [ 0.07 - 15.6]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.79]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 26.5]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 16.3]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 11.4]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 0.96     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.84]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.76     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.82]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 1.02     | <b>0.98</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.44]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 31       | 34.6     | <b>0.90</b>  | [ 0.61 - 1.27]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 0.79     | <b>2.53</b>  | [ 0.31 - 9.14]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 18       | 22.54    | <b>0.80</b>  | [ 0.47 - 1.26]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 5        | 6.35     | <b>0.79</b>  | [ 0.26 - 1.84]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 3        | 2.48     | <b>1.21</b>  | [ 0.25 - 3.53]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 6        | 4.79     | <b>1.25</b>  | [ 0.46 - 2.73]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 0.14     | <b>7.18</b>  | [ 0.18 - 40.0]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 0        | 2.42     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.53]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 5        | 1.61     | <b>3.10</b>  | [ 1.01 - 7.23]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0107]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 1.9      | <b>0.53</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.93]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 0.44     | <b>2.26</b>  | [ 0.06 - 12.6]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 0.98     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.77]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.41]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.5]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 6        | 2.67     | <b>2.24</b>  | [ 0.82 - 4.89]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 4        | 5.11     | <b>0.78</b>  | [ 0.21 - 2.00]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 0.87     | <b>1.15</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.39]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 1.39     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.66]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 0.08     | <b>12.20</b> | [ 0.31 - 68.1]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 2        | 2.77     | <b>0.72</b>  | [ 0.09 - 2.61]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |

**Table 2.9.25**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever employment in department 166 (vanillin plant)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR   | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 52       | 50.17    | 1.04  | [ 0.77 - 1.36]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 14       | 11.84    | 1.18  | [ 0.65 - 1.98]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.23     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 15.7]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 34.5]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0175]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 16.7]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 1.29     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 2.85]           |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 0.85     | 2.34  | [ 0.28 - 8.47]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 0.62     | 3.23  | [ 0.39 - 11.7]           |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 0.13     | 15.70 | [ 1.90 - 56.6]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 51.1]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 0.68     | 1.47  | [ 0.04 - 8.19]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 95.0]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 41.7]           |
| Lung (162)  | 3        | 2.41     | 1.25  | [ 0.26 - 3.64]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 62.1]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0238]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0110]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 57.9]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.26     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 14.0]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0135]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0311]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 1.4      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 2.63]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 48.5]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0235]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.44     | 2.27  | [ 0.06 - 12.6]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.4      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 9.12]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0153]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.41     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 9.07]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0102]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0213]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 0.73     | 1.37  | [ 0.03 - 7.66]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 1.12     | 1.79  | [ 0.22 - 6.47]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.34     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 10.9]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.1      | 9.71  | [ 0.24 - 54.1]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.26     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 14.0]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 0.41     | 2.43  | [ 0.06 - 13.5]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.1      | 10.50 | [ 0.26 - 58.6]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 19.9]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.23     | 4.36  | [ 0.11 - 24.3]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 0.72     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 5.14]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.59     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 6.24]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 0.8      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.60]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 23       | 23.43    | 0.98  | [ 0.62 - 1.47]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 0.56     | 3.59  | [ 0.43 - 13.0]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 14       | 15.61    | 0.90  | [ 0.49 - 1.51]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 5        | 4.02     | 1.24  | [ 0.40 - 2.90]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 0        | 1.65     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 2.24]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 7        | 3.04     | 2.30  | [ 0.93 - 4.75]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 44.6]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 3        | 1.46     | 2.05  | [ 0.42 - 5.99]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 1.04     | 1.91  | [ 0.23 - 6.92]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0174]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 2        | 1.36     | 1.47  | [ 0.18 - 5.31]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 0.4      | 2.51  | [ 0.06 - 14.0]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 0.62     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 5.91]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.31     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 12.1]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 20.4]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 2.29     | 1.75  | [ 0.48 - 4.47]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 1        | 4.5      | 0.22  | [ 0.01 - 1.24]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | 0.74     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.96]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 1.2      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.07]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 49.6]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 1        | 2.48     | 0.40  | [ 0.01 - 2.25]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |

**Table 2.9.26**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 168 (pulp, other by-products)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 129      | 145.72   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.05]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 29       | 31.73    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.31]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.66]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.2]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 99.3]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 0.78     | <b>2.57</b> | [ 0.31 - 9.27]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 1.75     | <b>1.71</b> | [ 0.35 - 5.01]           |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 2.91     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.48]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.94     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.94]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.47     | <b>2.15</b> | [ 0.05 - 12.0]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.7]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 1.68     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.30]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 42.2]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 97.0]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.05]           |
| Lung (162)  | 7        | 9.65     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.50]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 95.1]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0171]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 37.2]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 30.4]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.7]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 35.1]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 63.6]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0511]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0380]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 4        | 3.54     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.89]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 69.3]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0144]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 1.06     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.24]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.95]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0137]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.49     | <b>2.06</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.5]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 62.8]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0165]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 1.37     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.06]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 4        | 2.75     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.40 - 3.72]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.79     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.09]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.1]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 0.51     | <b>1.96</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.9]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 1.13     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.40]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.2]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.28]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.15]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 3.15     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.30]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 0.98     | <b>2.05</b> | [ 0.25 - 7.39]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 1.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.36]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 68       | 76.1     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.13]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 2.13     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.61]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 46       | 49.7     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.23]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 11       | 11.45    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.72]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 5        | 7.38     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.58]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 9        | 11.24    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.52]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.4]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 4.33     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.29]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 3        | 2.38     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.26 - 3.69]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.7]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 4        | 5.35     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.91]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 4        | 1.68     | <b>2.38</b> | [ 0.65 - 6.10]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 1        | 2.31     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.41]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 1.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.40]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.83]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 2        | 2.44     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.96]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 6        | 8.43     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.55]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 2        | 1.95     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.71]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 1        | 1.97     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.83]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.62]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 3        | 3.96     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.21]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 6        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.27**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 201 (recycling, repulping)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 76       | 94.04    | <b>0.81</b>  | [ 0.64 - 1.01]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 21       | 23.69    | <b>0.89</b>  | [ 0.55 - 1.35]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.97]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 19.5]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 99.2]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 0.7      | <b>1.42</b>  | [ 0.04 - 7.92]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 4        | 2.43     | <b>1.65</b>  | [ 0.45 - 4.22]           |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 1.61     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.29]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 1.11     | <b>0.90</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.01]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.86]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.18     | <b>5.59</b>  | [ 0.14 - 31.2]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 1.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.29]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 43.9]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 67.8]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 13.2]           |
| Lung (162)  | 7        | 7.38     | <b>0.95</b>  | [ 0.38 - 1.95]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 41.2]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 91.3]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 41.7]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.07     | <b>13.40</b> | [ 0.34 - 74.8]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.7]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 55.2]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 53.0]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0134]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0627]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0200]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 1.73     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.13]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.09     | <b>10.50</b> | [ 0.26 - 58.7]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0122]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.88     | <b>1.13</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.31]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.61]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0131]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.55     | <b>1.82</b>  | [ 0.05 - 10.1]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 76.5]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0153]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.95     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.89]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 1.67     | <b>1.20</b>  | [ 0.14 - 4.32]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.57]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.14     | <b>7.03</b>  | [ 0.18 - 39.2]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 0.3      | <b>3.30</b>  | [ 0.08 - 18.4]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.26]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 20.2]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.3]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.67</b>  | [ 0.07 - 14.9]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 1.35     | <b>0.74</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.12]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 0.76     | <b>2.63</b>  | [ 0.32 - 9.50]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 1.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.19]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 29       | 42.59    | <b>0.68</b>  | [ 0.46 - 0.98]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.88     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.21]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 19       | 26.74    | <b>0.71</b>  | [ 0.43 - 1.11]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 7        | 8.33     | <b>0.84</b>  | [ 0.34 - 1.73]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 3        | 3.3      | <b>0.91</b>  | [ 0.19 - 2.66]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 8        | 7.58     | <b>1.05</b>  | [ 0.46 - 2.08]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 22.3]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 3        | 2.66     | <b>1.13</b>  | [ 0.23 - 3.30]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 4        | 3.22     | <b>1.24</b>  | [ 0.34 - 3.18]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 25.3]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 3.3      | <b>0.30</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.69]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 1.29     | <b>0.78</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.33]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 1.17     | <b>1.71</b>  | [ 0.21 - 6.17]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.58     | <b>1.72</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.57]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.0]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 1        | 2.36     | <b>0.42</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.36]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 8        | 8.41     | <b>0.95</b>  | [ 0.41 - 1.87]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 1.64     | <b>0.61</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.40]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 2.69     | <b>0.74</b>  | [ 0.09 - 2.68]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 25.5]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 5        | 3.94     | <b>1.27</b>  | [ 0.41 - 2.96]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.9.28**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever employment in department 301 (stock preparation)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1028     | 1125.74  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.97]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 240      | 286.3    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.95]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 6.52     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.11]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 2.68     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.08]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.91]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 11       | 9.76     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.02]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 19       | 25.11    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.18]           |
| Colon (153)   | 8        | 20.44    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.77]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 8        | 12.98    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.21]           |
| Liver (155)   | 8        | 5.8      | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.72]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 2.09     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.45]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 15       | 13.14    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.88]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 1.84     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.92]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.55]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 6        | 3.96     | <b>1.51</b> | [ 0.56 - 3.30]           |
| Lung (162)  | 72       | 86.91    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.04]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 1.12     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.97]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | 0.6      | <b>1.66</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.22]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 1.07     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.19]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.9      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.12]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 4        | 2.66     | <b>1.50</b> | [ 0.41 - 3.84]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 0.83     | <b>2.40</b> | [ 0.29 - 8.66]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 4        | 5.62     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.82]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 1.21     | <b>3.31</b> | [ 0.90 - 8.46]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.91]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 1.84     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.00]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.3]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 15       | 18.59    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.33]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 1.07     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.20]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.86]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 6        | 10.47    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.25]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 6.99     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.46]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.6]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 6.65     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.32]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.68     | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.25]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.7]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 14       | 12.18    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.93]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 23       | 19.4     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.78]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 6        | 5.98     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.18]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 1.8      | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.13 - 4.02]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 6        | 3.53     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.62 - 3.70]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 9        | 7.98     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.14]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 2.16     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.58]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 3.27     | <b>1.83</b> | [ 0.67 - 3.99]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 4.53     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.26]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 13       | 17.87    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.24]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 16       | 9.81     | <b>1.63</b> | [ 0.93 - 2.65]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 9        | 13.64    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.25]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 503      | 516.3    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.06]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 8        | 9.83     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.60]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 316      | 327.11   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.08]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 110      | 103.59   | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.28]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 27       | 37.07    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.06]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 75       | 88.71    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.06]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 2.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.49]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 25       | 32.9     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.12]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 35       | 32.67    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.49]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.69     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.30]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 38       | 43.21    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.21]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 17       | 16.6     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.64]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 13       | 15.61    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.42]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 6.21     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.88]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 3.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.07]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 6        | 20.97    | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.11 - 0.62]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 90       | 93.82    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.18]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 18       | 19.82    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.43]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 29       | 31.02    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.34]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 2.19     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.54]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 42       | 40.79    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.39]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 6        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 15       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.29**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 302 (newsprint paper machine)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 191      | 207.99   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.06]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 42       | 50.15    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.13]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.44]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.54]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.8]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.11     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.00]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 5        | 5.3      | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.20]           |
| Colon (153)   | 3        | 3.6      | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.44]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 2.57     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.81]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 1.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.35]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.64]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 2.7      | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.68]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 59.6]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.16     | <b>6.12</b> | [ 0.15 - 34.1]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.28]           |
| Lung (162)  | 11       | 10.86    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.81]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.26     | <b>3.83</b> | [ 0.10 - 21.3]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 35.4]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.8]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.2]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 1.22     | <b>1.63</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.90]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.12     | <b>8.31</b> | [ 0.21 - 46.3]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.6]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0113]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0512]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 92.1]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 3        | 4.68     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.87]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.44     | <b>2.25</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.5]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 54.6]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 1.7      | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.27]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 1.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.33]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 39.7]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 1.91     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.32 - 4.59]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.9]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 42.3]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 2.68     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.08]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 4.74     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.53]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.51]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.45     | <b>2.22</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.4]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 0.94     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.91]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 1.88     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.96]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.22]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.92     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.01]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.97     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.75]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | 3.51     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.92]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 2.73     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.04]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 4        | 3.2      | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.34 - 3.20]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 83       | 87.94    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.17]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 1.98     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.65]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 56       | 57.28    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.27]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 12       | 15.85    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.32]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 8        | 7.01     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.49 - 2.25]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 10       | 11.71    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.57]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.0]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 4        | 5.34     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.92]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 4.44     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.63]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.9]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 3        | 6.66     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.32]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 2.85     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.95]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 2.45     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.95]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 1.08     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.15]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 0.64     | <b>3.12</b> | [ 0.38 - 11.3]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 9        | 8.79     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.94]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 27       | 26.76    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.47]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 2        | 5.16     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.40]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 11       | 8.72     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.26]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 3        | 0.52     | <b>5.79</b> | [ 1.19 - 16.9]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 11       | 12.35    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.59]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 3        | -        | -           | -                        |

**Table 2.9.30**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 303 (fine paper machine)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 964      | 989.59   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.04]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 241      | 246.91   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.11]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 5        | 8.05     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.45]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 3.27     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.70]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.17]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 7.18     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.22]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 25       | 22.58    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.63]           |
| Colon (153)   | 15       | 17       | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.46]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 14       | 11.85    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.98]           |
| Liver (155)   | 4        | 4.35     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.36]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.63     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.43]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 16       | 12.66    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.72 - 2.05]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 1.23     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.55]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 2        | 1.43     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.07]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 4.38     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.65]           |
| Lung (162)  | 64       | 55.25    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.48]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 1.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.89]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.62]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 1.09     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.13]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 1.13     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.92]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 4.42     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.64]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.63     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.78]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 1.76     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.16]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.6]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.1]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.59]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 61.5]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 20       | 22.46    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.38]           |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 1.71     | <b>2.34</b> | [ 0.64 - 6.00]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.2]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 14       | 8.99     | <b>1.56</b> | [ 0.85 - 2.61]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 3        | 7.5      | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.17]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.97]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 7        | 7.91     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.82]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.14]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.65]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 14       | 13.84    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.70]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 14       | 21.28    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.10]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 6.27     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.40]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 2.19     | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.28 - 4.00]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 3        | 4.3      | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.14 - 2.04]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 5        | 8.55     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.37]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 2        | 2.07     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.49]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 3.64     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.98]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 5.2      | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.97]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 12       | 16.35    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.28]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 15       | 12.06    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.70 - 2.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 11       | 14.8     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.33]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 420      | 417.66   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.11]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 9.49     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.23]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 286      | 265.87   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.21]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 72       | 75.79    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.20]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 24       | 35.3     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.01]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 50       | 56.74    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.16]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.9      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.94]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 21       | 23.59    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.36]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 23       | 21.26    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.62]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.96     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 43       | 38.34    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.51]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 16       | 17.21    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.51]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 10       | 12.78    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.44]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 5.01     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.75]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 5        | 3.24     | <b>1.54</b> | [ 0.50 - 3.60]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 26       | 41.17    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.93]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 105      | 112.47   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.13]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 23       | 23.13    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.49]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 27       | 35.39    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.11]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 5        | 2.05     | <b>2.44</b> | [ 0.79 - 5.69]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 50       | 51.9     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.27]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 7        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 15       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.31**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 305 (paperboard machine)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 487      | 627.62   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.85]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 112      | 144.9    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.93]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 2.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.45]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 1.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.44]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.0]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 4.31     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.14 - 2.03]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 9        | 12.44    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.37]           |
| Colon (153)   | 4        | 8.91     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.15]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 4        | 5.62     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.82]           |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 2.39     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.03]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 1.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.71]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 6.99     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.87]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.91     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.14]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.3]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 1.26     | <b>1.59</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.73]           |
| Lung (162)  | 30       | 44.39    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.96]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.74]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.6]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.22]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.69     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.35]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 2.04     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.30 - 4.30]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.61]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 6        | 4.05     | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.54 - 3.22]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 0.83     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.73]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.51     | <b>1.97</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.0]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 1.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.41]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.2]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 8        | 8.39     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.88]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.78     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.14]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.6]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 4        | 4.15     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.47]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 3        | 4.03     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.17]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.7]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 4.88     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.80]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.66]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.6]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 6        | 5.38     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.43]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 14       | 11.75    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.65 - 2.00]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 4        | 3.83     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.67]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 1.42     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.07]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 1.9      | <b>2.10</b> | [ 0.57 - 5.38]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 4        | 4.53     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.26]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.07]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 2.17     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.28 - 4.03]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 2.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | 9.54     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.07]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 7.6      | <b>0.13</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.73]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 7        | 9.23     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.56]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 239      | 274.81   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.99]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 4.51     | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.23]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 164      | 181.22   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.05]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 39       | 51.89    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.03]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 17       | 18.05    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.51]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 37       | 45.16    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.13]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.42]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 14       | 18.71    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.26]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 15       | 15.24    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.62]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.69     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.36]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 15       | 22.42    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.10]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 4        | 8.56     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.20]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 4        | 6.86     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.49]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 3.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.04]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 2.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.70]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 7        | 5.07     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.55 - 2.84]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 58       | 89.93    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.83]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 17.13    | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.09 - 0.68]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 16       | 29.43    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.88]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 3.14     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.78]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 36       | 40.24    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.24]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 2        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.32**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever employment in department 306 (paper/board machines)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 147      | 198.08   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.87]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 33       | 46.3     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.00]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.07]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.36]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 52.9]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 1.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.01]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 2.66     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.10]           |
| Colon (153)   | 5        | 3.62     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.45 - 3.23]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 1.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.26]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.92     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.05]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.33     | <b>3.02</b> | [ 0.08 - 16.8]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 2.29     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.43]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.5]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 54.8]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.70]           |
| Lung (162)  | 11       | 14.37    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.37]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 30.0]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 38.7]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.6]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.8]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.21]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.7]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.7]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.7]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0138]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 76.3]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 3.85     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.96]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.4]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 76.2]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 4        | 1.64     | <b>2.43</b> | [ 0.66 - 6.23]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 1.12     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.97]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 89.1]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 1.13     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.92]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 41.5]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 77.0]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 5        | 1.87     | <b>2.67</b> | [ 0.87 - 6.23]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 3.89     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.86]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 1.04     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.37]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.6]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.07]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 1.67     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.34]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.50]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.03]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.71     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.80]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 4.11     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.35]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 1.59     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.51]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 2.35     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.37]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 79       | 88.75    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.11]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 3        | 2.14     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.10]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 51       | 57.02    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.18]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 5        | 12.9     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.90]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 7        | 9.26     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.56]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 2        | 13.23    | <b>0.15</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.55]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.9]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 4.34     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.29]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 4.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.79]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.1]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 5        | 8.33     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.40]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 3.67     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.39]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 1        | 2.72     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.05]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 1.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.96]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.09]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 5.24     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.95]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 14       | 21.92    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.07]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 4        | 5.03     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.04]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 5.83     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.50]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 1.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.19]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 7        | 9.91     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.46]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 3        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.33**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 307 (on-machine coating of paper)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 432      | 482.01   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.98]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 128      | 131.05   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.16]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 5        | 4.21     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.39 - 2.77]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 3        | 1.72     | <b>1.75</b> | [ 0.36 - 5.10]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.3]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 4.22     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.32]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 11       | 9.32     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.59 - 2.11]           |
| Colon (153)   | 13       | 9.12     | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.76 - 2.44]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 8        | 6.13     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.57]           |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 2.91     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.48]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.02     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.44]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 6.36     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.05]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.94     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.95]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.05]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 2.86     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.07]           |
| Lung (162)  | 40       | 36.17    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.51]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.46]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.42]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.19]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.45     | <b>2.24</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.5]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 1.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.08]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.1]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 0.61     | <b>3.27</b> | [ 0.40 - 11.8]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.6]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 49.3]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.3]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.266]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 8        | 9.65     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.63]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.84     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.39]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 5        | 5.45     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.14]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 3.78     | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.47]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.7]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 3.98     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.20]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.8]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.5]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 4        | 5.95     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.72]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 10       | 10.05    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.83]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 2        | 2.89     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.50]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 1.04     | <b>2.87</b> | [ 0.59 - 8.40]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 3        | 1.71     | <b>1.76</b> | [ 0.36 - 5.13]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 4.39     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.65]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.94]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 1.82     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.97]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 5        | 2.64     | <b>1.90</b> | [ 0.62 - 4.42]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 9.27     | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.78]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 4.65     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.88]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 6.07     | <b>0.16</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.92]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 177      | 195.46   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.05]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 3.55     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.57]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 136      | 125.34   | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.28]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 22       | 32.67    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.02]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 6        | 17.58    | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.74]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 24       | 29.11    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.23]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.92     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.00]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 8.24     | <b>0.12</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.68]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 23       | 14.85    | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.98 - 2.32]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.62]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 29       | 22.67    | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.84]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 17       | 11.77    | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.84 - 2.31]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 5        | 6.26     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.86]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 1.92     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.92]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 1.24     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.49]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 14       | 17.16    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.37]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 36       | 51.15    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.97]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 12.14    | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.96]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 16       | 19.56    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.33]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.79]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 15       | 18.68    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.32]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 5        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 2        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.34**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 308 (paper/board, winding)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1953     | 2070.74  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.99]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 528      | 575.91   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.00]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 8        | 16.18    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.97]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 3        | 6.48     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.35]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.9      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.08]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 14       | 16.42    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.43]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 39       | 40.29    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.32]           |
| Colon (153)   | 26       | 41.69    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.91]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 25       | 24.64    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.50]           |
| Liver (155)   | 6        | 9.98     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.31]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 7        | 4.66     | <b>1.50</b> | [ 0.60 - 3.10]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 25       | 26.24    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.41]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 3.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.03]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 2.59     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.38]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 13       | 9.27     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.75 - 2.40]           |
| Lung (162)  | 117      | 128.34   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.09]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 2.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.64]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 1.48     | <b>2.02</b> | [ 0.42 - 5.91]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 2.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.52]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 2.27     | <b>1.76</b> | [ 0.48 - 4.52]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 10       | 8.33     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.21]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 1.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.44]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 34       | 37.89    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.25]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 8        | 11.02    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.43]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 3        | 5.43     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.62]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 17       | 15.07    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.81]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 1.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.99]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 27       | 30.08    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.31]           |
| Testis (186)  | 2        | 2.53     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.85]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 0.52     | <b>5.72</b> | [ 1.18 - 16.7]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 12       | 17.59    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.19]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 7        | 14.6     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.99]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.56]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 17       | 16.5     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.65]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 1.79     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.11]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.85     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.58]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 39       | 29.58    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.80]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 48       | 42.83    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.49]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 11       | 12.56    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.57]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 6        | 4.38     | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.98]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 8        | 7.85     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.44 - 2.01]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 23       | 17.83    | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.94]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 6        | 4.34     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.51 - 3.01]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 11       | 7.89     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.70 - 2.49]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 8        | 11.27    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.40]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 31       | 38.88    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.13]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 16       | 22.47    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.16]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 30       | 30.92    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.39]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 820      | 830.4    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.06]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 20       | 18.59    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.66]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 523      | 495.18   | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.15]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 155      | 172.48   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.05]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 53       | 73.14    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.95]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 119      | 136.49   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.04]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 8        | 4.46     | <b>1.79</b> | [ 0.77 - 3.53]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 41       | 52.88    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.05]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 57       | 52       | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.42]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 2.53     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.21]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 78       | 86.05    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.13]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 38       | 38.77    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.35]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 27       | 27.73    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.42]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 9        | 10.19    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.68]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 8.4      | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.72]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 54       | 70.1     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.01]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 177      | 206.67   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.99]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 37       | 47.31    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.08]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 68       | 68.52    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.26]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 4        | 4.51     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.27]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 68       | 86.34    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.00]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 25       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 33       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.35**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 398 (paper/board, other)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 535      | 502.46   | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.16]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 129      | 118.24   | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.30]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 3        | 2.45     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.58]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.04     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.37]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 0.2      | <b>5.05</b> | [ 0.13 - 28.1]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 2.35     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.07]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 13       | 14       | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.59]           |
| Colon (153)   | 11       | 8.27     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.66 - 2.38]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 11       | 6        | <b>1.83</b> | [ 0.92 - 3.28]           |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 2.17     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.32]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.8      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.64]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 9        | 6.46     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.64 - 2.64]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 55.7]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.1]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 1.02     | <b>2.94</b> | [ 0.61 - 8.59]           |
| Lung (162)  | 28       | 22.86    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.77]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.5      | <b>4.01</b> | [ 0.49 - 14.5]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.4]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.29]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.44]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 2.35     | <b>2.13</b> | [ 0.69 - 4.97]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.5]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 1.36     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.10]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.62]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.2]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.63]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0109]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 11       | 12.74    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.55]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.92]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.15     | <b>6.71</b> | [ 0.17 - 37.4]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 5        | 4.08     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.86]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 3.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.04]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.6]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 3.77     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.33]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.6]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.5]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 10       | 6.57     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.73 - 2.80]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 9        | 10.85    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.58]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 4        | 3.07     | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.36 - 3.34]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 1.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.60]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 2.37     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.04]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 3        | 4.23     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.07]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.92     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.07]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 1.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.08]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 2.36     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.36]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 5        | 7.58     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.54]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 5.22     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.96]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 7        | 7.66     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.88]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 262      | 227.35   | <b>1.15</b> | [ 1.02 - 1.30]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 3        | 5.85     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.50]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 164      | 142.72   | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.34]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 50       | 43.54    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.51]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 22       | 18.46    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.80]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 31       | 30.99    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.42]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.88     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.20]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 12       | 16.03    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.31]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 18       | 9.9      | <b>1.82</b> | [ 1.08 - 2.87]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.1]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 20       | 15.03    | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.81 - 2.06]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 4        | 4.92     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.08]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 4        | 7.13     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.44]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 3.23     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.73]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 1.8      | <b>1.67</b> | [ 0.34 - 4.87]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 17       | 22.59    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.20]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 40       | 50.41    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.08]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 4        | 9.11     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.12]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 9        | 14.12    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.21]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 0.92     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.06]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 26       | 26.26    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.45]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 12       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.36**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 399 (paper/board, unknown)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 740      | 774.18   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.03]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 166      | 170.94   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.13]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 3.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.14]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 1.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.70]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.2]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 5        | 4.26     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.74]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 18       | 18.95    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.50]           |
| Colon (153)   | 7        | 9.43     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.53]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 6        | 6.04     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.36 - 2.16]           |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 4.24     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.07]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 2.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.49]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 12       | 9.42     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.66 - 2.23]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 1.74     | <b>1.73</b> | [ 0.36 - 5.04]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.2]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 2.28     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.44]           |
| Lung (162)  | 45       | 41.88    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.44]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.11]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.88]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.92     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.00]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 0.78     | <b>2.56</b> | [ 0.31 - 9.24]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 2.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.47]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.69]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 9        | 6.28     | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.66 - 2.72]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 1.36     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.18 - 5.32]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 1.48     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.89]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 4        | 2.52     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.43 - 4.06]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 0.38     | <b>5.26</b> | [ 0.64 - 19.0]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 11       | 10.47    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.88]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.54     | <b>1.84</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.3]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.3]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 5        | 4.19     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.39 - 2.79]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 5.03     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.04]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.2]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 4        | 5.1      | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.01]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.23]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.4]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 5.38     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.34]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 13       | 14.49    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.53]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 4.5      | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.24]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 1.52     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.76]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 7        | 2.55     | <b>2.74</b> | [ 1.10 - 5.65]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 3        | 5.87     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.49]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.43]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 2.45     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.28]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 3.08     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.81]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 12       | 14.36    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.46]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 10.15    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.01]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 10       | 10.04    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 353      | 362.48   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.08]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 7        | 8.39     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.72]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 189      | 220.14   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.99]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 56       | 73.45    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.99]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 35       | 33.46    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.45]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 30       | 47.38    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.90]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 2.12     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.62]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 12       | 21.41    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.98]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 8        | 15.08    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.05]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.82]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 25       | 29.82    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.24]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 13       | 11.02    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 10       | 11.56    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.59]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 4        | 5.41     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.89]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 3.14     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.30]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 5.71     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.79]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 96       | 90.33    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.30]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 16       | 19.19    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.35]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 13       | 28.66    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.78]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 3        | 2.7      | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.25]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 64       | 39.79    | <b>1.61</b> | [ 1.24 - 2.05]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 22       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 5        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.37**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 401 (off-machine coating of paper)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 107      | 124.43   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.04]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 28       | 29.41    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.38]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.20]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.65]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 70.7]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.95     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.88]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 2.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.83]           |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 1.62     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.45]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 0.87     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.44]           |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 0.79     | <b>2.53</b> | [ 0.31 - 9.13]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.3]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 1.4      | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.98]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.73]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.4]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.70]           |
| Lung (162)  | 6        | 5.8      | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.25]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.18     | <b>5.66</b> | [ 0.14 - 31.5]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.9]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.2]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.5]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.49     | <b>2.05</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.4]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 55.5]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 2.25     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.22]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.8]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.86]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 0.73     | <b>2.73</b> | [ 0.33 - 9.88]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 43.8]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 0.85     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.32]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 27.4]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.0151]         |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.51     | <b>1.96</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.9]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 0.84     | <b>4.78</b> | [ 1.30 - 12.2]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 80.4]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 1.1      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.06]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.1]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 58.9]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 1.43     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.90]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 3        | 2.69     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.26]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.84     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.61]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.33     | <b>3.03</b> | [ 0.08 - 16.9]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.92]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 1.14     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.88]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.1]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.47]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.28]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 2.43     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.29]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 2.02     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.58]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 2.28     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.18]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 40       | 40.2     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.35]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 3        | 0.84     | <b>3.58</b> | [ 0.74 - 10.5]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 26       | 22.24    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.71]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 5        | 8.7      | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.34]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 4        | 5.32     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.93]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 3        | 4.82     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.82]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.3]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 1.83     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.95]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 1.54     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.62]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.8]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 3        | 6.97     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.26]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 4.03     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.38]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 1.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.51]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.93]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 0.62     | <b>1.62</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.03]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 3.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.21]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 24       | 28.75    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.24]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 3        | 5.22     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.68]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 10.1     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.72]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 1        | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.69]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 19       | 12.43    | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.92 - 2.39]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 3        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.38**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 404 (paper bags & sacks)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 84       | 105.28   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.99]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 18       | 29.63    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.96]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.84]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.1]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0127]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.6]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 2.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.70]           |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 1.81     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.98]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 1.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.36]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.85     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.36]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.54     | <b>1.86</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.4]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 1.44     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.88]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.12     | <b>8.44</b> | [ 0.21 - 47.0]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0124]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.9]           |
| Lung (162)  | 2        | 3.66     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.98]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 90.2]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 54.5]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.9]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.12     | <b>8.56</b> | [ 0.21 - 47.7]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.69]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 57.8]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 4        | 3.92     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.61]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 1.5      | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.81]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.65]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 1.77     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.15]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 33.5]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 0.67     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.48]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 39.2]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0389]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.43     | <b>2.32</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.9]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.69     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.32]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0124]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 1.18     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.70]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 37.2]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 97.2]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.84     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.39]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 2.65     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.10]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.58     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.68]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.9]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.92]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 1.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.17]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.0]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.84]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.01]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | 2.27     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.48 - 4.52]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 1.31     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.26]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 2.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.78]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 38       | 38.28    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.36]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 1.09     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.10]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 20       | 19.66    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.57]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 6        | 7.59     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.72]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 6        | 4.45     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.49 - 2.94]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 1        | 4.66     | <b>0.21</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.20]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.8]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 2.22     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.52]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 1.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.14]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 97.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 3        | 3.91     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.24]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 1.34     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.15]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 1        | 1.7      | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.29]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.96     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.28]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 3        | 2.62     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.34]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 15       | 15.67    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.58]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 4        | 2.71     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.40 - 3.77]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 5        | 4.67     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.50]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.70]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 6        | 7.81     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.67]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.39**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 499 (paper/board products, unknown)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 199      | 214.62   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.07]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 51       | 58.67    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.14]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 3        | 1.14     | <b>2.64</b> | [ 0.55 - 7.72]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.51     | <b>1.96</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.9]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.9]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 1.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.72]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 2        | 3.13     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.31]           |
| Colon (153)   | 4        | 4.3      | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.38]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 2.69     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.69]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.82     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.50]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.82]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 5        | 3.02     | <b>1.66</b> | [ 0.54 - 3.86]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.0]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 34.3]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.7      | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.95]           |
| Lung (162)  | 15       | 17.29    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.43]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.9]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.9]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.5]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.7]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.98     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.70]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 26.3]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 1.61     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.49]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.60]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.5]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.92]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 87.1]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 2        | 3.98     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.81]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.3]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 51.4]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 2.37     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.05]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 3        | 1.78     | <b>1.68</b> | [ 0.35 - 4.91]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 42.6]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 1.88     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.84]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.4]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.7]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 4        | 2.33     | <b>1.72</b> | [ 0.47 - 4.39]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 3        | 4.62     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.90]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 1.41     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.96]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.39     | <b>2.57</b> | [ 0.06 - 14.3]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.8      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.60]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 2        | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.79]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.67     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.54]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 1.04     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.34]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.97     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.76]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 4.24     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.70]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 1.98     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.82]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 2.68     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.70]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 83       | 87.95    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.17]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 1.5      | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.72]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 69       | 59.62    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.46]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 6        | 13.55    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.16 - 0.96]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 3        | 6.47     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.36]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 14       | 13.18    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.78]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 0.26     | <b>7.60</b> | [ 0.92 - 27.5]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 5        | 3.23     | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.50 - 3.62]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 5        | 8.12     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.44]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.9]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 12       | 8.44     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.73 - 2.48]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 6        | 4.55     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.48 - 2.87]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 2.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.76]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.23]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 0.6      | <b>3.31</b> | [ 0.40 - 12.0]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 6        | 7.7      | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.70]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 16       | 23.65    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.10]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 3        | 4.73     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.86]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 7        | 10.34    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.39]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.76]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 6        | 8.1      | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.61]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 4        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 5        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.40**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 501 (maintenance, repair, cleaning)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3167     | 3664.39  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.89]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 799      | 843.72   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.02]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 20       | 20.79    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.49]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 9        | 8.17     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.09]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 1.49     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.74]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 19       | 22.59    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.31]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 76       | 83.6     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.14]           |
| Colon (153)   | 59       | 55.57    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.37]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 33       | 37.27    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.24]           |
| Liver (155)   | 13       | 17.47    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.27]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 5        | 6.95     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.68]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 27       | 43.58    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.90]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 4.44     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.63]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 4        | 2.88     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.38 - 3.56]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 8        | 11.35    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.39]           |
| Lung (162)  | 222      | 216.22   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.17]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 13       | 3.63     | <b>3.58</b> | [ 1.91 - 6.13]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 6        | 2.21     | <b>2.72</b> | [ 1.00 - 5.91]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 3.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.97]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 3.75     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.73]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 12       | 14.61    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.43]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 2.47     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.92]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 5.62     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.29]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 1.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.06]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.92     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.06]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 2        | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.60]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.0]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 60       | 73.69    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.05]           |
| Testis (186)  | 6        | 4.75     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.75]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 1.01     | <b>1.99</b> | [ 0.24 - 7.18]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 31       | 27.1     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.62]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 24       | 24.43    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.46]           |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 1.28     | <b>2.34</b> | [ 0.48 - 6.84]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 26       | 25.33    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.50]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 2.34     | <b>1.71</b> | [ 0.47 - 4.38]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.26     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.72]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 40       | 36.9     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.48]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 57       | 71.97    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.03]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 16       | 21.4     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.21]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 7.11     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.64]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 13       | 13.55    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.64]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 23       | 28.95    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.19]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 6        | 7.32     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.78]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 8        | 12.16    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.30]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 13       | 15.07    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.48]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 37       | 60.51    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.84]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 21       | 40.55    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.79]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 43       | 50.05    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.16]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1494     | 1625.74  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.97]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 33       | 35.19    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.32]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 958      | 1043.65  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.98]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 243      | 295.62   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.93]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 87       | 135.2    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.79]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 162      | 231.71   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.82]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 6.93     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.53]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 61       | 98.12    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.80]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 64       | 82.08    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.00]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 3.26     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.71]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 88       | 130.11   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.83]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 41       | 50.79    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.10]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 38       | 47.59    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.10]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 9        | 21.65    | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.79]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 11.48    | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.63]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 76       | 107.52   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.88]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 322      | 446.08   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.81]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 59       | 92.74    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.82]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 85       | 131.74   | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.80]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 5        | 16.39    | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.71]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 173      | 205.21   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.98]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 14       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 58       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.41**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever employment in department 503 (power plant)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 751      | 791.28   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.02]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 163      | 176.2    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.08]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 3.87     | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.44]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 1.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.56]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.0]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 4.59     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.57]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 22       | 18.69    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.78]           |
| Colon (153)   | 6        | 10.26    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.27]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 7        | 7.15     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.39 - 2.02]           |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 3.91     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.24]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 1.59     | <b>1.89</b> | [ 0.39 - 5.51]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 9.22     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.42]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 1.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.18]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.54     | <b>1.87</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.4]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 5        | 2.51     | <b>1.99</b> | [ 0.65 - 4.64]           |
| Lung (162)  | 45       | 50.48    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.19]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 0.75     | <b>4.03</b> | [ 0.83 - 11.8]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | 0.5      | <b>1.99</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.1]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.8      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.60]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.43]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 2.34     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.26 - 3.74]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.51     | <b>1.96</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.9]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 1.57     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.59]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.69]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 0.34     | <b>5.95</b> | [ 0.72 - 21.5]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.13]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 43.7]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 17       | 13.7     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.99]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.63     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.78]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 4        | 5.44     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.88]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 4.91     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.08]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.2]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 4.65     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.55]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.25]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.9]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 6        | 6.09     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.36 - 2.14]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 15       | 14.19    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.74]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 7        | 4.18     | <b>1.68</b> | [ 0.67 - 3.45]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 1.45     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.83]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 2.51     | <b>1.60</b> | [ 0.43 - 4.09]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 3        | 5.78     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.52]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.46]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 2.28     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.27 - 3.85]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 3.09     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.34]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 10       | 11.9     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.55]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 8.34     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.05]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 6        | 9.96     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.31]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 386      | 363.04   | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.17]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 7.78     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.68]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 216      | 232.04   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.06]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 60       | 66.75    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.16]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 26       | 30.02    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.27]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 46       | 49.72    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.23]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.14]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 16       | 20.63    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.26]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 19       | 18.99    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.56]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 0.69     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.11]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 22       | 28.32    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.18]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 8        | 10.41    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.51]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 6        | 10.64    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.23]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 4.78     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 2.44     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.28]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 12       | 16.93    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.24]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 73       | 97.33    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.94]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 10       | 18.03    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.02]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 12       | 29.65    | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.71]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 3.88     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.95]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 51       | 45.77    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.47]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 5        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 16       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.42**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 504 (effluent water treatment)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 68       | 87.38    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.99]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 15       | 20.85    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.19]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.67]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.7]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0152]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 0.73     | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.64]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 2.31     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.41]           |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 1.17     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.78]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 0.82     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.83]           |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.88     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.36]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.15     | <b>6.69</b> | [ 0.17 - 37.3]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 0.85     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.52]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 35.4]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 65.9]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.06]           |
| Lung (162)  | 5        | 6.25     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.87]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 80.1]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0126]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 28.8]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 79.7]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.1]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 55.1]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.41]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.3]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 46.4]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.1]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0345]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 1        | 0.89     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.30]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 53.2]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0214]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.55     | <b>1.82</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.1]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.2]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0252]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.47     | <b>2.15</b> | [ 0.05 - 12.0]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0112]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0267]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.50]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | 1.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.72]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.9]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.7]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.5]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.29]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.4]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.0]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.0]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 1.32     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.21]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.8      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.60]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 1.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.21]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 30       | 36.1     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.19]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.97     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.79]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 19       | 19.22    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.54]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 6        | 7.56     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.73]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 2        | 4.1      | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.76]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 4        | 6.34     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.62]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.8]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 2.42     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.31]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 2.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.58]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.4]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 2        | 3.62     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.00]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 1.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.42]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 1.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.06]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.99]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.0]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 2.23     | <b>1.79</b> | [ 0.49 - 4.59]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 10       | 11.83    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.55]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 2.23     | <b>2.24</b> | [ 0.73 - 5.23]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 2.87     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.29]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.46]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 5        | 6.16     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.89]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.43**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 505 (storage, loading, transport)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2106     | 2443.52  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.90]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 502      | 565.27   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.97]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 10       | 14.55    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.26]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 5.48     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.32]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.87     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.25]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 10       | 14.79    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.24]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 41       | 57.59    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.97]           |
| Colon (153)   | 25       | 36.46    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.01]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 23       | 25.27    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.37]           |
| Liver (155)   | 16       | 11.2     | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.82 - 2.32]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 4.47     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.96]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 31       | 29.46    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.49]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 2.99     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.86]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 2.09     | <b>2.39</b> | [ 0.78 - 5.57]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 13       | 8.71     | <b>1.49</b> | [ 0.80 - 2.55]           |
| Lung (162)  | 141      | 139.42   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.19]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 2.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.57]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 1.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.56]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 2.35     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.37]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 2.24     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.49]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 8        | 8.32     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.89]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 1.69     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.29]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 5        | 4.72     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.47]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 1.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.30]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 0.77     | <b>2.58</b> | [ 0.31 - 9.33]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 1.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.22]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.9]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 47       | 54.42    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.15]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 2.43     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.30]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 0.67     | <b>4.50</b> | [ 0.93 - 13.2]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 16       | 19.52    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.33]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 21       | 16.02    | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.81 - 2.00]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.85     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.35]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 9        | 15.18    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.13]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 1.6      | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.48]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.81]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 25       | 24.76    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.49]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 39       | 46.48    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.15]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 12       | 13.18    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.59]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 4.35     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.14 - 2.01]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 11       | 9.21     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.14]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 13       | 18.84    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.18]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 5        | 4.83     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.41]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 7.31     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.40]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 9        | 10.86    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.57]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 32       | 38.23    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.18]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 20       | 27.32    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.13]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 34       | 32.4     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.47]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 975      | 1119.4   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.93]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 21       | 25.57    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.26]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 640      | 698.73   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.99]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 157      | 209.13   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.88]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 63       | 96.7     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.83]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 133      | 159.65   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.99]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 5.17     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.69]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 52       | 72.15    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.95]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 54       | 57.37    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.23]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 2.19     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.31]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 72       | 86.79    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.04]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 25       | 32.27    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.14]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 19       | 34.67    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.86]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 7        | 14.04    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.03]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 6        | 7.79     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.68]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 48       | 79.28    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.80]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 197      | 247.47   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.92]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 39       | 47.34    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.13]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 50       | 71.39    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.92]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 5        | 8.36     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.40]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 103      | 120.39   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.04]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 14       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 45       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.44**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 506 (laboratory and research)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 295      | 388.39   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.85]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 89       | 101.28   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.08]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 2.78     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.01]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 1.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.28]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.5]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 2.55     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.44]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 7.44     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.18]           |
| Colon (153)   | 10       | 7.04     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.68 - 2.61]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 4        | 4.14     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.47]           |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 1.82     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.96]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 1.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.54]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 4        | 5.08     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.02]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.46     | <b>2.16</b> | [ 0.05 - 12.0]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.43     | <b>2.33</b> | [ 0.06 - 13.0]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 1.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.89]           |
| Lung (162)  | 17       | 21.57    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.26]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.20]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | 0.24     | <b>4.11</b> | [ 0.10 - 22.9]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.75]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.55     | <b>1.83</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.2]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 4        | 2.14     | <b>1.87</b> | [ 0.51 - 4.79]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.6]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 5        | 5.27     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.21]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 1.14     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.87]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.67     | <b>1.49</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.32]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 2.08     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.47]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.2]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 6        | 6.02     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.17]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.44]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 39.8]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 7        | 2.65     | <b>2.65</b> | [ 1.06 - 5.45]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 2.96     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.25]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.4]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 4        | 3.82     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.68]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.6]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.4]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 5.1      | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.42]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 9        | 9.2      | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.86]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 2.81     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.98]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.99     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.73]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 1.65     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.38]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 7        | 3.66     | <b>1.91</b> | [ 0.77 - 3.94]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.55]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 1.76     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.11]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 1.9      | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.93]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 6        | 7.46     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.75]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 5.26     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.37]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 4        | 6.53     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.57]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 110      | 152.62   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.87]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 3.38     | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.48 - 3.45]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 65       | 97       | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.85]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 22       | 26.95    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.24]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 9        | 13.64    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.25]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 11       | 20.9     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.94]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.17]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 8.26     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.88]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 6        | 7.19     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.82]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.0]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 14       | 15.17    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.55]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 7        | 7.09     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.03]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 3        | 4.38     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.14 - 2.00]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 2.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.61]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 1.65     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.38]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 9        | 12.88    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.33]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 31       | 52.63    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.84]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 9        | 11.15    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.53]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 10       | 15.73    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.17]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.68]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 12       | 23.55    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.89]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 12       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.45**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever employment in department 507 (office)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 606      | 991.87   | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.66]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 181      | 260.35   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.80]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 3        | 7.91     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.11]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 3        | 2.88     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.21 - 3.04]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.59]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 7.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.49]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 16       | 22.45    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.16]           |
| Colon (153)   | 8        | 17.38    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.20 - 0.91]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 6        | 10.63    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.23]           |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 8.31     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.06]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 2.3      | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.42]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 7        | 11.86    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.22]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 1.58     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.57]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 1.19     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.67]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 4.45     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.62]           |
| Lung (162)  | 37       | 53.57    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.95]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 0.98     | <b>3.08</b> | [ 0.63 - 8.99]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.68]           |
| Bone (170)  | 3        | 1.31     | <b>2.29</b> | [ 0.47 - 6.70]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 1.14     | <b>1.76</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.36]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 4.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.80]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.60]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 13       | 13.35    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.67]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 5        | 3.91     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.98]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 3        | 2.06     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.30 - 4.26]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 4        | 4.84     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.12]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.73</b> | [ 0.07 - 15.2]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 13       | 14.79    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.50]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 1.07     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.22]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.0]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 7        | 6.6      | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.43 - 2.18]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 6.32     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.62]           |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.33     | <b>3.04</b> | [ 0.08 - 16.9]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 7        | 8.08     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.79]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.71     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.85]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.93]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 10       | 12.36    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.49]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 16       | 21.17    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.23]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 6        | 6.07     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.36 - 2.15]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 1.94     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.88]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 3.58     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.45 - 3.26]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 4        | 8.84     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.16]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.86     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.00]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 3.86     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.96]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 5.19     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.39]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 13       | 19.75    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.13]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 5        | 12.08    | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.97]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 10       | 15.55    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.18]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 249      | 378.83   | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.74]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 10.16    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.29]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 142      | 214.06   | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.78]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 55       | 74.98    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.95]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 23       | 44.31    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.78]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 21       | 55.93    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.57]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.74]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 8        | 22.2     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.16 - 0.71]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 6        | 18.28    | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.71]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 1.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.17]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 21       | 45.5     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.71]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 10       | 23.03    | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.80]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 10       | 12.13    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.52]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 7        | 6.68     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.16]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 3.94     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.83]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 15       | 39.2     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.63]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 51       | 126.76   | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.53]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 10       | 27.56    | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.67]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 19       | 35.31    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.84]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 7.62     | <b>0.13</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.73]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 21       | 56.28    | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.57]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 24       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.46**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever employment in department 508 (construction)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2443     | 2842.27  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.89]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 515      | 616.97   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.91]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 8        | 11.2     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.41]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 5        | 4.43     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.63]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 0.81     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.87]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 8        | 13.81    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.14]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 51       | 76.32    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.88]           |
| Colon (153)   | 29       | 34.9     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.19]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 15       | 25.81    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.96]           |
| Liver (155)   | 8        | 11.25    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.40]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 5.96     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.21]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 25       | 34.12    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.08]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 3.7      | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.95]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 1.72     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.25]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 6        | 6.72     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.94]           |
| Lung (162)  | 158      | 157.66   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.17]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 6        | 2.36     | <b>2.55</b> | [ 0.93 - 5.54]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 1.58     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.57]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 2.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.70]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 2.45     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.95]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 8        | 7.7      | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.05]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 1.96     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.85]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 9        | 6.78     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.61 - 2.52]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 1.57     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.61]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 1.61     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.47]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 2.76     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.02]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 0.42     | <b>4.78</b> | [ 0.58 - 17.3]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 47       | 63.66    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.98]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 1.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.15]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.69     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.11]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 18       | 19.78    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.44]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 17       | 17.73    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.53]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.61]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 13       | 14.07    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.58]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 2.05     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.72]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.86     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.47]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 13       | 23.31    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.95]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 45       | 50.14    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.20]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 12       | 14.73    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.42]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 4        | 4.65     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.20]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 14       | 10.61    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.72 - 2.21]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 15       | 19.74    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.25]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 2        | 5.37     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.34]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 7.42     | <b>0.13</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.75]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 7        | 11.56    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.25]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 27       | 38.71    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.01]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 12       | 33.73    | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.62]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 36       | 35.89    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.39]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1277     | 1407.05  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.96]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 25       | 31.17    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.18]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 772      | 881.48   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.94]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 206      | 280.08   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.84]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 92       | 112.5    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.00]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 173      | 204.85   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.98]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 7        | 7.76     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.86]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 82       | 102.42   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.99]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 57       | 69.58    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.06]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 1.8      | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.13 - 4.02]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 63       | 85.57    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.94]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 19       | 21.56    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.38]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 28       | 42.88    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.94]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 10       | 17.87    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.03]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 10       | 9.65     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.91]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 56       | 63.95    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.14]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 197      | 244.72   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.93]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 22       | 42.19    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.79]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 39       | 69.83    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.76]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 5        | 6.64     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.76]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 131      | 126.06   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.23]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 4        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 38       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.47**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever employment in department 509 (engineering)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 129      | 271.31   | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.56]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 32       | 55.96    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.81]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 1.63     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.42]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.29     | <b>3.45</b> | [ 0.09 - 19.2]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 63.8]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.27     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.38]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 5.92     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.62]           |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 2.61     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.77]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 2.16     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.35]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 1.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.12]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.24     | <b>4.18</b> | [ 0.10 - 23.3]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 2.51     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.88]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.9]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 37.8]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 1.34     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.17]           |
| Lung (162)  | 10       | 15.17    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.21]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.6]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 39.2]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.71]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.8]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.97     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.79]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.7]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 0.71     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.86]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.46]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 30.2]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.3]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 1        | 2.91     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.92]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.39     | <b>2.55</b> | [ 0.06 - 14.2]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 95.3]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 1.29     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.31]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.98     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.76]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 71.1]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 2.17     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.57]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 43.9]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 68.0]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 1.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.94]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 5        | 4.88     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.39]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 2        | 0.89     | <b>2.25</b> | [ 0.27 - 8.14]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.69     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.09]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 0.5      | <b>2.01</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.2]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 2.09     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.67]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.29     | <b>3.46</b> | [ 0.09 - 19.3]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.24]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 1.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.56]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 4        | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.39]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 2.98     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.24]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 4.25     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.31]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 51       | 102.21   | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.37 - 0.66]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 3        | 3.21     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.73]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 24       | 56.99    | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.63]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 10       | 15.87    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.16]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 8        | 12.9     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.22]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 3        | 11.95    | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.05 - 0.73]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.7]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 4.95     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.13]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 4.77     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.51]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.5]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 5        | 10.43    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.12]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 4.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.84]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 3.64     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.98]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 2.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.56]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.56]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 10       | 11.62    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.58]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 19       | 57.73    | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.20 - 0.51]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 4        | 9.1      | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.13]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 4        | 14.65    | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.70]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 1.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.25]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 11       | 32.34    | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.61]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 5        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.48**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever employment in department 510 (security)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 289      | 411.22   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.79]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 77       | 88.48    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.09]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 2.15     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.37]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 0.65     | <b>3.08</b> | [ 0.37 - 11.1]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 39.0]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 4        | 2.47     | <b>1.62</b> | [ 0.44 - 4.14]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 2        | 10.23    | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.71]           |
| Colon (153)   | 4        | 4.69     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.18]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 4        | 3.37     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.32 - 3.04]           |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 2.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.69]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.66     | <b>1.51</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.41]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 4.21     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.32]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.24]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.3]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 1.6      | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.51]           |
| Lung (162)  | 26       | 25.4     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.50]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.2]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | 0.22     | <b>4.54</b> | [ 0.11 - 25.3]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.10]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.3]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.91     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.09]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.6]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.34]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 0.14     | <b>7.03</b> | [ 0.18 - 39.2]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 56.5]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.0]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0378]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 11       | 8.63     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.64 - 2.28]           |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.7]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 44.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 4        | 2.83     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.39 - 3.62]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 3        | 1.95     | <b>1.54</b> | [ 0.32 - 4.49]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.9]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 1.68     | <b>1.79</b> | [ 0.37 - 5.23]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.7]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 37.4]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 3        | 2.78     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.15]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 3        | 6.48     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.35]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.17]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.52]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 1.17     | <b>1.71</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.18]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 2.68     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.08]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.21]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.9      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.08]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 1.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.29]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 5.92     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.62]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 4.79     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.14]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 6        | 4.8      | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.72]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 134      | 193.92   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.82]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 4.64     | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.20]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 81       | 114.59   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.88]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 17       | 38.51    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.71]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 14       | 19.39    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.21]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 20       | 31.96    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.97]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.55]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 4        | 14.79    | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.69]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 10       | 10.93    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.68]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.14]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 9        | 14.53    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.18]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 5        | 4.92     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.37]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 5        | 6.01     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.94]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 2.79     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.59]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 1.18     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.15]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 2        | 12.1     | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.60]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 19       | 38.46    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.77]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 2        | 7.46     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.97]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 6        | 9.25     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.41]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.57]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 11       | 19.4     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.01]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 9        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.49**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever employment in department 598 (non-production, other)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 693      | 768.45   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.97]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 179      | 190.4    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.09]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 4        | 3.39     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.32 - 3.02]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 3        | 1.34     | <b>2.23</b> | [ 0.46 - 6.52]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.4]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 3.5      | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.06]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 17       | 18.39    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.48]           |
| Colon (153)   | 14       | 13.79    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.70]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 4        | 8.92     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.15]           |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 3.22     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.25]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 1.84     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.00]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 11       | 10.06    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.96]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.12]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.37]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 1.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.30]           |
| Lung (162)  | 43       | 34.5     | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.68]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.12]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 0.28     | <b>7.27</b> | [ 0.88 - 26.2]           |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 0.65     | <b>1.54</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.57]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.83     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.73]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 3.12     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.31]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.5      | <b>2.00</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.1]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 14       | 12.77    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.84]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 3        | 3.38     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.60]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 2.07     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.49]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 4        | 5.45     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.88]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.14]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 14       | 13.17    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.78]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.65     | <b>1.54</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.59]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.6]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 3        | 5.59     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.57]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 5.11     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.28]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.5]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 5.43     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.61]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.21]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.4]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 11       | 9.62     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.05]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 12       | 16.03    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.31]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 4.51     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.95]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 1.39     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.19]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 3        | 3.45     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.54]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 4        | 6.29     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.63]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.65]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 2.59     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.39]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 3.75     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.93]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 14       | 13       | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.81]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 8.33     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.23]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 6        | 11.66    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.12]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 313      | 348.94   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.00]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 9        | 9.49     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.80]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 204      | 205.19   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.14]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 58       | 73.52    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.02]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 22       | 31.16    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.07]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 43       | 49.52    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.17]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 1.58     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.58]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 14       | 24.24    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.97]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 19       | 16.28    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.82]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.04]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 24       | 24.48    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.46]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 9        | 7.21     | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.37]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 5        | 11.29    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.03]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 4.64     | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.20]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 3.81     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.30]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 24       | 28.82    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.24]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 60       | 63.72    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.21]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 9        | 12.02    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.42]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 17       | 16.51    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.65]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 3        | 2.45     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.58]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 31       | 32.75    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.34]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 16       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.9.50**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever employment in department 599 (non-production, unknown)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 177      | 168.03   | <b>1.05</b>  | [ 0.90 - 1.22]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 38       | 41.08    | <b>0.92</b>  | [ 0.65 - 1.27]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.25     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.96]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.13]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 55.3]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 1.25     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.96]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 4        | 4.18     | <b>0.96</b>  | [ 0.26 - 2.45]           |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 2.94     | <b>0.68</b>  | [ 0.08 - 2.46]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 1.88     | <b>0.53</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.97]           |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 0.76     | <b>2.63</b>  | [ 0.32 - 9.49]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.7]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 4        | 2.06     | <b>1.95</b>  | [ 0.53 - 4.98]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 16.4]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 18.7]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 0.72     | <b>2.77</b>  | [ 0.33 - 10.0]           |
| Lung (162)  | 6        | 8.8      | <b>0.68</b>  | [ 0.25 - 1.48]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 23.3]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 0.09     | <b>22.10</b> | [ 2.68 - 80.0]           |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 23.7]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 22.5]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.87]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 27.0]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 0.59     | <b>3.37</b>  | [ 0.41 - 12.2]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 27.9]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 41.2]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 0.24     | <b>4.23</b>  | [ 0.11 - 23.6]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0145]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 3        | 4.25     | <b>0.71</b>  | [ 0.15 - 2.06]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.15     | <b>6.65</b>  | [ 0.17 - 37.1]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 69.5]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 1.51     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.44]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 1.14     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.24]           |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 63.4]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 1.01     | <b>0.99</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.49]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 30.7]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 79.5]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 4        | 2.36     | <b>1.69</b>  | [ 0.46 - 4.34]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 3        | 3.22     | <b>0.93</b>  | [ 0.19 - 2.72]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.93     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.97]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 13.2]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.73     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.06]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 3        | 1.29     | <b>2.33</b>  | [ 0.48 - 6.82]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 11.5]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 0.49     | <b>4.06</b>  | [ 0.49 - 14.7]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.84     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.42]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 2.67     | <b>0.37</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.08]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 1.74     | <b>1.15</b>  | [ 0.14 - 4.16]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 3        | 2.31     | <b>1.30</b>  | [ 0.27 - 3.80]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 79       | 76.89    | <b>1.03</b>  | [ 0.81 - 1.28]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 1.74     | <b>1.15</b>  | [ 0.14 - 4.16]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 50       | 46.09    | <b>1.08</b>  | [ 0.81 - 1.43]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 13       | 16.46    | <b>0.79</b>  | [ 0.42 - 1.35]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 5        | 6.79     | <b>0.74</b>  | [ 0.24 - 1.72]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 12       | 12.93    | <b>0.93</b>  | [ 0.48 - 1.62]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.39]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 6        | 6.47     | <b>0.93</b>  | [ 0.34 - 2.02]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 3        | 3.55     | <b>0.84</b>  | [ 0.17 - 2.47]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.2]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 7        | 6.35     | <b>1.10</b>  | [ 0.44 - 2.27]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 2.38     | <b>1.26</b>  | [ 0.26 - 3.69]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 3        | 2.55     | <b>1.17</b>  | [ 0.24 - 3.43]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 1.04     | <b>1.92</b>  | [ 0.23 - 6.94]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.13]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 5.83     | <b>0.69</b>  | [ 0.19 - 1.76]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 16       | 12.28    | <b>1.30</b>  | [ 0.74 - 2.12]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 4        | 2.47     | <b>1.62</b>  | [ 0.44 - 4.15]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 3.11     | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.20 - 2.82]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 19.5]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 9        | 6.51     | <b>1.38</b>  | [ 0.63 - 2.62]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 3        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 9        |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.9.51**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever employment in department 999 (unknown)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2086     | 1972.38  | <b>1.06</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.10]           |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 537      | 525      | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.11]           |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 16       | 11.69    | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.78 - 2.22]           |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 8        | 5.09     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.68 - 3.10]           |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 0.95     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.87]           |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 9        | 12.07    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.42]           |
| Stomach (151)   | 28       | 44.16    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.92]           |
| Colon (153)   | 41       | 38.19    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.46]           |
| Rectum (154)  | 28       | 25.23    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.60]           |
| Liver (155)   | 11       | 13.32    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.48]           |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 9        | 4.93     | <b>1.83</b> | [ 0.84 - 3.47]           |
| Pancreas (157)  | 31       | 25.53    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.72]           |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 4.71     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.86]           |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.94     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.90]           |
| Larynx (161)  | 12       | 8.48     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.73 - 2.47]           |
| Lung (162)  | 159      | 141.05   | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.32]           |
| Pleura (163)  | 6        | 2.36     | <b>2.54</b> | [ 0.93 - 5.52]           |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 1.87     | <b>1.61</b> | [ 0.33 - 4.70]           |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 2.36     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.06]           |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 1.54     | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.68]           |
| Melanoma (172)  | 6        | 6.51     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.01]           |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 1.52     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.66]           |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 8        | 9.87     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.60]           |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 2.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.51]           |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 1.78     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.06]           |
| Ovary (183)   | 6        | 3.64     | <b>1.65</b> | [ 0.60 - 3.59]           |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.33     | <b>3.01</b> | [ 0.08 - 16.8]           |
| Prostate (185)  | 39       | 39.27    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.36]           |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 2.46     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.27]           |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.71     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.87]           |
| Bladder (188)   | 23       | 22.24    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.55]           |
| Kidney (189)  | 10       | 14.57    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.26]           |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.67     | <b>1.50</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.33]           |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 9        | 13.87    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.23]           |
| Thyroid (193)   | 2        | 1.58     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.58]           |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.76     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.83]           |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 17       | 19.91    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.37]           |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 41       | 39.43    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.41]           |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 13       | 11.22    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.98]           |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 6        | 3.74     | <b>1.61</b> | [ 0.59 - 3.49]           |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 7        | 6.88     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.09]           |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 15       | 17.57    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.41]           |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 6        | 5.1      | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.43 - 2.56]           |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 6.83     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.71]           |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 8        | 9.97     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.58]           |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 38       | 39.97    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.30]           |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 21       | 14.78    | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.88 - 2.17]           |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 12       | 22.68    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.92]           |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 861      | 870.8    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.06]           |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 18       | 18.96    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.50]           |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 536      | 539.64   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.08]           |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 148      | 162.5    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.07]           |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 79       | 78.09    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.26]           |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 133      | 128.41   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.23]           |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 5        | 4.6      | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.53]           |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 30       | 39.26    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.09]           |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 79       | 66.12    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.49]           |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 2.51     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.87]           |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 108      | 89.26    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.99 - 1.46]           |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 62       | 41.14    | <b>1.51</b> | [ 1.16 - 1.93]           |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 23       | 30.73    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.12]           |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 7.9      | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.48]           |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 8        | 5.03     | <b>1.59</b> | [ 0.69 - 3.13]           |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 92       | 49.65    | <b>1.85</b> | [ 1.49 - 2.27]           |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 192      | 166.61   | <b>1.15</b> | [ 1.00 - 1.33]           |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 33       | 43.78    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.06]           |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 70       | 59.82    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.48]           |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 7        | 3.93     | <b>1.78</b> | [ 0.72 - 3.67]           |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 82       | 59.08    | <b>1.39</b> | [ 1.10 - 1.72]           |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 33       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 20       |          |             |                          |



**Table 2.10.1**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 4832     | 5212.85  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1198     | 1310.83  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 18       | 34.14    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.83 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 7        | 13.88    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.04 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 2.22     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.51 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 29       | 37.3     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.12 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 105      | 115.13   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.10 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 71       | 92.3     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.97 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 56       | 58.45    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.24 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 21       | 25.12    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.28 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 8        | 10.22    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.54 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 74       | 64.24    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.45 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 5        | 6.86     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.70 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 5.06     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.30 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 21       | 18.92    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.70 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 299      | 317.66   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 5.35     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.64 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 3.07     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.86 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 5.49     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.32 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 5        | 5.52     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.11 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 23       | 19.52    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.77 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 4        | 3.62     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.83 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 39       | 38.64    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.38 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 10       | 10.04    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.83 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 5.37     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.35 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 13       | 14.86    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.50 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 1.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.84 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 82       | 97.32    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.05 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 7        | 6.44     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.44 - 2.24 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 1.53     | <b>1.96</b> | [ 0.40 - 5.72 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 50       | 43.48    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.52 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 17       | 35.7     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.28 - 0.76 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.89     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.95 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 38       | 38.02    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.37 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 3.72     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.50 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 1.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.03 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 75       | 64.64    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.45 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 93       | 104.63   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.09 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 25       | 31.17    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.18 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 13       | 10.35    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.67 - 2.15 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 17       | 20       | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.36 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 38       | 42.39    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.23 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 7        | 10.44    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.38 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 19       | 18.15    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.63 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 19       | 24.4     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 55       | 88.41    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.81 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 42       | 56.9     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 58       | 74.37    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2206     | 2262.31  | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.02 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 38       | 48.99    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.06 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1420     | 1409.21  | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.06 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 425      | 441.23   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.06 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 143      | 187.99   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 301      | 349.01   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.97 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 7        | 10.35    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.39 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 106      | 145.48   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.88 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 143      | 122.77   | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.37 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 3        | 6.01     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.46 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 184      | 199.09   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.07 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 73       | 82.01    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 61       | 69.59    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.13 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 22       | 28.89    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 17       | 18.49    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.47 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 111      | 154.65   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 463      | 542.47   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.93 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 82       | 114.08   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.89 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 147      | 168.82   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.02 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 13       | 12.87    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.73 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 221      | 246.72   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 42       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 75       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.1**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 4229     | 4605.86  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1012     | 1125.1   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 18       | 32.34    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.88 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 7        | 13.03    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.11 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 2.07     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.69 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 27       | 34.96    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.12 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 90       | 103.22   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.07 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 64       | 77.15    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.06 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 49       | 51.17    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.27 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 18       | 22.61    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.26 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 7        | 7.89     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.83 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 64       | 55.85    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.46 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 6.06     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.45 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 4.79     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.44 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 20       | 18.56    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.66 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 278      | 298.45   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 5.12     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.71 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 2.85     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.08 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 4.91     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.47 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 4.66     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.88 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 21       | 16.73    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.92 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 3        | 3.22     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.72 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 1.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.04 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 82       | 97.32    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.05 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 7        | 6.44     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.44 - 2.24 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 1.53     | <b>1.96</b> | [ 0.40 - 5.72 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 45       | 40.63    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.48 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 15       | 31.84    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.78 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.33 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 28       | 32.63    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.24 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 2.83     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.97 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 1.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.43 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 63       | 54.71    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.47 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 79       | 90.57    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.09 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 22       | 27.04    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.23 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 11       | 8.95     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.61 - 2.20 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 14       | 17.24    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.36 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 32       | 36.73    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.23 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 7        | 9.41     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.53 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 16       | 15.51    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.67 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 17       | 20.7     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 44       | 75.25    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.78 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 40       | 50.14    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 48       | 63.06    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1944     | 2015.94  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.01 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 27       | 42.06    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.93 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1277     | 1290.64  | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.05 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 353      | 368.5    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.06 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 126      | 164.24   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 255      | 306.92   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.94 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 8.68     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.83 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 76       | 122.42   | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.78 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 133      | 112.34   | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.99 - 1.40 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 3        | 5.87     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.49 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 168      | 177.38   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.10 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 69       | 76.15    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 51       | 59.72    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.12 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 21       | 24.89    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.29 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 13       | 13.5     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.65 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 104      | 141.33   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 430      | 503.78   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.94 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 76       | 106.82   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.89 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 136      | 155.92   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.03 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 13       | 11.59    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.92 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 205      | 229.45   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 39       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 64       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.1**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 603      | 606.99   | 0.99 | [ 0.92 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 186      | 185.73   | 1.00 | [ 0.86 - 1.16 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.8      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.05 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.86     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.31 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.15     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 24.1 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 2.34     | 0.85 | [ 0.10 - 3.09 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 15       | 11.91    | 1.26 | [ 0.70 - 2.08 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 7        | 15.14    | 0.46 | [ 0.19 - 0.95 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 7        | 7.28     | 0.96 | [ 0.39 - 1.98 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 2.5      | 1.20 | [ 0.25 - 3.50 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 2.33     | 0.43 | [ 0.01 - 2.39 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 10       | 8.39     | 1.19 | [ 0.57 - 2.19 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 0.8      | 2.49 | [ 0.30 - 8.98 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.28     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.3 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.36     | 2.78 | [ 0.07 - 15.5 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 21       | 19.21    | 1.09 | [ 0.68 - 1.67 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.23     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.3 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.7 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.58     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.32 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 0.86     | 2.32 | [ 0.28 - 8.38 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 2.79     | 0.72 | [ 0.09 - 2.59 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.41     | 2.47 | [ 0.06 - 13.7 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 39       | 37.43    | 1.04 | [ 0.74 - 1.42 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 10       | 10.04    | 1.00 | [ 0.48 - 1.83 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 5.37     | 0.37 | [ 0.05 - 1.35 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 13       | 14.86    | 0.87 | [ 0.47 - 1.50 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 1.3      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.84 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 5        | 2.85     | 1.76 | [ 0.57 - 4.10 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 3.86     | 0.52 | [ 0.06 - 1.87 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.31     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 11.9 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 10       | 5.39     | 1.86 | [ 0.89 - 3.41 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.89     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.15 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.3      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 12.4 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 12       | 9.93     | 1.21 | [ 0.62 - 2.11 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 14       | 14.06    | 1.00 | [ 0.54 - 1.67 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 4.13     | 0.73 | [ 0.15 - 2.12 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 1.39     | 1.44 | [ 0.17 - 5.19 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 3        | 2.76     | 1.09 | [ 0.22 - 3.18 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 6        | 5.66     | 1.06 | [ 0.39 - 2.31 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.03     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.58 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 2.64     | 1.14 | [ 0.23 - 3.32 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 3.7      | 0.54 | [ 0.07 - 1.95 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 11       | 13.16    | 0.84 | [ 0.42 - 1.50 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 6.76     | 0.30 | [ 0.04 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 10       | 11.31    | 0.88 | [ 0.42 - 1.63 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 262      | 246.38   | 1.06 | [ 0.94 - 1.20 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 11       | 6.93     | 1.59 | [ 0.79 - 2.84 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 143      | 118.57   | 1.21 | [ 1.02 - 1.42 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 72       | 72.73    | 0.99 | [ 0.77 - 1.25 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 17       | 23.75    | 0.72 | [ 0.42 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 46       | 42.09    | 1.09 | [ 0.80 - 1.46 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 5        | 1.67     | 2.99 | [ 0.97 - 6.99 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 30       | 23.06    | 1.30 | [ 0.88 - 1.86 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 10       | 10.42    | 0.96 | [ 0.46 - 1.76 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 26.4 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 16       | 21.7     | 0.74 | [ 0.42 - 1.20 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 4        | 5.86     | 0.68 | [ 0.19 - 1.75 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 10       | 9.87     | 1.01 | [ 0.49 - 1.86 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 4        | 0.25 | [ 0.01 - 1.39 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 4        | 4.99     | 0.80 | [ 0.22 - 2.05 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 7        | 13.32    | 0.53 | [ 0.21 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 33       | 38.7     | 0.85 | [ 0.59 - 1.20 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 6        | 7.26     | 0.83 | [ 0.30 - 1.80 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 11       | 12.9     | 0.85 | [ 0.43 - 1.53 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 1.28     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.89 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 16       | 17.26    | 0.93 | [ 0.53 - 1.51 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 3        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 11       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.2**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to ASB (asbestos)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 5373     | 6093.79  | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1258     | 1373.19  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 23       | 29.73    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.16 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 10       | 12.1     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.52 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 2.14     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.38 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 25       | 33.85    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.09 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 128      | 151.44   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.00 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 81       | 84.97    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.18 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 46       | 59.31    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.03 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 20       | 24.57    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.26 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 11       | 11.74    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.68 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 52       | 73.27    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.93 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 5        | 7.7      | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.52 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 4.51     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.36 - 2.59 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 16       | 16.54    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.57 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 354      | 352.81   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.11 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 15       | 5.78     | <b>2.60</b> | [ 1.45 - 4.28 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 7        | 3.4      | <b>2.06</b> | [ 0.83 - 4.24 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 5.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.69 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 5.93     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.73 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 24       | 20.79    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.72 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 4        | 4.19     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.45 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 13       | 12.51    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.78 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 2.76     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.61 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 4        | 2.56     | <b>1.56</b> | [ 0.43 - 4.00 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 4.83     | <b>0.21</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.15 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 0.66     | <b>3.03</b> | [ 0.37 - 10.9 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 110      | 130.25   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.02 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 5        | 5.81     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.01 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 1.61     | <b>1.86</b> | [ 0.38 - 5.44 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 44       | 44.27    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.33 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 38       | 39.78    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.31 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 2.25     | <b>1.34</b> | [ 0.28 - 3.90 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 36       | 36.49    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.37 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 4.2      | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.44 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 2.02     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.58 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 52       | 58.49    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.17 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 98       | 114.42   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.04 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 31       | 34.34    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.28 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 8        | 10.99    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.43 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 24       | 23.17    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.54 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 35       | 45.31    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.07 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 6        | 11.86    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.10 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 11       | 18.45    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 20       | 24.98    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.24 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 63       | 91.17    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 31       | 69.73    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.63 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 73       | 80.87    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2671     | 2874.41  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 57       | 63.29    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.17 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1643     | 1829.92  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.94 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 433      | 550.78   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.86 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 180      | 228.98   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 327      | 415.17   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 6        | 14.41    | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.15 - 0.91 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 139      | 192.3    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.85 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 118      | 142.38   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.99 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 4.78     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.51 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 146      | 197.73   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.87 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 55       | 63.86    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 65       | 85.35    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.97 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 19       | 36.64    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.81 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 11       | 20.21    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 134      | 153.13   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 460      | 614.47   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.82 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 64       | 117.27   | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.70 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 107      | 182.29   | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.71 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 8        | 18.52    | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.85 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 281      | 296.4    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 21       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 93       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.2**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to ASB (asbestos)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 5133     | 5781.81  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1202     | 1303.65  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.98 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 23       | 28.97    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.19 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 10       | 11.73    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.57 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 2.07     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.48 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 25       | 32.39    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.14 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 122      | 144.19   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.01 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 78       | 80.38    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.21 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 43       | 56.52    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.02 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 20       | 22.92    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.35 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 10       | 9.75     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.89 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 48       | 68.72    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.93 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 5        | 6.81     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.71 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 4.37     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.67 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 16       | 16.45    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.58 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 351      | 348.34   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.12 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 14       | 5.62     | <b>2.49</b> | [ 1.36 - 4.18 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 7        | 3.29     | <b>2.13</b> | [ 0.86 - 4.39 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 5.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.73 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 5.59     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.83 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 23       | 19.94    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.73 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 4        | 3.98     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.57 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 1.09     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.13 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 110      | 130.25   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.02 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 5        | 5.81     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.01 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 1.61     | <b>1.86</b> | [ 0.38 - 5.44 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 43       | 43.42    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.33 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 37       | 37.93    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.34 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 2.1      | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.17 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 36       | 34.83    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.43 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 3.61     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.84 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.9      | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.80 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 49       | 55.97    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.16 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 93       | 108.25   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.05 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 31       | 32.37    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.36 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 6        | 10.55    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.24 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 24       | 21.79    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.64 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 32       | 42.95    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.05 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 5        | 11.27    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.04 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 11       | 17.39    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 19       | 23.31    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.27 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 59       | 84.3     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 31       | 61.31    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.34 - 0.72 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 69       | 75.8     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2543     | 2714.73  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 52       | 57.56    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.18 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1579     | 1752.44  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.95 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 407      | 504.58   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.89 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 169      | 211.71   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 313      | 396.09   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 5        | 13.24    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.88 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 130      | 179.3    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.86 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 117      | 139.21   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.01 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 4.71     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.54 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 140      | 187.56   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.88 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 54       | 62.32    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 59       | 79.18    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.96 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 18       | 34.57    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 9        | 17.36    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 134      | 151.13   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 443      | 599.57   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.81 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 62       | 114.44   | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.69 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 104      | 178.18   | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.71 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 8        | 18.03    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.87 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 269      | 288.93   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 20       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 92       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.2**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to ASB (asbestos)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 240      | 311.98   | 0.77 | [ 0.68 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 56       | 69.55    | 0.81 | [ 0.61 - 1.05 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.76     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.88 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.37     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 10.1 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 59.5 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 1.46     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.53 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 6        | 7.25     | 0.83 | [ 0.30 - 1.80 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 3        | 4.59     | 0.65 | [ 0.13 - 1.91 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 2.79     | 1.08 | [ 0.22 - 3.14 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 1.65     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.23 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.99     | 0.50 | [ 0.01 - 2.80 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 4        | 4.55     | 0.88 | [ 0.24 - 2.25 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.88     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.18 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 26.3 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 41.2 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 3        | 4.47     | 0.67 | [ 0.14 - 1.96 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.16     | 6.11 | [ 0.15 - 34.1 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 32.2 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.3 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.34     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 10.8 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.84     | 1.19 | [ 0.03 - 6.61 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.21     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 17.9 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 12       | 11.42    | 1.05 | [ 0.54 - 1.84 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 2.76     | 0.72 | [ 0.09 - 2.61 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 4        | 2.56     | 1.56 | [ 0.43 - 4.00 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 4.83     | 0.21 | [ 0.01 - 1.15 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 0.66     | 3.03 | [ 0.37 - 10.9 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.85     | 1.17 | [ 0.03 - 6.55 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 1.86     | 0.54 | [ 0.01 - 3.00 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 26.1 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 1.66     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.22 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.59     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.25 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 31.9 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 3        | 2.52     | 1.19 | [ 0.25 - 3.48 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 5        | 6.17     | 0.81 | [ 0.26 - 1.89 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.96     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.88 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 0.44     | 4.50 | [ 0.54 - 16.3 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 1.38     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.68 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 3        | 2.36     | 1.27 | [ 0.26 - 3.71 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.59     | 1.70 | [ 0.04 - 9.49 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 1.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.47 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 1.68     | 0.60 | [ 0.01 - 3.32 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | 6.87     | 0.58 | [ 0.16 - 1.49 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 8.41     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.44 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 4        | 5.07     | 0.79 | [ 0.22 - 2.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 128      | 159.67   | 0.80 | [ 0.67 - 0.95 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 5.73     | 0.87 | [ 0.28 - 2.04 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 64       | 77.48    | 0.83 | [ 0.64 - 1.05 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 26       | 46.2     | 0.56 | [ 0.37 - 0.82 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 11       | 17.27    | 0.64 | [ 0.32 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 14       | 19.08    | 0.73 | [ 0.40 - 1.23 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 1.17     | 0.85 | [ 0.02 - 4.74 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 9        | 12.99    | 0.69 | [ 0.32 - 1.32 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 3.17     | 0.32 | [ 0.01 - 1.76 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 51.7 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 6        | 10.17    | 0.59 | [ 0.22 - 1.28 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 1.55     | 0.65 | [ 0.02 - 3.60 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 6        | 6.17     | 0.97 | [ 0.36 - 2.12 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 2.07     | 0.48 | [ 0.01 - 2.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 2.85     | 0.70 | [ 0.09 - 2.54 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 2        | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.84 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 17       | 14.9     | 1.14 | [ 0.66 - 1.83 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 2        | 2.83     | 0.71 | [ 0.09 - 2.55 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 4.11     | 0.73 | [ 0.15 - 2.13 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.49     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.60 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 12       | 7.47     | 1.61 | [ 0.83 - 2.81 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.3**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to BRIGH (optical brighteners in papermaking)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1155     | 1344.7   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 279      | 340.09   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.92 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 6.45     | <b>0.16</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.86 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 2.89     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.93 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.35 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 6        | 10.53    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.24 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 20       | 28.15    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.10 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 12       | 24.3     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.86 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 11       | 15.39    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.28 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 3.92     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.42 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 2.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.70 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 18       | 15.75    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.81 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 1.48     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.88 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.71     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.83 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 3.24     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.23 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 86       | 103.82   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.02 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 1.47     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.17 - 4.93 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.35 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.12 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 1.35     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.13 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 10       | 4.53     | <b>2.21</b> | [ 1.06 - 4.06 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 0.94     | <b>2.12</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.67 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 4        | 7.62     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.34 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 1.66     | <b>2.41</b> | [ 0.66 - 6.18 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.91     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.04 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 2.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.41 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.7 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 23       | 23.11    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.49 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 1.93     | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.32 - 4.53 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.29 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 8        | 12.1     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.30 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 7        | 8.78     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.64 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.53 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 9.62     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.06 - 0.91 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.81     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.84 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.03 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 17       | 16.44    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.66 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 30       | 24.69    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.73 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 9        | 7.98     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.14 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 2.53     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.47 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 7        | 4.87     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.96 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 11       | 9.31     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.59 - 2.11 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 3        | 2.5      | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.51 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 4.36     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.67 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 4.79     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 11       | 20.58    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 13       | 13.62    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.63 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 11       | 18.59    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 602      | 620.51   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.05 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 11.87    | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.98 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 397      | 408.83   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.07 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 135      | 120.04   | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.33 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 25       | 36.45    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 85       | 109.98   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.96 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 2.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.42 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 32       | 42.85    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.05 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 40       | 39.14    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.39 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.69     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.30 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 37       | 43.34    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.18 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 9        | 14.67    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 12       | 15.85    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.32 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 7.6      | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.54 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 4.49     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.95 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 11       | 28.61    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.69 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 75       | 110.55   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.85 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 15       | 24.65    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.00 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 26       | 32.78    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.16 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 2.43     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.97 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 32       | 50.69    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 4        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 8        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.3**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to BRIGH (optical brighteners in papermaking)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1041     | 1212.82  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 249      | 302.75   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.93 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 6.06     | <b>0.16</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.92 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 2.71     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.06 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.70 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 6        | 9.58     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.36 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 19       | 25.86    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.15 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 11       | 20.93    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.94 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 11       | 13.95    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.41 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 3.61     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.54 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 1.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.06 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 16       | 14.13    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.84 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 1.27     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.40 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.67     | <b>1.50</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.38 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 3.13     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.31 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 80       | 97.98    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.02 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 1.44     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.03 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.82 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.37 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 1.22     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.57 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 9        | 4.16     | <b>2.16</b> | [ 0.99 - 4.10 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.85     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.58 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.4 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 23       | 23.11    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.49 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 1.93     | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.32 - 4.53 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.29 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 7        | 11.38    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.27 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 7        | 8.12     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.78 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.50 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 8.81     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.00 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.66     | <b>1.51</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.43 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.0 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 15       | 14.57    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.70 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 25       | 22.37    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.65 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 7        | 7.17     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.39 - 2.01 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 2.33     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.10 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 7        | 4.39     | <b>1.59</b> | [ 0.64 - 3.28 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 9        | 8.49     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.48 - 2.01 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 3        | 2.32     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.27 - 3.77 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 3.94     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.60 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 4.29     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.39 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 10       | 17.93    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 12       | 12.12    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.73 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 10       | 16.55    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 540      | 559.71   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.05 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 3        | 10.54    | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.06 - 0.83 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 362      | 377.49   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.06 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 113      | 101.49   | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.34 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 25       | 32.44    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 74       | 98.57    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.94 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 2.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.64 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 24       | 36.88    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.97 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 37       | 36.71    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.39 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.64     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.40 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 35       | 38.8     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.25 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 9        | 13.73    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.24 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 10       | 13.76    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.34 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 6.55     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.78 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 3.5      | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.51 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 11       | 27.54    | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.20 - 0.71 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 71       | 104.95   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.85 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 14       | 23.61    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.99 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 26       | 31.17    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.22 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 2.28     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.17 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 29       | 47.9     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 4        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 8        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.3**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to BRIGH (optical brighteners in papermaking)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR   | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 114      | 131.88   | 0.86  | [ 0.71 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |       |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 30       | 37.35    | 0.80  | [ 0.54 - 1.15 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.38     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 9.61 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 21.0 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0123 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 2.29     | 0.44  | [ 0.01 - 2.43 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 3.37     | 0.30  | [ 0.01 - 1.65 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 1.44     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 2.56 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.31     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 11.8 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.38     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 9.72 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 1.62     | 1.23  | [ 0.15 - 4.46 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.21     | 4.70  | [ 0.12 - 26.2 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 79.0 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 35.0 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 6        | 5.84     | 1.03  | [ 0.38 - 2.23 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0123 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0121 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 42.2 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.13     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 28.5 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.36     | 2.74  | [ 0.07 - 15.3 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.09     | 10.50 | [ 0.26 - 58.8 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 4        | 7.32     | 0.55  | [ 0.15 - 1.40 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 1.66     | 2.41  | [ 0.66 - 6.18 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.91     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.04 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 2.61     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 1.41 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.23     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 15.7 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.72     | 1.39  | [ 0.03 - 7.73 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.67     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 5.52 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 66.4 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.81     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.53 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.15     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 24.1 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 90.9 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 1.86     | 1.07  | [ 0.13 - 3.87 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 5        | 2.32     | 2.16  | [ 0.70 - 5.04 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 2        | 0.81     | 2.47  | [ 0.30 - 8.93 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.2      | 4.98  | [ 0.12 - 27.7 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.48     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 7.72 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 0.83     | 2.42  | [ 0.29 - 8.73 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.17     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 21.1 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.42     | 2.35  | [ 0.06 - 13.1 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.5      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 7.35 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 2.65     | 0.38  | [ 0.01 - 2.10 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 1.5      | 0.67  | [ 0.02 - 3.72 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 2.04     | 0.49  | [ 0.01 - 2.73 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 62       | 60.79    | 1.02  | [ 0.78 - 1.31 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 1.34     | 1.50  | [ 0.18 - 5.41 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 35       | 31.34    | 1.12  | [ 0.78 - 1.55 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 22       | 18.54    | 1.19  | [ 0.74 - 1.80 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 0        | 4.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 11       | 11.41    | 0.96  | [ 0.48 - 1.73 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.35     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 10.4 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 8        | 5.97     | 1.34  | [ 0.58 - 2.64 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 3        | 2.42     | 1.24  | [ 0.26 - 3.62 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 72.1 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 2        | 4.54     | 0.44  | [ 0.05 - 1.59 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.94     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 2.09     | 0.96  | [ 0.12 - 3.45 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 1.05     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.53 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.99     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.72 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 1.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.46 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 4        | 5.6      | 0.71  | [ 0.19 - 1.83 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 1.03     | 0.97  | [ 0.02 - 5.39 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 1.62     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 2.28 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.15     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 24.7 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 3        | 2.8      | 1.07  | [ 0.22 - 3.13 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |       |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |       |                          |

**Table 2.10.4**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2967     | 3179.6   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 709      | 784.01   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 11       | 18.96    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.04 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 5        | 7.58     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.54 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 1.27     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.37 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 19       | 21.7     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.37 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 66       | 75.36    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.11 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 44       | 55.09    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.07 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 31       | 36.07    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.22 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 17       | 15.94    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.71 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 4        | 6.18     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.66 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 48       | 39.29    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.62 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 5        | 3.57     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.45 - 3.27 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 2.73     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.04 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 11       | 10.36    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.90 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 193      | 190      | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.17 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 3.05     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.87 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 1.65     | <b>1.82</b> | [ 0.38 - 5.32 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 3        | 3.03     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.89 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 3.13     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.80 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 13       | 11.06    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.01 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 3        | 2.21     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.28 - 3.97 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 17       | 18.94    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.44 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 7        | 4.78     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.59 - 3.02 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 2.84     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.54 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 4        | 7.38     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.39 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.67     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.47 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 53       | 62.59    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.11 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 3.45     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.54 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 0.93     | <b>2.16</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.80 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 22       | 26.69    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.25 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 10       | 21.22    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.87 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.27 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 12       | 21.33    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.98 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 2.21     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.52 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.99     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.63 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 31       | 37.6     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.17 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 59       | 62.21    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.22 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 19       | 18.23    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.63 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 7        | 5.71     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.49 - 2.52 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 12       | 12.35    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.70 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 21       | 25.11    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.28 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 3        | 6.14     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.43 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 12       | 10.39    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.02 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 10       | 14.5     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.27 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 34       | 51.82    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 32       | 32.51    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.39 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 30       | 43.97    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1409     | 1421.29  | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.04 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 21       | 32.29    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.99 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 919      | 881.1    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.11 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 267      | 280.08   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.07 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 96       | 117.67   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 187      | 217.15   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.99 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 6.22     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.41 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 63       | 93.55    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.86 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 86       | 75.47    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.41 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 3.39     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.13 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 100      | 115.48   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.05 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 37       | 44.03    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 38       | 44.28    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.18 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 16       | 18.53    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.40 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 11.3     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.28 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 67       | 99.21    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 267      | 305.74   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.98 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 44       | 62.81    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.94 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 79       | 91.87    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.07 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 8        | 8.33     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.89 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 136      | 142.74   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 21       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 56       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.4**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2692     | 2847.46  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 627      | 688.71   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.98 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 10       | 18.02    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.02 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 4        | 7.15     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.43 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 1.21     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.62 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 19       | 20.23    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.47 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 61       | 68.49    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.14 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 42       | 47.45    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.20 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 30       | 32.24    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.33 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 15       | 14.37    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.72 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 4        | 4.77     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.15 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 42       | 34.59    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.64 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 4        | 3.09     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.35 - 3.31 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 2.59     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.15 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 11       | 10.17    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.94 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 181      | 180.4    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.16 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 2.92     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.21 - 3.01 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 1.54     | <b>1.95</b> | [ 0.40 - 5.69 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 3        | 2.76     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.18 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 2.72     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.66 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 11       | 9.74     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.02 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 1.99     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.63 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.31 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 53       | 62.59    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.11 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 3.45     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.54 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 0.93     | <b>2.16</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.80 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 21       | 25.26    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.27 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 8        | 19.2     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.82 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.97     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.81 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 11       | 18.78    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.05 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 1.72     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.24 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.85     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.52 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 25       | 32.92    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.12 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 55       | 54.95    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.30 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 18       | 16.04    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.77 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 5.13     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.28 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 12       | 10.82    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.94 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 20       | 22.29    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.39 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 3        | 5.59     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.57 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 11       | 9.08     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.17 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 10       | 12.67    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.45 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 30       | 44.9     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 30       | 27.82    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.54 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 28       | 37.95    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1283     | 1276.81  | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.06 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 16       | 27.94    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.93 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 845      | 810.86   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.11 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 232      | 236.98   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.11 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 90       | 104.07   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 170      | 194.04   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.02 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 5.35     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.64 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 50       | 80.32    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.82 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 84       | 70.27    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.48 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 3.31     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.18 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 87       | 104.18   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.03 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 36       | 41.37    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 37       | 38.92    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.31 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 16       | 16.21    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.60 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 5        | 8.35     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.40 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 63       | 92.8     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 250      | 286.94   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.99 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 39       | 59.49    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.90 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 76       | 86.16    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.10 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 7        | 7.67     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.88 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 128      | 133.63   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 21       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 51       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.4**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 275      | 332.15   | 0.83 | [ 0.73 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |      |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 82       | 95.3     | 0.86 | [ 0.68 - 1.07 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.94     | 1.06 | [ 0.03 - 5.91 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 0.43     | 2.32 | [ 0.06 - 12.9 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 53.6 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 5        | 1.46     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.52 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 6.87     | 0.73 | [ 0.24 - 1.70 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 7.64     | 0.26 | [ 0.03 - 0.95 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 3.83     | 0.26 | [ 0.01 - 1.46 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 1.57     | 1.28 | [ 0.15 - 4.61 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 1.4      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.63 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 4.7      | 1.28 | [ 0.47 - 2.78 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.48     | 2.08 | [ 0.05 - 11.6 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 25.7 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 12       | 0.19     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 19.7 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 9.59     | 1.25 | [ 0.65 - 2.18 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.13     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 27.7 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.28     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.2 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.41     | 2.42 | [ 0.06 - 13.5 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 1.32     | 1.52 | [ 0.18 - 5.48 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.22     | 4.58 | [ 0.11 - 25.5 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 17       | 18.24    | 0.93 | [ 0.54 - 1.49 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 7        | 4.78     | 1.46 | [ 0.59 - 3.02 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 2.84     | 0.70 | [ 0.09 - 2.54 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 4        | 7.38     | 0.54 | [ 0.15 - 1.39 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.67     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.47 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 1.42     | 0.70 | [ 0.02 - 3.91 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 2.01     | 0.99 | [ 0.12 - 3.59 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.16     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 22.8 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 2.55     | 0.39 | [ 0.01 - 2.18 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.49     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.45 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 27.2 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 6        | 4.68     | 1.28 | [ 0.47 - 2.79 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 4        | 7.26     | 0.55 | [ 0.15 - 1.41 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 2.2      | 0.46 | [ 0.01 - 2.54 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 0.59     | 3.41 | [ 0.41 - 12.3 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 1.53     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.41 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 2.82     | 0.35 | [ 0.01 - 1.98 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.55     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.74 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 1.31     | 0.76 | [ 0.02 - 4.24 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 1.83     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | 6.92     | 0.58 | [ 0.16 - 1.48 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 4.69     | 0.43 | [ 0.05 - 1.54 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 6.02     | 0.33 | [ 0.04 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 126      | 144.48   | 0.87 | [ 0.73 - 1.04 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 4.35     | 1.15 | [ 0.37 - 2.68 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 74       | 70.23    | 1.05 | [ 0.83 - 1.32 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 35       | 43.11    | 0.81 | [ 0.57 - 1.13 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 6        | 13.6     | 0.44 | [ 0.16 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 17       | 23.11    | 0.74 | [ 0.43 - 1.18 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.88     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.21 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 13       | 13.23    | 0.98 | [ 0.52 - 1.68 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 5.2      | 0.38 | [ 0.05 - 1.39 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 45.0 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 13       | 11.3     | 1.15 | [ 0.61 - 1.97 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 2.66     | 0.38 | [ 0.01 - 2.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 1        | 5.36     | 0.19 | [ 0.00 - 1.04 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 2.32     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.59 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 2.95     | 0.68 | [ 0.08 - 2.45 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 6.41     | 0.62 | [ 0.17 - 1.60 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 17       | 18.8     | 0.90 | [ 0.53 - 1.45 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 3.32     | 1.50 | [ 0.49 - 3.51 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 5.71     | 0.53 | [ 0.11 - 1.54 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 0.66     | 1.52 | [ 0.04 - 8.45 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 8        | 9.11     | 0.88 | [ 0.38 - 1.73 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 5        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.5**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever exposed to CLNV (nonvolatile organochlorine compounds)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 4644     | 4942.14  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1148     | 1219.97  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.00 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 15       | 29.31    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.84 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 7        | 11.97    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.21 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 2.04     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.73 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 26       | 33.22    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.15 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 98       | 110.35   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.08 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 62       | 83.28    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.95 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 51       | 53.25    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.26 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 16       | 23.1     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.12 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 6        | 10.8     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.21 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 69       | 61.59    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.42 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 8        | 6.78     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.51 - 2.33 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 4.23     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.07 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 20       | 16.29    | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.90 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 315      | 300.81   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.17 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 4        | 5.1      | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.01 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 3.02     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.39 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 5.02     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.11 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 5.02     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.04 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 21       | 18.03    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.78 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 3        | 3.34     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.62 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 32       | 36.11    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.25 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 11       | 9.79     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.01 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 4        | 5.9      | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.74 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 12       | 13.97    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.50 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 1.28     | <b>1.56</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.63 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 84       | 90.56    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.15 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 5.78     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.52 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 5        | 1.39     | <b>3.60</b> | [ 1.17 - 8.40 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 43       | 39.63    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.46 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 18       | 34.27    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.83 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.04 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 28       | 35.16    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.15 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 3.67     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.52 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.74     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.16 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 63       | 55.9     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.44 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 98       | 97.6     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.22 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 25       | 29.22    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.26 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 17       | 9.66     | <b>1.76</b> | [ 1.02 - 2.82 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 20       | 18.61    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.66 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 36       | 39.43    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.26 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 6        | 10.01    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.30 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 21       | 17.02    | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.89 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 18       | 22.41    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.27 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 59       | 83.42    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 49       | 54.42    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.19 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 47       | 68.6     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2158     | 2175     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.03 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 31       | 47.55    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.93 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1393     | 1365.26  | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.08 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 388      | 418.46   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.02 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 146      | 177.34   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 266      | 324.82   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.92 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 6        | 10.11    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.29 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 92       | 135.15   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.83 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 126      | 118.91   | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.26 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 5.08     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 166      | 183.96   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.05 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 70       | 73.49    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 50       | 66.45    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.99 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 19       | 27.85    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 12       | 17.4     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 107      | 138.79   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 450      | 523.3    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.94 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 73       | 105.76   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.87 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 126      | 168.28   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.89 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 13       | 13.3     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.67 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 238      | 235.97   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 39       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 75       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.5**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to CLNV (nonvolatile organochlorine compounds)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 4046     | 4313.3   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 967      | 1037.82  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.99 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 14       | 27.55    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.28 - 0.85 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 6        | 11.15    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.17 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.88     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.96 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 23       | 30.45    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.13 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 88       | 97.82    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.11 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 57       | 68.96    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.07 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 42       | 46.07    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.23 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 13       | 20.22    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 5        | 7.56     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.54 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 58       | 52.62    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.42 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 6        | 5.38     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.43 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 3.99     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.20 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 19       | 15.88    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.87 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 286      | 280.94   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.14 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 4        | 4.79     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.14 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 2.72     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.66 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 4.42     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.26 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 4.33     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.67 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 18       | 15.59    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.82 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 2.91     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.48 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 1.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.52 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 84       | 90.56    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.15 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 5.78     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.52 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 5        | 1.39     | <b>3.60</b> | [ 1.17 - 8.40 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 39       | 36.88    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.45 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 16       | 29.99    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.87 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.45 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 20       | 30.36    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.02 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 2.68     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.08 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 1.45     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.85 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 57       | 48.41    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.53 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 83       | 84.64    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.22 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 22       | 25.37    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.31 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 14       | 8.46     | <b>1.65</b> | [ 0.90 - 2.78 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 18       | 16.14    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.76 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 29       | 34.08    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.22 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 6        | 8.87     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.47 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 17       | 14.56    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.87 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 18       | 18.78    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.51 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 52       | 69       | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 46       | 46.29    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.33 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 35       | 58.81    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1877     | 1904.15  | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.03 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 25       | 39.12    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.94 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1242     | 1230.64  | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.07 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 320      | 342.84   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.04 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 120      | 152.17   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 223      | 285.66   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.89 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 8        | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 67       | 115.45   | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.74 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 115      | 106.55   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.30 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 4.97     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 152      | 161.53   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.10 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 67       | 68.02    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.25 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 38       | 54.35    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.96 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 17       | 23.97    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 9        | 12.7     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.35 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 99       | 127.35   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 424      | 482.56   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.97 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 69       | 98.9     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.88 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 120      | 152.09   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.94 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 13       | 12.12    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.83 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 222      | 219.45   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 35       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 71       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.5**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to CLNV (nonvolatile organochlorine compounds)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 598      | 628.83   | 0.95 | [ 0.88 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 181      | 182.15   | 0.99 | [ 0.85 - 1.15 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 1.76     | 0.57 | [ 0.01 - 3.17 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.82     | 1.23 | [ 0.03 - 6.83 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.16     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 22.8 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 2.78     | 1.08 | [ 0.22 - 3.16 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 10       | 12.53    | 0.80 | [ 0.38 - 1.47 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 5        | 14.32    | 0.35 | [ 0.11 - 0.81 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 9        | 7.17     | 1.25 | [ 0.57 - 2.38 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 2.88     | 1.04 | [ 0.21 - 3.04 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 3.24     | 0.31 | [ 0.01 - 1.72 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 11       | 8.97     | 1.23 | [ 0.61 - 2.19 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 1.4      | 1.43 | [ 0.17 - 5.18 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.2 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.4      | 2.48 | [ 0.06 - 13.8 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 29       | 19.87    | 1.46 | [ 0.98 - 2.10 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.31     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 11.8 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.3      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 12.3 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.6      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.17 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 0.69     | 2.90 | [ 0.35 - 10.5 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 2.44     | 1.23 | [ 0.25 - 3.60 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.43     | 2.32 | [ 0.06 - 12.9 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 32       | 35.06    | 0.91 | [ 0.62 - 1.29 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 11       | 9.79     | 1.12 | [ 0.56 - 2.01 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 4        | 5.9      | 0.68 | [ 0.18 - 1.74 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 12       | 13.97    | 0.86 | [ 0.44 - 1.50 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 1.28     | 1.56 | [ 0.19 - 5.63 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 4        | 2.75     | 1.45 | [ 0.40 - 3.72 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 4.28     | 0.47 | [ 0.06 - 1.69 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.3      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 12.2 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 8        | 4.8      | 1.67 | [ 0.72 - 3.28 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.99     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.73 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.29     | 3.47 | [ 0.09 - 19.3 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 6        | 7.48     | 0.80 | [ 0.29 - 1.75 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 15       | 12.96    | 1.16 | [ 0.65 - 1.91 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 3.85     | 0.78 | [ 0.16 - 2.28 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 1.2      | 2.50 | [ 0.52 - 7.31 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 2.48     | 0.81 | [ 0.10 - 2.91 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 7        | 5.35     | 1.31 | [ 0.53 - 2.70 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.24 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 2.46     | 1.63 | [ 0.44 - 4.17 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 3.63     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 7        | 14.42    | 0.49 | [ 0.20 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 8.13     | 0.37 | [ 0.08 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 12       | 9.79     | 1.23 | [ 0.63 - 2.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 281      | 270.85   | 1.04 | [ 0.92 - 1.17 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 8.42     | 0.71 | [ 0.26 - 1.55 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 151      | 134.63   | 1.12 | [ 0.95 - 1.32 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 68       | 75.62    | 0.90 | [ 0.70 - 1.14 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 26       | 25.16    | 1.03 | [ 0.68 - 1.51 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 43       | 39.16    | 1.10 | [ 0.79 - 1.48 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 2.12     | 1.42 | [ 0.29 - 4.14 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 25       | 19.7     | 1.27 | [ 0.82 - 1.87 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 11       | 12.36    | 0.89 | [ 0.44 - 1.59 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 35.3 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 14       | 22.43    | 0.62 | [ 0.34 - 1.05 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 5.47     | 0.55 | [ 0.11 - 1.60 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 12       | 12.1     | 0.99 | [ 0.51 - 1.73 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 3.88     | 0.52 | [ 0.06 - 1.86 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 4.7      | 0.64 | [ 0.13 - 1.87 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 8        | 11.44    | 0.70 | [ 0.30 - 1.38 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 26       | 40.74    | 0.64 | [ 0.42 - 0.94 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 4        | 6.86     | 0.58 | [ 0.16 - 1.49 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 6        | 16.19    | 0.37 | [ 0.14 - 0.81 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 1.18     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.13 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 16       | 16.52    | 0.97 | [ 0.55 - 1.57 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 4        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 4        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.6**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 9393     | 10365.8  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2290     | 2462.07  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 33       | 54.74    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.85 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 18       | 22.47    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.27 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 3.89     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.86 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 45       | 61.37    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.98 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 201      | 244.84   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.94 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 140      | 164.06   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.01 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 98       | 108.38   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.10 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 33       | 44.34    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.05 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 14       | 21.27    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 115      | 127.17   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.09 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 8        | 12.58    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.25 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 7        | 8.09     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.78 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 29       | 29.51    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.41 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 617      | 589.07   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.13 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 20       | 10       | <b>2.00</b> | [ 1.22 - 3.09 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 10       | 5.83     | <b>1.72</b> | [ 0.82 - 3.15 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 9.65     | <b>0.21</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.75 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 12       | 10.6     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.98 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 42       | 37.59    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.51 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 5        | 6.96     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.68 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 63       | 65.9     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.22 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 17       | 17.15    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.59 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 10.36    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.26 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 23       | 25.9     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.33 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 2.48     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.54 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 177      | 205.77   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.00 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 8        | 11.09    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.42 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 7        | 2.79     | <b>2.51</b> | [ 1.01 - 5.17 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 87       | 79.62    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.35 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 54       | 69.93    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.01 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 2        | 3.89     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.86 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 68       | 69.07    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.25 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 7.62     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.34 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 3.59     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.44 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 113      | 113.07   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.20 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 190      | 202.58   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.08 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 52       | 60.24    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.13 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 21       | 19.7     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.63 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 41       | 40.25    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.38 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 76       | 81.08    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.17 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 14       | 20.4     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.15 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 30       | 33.95    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 37       | 46.02    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 114      | 166.73   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 71       | 116.05   | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.77 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 123      | 143.29   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 4454     | 4701.31  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.92 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 87       | 105.03   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.02 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2798     | 2945.83  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.99 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 796      | 920.75   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.93 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 290      | 383.31   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 562      | 693.93   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 15       | 23.04    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.07 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 227      | 313.01   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.83 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 231      | 241.31   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.09 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 8.79     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 303      | 359.78   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.94 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 120      | 129.12   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 113      | 145.11   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.94 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 38       | 60.17    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 31       | 36.74    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 240      | 300.68   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 857      | 1048.41  | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.87 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 133      | 206.43   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.76 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 225      | 319.12   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.80 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 22       | 32.1     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.04 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 477      | 490.78   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 53       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 145      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.6**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 8312     | 9212.7   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1970     | 2131.38  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 32       | 51.48    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.88 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 17       | 20.92    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.30 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 3.6      | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.01 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 41       | 56.7     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.98 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 179      | 221.1    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.94 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 127      | 138.44   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.09 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 84       | 95.43    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.09 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 28       | 39.24    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.03 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 12       | 15.57    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.35 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 99       | 110.63   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.09 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 6        | 10.34    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.26 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 7        | 7.58     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.90 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 576      | 556.85   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.12 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 19       | 9.48     | <b>2.00</b> | [ 1.21 - 3.13 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 10       | 5.34     | <b>1.87</b> | [ 0.90 - 3.44 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 8.59     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.84 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 8        | 9.11     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.73 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 37       | 32.82    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.55 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 4        | 6.19     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.66 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 1.97     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.82 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 177      | 205.77   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.00 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 8        | 11.09    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.42 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 7        | 2.79     | <b>2.51</b> | [ 1.01 - 5.17 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 80       | 74.81    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.33 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 50       | 62.28    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.06 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 2        | 3.31     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.18 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 54       | 59.9     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.18 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 5.76     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.78 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 3.04     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.38 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 96       | 97.55    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.20 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 163      | 177.21   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.07 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 48       | 52.65    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.21 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 17       | 17.35    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.57 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 35       | 35.16    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.38 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 63       | 70.86    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.14 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 13       | 18.32    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.21 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 25       | 29.18    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 34       | 39.16    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.21 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 94       | 140.92   | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 67       | 99.11    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 106      | 123.44   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3971     | 4203.73  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.92 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 69       | 89.34    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.98 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2549     | 2703.86  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.98 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 678      | 777.63   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.94 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 248      | 333.63   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 484      | 619.97   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.85 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 8        | 19.34    | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.82 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 179      | 271.86   | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.76 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 214      | 222.01   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 8.56     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 270      | 319.29   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.95 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 110      | 119.13   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 94       | 124.47   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.92 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 35       | 52.94    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 24       | 27.36    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 226      | 279.43   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 796      | 977.17   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.87 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 124      | 193.58   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.76 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 211      | 293.77   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.82 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 22       | 29.87    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.12 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 439      | 459.97   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 46       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 130      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.6**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1081     | 1153.12  | 0.94 | [ 0.88 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 320      | 330.7    | 0.97 | [ 0.86 - 1.08 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 3.25     | 0.31 | [ 0.01 - 1.71 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.55     | 0.64 | [ 0.02 - 3.59 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.29     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 12.8 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 4        | 4.68     | 0.86 | [ 0.23 - 2.19 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 22       | 23.74    | 0.93 | [ 0.58 - 1.40 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 13       | 25.62    | 0.51 | [ 0.27 - 0.87 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 14       | 12.95    | 1.08 | [ 0.59 - 1.81 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 5        | 5.11     | 0.98 | [ 0.32 - 2.28 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 5.7      | 0.35 | [ 0.04 - 1.27 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 16       | 16.54    | 0.97 | [ 0.55 - 1.57 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.24     | 0.89 | [ 0.11 - 3.23 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.51     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.24 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.62     | 1.62 | [ 0.04 - 9.02 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 41       | 32.23    | 1.27 | [ 0.91 - 1.73 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.52     | 1.91 | [ 0.05 - 10.6 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.49     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.58 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.47 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 1.48     | 2.70 | [ 0.73 - 6.90 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 4.77     | 1.05 | [ 0.34 - 2.45 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.77     | 1.30 | [ 0.03 - 7.22 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 62       | 63.93    | 0.97 | [ 0.74 - 1.24 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 17       | 17.15    | 0.99 | [ 0.58 - 1.59 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 10.36    | 0.58 | [ 0.21 - 1.26 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 23       | 25.9     | 0.89 | [ 0.56 - 1.33 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 2.48     | 1.21 | [ 0.25 - 3.54 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 7        | 4.81     | 1.45 | [ 0.58 - 3.00 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 7.64     | 0.52 | [ 0.14 - 1.34 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.58     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.41 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 14       | 9.17     | 1.53 | [ 0.84 - 2.56 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.86     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.98 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.55     | 1.83 | [ 0.05 - 10.2 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 17       | 15.52    | 1.10 | [ 0.64 - 1.75 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 27       | 25.36    | 1.06 | [ 0.70 - 1.55 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 4        | 7.58     | 0.53 | [ 0.14 - 1.35 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 4        | 2.34     | 1.71 | [ 0.47 - 4.37 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 6        | 5.09     | 1.18 | [ 0.43 - 2.56 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 13       | 10.22    | 1.27 | [ 0.68 - 2.17 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 2.08     | 0.48 | [ 0.01 - 2.68 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 4.77     | 1.05 | [ 0.34 - 2.45 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 3        | 6.86     | 0.44 | [ 0.09 - 1.28 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 20       | 25.8     | 0.78 | [ 0.47 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 16.93    | 0.24 | [ 0.06 - 0.60 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 17       | 19.85    | 0.86 | [ 0.50 - 1.37 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 483      | 497.59   | 0.97 | [ 0.89 - 1.06 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 18       | 15.69    | 1.15 | [ 0.68 - 1.81 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 249      | 241.98   | 1.03 | [ 0.91 - 1.17 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 118      | 143.13   | 0.82 | [ 0.68 - 0.99 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 42       | 49.68    | 0.85 | [ 0.61 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 78       | 73.95    | 1.05 | [ 0.83 - 1.32 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 7        | 3.7      | 1.89 | [ 0.76 - 3.90 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 48       | 41.14    | 1.17 | [ 0.86 - 1.55 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 17       | 19.3     | 0.88 | [ 0.51 - 1.41 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.5 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 33       | 40.49    | 0.81 | [ 0.56 - 1.14 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 10       | 9.99     | 1.00 | [ 0.48 - 1.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 19       | 20.65    | 0.92 | [ 0.55 - 1.44 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 7.23     | 0.41 | [ 0.09 - 1.21 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 9.38     | 0.75 | [ 0.30 - 1.54 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 14       | 21.25    | 0.66 | [ 0.36 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 61       | 71.24    | 0.86 | [ 0.65 - 1.10 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 9        | 12.85    | 0.70 | [ 0.32 - 1.33 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 14       | 25.35    | 0.55 | [ 0.30 - 0.93 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.23     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.66 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 38       | 30.82    | 1.23 | [ 0.87 - 1.69 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 7        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 15       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.7**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to COMB (combustion products)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 12045    | 13354.4  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2941     | 3179.34  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 52       | 74.69    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.91 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 24       | 29.73    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.20 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 5.14     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.41 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 64       | 82.19    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.99 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 267      | 310.72   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.97 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 175      | 213.79   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.95 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 133      | 141.3    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.12 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 54       | 62.71    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.12 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 22       | 27.25    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.22 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 164      | 162.51   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.18 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 11       | 16.94    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.16 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 12       | 10.58    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.98 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 44       | 41.53    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.42 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 759      | 766.55   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.06 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 22       | 12.9     | <b>1.71</b> | [ 1.07 - 2.58 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 11       | 7.8      | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.70 - 2.52 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 3        | 13.12    | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.05 - 0.67 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 13       | 13.21    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.68 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 45       | 48.62    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.24 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 8        | 9.22     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.71 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 67       | 73.45    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.16 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 17       | 18.52    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.47 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 9        | 12.32    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.39 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 27       | 27.82    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.41 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 2.74     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.19 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 226      | 267.01   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.96 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 12       | 14.57    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.44 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 8        | 3.63     | <b>2.20</b> | [ 0.95 - 4.34 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 104      | 104.19   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.21 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 79       | 89.01    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.11 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 4        | 4.78     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.14 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 85       | 89.24    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.18 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 5        | 9.47     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.23 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 4        | 4.47     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.29 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 153      | 143.58   | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.25 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 237      | 259.89   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.04 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 71       | 76.18    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.18 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 24       | 24.78    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.44 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 51       | 50.65    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.32 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 91       | 105.17   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.06 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 19       | 26.57    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.12 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 42       | 43.7     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.30 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 45       | 59.32    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 158      | 221.94   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 99       | 146.1    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 145      | 182.77   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 5637     | 5990.53  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.92 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 109      | 135.96   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.97 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 3575     | 3728.93  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.93 - 0.99 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 999      | 1160.45  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.92 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 383      | 507.74   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 712      | 882.18   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.87 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 17       | 27.83    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.98 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 288      | 387.92   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.83 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 284      | 313.12   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.02 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 5        | 12.09    | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 394      | 479.66   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.91 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 154      | 182.04   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 145      | 184.93   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.92 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 52       | 76.98    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 33       | 45.69    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 281      | 402.35   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.79 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 1152     | 1396.59  | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.87 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 198      | 281.2    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.81 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 309      | 421.36   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.82 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 24       | 44.14    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.35 - 0.81 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 621      | 649.92   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 76       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 227      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.7**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to COMB (combustion products)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 10879    | 12075.3  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2586     | 2813.53  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 50       | 71.09    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.93 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 22       | 28.04    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.19 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 4.83     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.50 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 60       | 77.26    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.00 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 242      | 284.26   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.97 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 159      | 185.58   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.00 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 116      | 127.02   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.10 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 46       | 56.25    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.09 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 19       | 20.99    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.41 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 148      | 144.58   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.20 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 9        | 13.95    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.22 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 12       | 10.03    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.62 - 2.09 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 43       | 40.8     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.42 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 713      | 731.46   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 19       | 12.25    | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.93 - 2.42 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 11       | 7.25     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.76 - 2.72 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 3        | 11.83    | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.05 - 0.74 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 10       | 11.64    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.58 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 41       | 43.43    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.28 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 7        | 8.34     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.73 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 2.69     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.07 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 226      | 267.01   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.96 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 12       | 14.57    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.44 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 8        | 3.63     | <b>2.20</b> | [ 0.95 - 4.34 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 98       | 98.89    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.21 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 73       | 80.86    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.14 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 4        | 4.17     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.45 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 71       | 79.18    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.13 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 5        | 7.41     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.58 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 3.88     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.26 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 132      | 126.46   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.24 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 210      | 231.92   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.04 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 66       | 67.99    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.24 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 19       | 22.21    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.34 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 46       | 45.14    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.36 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 79       | 93.71    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.05 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 18       | 24.23    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.17 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 36       | 38.46    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.30 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 40       | 51.61    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 140      | 190.83   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 95       | 127.98   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 126      | 160.34   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 5114     | 5442.27  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 90       | 116.74   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.95 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 3310     | 3473     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.92 - 0.99 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 866      | 1001.08  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.92 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 332      | 446.79   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 633      | 801.87   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.85 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 11       | 23.93    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.82 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 241      | 344.94   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.79 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 264      | 290.82   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.02 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 5        | 11.84    | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 364      | 432.57   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.93 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 148      | 169.09   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 121      | 162.48   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.89 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 48       | 68.58    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 26       | 35.46    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 265      | 376.76   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.79 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 1089     | 1316.42  | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.88 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 187      | 266.58   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.81 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 294      | 393.63   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.84 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 24       | 41.63    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.37 - 0.86 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 584      | 614.6    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 68       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 212      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.7**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to COMB (combustion products)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1166     | 1279.02  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 355      | 365.81   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.08 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 3.6      | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.01 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 1.69     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.28 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.8 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 4        | 4.93     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.08 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 25       | 26.47    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.39 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 16       | 28.21    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.92 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 17       | 14.28    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.91 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 8        | 6.46     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.53 - 2.44 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 6.26     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.40 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 16       | 17.93    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.45 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.99     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.42 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.71 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.74     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.55 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 46       | 35.09    | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.75 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 0.64     | <b>4.66</b> | [ 0.96 - 13.6 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.72 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.86 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 1.58     | <b>1.90</b> | [ 0.39 - 5.56 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 4        | 5.19     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.98 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.88     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.34 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 66       | 70.76    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.19 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 17       | 18.52    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.47 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 9        | 12.32    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.39 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 27       | 27.82    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.41 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 2.74     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.19 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 6        | 5.3      | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.46 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 6        | 8.15     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.60 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.04 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 14       | 10.06    | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.76 - 2.33 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 2.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.79 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.59     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.50 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 21       | 17.12    | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.87 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 27       | 27.97    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.40 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 5        | 8.2      | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.42 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 2.57     | <b>1.94</b> | [ 0.63 - 4.54 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 5.51     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.12 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 12       | 11.46    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.83 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 2.35     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.38 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 5.24     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.49 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 5        | 7.7      | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.51 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 18       | 31.1     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.34 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 18.12    | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.06 - 0.57 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 19       | 22.43    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.32 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 523      | 548.26   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.04 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 19       | 19.21    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.54 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 265      | 255.94   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.17 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 133      | 159.37   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.99 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 51       | 60.96    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 79       | 80.31    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.23 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 6        | 3.91     | <b>1.54</b> | [ 0.56 - 3.34 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 47       | 42.98    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.45 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 20       | 22.3     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.39 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.4 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 30       | 47.09    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.91 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 6        | 12.95    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 24       | 22.45    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.59 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 4        | 8.4      | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 10.24    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.41 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 16       | 25.58    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 63       | 80.16    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.01 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 11       | 14.62    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.35 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 15       | 27.73    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.89 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.47 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 37       | 35.32    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.44 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 8        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 15       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.8**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to DYES**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 7157     | 7900.2   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1849     | 1982.71  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.98 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 36       | 45.86    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.09 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 18       | 19.03    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.49 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 3.43     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.11 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 41       | 49.84    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.12 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 160      | 178.74   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.05 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 123      | 136.16   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.08 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 85       | 90.31    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.16 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 31       | 37.96    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.16 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 14       | 17.49    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.34 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 83       | 100.26   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.03 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 4        | 10       | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.02 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 7        | 6.79     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.12 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 22       | 24.33    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.37 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 466      | 466.48   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.09 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 16       | 8.47     | <b>1.89</b> | [ 1.08 - 3.07 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 9        | 5.05     | <b>1.78</b> | [ 0.82 - 3.38 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 8.32     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.87 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 12       | 8.76     | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.71 - 2.39 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 33       | 33.73    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.37 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 5.39     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.34 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 66       | 67.45    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.24 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 14       | 18.18    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.29 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 6        | 10.01    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.30 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 26       | 26.96    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.41 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 2.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.61 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 129      | 143.13   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.07 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 9        | 10.53    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.62 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 2.24     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.22 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 65       | 62.88    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.32 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 48       | 56.62    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.12 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 3.08     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.35 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 61       | 61.91    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.27 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 6.04     | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.92 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 3        | 3.08     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.85 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 99       | 93.03    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.30 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 146      | 163.61   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.05 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 40       | 49.04    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.11 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 18       | 16.43    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.73 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 29       | 31.14    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.34 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 59       | 66.28    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.15 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 10       | 16.55    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.11 ]          |
|   | 27       | 29.33    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.34 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 30       | 37.16    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 95       | 134.19   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 57       | 87.45    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 85       | 114.06   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3238     | 3404.38  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.92 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 67       | 71.76    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.19 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2124     | 2149.19  | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.03 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 548      | 648.33   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.92 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 194      | 275.95   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.81 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 403      | 497.06   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.89 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 12       | 15.66    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.34 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 153      | 206.56   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.87 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 179      | 189.54   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.09 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 6.69     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.53 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 247      | 288.18   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.97 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 104      | 116.64   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 85       | 103.71   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.01 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 24       | 42.33    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 19       | 28.76    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 181      | 228.87   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 714      | 889.84   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.86 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 134      | 183.85   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.86 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 213      | 288.55   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.84 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 16       | 20.48    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.27 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 351      | 396.97   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 51       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 103      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.8**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to DYES**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 6185     | 6860.54  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1520     | 1654.83  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 33       | 42.74    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.08 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 15       | 17.57    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.41 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 3.15     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.29 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 40       | 46.48    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.17 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 140      | 158.43   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.04 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 104      | 110.54   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.14 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 72       | 77.58    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.17 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 25       | 32.96    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.12 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 11       | 12.39    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.59 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 70       | 84.59    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.05 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 8.33     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.05 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 7        | 6.32     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.28 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 21       | 23.72    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.35 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 414      | 434.7    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 14       | 7.96     | <b>1.76</b> | [ 0.96 - 2.95 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 9        | 4.56     | <b>1.97</b> | [ 0.90 - 3.75 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 7.25     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 1.00 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 9        | 7.25     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.36 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 28       | 28.49    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.42 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 4.7      | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.54 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 1.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.23 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 129      | 143.13   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.07 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 9        | 10.53    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.62 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 2.24     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.22 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 60       | 58.27    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.33 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 41       | 49.06    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.13 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 2        | 2.53     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.85 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 47       | 52.02    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.20 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 4.38     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.27 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 2.52     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.87 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 75       | 76.78    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.22 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 127      | 138.33   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.09 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 37       | 41.73    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.22 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 15       | 14.04    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.76 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 25       | 26.18    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.41 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 50       | 55.92    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.18 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 10       | 14.56    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.26 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 23       | 24.41    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.41 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 27       | 30.35    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.29 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 73       | 110.98   | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 54       | 74.93    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 71       | 94.5     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2849     | 2997.36  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.92 - 0.99 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 50       | 59.77    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.10 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1911     | 1951.47  | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.02 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 459      | 533.25   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.94 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 162      | 234.65   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.81 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 343      | 433.28   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 5        | 12.91    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.90 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 117      | 173.66   | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.81 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 164      | 169.93   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.12 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 6.5      | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.58 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 219      | 250.71   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.00 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 96       | 105.57   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 66       | 86.47    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.97 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 21       | 36.22    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 13       | 20.05    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 161      | 203.91   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 657      | 815.86   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.87 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 125      | 170.28   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.87 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 198      | 261.25   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.87 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 15       | 18.05    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.37 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 319      | 366.28   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 45       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 87       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.8**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to DYES**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 972      | 1039.66  | 0.93 | [ 0.88 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 329      | 327.88   | 1.00 | [ 0.90 - 1.12 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 3        | 3.12     | 0.96 | [ 0.20 - 2.81 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 3        | 1.46     | 2.05 | [ 0.42 - 5.99 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.4 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 3.36     | 0.30 | [ 0.01 - 1.66 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 20       | 20.31    | 0.98 | [ 0.60 - 1.52 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 19       | 25.62    | 0.74 | [ 0.45 - 1.16 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 13       | 12.73    | 1.02 | [ 0.54 - 1.75 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 6        | 5        | 1.20 | [ 0.44 - 2.61 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 5.1      | 0.59 | [ 0.12 - 1.72 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 13       | 15.67    | 0.83 | [ 0.44 - 1.42 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 1.66     | 0.60 | [ 0.02 - 3.35 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.47     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.80 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.61     | 1.64 | [ 0.04 - 9.12 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 52       | 31.78    | 1.64 | [ 1.22 - 2.15 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.51     | 3.94 | [ 0.48 - 14.2 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.49     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.60 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.45 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 1.51     | 1.99 | [ 0.41 - 5.80 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 5.24     | 0.95 | [ 0.31 - 2.23 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.69     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.36 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 66       | 65.8     | 1.00 | [ 0.78 - 1.28 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 14       | 18.18    | 0.77 | [ 0.42 - 1.29 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 10.01    | 0.60 | [ 0.22 - 1.30 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 26       | 26.96    | 0.96 | [ 0.63 - 1.41 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 2.29     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.61 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 5        | 4.61     | 1.08 | [ 0.35 - 2.53 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 7        | 7.56     | 0.93 | [ 0.37 - 1.91 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.55     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.71 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 14       | 9.89     | 1.42 | [ 0.77 - 2.38 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.66     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.22 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.56     | 1.78 | [ 0.04 - 9.93 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 24       | 16.25    | 1.48 | [ 0.95 - 2.20 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 19       | 25.28    | 0.75 | [ 0.45 - 1.17 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 7.31     | 0.41 | [ 0.08 - 1.20 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 2.39     | 1.25 | [ 0.26 - 3.66 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 4.96     | 0.81 | [ 0.22 - 2.06 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 9        | 10.36    | 0.87 | [ 0.40 - 1.65 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.99     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.85 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 4.91     | 0.81 | [ 0.22 - 2.08 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 3        | 6.81     | 0.44 | [ 0.09 - 1.29 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 22       | 23.21    | 0.95 | [ 0.59 - 1.44 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 12.52    | 0.24 | [ 0.05 - 0.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 14       | 19.57    | 0.72 | [ 0.39 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 389      | 407.01   | 0.96 | [ 0.86 - 1.06 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 17       | 11.99    | 1.42 | [ 0.83 - 2.27 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 213      | 197.72   | 1.08 | [ 0.94 - 1.23 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 89       | 115.08   | 0.77 | [ 0.62 - 0.95 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 32       | 41.3     | 0.77 | [ 0.53 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 60       | 63.78    | 0.94 | [ 0.72 - 1.21 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 7        | 2.75     | 2.54 | [ 1.02 - 5.24 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 36       | 32.91    | 1.09 | [ 0.77 - 1.51 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 15       | 19.61    | 0.77 | [ 0.43 - 1.26 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 19.2 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 28       | 37.48    | 0.75 | [ 0.50 - 1.08 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 8        | 11.07    | 0.72 | [ 0.31 - 1.42 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 19       | 17.24    | 1.10 | [ 0.66 - 1.72 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 6.11     | 0.49 | [ 0.10 - 1.43 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 6        | 8.71     | 0.69 | [ 0.25 - 1.50 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 20       | 24.96    | 0.80 | [ 0.49 - 1.24 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 57       | 73.98    | 0.77 | [ 0.58 - 1.00 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 9        | 13.57    | 0.66 | [ 0.30 - 1.26 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 15       | 27.3     | 0.55 | [ 0.31 - 0.91 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 2.42     | 0.41 | [ 0.01 - 2.30 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 32       | 30.69    | 1.04 | [ 0.71 - 1.47 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 6        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 16       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.9**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever exposed to EPI (epichlorohydrine derivatives)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2934     | 3388.44  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 683      | 778.6    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.95 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 11       | 15.81    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.25 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 9        | 6.18     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.67 - 2.77 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 1.23     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.54 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 13       | 18.4     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.21 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 75       | 76.91    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.22 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 38       | 46.98    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.11 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 26       | 32.09    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.19 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 14       | 17.28    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.36 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 9.03     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.97 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 33       | 41.49    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.12 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 5.57     | <b>0.18</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.00 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 2.18     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.28 - 4.03 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 12       | 9.51     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.65 - 2.20 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 195      | 189.74   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.18 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 6        | 3.37     | <b>1.78</b> | [ 0.65 - 3.87 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 4        | 2.55     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.43 - 4.02 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 3.68     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.51 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 5        | 3.34     | <b>1.50</b> | [ 0.49 - 3.49 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 12       | 12.06    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.74 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 2.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.79 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 21       | 27.43    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.17 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 6        | 6.86     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.90 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 4        | 4.98     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.06 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 12       | 11.15    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.88 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 1.13     | <b>1.78</b> | [ 0.22 - 6.42 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 38       | 53.48    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.98 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 3.43     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.56 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.82     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.81 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 21       | 22.76    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.41 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 18       | 23.11    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.23 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.99 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 20       | 23.4     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.32 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 2.73     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.35 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.35     | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.18 - 5.36 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 21       | 27.62    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.16 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 45       | 65.48    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.92 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 11       | 19.52    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.01 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 7        | 6.71     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.15 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 7        | 11.52    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.25 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 20       | 27.04    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.14 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 7.16     | <b>0.14</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.78 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 9        | 11.54    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.48 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 9        | 14.87    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 40       | 56.56    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 15       | 40.7     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.61 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 41       | 45.73    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1384     | 1483.27  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 27       | 31.3     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.26 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 830      | 923.58   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.96 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 217      | 287.77   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.86 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 112      | 129.41   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 149      | 201      | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.87 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 4        | 7.67     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.34 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 62       | 85.77    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.93 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 61       | 80.05    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.98 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 2.26     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 101      | 127.1    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.97 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 47       | 50.08    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.25 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 27       | 45.65    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.86 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 6        | 18.78    | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 12.34    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 49       | 81.92    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.79 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 361      | 442.96   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.90 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 38       | 83.78    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.62 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 87       | 145.88   | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.74 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 10       | 18.41    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.00 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 226      | 194.9    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.32 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 23       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 45       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.9**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to EPI (epichlorohydrine derivatives)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2470     | 2860.75  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 552      | 634.23   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.95 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 10       | 14.39    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.28 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 8        | 5.51     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.86 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.1      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.09 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 10       | 16.27    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.13 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 65       | 65.39    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.27 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 29       | 36.62    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.14 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 22       | 26.45    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.26 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 11       | 14.45    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.36 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 5.58     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.57 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 27       | 33.37    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.18 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 4.22     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.32 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 1.96     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.32 - 4.48 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 11       | 9.26     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.59 - 2.13 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 177      | 177.4    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.16 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 5        | 3.06     | <b>1.63</b> | [ 0.53 - 3.81 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 4        | 2.28     | <b>1.76</b> | [ 0.48 - 4.50 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 3.17     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.76 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 2.7      | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.25 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 9        | 10.09    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.69 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 1.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.15 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.63 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 38       | 53.48    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.98 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 3.43     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.56 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.82     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.81 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 20       | 20.88    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.48 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 17       | 19.31    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.41 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.97     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.82 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 16       | 19.36    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.34 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.08 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.1      | <b>1.83</b> | [ 0.22 - 6.60 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 17       | 22.24    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.22 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 34       | 53.97    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.88 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 10       | 16.06    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.15 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 6        | 5.73     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.28 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 9.23     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.26 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 13       | 22.31    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.00 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 6.09     | <b>0.16</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.91 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 7        | 9.32     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.55 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 8        | 11.72    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.35 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 34       | 44.29    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 14       | 31.87    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.74 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 30       | 37.15    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1168     | 1247.69  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.99 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 22       | 23.41    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.42 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 720      | 807.82   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.96 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 170      | 222.14   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.89 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 87       | 105.19   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 117      | 171.49   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.82 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 5.88     | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.95 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 44       | 69.45    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.85 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 53       | 71.35    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.97 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 2.17     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.33 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 88       | 108.76   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.00 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 43       | 45.77    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.27 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 18       | 35.5     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.80 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 4        | 15.62    | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.66 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 4        | 7.89     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.30 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 46       | 73.72    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 329      | 407.73   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.90 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 34       | 77.62    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.61 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 82       | 132.52   | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.77 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 10       | 17.22    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.07 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 203      | 180.38   | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.29 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 22       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 40       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.9**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to EPI (epichlorohydrine derivatives)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 464      | 527.69   | 0.88 | [ 0.80 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 131      | 144.36   | 0.91 | [ 0.76 - 1.08 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 1.41     | 0.71 | [ 0.02 - 3.94 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.67     | 1.50 | [ 0.04 - 8.37 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.13     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 28.0 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 2.12     | 1.41 | [ 0.29 - 4.13 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 10       | 11.52    | 0.87 | [ 0.42 - 1.60 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 9        | 10.35    | 0.87 | [ 0.40 - 1.65 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 4        | 5.64     | 0.71 | [ 0.19 - 1.82 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 2.83     | 1.06 | [ 0.22 - 3.09 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 3.45     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.07 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 8.12     | 0.74 | [ 0.27 - 1.61 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 1.34     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.75 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.6 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.25     | 4.06 | [ 0.10 - 22.6 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 18       | 12.35    | 1.46 | [ 0.86 - 2.30 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.31     | 3.22 | [ 0.08 - 18.0 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.6 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.51     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.23 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 0.64     | 3.12 | [ 0.38 - 11.3 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 1.97     | 1.52 | [ 0.31 - 4.46 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.34     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 10.8 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 21       | 26.87    | 0.78 | [ 0.48 - 1.19 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 6        | 6.86     | 0.87 | [ 0.32 - 1.90 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 4        | 4.98     | 0.80 | [ 0.22 - 2.06 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 12       | 11.15    | 1.08 | [ 0.56 - 1.88 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 1.13     | 1.78 | [ 0.22 - 6.42 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 1.89     | 0.53 | [ 0.01 - 2.95 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 3.8      | 0.26 | [ 0.01 - 1.46 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.9 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 4        | 4.04     | 0.99 | [ 0.27 - 2.53 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.95     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.87 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.25     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 14.6 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 4        | 5.38     | 0.74 | [ 0.20 - 1.90 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 11       | 11.51    | 0.96 | [ 0.48 - 1.71 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 3.46     | 0.29 | [ 0.01 - 1.61 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.97     | 1.03 | [ 0.03 - 5.73 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 2.29     | 0.87 | [ 0.11 - 3.15 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 7        | 4.73     | 1.48 | [ 0.59 - 3.05 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.45 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 2.21     | 0.90 | [ 0.11 - 3.26 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 3.15     | 0.32 | [ 0.01 - 1.77 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 6        | 12.27    | 0.49 | [ 0.18 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 8.83     | 0.11 | [ 0.00 - 0.63 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 11       | 8.58     | 1.28 | [ 0.64 - 2.29 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 216      | 235.58   | 0.92 | [ 0.80 - 1.05 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 7.89     | 0.63 | [ 0.21 - 1.48 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 110      | 115.75   | 0.95 | [ 0.78 - 1.15 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 47       | 65.63    | 0.72 | [ 0.53 - 0.95 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 25       | 24.22    | 1.03 | [ 0.67 - 1.52 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 32       | 29.51    | 1.08 | [ 0.74 - 1.53 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 1.79     | 1.67 | [ 0.35 - 4.89 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 18       | 16.32    | 1.10 | [ 0.65 - 1.74 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 8        | 8.7      | 0.92 | [ 0.40 - 1.81 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 43.9 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 13       | 18.34    | 0.71 | [ 0.38 - 1.21 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 4        | 4.31     | 0.93 | [ 0.25 - 2.37 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 9        | 10.14    | 0.89 | [ 0.41 - 1.68 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 3.17     | 0.63 | [ 0.08 - 2.28 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 4.45     | 0.67 | [ 0.14 - 1.97 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 3        | 8.2      | 0.37 | [ 0.08 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 32       | 35.24    | 0.91 | [ 0.62 - 1.28 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 4        | 6.17     | 0.65 | [ 0.18 - 1.66 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 5        | 13.36    | 0.37 | [ 0.12 - 0.87 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 1.19     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.10 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 23       | 14.52    | 1.58 | [ 1.00 - 2.38 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 5        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.10**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to FORM (formaldehyde)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 7112     | 7844.87  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1735     | 1915.65  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.95 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 27       | 41.45    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.95 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 11       | 16.85    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.17 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 3.05     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.83 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 36       | 47.29    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.05 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 139      | 179.2    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.92 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 96       | 130.48   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.90 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 83       | 85.43    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.20 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 34       | 36.06    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.32 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 12       | 16.93    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.24 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 106      | 97.18    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.32 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 9.56     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.22 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 7        | 5.65     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.55 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 26       | 22.72    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.68 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 447      | 456.67   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.07 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 5        | 7.58     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.54 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 4.5      | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.61 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 7.8      | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.93 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 9        | 7.98     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.14 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 32       | 29.26    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.54 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 5        | 5.36     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.18 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 62       | 66.15    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.20 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 18       | 17.75    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.60 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 7        | 10.25    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.41 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 26       | 25.9     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.47 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 3        | 2.33     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.27 - 3.76 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 126      | 145.06   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.03 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 8        | 8.7      | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.81 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 5        | 2.13     | <b>2.35</b> | [ 0.76 - 5.49 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 66       | 61.58    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.36 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 43       | 53.26    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.09 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 2.9      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.27 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 49       | 55.65    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.16 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 5.85     | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.95 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 86       | 86.22    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.23 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 138      | 155.43   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.05 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 34       | 45.66    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.04 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 15       | 15.24    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.62 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 33       | 29.87    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.55 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 56       | 62.91    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.16 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 12       | 15.63    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.34 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 26       | 26.54    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.44 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 26       | 35.49    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 101      | 130.68   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 59       | 85.32    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 86       | 109.5    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3344     | 3487.17  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.93 - 0.99 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 67       | 77.55    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.10 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2148     | 2168.73  | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.03 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 589      | 679.63   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.94 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 233      | 288.01   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 428      | 517.35   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.91 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 13       | 16.49    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.35 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 163      | 224.69   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.85 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 185      | 188.58   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.13 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 6.84     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.50 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 239      | 281.22   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.96 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 88       | 105.93   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 74       | 109.28   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.85 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 25       | 44.38    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 23       | 28.48    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.21 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 158      | 224.81   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 679      | 815.62   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.90 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 112      | 161.92   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.83 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 199      | 255.33   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.90 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 16       | 23.06    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.13 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 352      | 375.32   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 47       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 113      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.10**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to FORM (formaldehyde)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 6080     | 6741.89  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1411     | 1587.54  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.94 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 26       | 38.26    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.00 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 10       | 15.37    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.20 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 2.77     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.01 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 32       | 43.02    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.05 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 119      | 157.11   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.91 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 80       | 105.27   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.95 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 70       | 72.76    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.22 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 28       | 30.8     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.31 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 8        | 11.61    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.36 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 91       | 81.44    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.37 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 7.45     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.18 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 7        | 5.17     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.54 - 2.79 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 25       | 22.06    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.67 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 404      | 424.2    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 4        | 7.07     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.45 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 4.01     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.80 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 6.65     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.09 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 6        | 6.55     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.00 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 28       | 24.41    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.66 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 4        | 4.61     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.22 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 1.53     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.64 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 126      | 145.06   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.03 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 8        | 8.7      | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.81 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 5        | 2.13     | <b>2.35</b> | [ 0.76 - 5.49 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 60       | 56.91    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.36 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 37       | 45.89    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.11 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 2.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.57 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 36       | 46.16    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.08 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 4.12     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.35 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 2.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.66 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 69       | 70.95    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.23 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 112      | 130.42   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.03 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 29       | 38.44    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.08 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 12       | 12.82    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.64 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 27       | 25.08    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.57 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 44       | 52.62    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.12 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 12       | 13.65    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.54 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 20       | 21.86    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.41 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 24       | 28.73    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.24 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 80       | 105.62   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 55       | 70.83    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 69       | 89.76    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2894     | 3032.04  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.92 - 0.99 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 49       | 63.21    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.02 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1910     | 1950.26  | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.02 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 480      | 549.19   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.96 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 191      | 241.68   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 357      | 447.86   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 7        | 13.15    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 121      | 187.61   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.77 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 167      | 169.15   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.15 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 6.62     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.55 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 211      | 241.24   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.00 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 80       | 95.02    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 58       | 89.75    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.84 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 22       | 37.18    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.37 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 17       | 19.49    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.40 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 142      | 202.03   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 623      | 740.56   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.91 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 102      | 148.39   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.83 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 185      | 228.45   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.94 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 16       | 20.58    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.26 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 320      | 343.16   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 40       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 99       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.10**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to FORM (formaldehyde)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1032     | 1102.97  | 0.94 | [ 0.88 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 324      | 328.11   | 0.99 | [ 0.88 - 1.10 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 3.2      | 0.31 | [ 0.01 - 1.74 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.48     | 0.68 | [ 0.02 - 3.77 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.28     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.3 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 4        | 4.27     | 0.94 | [ 0.26 - 2.40 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 20       | 22.08    | 0.91 | [ 0.55 - 1.40 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 16       | 25.21    | 0.63 | [ 0.36 - 1.03 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 13       | 12.67    | 1.03 | [ 0.55 - 1.75 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 6        | 5.26     | 1.14 | [ 0.42 - 2.48 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 4        | 5.32     | 0.75 | [ 0.21 - 1.93 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 15       | 15.74    | 0.95 | [ 0.53 - 1.57 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.12     | 0.95 | [ 0.11 - 3.41 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.48     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.71 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.66     | 1.52 | [ 0.04 - 8.45 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 43       | 32.47    | 1.32 | [ 0.96 - 1.78 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.51     | 1.95 | [ 0.05 - 10.9 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.48     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.62 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.15     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.21 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 1.44     | 2.09 | [ 0.43 - 6.10 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 4        | 4.85     | 0.82 | [ 0.22 - 2.11 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.75     | 1.34 | [ 0.03 - 7.46 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 61       | 64.62    | 0.94 | [ 0.72 - 1.21 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 18       | 17.75    | 1.01 | [ 0.60 - 1.60 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 7        | 10.25    | 0.68 | [ 0.27 - 1.41 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 26       | 25.9     | 1.00 | [ 0.66 - 1.47 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 2.33     | 1.29 | [ 0.27 - 3.76 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 6        | 4.67     | 1.28 | [ 0.47 - 2.79 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 6        | 7.37     | 0.81 | [ 0.30 - 1.77 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.55     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.75 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 13       | 9.49     | 1.37 | [ 0.73 - 2.34 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.73     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.14 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.54     | 1.86 | [ 0.05 - 10.4 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 17       | 15.28    | 1.11 | [ 0.65 - 1.78 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 26       | 25.02    | 1.04 | [ 0.68 - 1.52 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 5        | 7.21     | 0.69 | [ 0.22 - 1.62 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 2.42     | 1.24 | [ 0.26 - 3.63 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 6        | 4.79     | 1.25 | [ 0.46 - 2.73 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 12       | 10.29    | 1.17 | [ 0.60 - 2.04 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.98     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.86 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 4.69     | 1.28 | [ 0.47 - 2.79 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 6.77     | 0.30 | [ 0.04 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 21       | 25.06    | 0.84 | [ 0.52 - 1.28 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 14.49    | 0.28 | [ 0.08 - 0.71 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 17       | 19.73    | 0.86 | [ 0.50 - 1.38 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 450      | 455.13   | 0.99 | [ 0.90 - 1.08 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 18       | 14.34    | 1.26 | [ 0.74 - 1.98 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 238      | 218.47   | 1.09 | [ 0.96 - 1.24 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 109      | 130.44   | 0.84 | [ 0.69 - 1.01 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 42       | 46.33    | 0.91 | [ 0.65 - 1.23 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 71       | 69.49    | 1.02 | [ 0.80 - 1.29 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 6        | 3.34     | 1.80 | [ 0.66 - 3.91 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 42       | 37.08    | 1.13 | [ 0.82 - 1.53 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 18       | 19.42    | 0.93 | [ 0.55 - 1.46 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.7 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 28       | 39.98    | 0.70 | [ 0.47 - 1.01 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 8        | 10.91    | 0.73 | [ 0.32 - 1.44 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 16       | 19.53    | 0.82 | [ 0.47 - 1.33 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 7.19     | 0.42 | [ 0.09 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 6        | 9        | 0.67 | [ 0.24 - 1.45 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 16       | 22.78    | 0.70 | [ 0.40 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 56       | 75.05    | 0.75 | [ 0.56 - 0.97 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 10       | 13.53    | 0.74 | [ 0.35 - 1.36 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 14       | 26.88    | 0.52 | [ 0.28 - 0.87 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.47     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.49 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 32       | 32.16    | 0.99 | [ 0.68 - 1.40 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 7        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 14       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.11**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 11114    | 12223.7  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2710     | 2920.05  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 46       | 68.42    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.90 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 21       | 27.53    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.17 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 4.74     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.53 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 60       | 75.12    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.03 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 243      | 285.67   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.96 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 165      | 198.74   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.97 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 117      | 130.4    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.08 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 49       | 56.07    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.16 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 17       | 24.98    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.09 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 153      | 149.96   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.20 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 9        | 14.59    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.17 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 12       | 9.88     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.12 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 37       | 36.86    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.38 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 694      | 689.33   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.08 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 19       | 11.66    | <b>1.63</b> | [ 0.98 - 2.55 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 12       | 6.91     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.90 - 3.03 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 4        | 11.7     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.09 - 0.88 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 14       | 12.45    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.89 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 42       | 45.35    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.25 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 7        | 8.4      | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.72 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 69       | 73.83    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.18 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 19       | 19.34    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.53 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 8        | 11.46    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.38 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 25       | 28.97    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.27 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 2.75     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.63 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 211      | 245.29   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.98 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 11       | 13.23    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.49 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 8        | 3.31     | <b>2.41</b> | [ 1.04 - 4.76 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 94       | 94.67    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.22 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 73       | 82.38    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.11 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 4        | 4.47     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.29 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 77       | 82.19    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.17 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 8.81     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.16 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 4.11     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.13 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 146      | 135.4    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.27 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 217      | 239.93   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.03 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 59       | 70.87    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.07 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 24       | 22.75    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.57 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 49       | 47.56    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.36 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 85       | 96.38    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.09 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 19       | 24.1     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.23 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 37       | 40.35    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 43       | 54.52    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 150      | 200.95   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 93       | 134.86   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 137      | 168.87   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 5195     | 5501.87  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.92 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 99       | 124.08   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.97 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 3341     | 3432.21  | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.01 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 918      | 1072.95  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.91 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 340      | 457.11   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 663      | 811.64   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 17       | 25.64    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.06 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 270      | 363.92   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.84 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 261      | 279.54   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 5        | 11.02    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 366      | 433.51   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.94 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 144      | 161.17   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 136      | 170.13   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.95 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 48       | 70.43    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 34       | 43.18    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 268      | 367.3    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 1053     | 1250.91  | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.89 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 185      | 252.14   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.85 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 278      | 375.78   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.83 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 27       | 39.39    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.00 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 563      | 583.62   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 67       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 199      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.11**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 9936     | 10942.2  | 0.91 | [ 0.89 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2354     | 2550.93  | 0.92 | [ 0.89 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 44       | 64.8     | 0.68 | [ 0.49 - 0.91 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 19       | 25.81    | 0.74 | [ 0.44 - 1.15 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 4.43     | 0.45 | [ 0.05 - 1.63 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 56       | 70.17    | 0.80 | [ 0.60 - 1.04 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 217      | 259.36   | 0.84 | [ 0.73 - 0.96 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 151      | 169.83   | 0.89 | [ 0.75 - 1.04 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 102      | 115.76   | 0.88 | [ 0.72 - 1.07 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 42       | 50.33    | 0.83 | [ 0.60 - 1.13 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 14       | 18.96    | 0.74 | [ 0.40 - 1.24 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 135      | 131.6    | 1.03 | [ 0.86 - 1.21 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 7        | 12.35    | 0.57 | [ 0.23 - 1.17 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 12       | 9.31     | 1.29 | [ 0.67 - 2.25 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 36       | 36.17    | 1.00 | [ 0.70 - 1.38 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 643      | 653.89   | 0.98 | [ 0.91 - 1.06 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 18       | 11.09    | 1.62 | [ 0.96 - 2.57 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 12       | 6.39     | 1.88 | [ 0.97 - 3.28 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 4        | 10.54    | 0.38 | [ 0.10 - 0.97 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 11       | 10.79    | 1.02 | [ 0.51 - 1.82 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 37       | 39.93    | 0.93 | [ 0.65 - 1.28 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 6        | 7.55     | 0.80 | [ 0.29 - 1.73 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 2.44     | 0.41 | [ 0.01 - 2.29 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 211      | 245.29   | 0.86 | [ 0.75 - 0.98 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 11       | 13.23    | 0.83 | [ 0.42 - 1.49 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 8        | 3.31     | 2.41 | [ 1.04 - 4.76 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 88       | 89.26    | 0.99 | [ 0.79 - 1.21 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 67       | 73.97    | 0.91 | [ 0.70 - 1.15 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 4        | 3.83     | 1.05 | [ 0.28 - 2.68 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 64       | 71.97    | 0.89 | [ 0.68 - 1.14 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 6.76     | 0.59 | [ 0.16 - 1.51 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 3.51     | 0.57 | [ 0.07 - 2.06 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 123      | 117.5    | 1.05 | [ 0.87 - 1.25 ]          |
| Lymphatic & heamatopoietic tissue (200-208)           | 193      | 211.49   | 0.91 | [ 0.79 - 1.05 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 55       | 62.43    | 0.88 | [ 0.66 - 1.15 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 20       | 20.18    | 0.99 | [ 0.61 - 1.53 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 44       | 41.76    | 1.05 | [ 0.77 - 1.41 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 74       | 84.96    | 0.87 | [ 0.68 - 1.09 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 18       | 21.79    | 0.83 | [ 0.49 - 1.31 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 32       | 35.02    | 0.91 | [ 0.63 - 1.29 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 40       | 46.85    | 0.85 | [ 0.61 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 126      | 172.61   | 0.73 | [ 0.61 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 88       | 116.55   | 0.76 | [ 0.61 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 118      | 146.46   | 0.81 | [ 0.67 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 4679     | 4952.45  | 0.94 | [ 0.92 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 78       | 106.6    | 0.73 | [ 0.58 - 0.91 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 3068     | 3166.4   | 0.97 | [ 0.93 - 1.00 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 794      | 913.76   | 0.87 | [ 0.81 - 0.93 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 292      | 401.81   | 0.73 | [ 0.65 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 584      | 728.2    | 0.80 | [ 0.74 - 0.87 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 10       | 21.66    | 0.46 | [ 0.22 - 0.85 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 222      | 317.04   | 0.70 | [ 0.61 - 0.80 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 244      | 257.98   | 0.95 | [ 0.83 - 1.07 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 5        | 10.77    | 0.46 | [ 0.15 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 332      | 388.99   | 0.85 | [ 0.76 - 0.95 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 137      | 150.23   | 0.91 | [ 0.77 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 114      | 147.75   | 0.77 | [ 0.64 - 0.93 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 45       | 62.45    | 0.72 | [ 0.53 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 26       | 32.57    | 0.80 | [ 0.52 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 250      | 341.05   | 0.73 | [ 0.64 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 984      | 1172     | 0.84 | [ 0.79 - 0.89 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 171      | 237.88   | 0.72 | [ 0.62 - 0.84 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 262      | 348.43   | 0.75 | [ 0.66 - 0.85 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 26       | 36.87    | 0.71 | [ 0.46 - 1.03 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 525      | 548.84   | 0.96 | [ 0.88 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 60       |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 181      |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.11**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1178     | 1281.56  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 356      | 369.11   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.07 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 3.62     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.99 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 1.72     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.19 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.9 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 4        | 4.95     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.07 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 26       | 26.31    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.45 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 14       | 28.92    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.81 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 15       | 14.65    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.69 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 7        | 5.74     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.49 - 2.51 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 6.01     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.46 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 18       | 18.37    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.55 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.24     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.22 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.42 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.68     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.14 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 51       | 35.45    | <b>1.44</b> | [ 1.07 - 1.89 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.57     | <b>1.75</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.74 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.14 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.18 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 1.66     | <b>1.81</b> | [ 0.37 - 5.28 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 5.42     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.15 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.85     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.54 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 68       | 71.4     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.21 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 19       | 19.34    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.53 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 8        | 11.46    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.38 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 25       | 28.97    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.27 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 2.75     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.63 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 6        | 5.4      | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.42 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 6        | 8.41     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.55 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.75 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 13       | 10.23    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.68 - 2.17 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 2.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.80 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.6      | <b>1.66</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.25 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 23       | 17.9     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.93 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 24       | 28.44    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.26 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 4        | 8.44     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.21 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 4        | 2.57     | <b>1.56</b> | [ 0.42 - 3.99 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 5.79     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.01 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 11       | 11.42    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.72 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 2.31     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.42 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 5.34     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.19 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 3        | 7.67     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 24       | 28.33    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 5        | 18.3     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.09 - 0.64 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 19       | 22.42    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.32 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 516      | 549.42   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.02 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 21       | 17.49    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.84 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 273      | 265.81   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.16 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 124      | 159.18   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.93 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 48       | 55.3     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 79       | 83.44    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.18 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 7        | 3.98     | <b>1.76</b> | [ 0.71 - 3.63 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 48       | 46.89    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.36 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 17       | 21.56    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.26 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.1 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 34       | 44.53    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.07 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 7        | 10.94    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.32 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 22       | 22.38    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.49 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 7.97     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 8        | 10.61    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.49 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 18       | 26.25    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 69       | 78.91    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.11 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 14       | 14.27    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.65 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 16       | 27.35    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.95 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 2.52     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.21 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 38       | 34.79    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.50 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 7        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 18       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.12**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to HG (mercury compounds)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2136     | 2439.59  | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 545      | 580.5    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.02 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 14       | 10.33    | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.74 - 2.27 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 7        | 4.52     | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.62 - 3.19 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.96     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.84 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 6        | 11.96    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.09 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 55       | 59.96    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.19 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 34       | 39.38    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.21 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 27       | 28.17    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.39 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 8        | 12.25    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.29 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 5.84     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.24 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 28       | 32.63    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.24 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 2.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.69 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 1.43     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.90 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 1        | 5.01     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.11 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 139      | 134.76   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.22 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 7        | 2.62     | <b>2.67</b> | [ 1.07 - 5.50 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 5        | 1.52     | <b>3.30</b> | [ 1.07 - 7.69 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 2.06     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.70 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 10       | 9.54     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.93 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 1.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.48 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 13       | 11.02    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.02 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 3        | 2.3      | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.27 - 3.82 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 1.58     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.57 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 4.61     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.57 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.45 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 49       | 52.48    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.23 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 2.94     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.37 - 3.48 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.76     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.87 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 18       | 20.26    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.40 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 17       | 18.85    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.44 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 2        | 0.97     | <b>2.06</b> | [ 0.25 - 7.45 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 17       | 18.03    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.51 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 1.87     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.98 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.95     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.87 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 22       | 24.74    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.35 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 48       | 50.7     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.26 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 16       | 15.09    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.72 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 5.05     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.31 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 8        | 10.19    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.55 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 19       | 20.34    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.46 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 3        | 5.33     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.64 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 7        | 8.53     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.69 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 7        | 11.19    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.29 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 23       | 37.89    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 11       | 23.43    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 29       | 33.28    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.25 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1012     | 1114.3   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 18       | 21.96    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.30 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 696      | 722.52   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.04 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 179      | 204.9    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.01 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 54       | 84.21    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 120      | 146.96   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.98 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 4.8      | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.50 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 50       | 66.15    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.00 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 53       | 59.38    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.17 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.45     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 53       | 82.58    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.84 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 20       | 29.58    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 31       | 34.31    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.28 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 7        | 12.53    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 5        | 8.45     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.38 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 64       | 68.81    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.19 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 211      | 266.75   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.91 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 32       | 45.57    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.99 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 65       | 91.8     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.90 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 5        | 6.33     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.84 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 109      | 123.05   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 5        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 20       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.12**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to HG (mercury compounds)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1993     | 2270.92  | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 493      | 527.64   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.02 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 13       | 9.83     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.70 - 2.26 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 6        | 4.28     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.51 - 3.05 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.92     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.03 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 5        | 11.43    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.02 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 53       | 56.12    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.24 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 28       | 35.7     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.13 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 27       | 26.2     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.50 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 6        | 11.29    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.16 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 4.62     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.56 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 26       | 29.62    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.29 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 1.91     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.93 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 1.35     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.14 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 4.95     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.13 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 133      | 130.84   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.20 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 7        | 2.51     | <b>2.78</b> | [ 1.12 - 5.74 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 5        | 1.42     | <b>3.51</b> | [ 1.14 - 8.19 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 1.9      | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.94 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 2.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.64 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 9        | 8.68     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.97 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 1.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.65 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.56 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 49       | 52.48    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.23 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 2.94     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.37 - 3.48 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.76     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.87 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 18       | 19.65    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.45 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 17       | 17.4     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.56 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 2        | 0.86     | <b>2.32</b> | [ 0.28 - 8.38 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 16       | 16.21    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.60 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 1.54     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.61 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.85     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.36 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 20       | 22.42    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.38 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 44       | 46.08    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.28 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 16       | 13.67    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.90 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 4        | 4.65     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.20 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 8        | 9.21     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.71 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 16       | 18.52    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.40 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 3        | 4.96     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.77 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 7.6      | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.72 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 7        | 10.07    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.43 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 21       | 34.3     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 9        | 21.36    | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.80 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 29       | 29.79    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.40 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 958      | 1046.69  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 17       | 20.07    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.36 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 666      | 689.16   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.04 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 164      | 185.27   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.03 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 50       | 77.59    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 110      | 137.77   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.96 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 4.44     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.26 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 43       | 60.81    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.95 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 52       | 56.89    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.20 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.42     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 50       | 76.96    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.86 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 19       | 27.96    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 30       | 31.78    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.35 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 6        | 11.52    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 6.65     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.32 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 62       | 66.16    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 198      | 253.89   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.90 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 30       | 43.22    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.99 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 62       | 87.09    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.91 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 4        | 5.81     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.76 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 102      | 117.78   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 5        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 18       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.12**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to HG (mercury compounds)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 143      | 168.67   | 0.85 | [ 0.71 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 52       | 52.85    | 0.98 | [ 0.73 - 1.29 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 0.5      | 1.99 | [ 0.05 - 11.1 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.23     | 4.26 | [ 0.11 - 23.7 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 81.2 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 0.52     | 1.91 | [ 0.05 - 10.6 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 2        | 3.84     | 0.52 | [ 0.06 - 1.88 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 6        | 3.68     | 1.63 | [ 0.60 - 3.55 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 1.97     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.87 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 0.97     | 2.07 | [ 0.25 - 7.48 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 1.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.02 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 3.02     | 0.66 | [ 0.08 - 2.40 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.28     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.4 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 45.0 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 62.4 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 6        | 3.92     | 1.53 | [ 0.56 - 3.33 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 33.9 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 39.9 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.17     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 22.0 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.31     | 3.27 | [ 0.08 - 18.2 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.85     | 1.17 | [ 0.03 - 6.53 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 37.4 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 13       | 10.53    | 1.23 | [ 0.66 - 2.11 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 3        | 2.3      | 1.31 | [ 0.27 - 3.82 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 1.58     | 1.26 | [ 0.15 - 4.57 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 4.61     | 0.43 | [ 0.05 - 1.57 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.39     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.45 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.6      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.13 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 1.45     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.54 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 34.1 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 1.82     | 0.55 | [ 0.01 - 3.06 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.33     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 11.3 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 34.8 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 2.32     | 0.86 | [ 0.10 - 3.11 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 4        | 4.62     | 0.86 | [ 0.24 - 2.21 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.42     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.60 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.4      | 2.50 | [ 0.06 - 14.0 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.98     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.78 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 3        | 1.82     | 1.65 | [ 0.34 - 4.83 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.37     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.91 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.93     | 1.07 | [ 0.03 - 5.96 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 1.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.29 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 3.59     | 0.56 | [ 0.07 - 2.01 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 2.07     | 0.97 | [ 0.12 - 3.49 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 3.49     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 54       | 67.6     | 0.80 | [ 0.60 - 1.04 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 1.89     | 0.53 | [ 0.01 - 2.95 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 30       | 33.37    | 0.90 | [ 0.61 - 1.28 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 15       | 19.63    | 0.76 | [ 0.43 - 1.26 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 4        | 6.62     | 0.60 | [ 0.16 - 1.55 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 10       | 9.2      | 1.09 | [ 0.52 - 2.00 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 0.37     | 2.74 | [ 0.07 - 15.2 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 7        | 5.34     | 1.31 | [ 0.53 - 2.70 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 2.49     | 0.40 | [ 0.01 - 2.24 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 3        | 5.61     | 0.53 | [ 0.11 - 1.56 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 1.63     | 0.61 | [ 0.02 - 3.43 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 1        | 2.53     | 0.40 | [ 0.01 - 2.20 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 1.02     | 0.98 | [ 0.02 - 5.49 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 1.81     | 1.11 | [ 0.13 - 4.00 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 2        | 2.65     | 0.75 | [ 0.09 - 2.72 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 13       | 12.86    | 1.01 | [ 0.54 - 1.73 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 2        | 2.35     | 0.85 | [ 0.10 - 3.07 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 4.72     | 0.64 | [ 0.13 - 1.86 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 0.53     | 1.89 | [ 0.05 - 10.5 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 7        | 5.27     | 1.33 | [ 0.53 - 2.74 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 2        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.13**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to HYDR (hydrazine)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 490      | 527.75   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 103      | 114.39   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.09 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 2.62     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.12 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.92     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.00 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.2 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 2.85     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.29 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 14       | 12.74    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.84 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 4        | 6.08     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.68 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 6        | 4.6      | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.48 - 2.84 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 2.87     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.94 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 1.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.47 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 6.14     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.43 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.90 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.39     | <b>2.57</b> | [ 0.06 - 14.3 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 1.71     | <b>1.76</b> | [ 0.36 - 5.14 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 26       | 31.16    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.22 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 0.52     | <b>5.76</b> | [ 1.19 - 16.8 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.7 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.42 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.77 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 1.72     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.36 - 5.09 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.31     | <b>3.20</b> | [ 0.08 - 17.8 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 1.18     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.13 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.6 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 0.24     | <b>8.45</b> | [ 1.02 - 30.5 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.00 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 63.0 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 11       | 8.58     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.64 - 2.29 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.46     | <b>2.17</b> | [ 0.05 - 12.1 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.3 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 3.21     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.25 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 3        | 3.33     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.63 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.6 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 3.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.10 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.6 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.8 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 4        | 3.82     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.68 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 11       | 9.73     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.02 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 5        | 2.84     | <b>1.76</b> | [ 0.57 - 4.10 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 1.06     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.25 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 3        | 1.68     | <b>1.79</b> | [ 0.37 - 5.23 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 3.91     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.85 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.97     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.80 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 1.57     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.61 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 2.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.73 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 5        | 7.55     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.55 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 6.18     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.42 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 3        | 7.12     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.23 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 249      | 233.41   | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.21 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 4.94     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.36 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 145      | 147.91   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.15 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 41       | 42.93    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.30 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 14       | 20.39    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 25       | 29.99    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.23 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.44 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 8        | 13.25    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.19 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 12       | 11.46    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.83 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 0.36     | <b>2.80</b> | [ 0.07 - 15.6 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 13       | 19.37    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.15 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 5        | 7.6      | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.54 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 4        | 6.74     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.52 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 3.26     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.71 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 1.7      | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.28 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 6        | 12.36    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 66       | 77.47    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.08 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 9        | 13.77    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.24 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 12       | 23.24    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.90 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 3.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.11 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 45       | 37.13    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.62 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 10       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.13**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to HYDR (hydrazine)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 459      | 498.37   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 95       | 107.84   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.08 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 2.55     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.18 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.89     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.14 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.9 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 13       | 2.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.36 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 4        | 12.08    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.84 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 6        | 5.69     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.80 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 4.35     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.51 - 3.00 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 2.69     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.07 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 0.87     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.23 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 5.72     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.26 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.67     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.52 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.38     | <b>2.65</b> | [ 0.07 - 14.8 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 3        | 1.7      | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.36 - 5.16 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 25       | 30.76    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.20 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 0.5      | <b>5.95</b> | [ 1.23 - 17.4 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.1 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.74 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.33 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 3        | 1.64     | <b>1.83</b> | [ 0.38 - 5.34 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 0.29     | <b>3.41</b> | [ 0.09 - 19.0 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 46.1 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 11       | 8.58     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.64 - 2.29 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.46     | <b>2.17</b> | [ 0.05 - 12.1 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.3 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 3.14     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.30 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 3        | 3.17     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.77 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.2 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 3.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.16 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.6 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.0 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 4        | 3.62     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.83 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 10       | 9.12     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.53 - 2.02 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 5        | 2.66     | <b>1.88</b> | [ 0.61 - 4.38 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 1.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.65 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 3        | 1.55     | <b>1.93</b> | [ 0.40 - 5.64 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 3.68     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.96 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.92     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.03 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 1.47     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.92 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 1.97     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.87 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 5        | 6.92     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.69 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 5.3      | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.65 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 3        | 6.61     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.33 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 235      | 218.7    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.22 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 4.43     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.63 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 136      | 140.81   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.14 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 38       | 38.7     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.35 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 13       | 18.76    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.18 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 24       | 28.26    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.26 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.97     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.80 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 7        | 12.05    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.20 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 12       | 11.19    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.87 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 0.35     | <b>2.85</b> | [ 0.07 - 15.9 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 13       | 18.39    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.21 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 5        | 7.44     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.57 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 6.15     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.18 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 3.05     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.82 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 1.42     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.91 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 6        | 12.19    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 61       | 75.8     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.03 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 8        | 13.48    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.17 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 12       | 22.77    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.92 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 3.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.13 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 41       | 36.29    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.53 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 9        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.13**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to HYDR (hydrazine)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR   | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 31       | 29.38    | 1.06  | [ 0.72 - 1.50 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |       |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 8        | 6.55     | 1.22  | [ 0.53 - 2.41 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 53.0 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0117 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0658 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 0.66     | 1.51  | [ 0.04 - 8.43 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 0.39     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 9.49 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.25     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 14.5 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 20.9 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 19.4 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 0.42     | 2.38  | [ 0.06 - 13.3 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 44.1 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0306 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0414 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 1        | 0.4      | 2.49  | [ 0.06 - 13.9 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0226 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0343 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0138 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0117 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 45.1 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0191 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 1.1      | 1.82  | [ 0.22 - 6.58 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.29     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 12.6 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 0.24     | 8.45  | [ 1.02 - 30.5 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.46     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 8.00 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 63.0 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 51.1 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.17     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 21.8 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0276 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 20.8 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 69.2 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0336 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.2      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 18.7 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 0.6      | 1.67  | [ 0.04 - 9.28 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 20.4 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.05     | 20.00 | [ 0.50 - 0111 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 30.0 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 15.7 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 67.5 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 36.9 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.16     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 23.1 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 0.63     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 5.87 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.88     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.19 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 0.51     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 7.26 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 14       | 14.7     | 0.95  | [ 0.52 - 1.60 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.51     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 7.20 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 9        | 7.1      | 1.27  | [ 0.58 - 2.41 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 3        | 4.22     | 0.71  | [ 0.15 - 2.08 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 1        | 1.62     | 0.62  | [ 0.02 - 3.43 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 1        | 1.72     | 0.58  | [ 0.01 - 3.23 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 36.1 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 1.2      | 0.83  | [ 0.02 - 4.64 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 0.28     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 13.3 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0530 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 0.98     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.77 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.16     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 23.1 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 0.59     | 3.38  | [ 0.41 - 12.2 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.21     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 17.9 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 13.5 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.17     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 21.4 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 5        | 1.67     | 3.00  | [ 0.97 - 7.00 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 0.29     | 3.47  | [ 0.09 - 19.3 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 0.47     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 7.84 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 58.2 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 4        | 0.84     | 4.74  | [ 1.29 - 12.1 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |       |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |       |                          |

**Table 2.10.14**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to LTX (latexes)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3510     | 4105.68  | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 910      | 986.41   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.98 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 23       | 30.29    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.14 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 10       | 11.69    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.57 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 1.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.27 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 16       | 29.7     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.87 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 82       | 98.26    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.04 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 55       | 57.97    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.23 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 30       | 39.75    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.08 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 15       | 24.41    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.01 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 9.36     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.94 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 48       | 50.12    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.27 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 7.6      | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.15 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 5.32     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.19 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 16       | 18.31    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.42 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 243      | 232.51   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.19 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 8        | 4.65     | <b>1.72</b> | [ 0.74 - 3.39 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 5        | 3.02     | <b>1.66</b> | [ 0.54 - 3.87 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 4.94     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.46 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 4.42     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.98 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 16       | 15.16    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.71 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 2.59     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.16 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 26       | 23.78    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.60 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 5        | 5.37     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.17 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 5        | 4.37     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.67 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 12       | 9.43     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.66 - 2.22 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 1.03     | <b>1.94</b> | [ 0.24 - 7.02 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 59       | 69.53    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.09 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 6        | 4.78     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.73 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 1.04     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.38 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 36       | 28.33    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.76 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 25       | 27.47    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.34 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 1.54     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.63 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 25       | 29.09    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.27 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 3.18     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.75 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.6      | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.52 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 45       | 44.83    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.34 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 69       | 81.94    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.07 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 21       | 24.57    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.31 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 8        | 8.55     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.84 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 14       | 14.92    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.57 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 26       | 33.33    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.14 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 5        | 8.22     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.42 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 9        | 14.35    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.19 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 18       | 20.26    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.40 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 39       | 66.95    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.80 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 29       | 54.39    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.77 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 51       | 60.62    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1527     | 1720.34  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.93 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 30       | 39.03    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.10 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 915      | 1047.5   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.93 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 244      | 339.62   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.81 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 121      | 164.97   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 163      | 237.48   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.80 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 8.95     | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.81 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 67       | 102.43   | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.83 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 62       | 83.24    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.95 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 4.26     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 142      | 167.93   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.00 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 65       | 75.97    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 32       | 51.61    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.88 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 7        | 24.55    | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.11 - 0.59 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 9        | 15.34    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 87       | 118.26   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 412      | 538.19   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.84 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 56       | 106.46   | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.68 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 101      | 166.85   | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.74 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 14       | 16.49    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.42 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 241      | 248.41   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 37       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 54       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.14**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to LTX (latexes)**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3118     | 3642.59  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 787      | 863.24   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.98 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 22       | 29.01    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.15 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 9        | 11.1     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.54 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 1.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.42 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 13       | 27.75    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.25 - 0.80 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 72       | 87.19    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.04 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 46       | 49.7     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.23 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 27       | 35.03    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.12 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 12       | 21.88    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.28 - 0.96 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 6.61     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.33 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 42       | 43.26    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.31 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 6.33     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.39 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 5.09     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.29 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 16       | 18.12    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.43 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 233      | 224.2    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.18 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 6        | 4.37     | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.99 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 5        | 2.82     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.58 - 4.13 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 4.45     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.63 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 3.78     | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.47 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 14       | 13.39    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.75 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 2.28     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.44 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.83     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.42 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 59       | 69.53    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.09 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 6        | 4.78     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.73 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 1.04     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.38 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 35       | 26.92    | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.81 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 21       | 24.52    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.31 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 1.29     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.32 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 24       | 25.45    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.40 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 2.33     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.40 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.37     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.18 - 5.26 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 40       | 39.58    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.38 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 62       | 71.21    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.12 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 20       | 21.37    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.45 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 7        | 7.63     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.89 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 12       | 12.74    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.65 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 23       | 29.01    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.19 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 5        | 7.32     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.59 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 8        | 12.36    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.28 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 17       | 17.4     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.56 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 31       | 56.26    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.37 - 0.78 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 28       | 45.52    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 43       | 51.9     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1360     | 1513.13  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.95 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 25       | 31.32    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.18 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 836      | 951.06   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.94 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 207      | 278.56   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.85 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 99       | 141.27   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 142      | 211.51   | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.79 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 7.38     | <b>0.14</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.76 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 53       | 86.54    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.80 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 59       | 77.95    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.98 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 4.15     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.74 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 129      | 151.19   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.01 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 62       | 71.46    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 26       | 43.22    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.88 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 21.25    | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.08 - 0.55 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 10.94    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.32 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 83       | 111.94   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 377      | 507.48   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.82 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 51       | 100.66   | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.67 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 98       | 156.83   | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.76 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 13       | 15.3     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.45 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 215      | 234.7    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 37       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 51       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.14**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to LTX (latexes)**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 392      | 463.09   | 0.85 | [ 0.76 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 123      | 123.17   | 1.00 | [ 0.83 - 1.19 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 1.28     | 0.78 | [ 0.02 - 4.35 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.59     | 1.69 | [ 0.04 - 9.39 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 36.6 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 1.95     | 1.54 | [ 0.32 - 4.50 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 10       | 11.06    | 0.90 | [ 0.43 - 1.66 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 9        | 8.27     | 1.09 | [ 0.50 - 2.07 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 4.72     | 0.64 | [ 0.13 - 1.86 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 2.53     | 1.19 | [ 0.25 - 3.47 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 2.75     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.34 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 6.86     | 0.87 | [ 0.32 - 1.90 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 1.27     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.90 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.23     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.8 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 19.5 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 10       | 8.3      | 1.20 | [ 0.58 - 2.21 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.27     | 7.30 | [ 0.88 - 26.4 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 18.9 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.49     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.46 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 0.64     | 3.14 | [ 0.38 - 11.3 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 1.77     | 1.13 | [ 0.14 - 4.07 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.3      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 12.2 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 26       | 22.95    | 1.13 | [ 0.74 - 1.66 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 5        | 5.37     | 0.93 | [ 0.30 - 2.17 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 5        | 4.37     | 1.15 | [ 0.37 - 2.67 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 12       | 9.43     | 1.27 | [ 0.66 - 2.22 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 1.03     | 1.94 | [ 0.24 - 7.02 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 1.4      | 0.71 | [ 0.02 - 3.97 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 2.96     | 1.35 | [ 0.37 - 3.47 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.25     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.0 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 3.64     | 0.27 | [ 0.01 - 1.53 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.85     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.33 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.4 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 5        | 5.25     | 0.95 | [ 0.31 - 2.22 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 7        | 10.72    | 0.65 | [ 0.26 - 1.34 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 3.2      | 0.31 | [ 0.01 - 1.74 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.92     | 1.09 | [ 0.03 - 6.06 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 2.18     | 0.92 | [ 0.11 - 3.31 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 3        | 4.32     | 0.69 | [ 0.14 - 2.03 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.9      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.12 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 1.99     | 0.50 | [ 0.01 - 2.80 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 2.85     | 0.35 | [ 0.01 - 1.95 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 8        | 10.69    | 0.75 | [ 0.32 - 1.47 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 8.87     | 0.11 | [ 0.00 - 0.63 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 8        | 8.72     | 0.92 | [ 0.40 - 1.81 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 167      | 207.21   | 0.81 | [ 0.69 - 0.94 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 7.71     | 0.65 | [ 0.21 - 1.51 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 79       | 96.44    | 0.82 | [ 0.65 - 1.02 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 37       | 61.06    | 0.61 | [ 0.43 - 0.84 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 22       | 23.71    | 0.93 | [ 0.58 - 1.40 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 21       | 25.97    | 0.81 | [ 0.50 - 1.24 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 1.58     | 0.63 | [ 0.02 - 3.53 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 14       | 15.9     | 0.88 | [ 0.48 - 1.48 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 3        | 5.29     | 0.57 | [ 0.12 - 1.66 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 33.2 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 13       | 16.74    | 0.78 | [ 0.41 - 1.33 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 4.51     | 0.67 | [ 0.14 - 1.95 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 6        | 8.39     | 0.72 | [ 0.26 - 1.56 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 3.3      | 0.61 | [ 0.07 - 2.19 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 4.4      | 0.45 | [ 0.05 - 1.64 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 6.31     | 0.63 | [ 0.17 - 1.62 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 35       | 30.71    | 1.14 | [ 0.79 - 1.59 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 5.8      | 0.86 | [ 0.28 - 2.01 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 10.02    | 0.30 | [ 0.06 - 0.88 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 1.18     | 0.84 | [ 0.02 - 4.70 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 26       | 13.71    | 1.90 | [ 1.24 - 2.78 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 3        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.15**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 10988    | 12060.5  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2702     | 2871.94  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.98 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 49       | 68.04    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.95 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 22       | 27.4     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.22 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 4.7      | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.54 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 56       | 73.7     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.99 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 248      | 278.66   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.01 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 185      | 193.99   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.10 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 110      | 126.92   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.04 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 41       | 54.11    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.03 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 19       | 24.53    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.21 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 150      | 147.73   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.19 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 11       | 14.75    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.33 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 9        | 9.86     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.73 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 36       | 36.81    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.35 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 701      | 680.85   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.11 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 23       | 11.77    | <b>1.95</b> | [ 1.24 - 2.93 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 11       | 6.83     | <b>1.61</b> | [ 0.80 - 2.88 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 11.79    | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.61 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 14       | 12.38    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.90 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 43       | 45.22    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.28 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 6        | 8.27     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.58 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 62       | 67.57    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.18 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 16       | 16.81    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.55 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 11.39    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.15 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 27       | 25.86    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.52 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 2.57     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.41 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 200      | 244.66   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.94 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 10       | 13.47    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.37 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 9        | 3.26     | <b>2.76</b> | [ 1.26 - 5.24 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 95       | 93.34    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.24 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 67       | 81.21    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.05 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 4        | 4.4      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.33 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 81       | 82.31    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.22 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 5        | 8.64     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.35 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 4.03     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.18 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 138      | 134.57   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.21 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 223      | 238.33   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.07 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 69       | 70.26    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.24 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 23       | 22.8     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.51 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 41       | 47.14    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.18 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 90       | 95.64    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.16 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 18       | 24.02    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.18 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 42       | 40.32    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.41 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 44       | 53.46    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 140      | 200.56   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 89       | 134.47   | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.81 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 138      | 169.47   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 5141     | 5404.55  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.93 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 91       | 123.23   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.91 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 3282     | 3371.36  | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.01 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 938      | 1047.62  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.95 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 346      | 455.41   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 633      | 797.94   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.86 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 16       | 24.36    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.07 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 258      | 356.52   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.82 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 255      | 275.4    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 10.99    | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 344      | 427.44   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.89 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 134      | 161.53   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 134      | 162.96   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.97 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 52       | 70.78    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 30       | 42.65    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 267      | 365.25   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 1049     | 1267.14  | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.88 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 185      | 254.65   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.84 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 280      | 379.09   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.83 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 23       | 37.54    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.92 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 561      | 595.88   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 69       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 208      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.15**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 9904     | 10870.3  | 0.91 | [ 0.89 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2371     | 2533     | 0.94 | [ 0.90 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 48       | 64.69    | 0.74 | [ 0.55 - 0.98 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 21       | 25.84    | 0.81 | [ 0.50 - 1.24 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 4.42     | 0.45 | [ 0.05 - 1.64 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 52       | 69.18    | 0.75 | [ 0.56 - 0.99 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 220      | 253.57   | 0.87 | [ 0.76 - 0.99 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 167      | 168      | 0.99 | [ 0.85 - 1.16 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 97       | 113.73   | 0.85 | [ 0.69 - 1.04 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 35       | 47.96    | 0.73 | [ 0.51 - 1.01 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 16       | 18.64    | 0.86 | [ 0.49 - 1.39 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 132      | 130.98   | 1.01 | [ 0.84 - 1.20 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 9        | 12.05    | 0.75 | [ 0.34 - 1.42 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 9        | 9.34     | 0.96 | [ 0.44 - 1.83 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 35       | 36.16    | 0.97 | [ 0.67 - 1.35 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 660      | 649.82   | 1.02 | [ 0.94 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 20       | 11.2     | 1.79 | [ 1.09 - 2.76 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 11       | 6.34     | 1.74 | [ 0.87 - 3.11 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 10.54    | 0.19 | [ 0.02 - 0.69 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 11       | 10.88    | 1.01 | [ 0.50 - 1.81 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 40       | 40.42    | 0.99 | [ 0.71 - 1.35 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 5        | 7.46     | 0.67 | [ 0.22 - 1.56 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 2.4      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.54 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 200      | 244.66   | 0.82 | [ 0.71 - 0.94 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 10       | 13.47    | 0.74 | [ 0.36 - 1.37 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 9        | 3.26     | 2.76 | [ 1.26 - 5.24 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 90       | 88.5     | 1.02 | [ 0.82 - 1.25 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 62       | 73.73    | 0.84 | [ 0.64 - 1.08 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 4        | 3.84     | 1.04 | [ 0.28 - 2.67 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 69       | 72.79    | 0.95 | [ 0.74 - 1.20 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 5        | 6.72     | 0.74 | [ 0.24 - 1.74 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 3.5      | 0.86 | [ 0.18 - 2.50 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 119      | 118.42   | 1.00 | [ 0.83 - 1.20 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 200      | 211.75   | 0.94 | [ 0.82 - 1.08 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 63       | 62.58    | 1.01 | [ 0.77 - 1.29 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 20       | 20.36    | 0.98 | [ 0.60 - 1.52 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 37       | 41.87    | 0.88 | [ 0.62 - 1.22 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 80       | 84.76    | 0.94 | [ 0.75 - 1.17 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 17       | 21.86    | 0.78 | [ 0.45 - 1.25 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 37       | 35.46    | 1.04 | [ 0.73 - 1.44 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 39       | 46.3     | 0.84 | [ 0.60 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 121      | 171.49   | 0.71 | [ 0.59 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 85       | 117.94   | 0.72 | [ 0.58 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 120      | 147.93   | 0.81 | [ 0.67 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 4650     | 4893.43  | 0.95 | [ 0.92 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 76       | 105.16   | 0.72 | [ 0.57 - 0.90 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 3035     | 3135.36  | 0.97 | [ 0.93 - 1.00 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 810      | 897.79   | 0.90 | [ 0.84 - 0.97 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 293      | 397.6    | 0.74 | [ 0.65 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 563      | 722.8    | 0.78 | [ 0.72 - 0.85 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 11       | 20.87    | 0.53 | [ 0.26 - 0.94 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 215      | 315.27   | 0.68 | [ 0.59 - 0.78 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 238      | 255.86   | 0.93 | [ 0.82 - 1.06 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 10.73    | 0.37 | [ 0.10 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 313      | 383.88   | 0.82 | [ 0.73 - 0.91 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 127      | 149.59   | 0.85 | [ 0.71 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 112      | 142.58   | 0.79 | [ 0.65 - 0.95 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 47       | 62.51    | 0.75 | [ 0.55 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 23       | 32.77    | 0.70 | [ 0.44 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 256      | 341.76   | 0.75 | [ 0.66 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 992      | 1192.64  | 0.83 | [ 0.78 - 0.89 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 176      | 240.83   | 0.73 | [ 0.63 - 0.85 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 267      | 354.87   | 0.75 | [ 0.66 - 0.85 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 23       | 35.08    | 0.66 | [ 0.42 - 0.98 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 526      | 561.88   | 0.94 | [ 0.86 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 65       |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 194      |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.15**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1084     | 1190.18  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 331      | 338.95   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.09 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 3.35     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.66 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.56     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.57 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.0 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 4        | 4.51     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.27 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 28       | 25.09    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.61 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 18       | 26       | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.09 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 13       | 13.19    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.69 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 6        | 6.14     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.36 - 2.13 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 5.9      | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.49 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 18       | 16.75    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.70 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.71     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.67 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.08 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.65     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.55 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 41       | 31.02    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.79 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 0.57     | <b>5.25</b> | [ 1.08 - 15.3 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.48 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.96 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 1.5      | <b>2.00</b> | [ 0.41 - 5.85 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 4.8      | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.83 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.81     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.89 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 62       | 65.17    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.22 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 16       | 16.81    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.55 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 11.39    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.15 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 27       | 25.86    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.52 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 2.57     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.41 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 5        | 4.84     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.41 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 7.48     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.56 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.59 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 12       | 9.52     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.65 - 2.20 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.92     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.92 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.95 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 19       | 16.15    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.84 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 23       | 26.59    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.30 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 6        | 7.69     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.70 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 2.43     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.60 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 5.27     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.94 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 10       | 10.88    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.69 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 2.16     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.58 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 4.87     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.40 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 5        | 7.16     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.63 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 19       | 29.07    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 16.53    | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.62 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 18       | 21.54    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.32 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 491      | 511.12   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.05 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 15       | 18.07    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.37 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 247      | 236.01   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.19 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 128      | 149.83   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.02 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 53       | 57.82    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 70       | 75.13    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.18 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 5        | 3.48     | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.47 - 3.35 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 43       | 41.25    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.40 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 17       | 19.55    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.39 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.6 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 31       | 43.56    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.01 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 7        | 11.94    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.21 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 22       | 20.38    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.63 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 8.27     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.41 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 9.88     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.46 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 11       | 23.49    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 57       | 74.49    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.99 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 9        | 13.82    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.24 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 13       | 24.22    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.92 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.50 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 35       | 34       | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.43 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 4        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 14       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.16**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever exposed to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1703     | 1947.08  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 412      | 450.97   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.01 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 10       | 12.36    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.49 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 4        | 4.75     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.16 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 0.82     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.80 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 12       | 13.35    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.57 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 40       | 44.03    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.24 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 33       | 27.94    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.66 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 10       | 17.72    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.04 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 11       | 11.2     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.76 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 4.48     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.96 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 18       | 23.34    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.22 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 3.63     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.99 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 2        | 1.9      | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.80 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 6        | 7.14     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.83 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 126      | 122.83   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.22 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 6        | 1.85     | <b>3.25</b> | [ 1.19 - 7.07 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 1.5      | <b>2.01</b> | [ 0.41 - 5.86 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 2.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.74 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 2        | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.61 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 7.28     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.60 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 1.42     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.09 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 4.2      | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.72 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.87     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.25 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.75     | <b>1.34</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.47 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 1.56     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.58 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.1 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 20       | 35.26    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.35 - 0.88 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 1.79     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.11 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.46     | <b>2.17</b> | [ 0.05 - 12.1 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 19       | 12.28    | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.93 - 2.42 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 9        | 12.76    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.34 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.64     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.77 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 10       | 12.38    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.49 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 2        | 1.29     | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.60 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 0.71     | <b>2.81</b> | [ 0.34 - 10.2 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 16       | 17.04    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.52 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 25       | 37.18    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.99 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 6        | 11.67    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.12 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 3.54     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.48 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 6.6      | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.77 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 11       | 15.16    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.30 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 4.13     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.35 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 6.65     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.54 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 7        | 7.76     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.86 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 21       | 33.04    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 11       | 22.45    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 21       | 25.37    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.27 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 821      | 873.21   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.01 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 20       | 17.37    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.78 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 500      | 560.4    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.97 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 116      | 157.91   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.88 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 57       | 76.68    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 85       | 122.56   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.86 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 3.99     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.92 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 27       | 50.15    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.35 - 0.78 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 36       | 42.05    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.19 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 2.13     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.62 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 54       | 73.38    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.96 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 31       | 30.28    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.45 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 21       | 24.4     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.32 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 6        | 11.57    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 6.29     | <b>0.16</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 14       | 29.74    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.79 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 178      | 246.08   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.84 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 29       | 52.24    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.37 - 0.80 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 40       | 79.4     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.69 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 3        | 7.53     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.16 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 106      | 106.91   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 9        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 48       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.16**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1625     | 1858.47  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 390      | 429.39   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.00 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 10       | 12.12    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.52 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 4        | 4.63     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.21 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 0.8      | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.97 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 12       | 12.97    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.62 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 37       | 42.02    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.21 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 31       | 26.41    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.67 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 8        | 16.87    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.20 - 0.93 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 11       | 10.76    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.83 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 3.92     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.24 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 16       | 22       | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.18 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 2        | 3.4      | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.12 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 1.86     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.89 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 6        | 7.11     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.84 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 123      | 121.31   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.21 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 5        | 1.8      | <b>2.78</b> | [ 0.90 - 6.49 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 3        | 1.46     | <b>2.06</b> | [ 0.42 - 6.01 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 2.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.80 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 1.89     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.83 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 5        | 6.98     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.67 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 1.36     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.18 - 5.31 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.28 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 20       | 35.26    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.35 - 0.88 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 1.79     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.11 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.46     | <b>2.17</b> | [ 0.05 - 12.1 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 19       | 12.02    | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.95 - 2.47 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 9        | 12.19    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.40 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.59     | <b>1.69</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.41 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 10       | 11.81    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.56 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 2        | 1.12     | <b>1.79</b> | [ 0.22 - 6.46 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 0.67     | <b>2.98</b> | [ 0.36 - 10.8 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 14       | 16.16    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.45 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 24       | 35.29    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.01 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 6        | 11.06    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.18 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 3.4      | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.58 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 6.19     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.89 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 10       | 14.42    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.28 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 3.94     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.94 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 6.29     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.63 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 6        | 7.26     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.80 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 20       | 31.08    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 11       | 20.43    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 19       | 23.85    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.24 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 783      | 830.25   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.01 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 20       | 15.9     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.94 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 483      | 539.27   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.98 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 107      | 145.4    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.89 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 52       | 72.25    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 83       | 117.11   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 3.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.00 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 25       | 46.62    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.35 - 0.79 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 36       | 41       | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.22 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 2.11     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.65 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 53       | 70.52    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.98 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 31       | 29.75    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.48 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 18       | 22.78    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.25 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 11       | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 5.46     | <b>0.18</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 14       | 28.97    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.81 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 170      | 241.14   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.82 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 28       | 51.14    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.79 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 38       | 77.93    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.35 - 0.67 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 3        | 7.36     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.19 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 101      | 104.71   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 9        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 48       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.16**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 78       | 88.61    | <b>0.88</b>  | [ 0.70 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 22       | 21.58    | <b>1.02</b>  | [ 0.64 - 1.54 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.8 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 31.8 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0192 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.58 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 2.02     | <b>1.49</b>  | [ 0.31 - 4.35 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 1.52     | <b>1.31</b>  | [ 0.16 - 4.74 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 0.85     | <b>2.34</b>  | [ 0.28 - 8.45 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.34 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.57 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 1.33     | <b>1.50</b>  | [ 0.18 - 5.41 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 16.5 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 85.7 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0131 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 3        | 1.52     | <b>1.97</b>  | [ 0.41 - 5.77 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.05     | <b>21.30</b> | [ 0.53 - 0119 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0101 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 50.3 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 32.5 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.1 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 64.3 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 3.81     | <b>0.53</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.90 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.87     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.25 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.75     | <b>1.34</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.47 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 1.56     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.58 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 19.1 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.1 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.45 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 85.6 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.54 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 21.7 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 91.7 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 0.88     | <b>2.27</b>  | [ 0.27 - 8.19 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 1.9      | <b>0.53</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.94 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.06 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 27.0 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.86 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 0.74     | <b>1.35</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.55 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.18     | <b>5.51</b>  | [ 0.14 - 30.7 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.4 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.5      | <b>2.02</b>  | [ 0.05 - 11.3 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 1.95     | <b>0.51</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.85 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 2.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 1.52     | <b>1.32</b>  | [ 0.16 - 4.76 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 38       | 42.95    | <b>0.88</b>  | [ 0.63 - 1.21 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 1.48     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.50 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 17       | 21.12    | <b>0.80</b>  | [ 0.47 - 1.29 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 9        | 12.51    | <b>0.72</b>  | [ 0.33 - 1.37 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 5        | 4.43     | <b>1.13</b>  | [ 0.37 - 2.63 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 2        | 5.45     | <b>0.37</b>  | [ 0.04 - 1.33 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.6 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 3.53     | <b>0.57</b>  | [ 0.07 - 2.05 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 1.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.50 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0178 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 2.87     | <b>0.35</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.94 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 3        | 1.63     | <b>1.85</b>  | [ 0.38 - 5.39 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.57     | <b>1.77</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.83     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.42 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.80 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 8        | 4.94     | <b>1.62</b>  | [ 0.70 - 3.19 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 1.1      | <b>0.91</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.08 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 1.47     | <b>1.36</b>  | [ 0.16 - 4.91 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 21.0 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 5        | 2.2      | <b>2.27</b>  | [ 0.74 - 5.30 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.10.17**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 11032    | 11961.9  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2720     | 2891.04  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.98 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 47       | 67.77    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.92 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 21       | 27.4     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.17 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 4.72     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.53 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 58       | 74.07    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.01 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 230      | 274.62   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.95 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 169      | 197.83   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.99 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 120      | 129.52   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.11 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 47       | 54.38    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.15 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 17       | 24.74    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 151      | 147.69   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.20 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 8        | 14.49    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.09 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 12       | 9.8      | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.14 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 38       | 36.47    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.43 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 702      | 683.65   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.11 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 18       | 11.8     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.90 - 2.41 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 11       | 6.92     | <b>1.59</b> | [ 0.79 - 2.84 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 4        | 11.71    | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.09 - 0.87 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 16       | 12.35    | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.74 - 2.10 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 46       | 45.88    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.34 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 7        | 8.16     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.77 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 74       | 79.66    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.17 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 21       | 21.04    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.53 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 8        | 12.41    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.27 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 28       | 31.39    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.29 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 2.92     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.47 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 205      | 233.59   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.01 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 11       | 13.61    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.45 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 8        | 3.26     | <b>2.45</b> | [ 1.06 - 4.84 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 97       | 93.72    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.26 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 72       | 81.66    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.11 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 4.43     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.98 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 78       | 83.4     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.17 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 8.74     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.17 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 4.15     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.11 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 145      | 134.95   | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.26 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 220      | 237.68   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.06 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 66       | 70.26    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.20 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 24       | 22.75    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.57 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 46       | 46.65    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.32 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 84       | 95.74    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.09 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 16       | 23.93    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.09 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 39       | 40.57    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 43       | 53.93    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 147      | 199.46   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 96       | 131.93   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 140      | 167.08   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 5126     | 5324.62  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.94 - 0.99 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 102      | 119.7    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.03 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 3306     | 3329.36  | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.03 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 897      | 1030.4   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.93 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 330      | 441.39   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 646      | 783.26   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.89 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 15       | 24.62    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.00 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 253      | 342.46   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.84 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 267      | 277.71   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.08 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 5        | 10.71    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 369      | 427.91   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.95 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 152      | 163.31   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 125      | 163.47   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.91 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 42       | 67.94    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 31       | 42.62    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 271      | 366.3    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 1052     | 1247.76  | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.90 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 186      | 252.73   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.85 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 284      | 381.21   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.84 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 27       | 38.7     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.02 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 555      | 575.15   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 68       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 198      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.17**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 9780     | 10608.4  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2335     | 2494.25  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 45       | 63.89    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.94 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 19       | 25.58    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.16 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 4.39     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.64 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 54       | 69.02    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.02 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 203      | 247.13   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.94 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 150      | 166.76   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.06 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 106      | 113.89   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.13 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 40       | 48.17    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.13 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 14       | 18.3     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.28 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 132      | 128.19   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.22 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 6        | 12.08    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.08 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 12       | 9.19     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.67 - 2.28 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 37       | 35.72    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.43 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 647      | 645.78   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.08 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 16       | 11.19    | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.82 - 2.32 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 11       | 6.36     | <b>1.73</b> | [ 0.86 - 3.10 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 4        | 10.41    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.98 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 13       | 10.59    | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.65 - 2.10 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 41       | 39.99    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.39 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 6        | 7.25     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.80 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 2.43     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.30 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 205      | 233.59   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.01 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 11       | 13.61    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.45 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 8        | 3.26     | <b>2.45</b> | [ 1.06 - 4.84 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 91       | 87.97    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.27 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 64       | 72.64    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.13 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 3.76     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.33 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 64       | 72.21    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.13 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 6.59     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.56 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 3.51     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.06 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 119      | 115.61   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.23 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 194      | 207.09   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.08 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 61       | 61.34    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.28 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 20       | 19.96    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.55 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 41       | 40.5     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.37 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 72       | 83.33    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.09 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 15       | 21.48    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.15 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 33       | 34.85    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.33 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 40       | 45.64    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.19 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 120      | 169.17   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 90       | 113.42   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 120      | 143.02   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 4581     | 4755.94  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.94 - 0.99 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 80       | 101.63   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.98 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 3020     | 3055.8   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.02 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 765      | 866.36   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.95 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 278      | 383.25   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 566      | 696.47   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 8        | 20.55    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.77 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 205      | 294.58   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.80 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 249      | 254.5    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.11 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 5        | 10.45    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 331      | 380.03   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.97 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 143      | 150.81   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 102      | 140.09   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.88 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 37       | 59.43    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 23       | 31.4     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 251      | 336.95   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 981      | 1160.92  | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.90 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 173      | 237.02   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.85 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 268      | 350.97   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.86 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 26       | 35.89    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.06 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 514      | 537.06   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 61       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 179      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.17**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1252     | 1353.49  | 0.93 | [ 0.87 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 385      | 396.79   | 0.97 | [ 0.88 - 1.07 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 3.89     | 0.51 | [ 0.06 - 1.86 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 1.83     | 1.09 | [ 0.13 - 3.96 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.33     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 11.1 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 4        | 5.04     | 0.79 | [ 0.22 - 2.03 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 27       | 27.49    | 0.98 | [ 0.65 - 1.43 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 19       | 31.07    | 0.61 | [ 0.37 - 0.95 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 14       | 15.63    | 0.90 | [ 0.49 - 1.50 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 7        | 6.21     | 1.13 | [ 0.45 - 2.32 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 6.44     | 0.47 | [ 0.10 - 1.36 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 19       | 19.5     | 0.97 | [ 0.59 - 1.52 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.41     | 0.83 | [ 0.10 - 3.00 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.61     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.06 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.75     | 1.33 | [ 0.03 - 7.43 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 55       | 37.87    | 1.45 | [ 1.09 - 1.89 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.61     | 3.28 | [ 0.40 - 11.9 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.57     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.52 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.3      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.84 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 1.77     | 1.70 | [ 0.35 - 4.96 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 5.9      | 0.85 | [ 0.28 - 1.98 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.9      | 1.11 | [ 0.03 - 6.17 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 73       | 77.24    | 0.95 | [ 0.74 - 1.19 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 21       | 21.04    | 1.00 | [ 0.62 - 1.53 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 8        | 12.41    | 0.64 | [ 0.28 - 1.27 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 28       | 31.39    | 0.89 | [ 0.59 - 1.29 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 2.92     | 0.68 | [ 0.08 - 2.47 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 6        | 5.75     | 1.04 | [ 0.38 - 2.27 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 8        | 9.02     | 0.89 | [ 0.38 - 1.75 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.67     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.51 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 14       | 11.19    | 1.25 | [ 0.68 - 2.10 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 2.15     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.71 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.64     | 1.56 | [ 0.04 - 8.69 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 26       | 19.34    | 1.34 | [ 0.88 - 1.97 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 26       | 30.58    | 0.85 | [ 0.56 - 1.25 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 5        | 8.92     | 0.56 | [ 0.18 - 1.31 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 4        | 2.79     | 1.44 | [ 0.39 - 3.67 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 6.15     | 0.81 | [ 0.26 - 1.90 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 12       | 12.4     | 0.97 | [ 0.50 - 1.69 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 2.45     | 0.41 | [ 0.01 - 2.28 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 5.72     | 1.05 | [ 0.39 - 2.28 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 3        | 8.3      | 0.36 | [ 0.07 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 27       | 30.28    | 0.89 | [ 0.59 - 1.30 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 6        | 18.51    | 0.32 | [ 0.12 - 0.71 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 20       | 24.06    | 0.83 | [ 0.51 - 1.28 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 545      | 568.68   | 0.96 | [ 0.88 - 1.04 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 22       | 18.07    | 1.22 | [ 0.76 - 1.84 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 286      | 273.57   | 1.05 | [ 0.93 - 1.17 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 132      | 164.04   | 0.80 | [ 0.67 - 0.95 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 52       | 58.13    | 0.89 | [ 0.67 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 80       | 86.8     | 0.92 | [ 0.73 - 1.15 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 7        | 4.07     | 1.72 | [ 0.69 - 3.54 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 48       | 47.88    | 1.00 | [ 0.74 - 1.33 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 18       | 23.21    | 0.78 | [ 0.46 - 1.23 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.26     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 14.1 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 38       | 47.88    | 0.79 | [ 0.56 - 1.09 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 9        | 12.5     | 0.72 | [ 0.33 - 1.37 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 23       | 23.37    | 0.98 | [ 0.62 - 1.48 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 8.51     | 0.59 | [ 0.19 - 1.37 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 8        | 11.22    | 0.71 | [ 0.31 - 1.40 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 20       | 29.35    | 0.68 | [ 0.42 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 71       | 86.84    | 0.82 | [ 0.64 - 1.03 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 13       | 15.71    | 0.83 | [ 0.44 - 1.42 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 16       | 30.24    | 0.53 | [ 0.30 - 0.86 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 2.81     | 0.36 | [ 0.01 - 1.98 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 41       | 38.09    | 1.08 | [ 0.77 - 1.46 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 7        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 19       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.18**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to SLIM (slimicides)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3869     | 4247.99  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 940      | 1039.95  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 12       | 24.6     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.25 - 0.85 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 6        | 9.98     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.31 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 1.73     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.22 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 20       | 28.42    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.09 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 80       | 96.84    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.03 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 58       | 70.84    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.06 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 42       | 45.85    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.24 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 19       | 20.35    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.46 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 6        | 9.09     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.44 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 62       | 52.81    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.50 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 5        | 5.15     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.27 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 3.49     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.51 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 13       | 13.18    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.69 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 253      | 254.43   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.12 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 4.3      | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.14 - 2.04 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 2.35     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.26 - 3.73 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 4.29     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.69 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 5        | 4.47     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.36 - 2.61 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 14       | 15.96    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.47 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 5        | 2.84     | <b>1.76</b> | [ 0.57 - 4.11 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 26       | 29.58    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.29 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 10       | 7.23     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.66 - 2.54 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 4        | 4.47     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.29 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 8        | 11.57    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.36 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 1.1      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.07 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 68       | 76.76    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.12 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 4.97     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.06 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 1.18     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.70 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 38       | 33.1     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.58 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 20       | 28.97    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.07 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.38 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 22       | 30.73    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.08 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 3.09     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.81 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 1.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.57 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 50       | 48.48    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.36 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 69       | 84.55    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.03 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 18       | 25.44    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.12 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 8        | 8.23     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.92 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 16       | 16.33    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.59 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 27       | 33.69    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.17 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 8.33     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.23 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 15       | 14.77    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.68 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 13       | 18.68    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.19 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 46       | 69.99    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 35       | 48.91    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 41       | 60.7     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1827     | 1875.45  | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.02 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 31       | 41.19    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.07 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1185     | 1171.75  | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.07 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 337      | 365.06   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.03 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 131      | 153.54   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 221      | 280.67   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.90 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 8.06     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.09 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 87       | 120.62   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.89 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 96       | 98.49    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.19 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 4.34     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.66 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 128      | 154.58   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.98 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 44       | 61.16    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 40       | 55.33    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.98 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 12       | 24.59    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.25 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 10       | 15.69    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 85       | 117.58   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 402      | 457.22   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.97 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 74       | 90.71    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.02 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 102      | 141.51   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.88 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 13       | 11.9     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.87 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 213      | 213.11   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 25       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 56       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.18**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SLIM (slimicides)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3421     | 3712.92  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 794      | 889.81   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 11       | 23.1     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.85 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 5        | 9.29     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.26 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 1.61     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.46 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 18       | 26.06    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.09 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 71       | 85.79    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.04 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 52       | 59.38    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.15 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 38       | 39.97    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.31 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 15       | 17.86    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.39 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 5        | 6.41     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.82 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 53       | 45.06    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.54 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 4.18     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.10 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 3.26     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.69 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 13       | 12.9     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.72 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 230      | 239.69   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.09 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 4.06     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.16 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 2.15     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.09 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 3.81     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.90 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 3.78     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.71 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 12       | 13.83    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.52 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 4        | 2.48     | <b>1.61</b> | [ 0.44 - 4.13 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.88     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.19 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 68       | 76.76    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.12 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 4.97     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.06 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 1.18     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.70 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 36       | 30.95    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.61 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 16       | 25.58    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.02 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.87 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 20       | 26.5     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.17 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 2.24     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.48 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 1.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.07 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 41       | 41.69    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.33 ]          |
| Lymphatic & haematopoietic tissue (200-208)           | 59       | 72.78    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.05 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 15       | 21.86    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.13 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 6        | 7.23     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.81 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 15       | 13.92    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.78 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 23       | 29.06    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.19 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 7.37     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.39 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 12       | 12.55    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.67 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 13       | 15.75    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.41 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 40       | 58.44    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 32       | 40.34    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 35       | 51.22    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1622     | 1639.65  | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.04 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 25       | 34.03    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.08 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1069     | 1057.15  | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.07 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 285      | 295.95   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.08 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 113      | 130.49   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 192      | 245.02   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.90 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 6.55     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 67       | 100      | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.85 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 90       | 90.08    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.23 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 4.22     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.71 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 114      | 136.45   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.00 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 41       | 56.81    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 37       | 46.38    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.10 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 12       | 21       | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 8        | 11       | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.43 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 79       | 109.28   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 378      | 424.51   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.98 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 68       | 84.97    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.01 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 98       | 130.66   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.91 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 12       | 10.74    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.95 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 200      | 198.14   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 25       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 52       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.18**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SLIM (slimicides)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 448      | 535.07   | 0.84 | [ 0.76 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 146      | 150.14   | 0.97 | [ 0.82 - 1.14 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 1.49     | 0.67 | [ 0.02 - 3.73 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.69     | 1.45 | [ 0.04 - 8.07 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 31.3 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 2.36     | 0.85 | [ 0.10 - 3.06 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 9        | 11.05    | 0.81 | [ 0.37 - 1.55 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 6        | 11.46    | 0.52 | [ 0.19 - 1.14 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 4        | 5.88     | 0.68 | [ 0.19 - 1.74 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 4        | 2.5      | 1.60 | [ 0.44 - 4.10 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 2.68     | 0.37 | [ 0.01 - 2.08 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 9        | 7.75     | 1.16 | [ 0.53 - 2.21 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 0.97     | 2.06 | [ 0.25 - 7.46 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.23     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.0 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.28     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.1 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 23       | 14.74    | 1.56 | [ 0.99 - 2.34 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.1 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.2      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 18.0 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.48     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.66 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.68     | 1.47 | [ 0.04 - 8.19 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 2.13     | 0.94 | [ 0.11 - 3.40 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.36     | 2.81 | [ 0.07 - 15.7 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 26       | 28.7     | 0.91 | [ 0.59 - 1.33 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 10       | 7.23     | 1.38 | [ 0.66 - 2.54 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 4        | 4.47     | 0.89 | [ 0.24 - 2.29 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 8        | 11.57    | 0.69 | [ 0.30 - 1.36 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 1.1      | 0.91 | [ 0.02 - 5.07 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 2.15     | 0.93 | [ 0.11 - 3.37 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 3.39     | 1.18 | [ 0.32 - 3.02 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.26     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 14.0 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 4.23     | 0.47 | [ 0.06 - 1.71 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.84     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.38 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.5 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 9        | 6.79     | 1.33 | [ 0.61 - 2.52 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 10       | 11.77    | 0.85 | [ 0.41 - 1.56 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 3.58     | 0.84 | [ 0.17 - 2.45 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 1        | 2.00 | [ 0.24 - 7.21 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 2.41     | 0.41 | [ 0.01 - 2.31 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 4        | 4.63     | 0.86 | [ 0.24 - 2.21 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.96     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.84 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 2.22     | 1.35 | [ 0.28 - 3.95 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 2.93     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 6        | 11.55    | 0.52 | [ 0.19 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 3        | 8.57     | 0.35 | [ 0.07 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 6        | 9.48     | 0.63 | [ 0.23 - 1.38 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 205      | 235.8    | 0.87 | [ 0.75 - 1.00 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 7.16     | 0.84 | [ 0.31 - 1.82 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 116      | 114.59   | 1.01 | [ 0.84 - 1.21 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 52       | 69.11    | 0.75 | [ 0.56 - 0.99 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 18       | 23.05    | 0.78 | [ 0.46 - 1.23 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 29       | 35.64    | 0.81 | [ 0.54 - 1.17 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 1.51     | 0.66 | [ 0.02 - 3.69 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 20       | 20.62    | 0.97 | [ 0.59 - 1.50 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 6        | 8.42     | 0.71 | [ 0.26 - 1.55 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 29.7 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 14       | 18.13    | 0.77 | [ 0.42 - 1.30 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 4.35     | 0.69 | [ 0.14 - 2.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 3        | 8.95     | 0.34 | [ 0.07 - 0.98 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 3.59     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 4.69     | 0.43 | [ 0.05 - 1.54 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 6        | 8.31     | 0.72 | [ 0.27 - 1.57 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 24       | 32.72    | 0.73 | [ 0.47 - 1.09 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 6        | 5.74     | 1.04 | [ 0.38 - 2.27 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 4        | 10.85    | 0.37 | [ 0.10 - 0.94 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 1.16     | 0.86 | [ 0.02 - 4.81 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 13       | 14.97    | 0.87 | [ 0.46 - 1.48 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 4        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.19**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 7613     | 8613.54  | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1770     | 1940.07  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 35       | 46.76    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.04 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 18       | 17.88    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.59 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 3.03     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.39 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 28       | 48.31    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.84 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 172      | 214.96   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.93 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 112      | 121.96   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.10 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 67       | 83.4     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.02 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 37       | 40.51    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.26 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 11       | 17.14    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.15 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 87       | 103.77   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.03 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 7        | 9.98     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.44 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 6        | 6.99     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.87 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 25       | 25.79    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.43 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 488      | 450.36   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.99 - 1.18 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 18       | 7.62     | <b>2.36</b> | [ 1.40 - 3.74 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 9        | 4.84     | <b>1.86</b> | [ 0.85 - 3.53 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 4        | 8.05     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.27 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 8        | 8.47     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.86 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 26       | 30.45    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.25 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 5        | 5.82     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.01 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 33       | 26.46    | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.75 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 6.49     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.58 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 4.81     | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.72 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 6        | 10.57    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.24 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 1.2      | <b>1.67</b> | [ 0.20 - 6.02 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 149      | 186.32   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.94 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 7        | 8.09     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.78 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 5        | 2.13     | <b>2.35</b> | [ 0.76 - 5.48 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 54       | 60.09    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.17 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 59       | 55.95    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.36 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 2        | 3.04     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.37 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 42       | 52.73    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.08 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 5        | 5.97     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.95 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 2.7      | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.25 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 77       | 85.81    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.12 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 146      | 165.42   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.04 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 45       | 47.98    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.25 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 13       | 15.51    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.43 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 29       | 33.48    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.24 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 59       | 65.79    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.16 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 10       | 16.27    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.13 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 27       | 26.26    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.50 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 28       | 37.27    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 93       | 133.69   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 51       | 100.25   | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.67 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 107      | 118.21   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3681     | 3954.3   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.96 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 77       | 92.19    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.04 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2305     | 2457.01  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.98 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 610      | 765.22   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.86 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 261      | 343.84   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 430      | 559.26   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.85 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 13       | 18.29    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.22 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 186      | 271.62   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.79 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 143      | 179.72   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.94 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 6.7      | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 227      | 295.15   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.88 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 82       | 103.68   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 92       | 120.79   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.93 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 36       | 54.09    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 19       | 29.78    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 200      | 263.48   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 732      | 928.4    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.85 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 116      | 179.2    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.78 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 174      | 260.59   | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.77 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 18       | 33.7     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.84 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 424      | 454.93   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 26       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 157      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.19**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 7178     | 8061.38  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1646     | 1800.76  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 33       | 45.32    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.02 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 16       | 17.2     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.51 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 2.92     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.48 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 28       | 46.23    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.88 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 162      | 202.59   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.93 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 106      | 112.06   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.14 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 64       | 77.83    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.05 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 32       | 37.56    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.20 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 11       | 13.99    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.41 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 79       | 95.67    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.03 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 6        | 8.79     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.49 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 6        | 6.74     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.94 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 25       | 25.6     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.44 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 476      | 441.07   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.18 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 17       | 7.35     | <b>2.31</b> | [ 1.35 - 3.70 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 9        | 4.63     | <b>1.94</b> | [ 0.89 - 3.69 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 4        | 7.57     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.35 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 7        | 7.78     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.85 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 25       | 28.46    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.30 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 5        | 5.46     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.14 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 1.5      | <b>1.34</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.83 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 149      | 186.32   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.94 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 7        | 8.09     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.78 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 5        | 2.13     | <b>2.35</b> | [ 0.76 - 5.48 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 53       | 58.33    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.19 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 56       | 52.51    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.38 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 2        | 2.78     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.60 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 42       | 48.94    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.16 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 5        | 4.99     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.34 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 2.47     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.54 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 68       | 79.59    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.08 ]          |
| Lymphatic & heamatopoietic tissue (200-208)           | 139      | 153.34   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.07 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 45       | 44.37    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.36 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 11       | 14.57    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.35 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 29       | 30.85    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.35 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 54       | 61.07    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.15 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 9        | 15.25    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.12 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 25       | 24.15    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.53 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 27       | 34       | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 84       | 121.64   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 50       | 88.24    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.75 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 101      | 108.4    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3485     | 3695.57  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 69       | 83.06    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.05 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2206     | 2334.04  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.99 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 567      | 689.51   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.89 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 244      | 315.19   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 404      | 525.02   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.85 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 11       | 16.49    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.19 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 170      | 249.09   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.79 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 140      | 173.31   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.95 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 6.59     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 212      | 276.58   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.88 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 80       | 99.81    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 84       | 110.88   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.94 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 34       | 50.5     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 15       | 24.69    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 196      | 254.96   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 700      | 897.51   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.84 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 111      | 173.52   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.77 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 170      | 251.6    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.79 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 17       | 32.59    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.84 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 402      | 439.82   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 25       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 149      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.19**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 435      | 552.16   | 0.79 | [ 0.72 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 124      | 139.31   | 0.89 | [ 0.74 - 1.06 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 1.44     | 1.39 | [ 0.17 - 5.01 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 0.68     | 2.93 | [ 0.35 - 10.6 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 32.9 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 2.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.77 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 10       | 12.37    | 0.81 | [ 0.39 - 1.49 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 6        | 9.9      | 0.61 | [ 0.22 - 1.32 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 5.58     | 0.54 | [ 0.11 - 1.57 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 5        | 2.95     | 1.69 | [ 0.55 - 3.96 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 3.15     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.17 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 8        | 8.1      | 0.99 | [ 0.43 - 1.95 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 1.19     | 0.84 | [ 0.02 - 4.67 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.26     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 14.3 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 19.2 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 12       | 9.3      | 1.29 | [ 0.67 - 2.26 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.27     | 3.74 | [ 0.09 - 20.9 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.2      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 18.0 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.48     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.72 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.69     | 1.45 | [ 0.04 - 8.10 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 1.99     | 0.50 | [ 0.01 - 2.80 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.36     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 10.4 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 31       | 24.96    | 1.24 | [ 0.84 - 1.76 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 6.49     | 0.62 | [ 0.17 - 1.58 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 4.81     | 1.25 | [ 0.46 - 2.72 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 6        | 10.57    | 0.57 | [ 0.21 - 1.24 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 1.2      | 1.67 | [ 0.20 - 6.02 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 1.76     | 0.57 | [ 0.01 - 3.16 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 3        | 3.44     | 0.87 | [ 0.18 - 2.55 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.26     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 14.0 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 3.79     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.97 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.98     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.75 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.23     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.2 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 9        | 6.21     | 1.45 | [ 0.66 - 2.75 ]          |
| Lymphatic & heamatopoietic tissue (200-208)           | 7        | 12.07    | 0.58 | [ 0.23 - 1.19 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 3.62     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.02 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 0.94     | 2.12 | [ 0.26 - 7.67 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 2.63     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.40 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 5        | 4.72     | 1.06 | [ 0.34 - 2.47 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.02     | 0.98 | [ 0.02 - 5.46 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 2.12     | 0.94 | [ 0.11 - 3.41 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 3.28     | 0.31 | [ 0.01 - 1.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 9        | 12.06    | 0.75 | [ 0.34 - 1.42 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 12.01    | 0.08 | [ 0.00 - 0.46 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 6        | 9.81     | 0.61 | [ 0.22 - 1.33 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 196      | 258.73   | 0.76 | [ 0.66 - 0.87 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 8        | 9.13     | 0.88 | [ 0.38 - 1.73 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 99       | 122.98   | 0.81 | [ 0.65 - 0.98 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 43       | 75.72    | 0.57 | [ 0.41 - 0.76 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 17       | 28.65    | 0.59 | [ 0.35 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 26       | 34.24    | 0.76 | [ 0.50 - 1.11 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 1.8      | 1.11 | [ 0.13 - 4.01 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 16       | 22.52    | 0.71 | [ 0.41 - 1.15 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 3        | 6.41     | 0.47 | [ 0.10 - 1.37 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 32.3 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 15       | 18.57    | 0.81 | [ 0.45 - 1.33 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 2        | 3.87     | 0.52 | [ 0.06 - 1.87 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 8        | 9.91     | 0.81 | [ 0.35 - 1.59 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 3.59     | 0.56 | [ 0.07 - 2.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 4        | 5.09     | 0.79 | [ 0.21 - 2.01 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 8.53     | 0.47 | [ 0.13 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 32       | 30.88    | 1.04 | [ 0.71 - 1.46 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 5.68     | 0.88 | [ 0.29 - 2.05 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 4        | 8.98     | 0.45 | [ 0.12 - 1.14 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 1.11     | 0.90 | [ 0.02 - 5.03 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 22       | 15.11    | 1.46 | [ 0.91 - 2.20 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 8        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.20**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever exposed to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvent, dermal)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 10485    | 11542.8  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2560     | 2755.48  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 44       | 62.73    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.94 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 21       | 25.42    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.26 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 3        | 4.47     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.96 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 54       | 70.44    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.00 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 225      | 272.09   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.94 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 169      | 182.78   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.07 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 111      | 121.26   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.10 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 38       | 52.05    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.00 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 17       | 23.92    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.14 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 122      | 141.48   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.03 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 10       | 14.25    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.29 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 9        | 9.03     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.89 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 28       | 34.16    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.18 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 680      | 668.13   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 23       | 11.17    | <b>2.06</b> | [ 1.31 - 3.09 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 11       | 6.71     | <b>1.64</b> | [ 0.82 - 2.93 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 11.23    | <b>0.18</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.64 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 15       | 11.79    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.71 - 2.10 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 43       | 42.96    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.35 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 6        | 7.89     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.66 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 67       | 66.87    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.27 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 18       | 17.35    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.64 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 10.47    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.25 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 24       | 26.08    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.37 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 2.47     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.55 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 191      | 228      | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.97 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 10       | 12.98    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.42 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 6        | 3.12     | <b>1.92</b> | [ 0.71 - 4.19 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 96       | 88.6     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.32 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 62       | 77.67    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.02 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 4.23     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.07 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 79       | 78.76    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.25 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 6        | 8.3      | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.57 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 3.96     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.21 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 126      | 125      | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.20 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 212      | 226.64   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.07 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 59       | 67.11    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.13 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 24       | 22.02    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.62 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 43       | 44.4     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.30 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 86       | 90.99    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.17 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 15       | 22.89    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.08 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 35       | 38.25    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.27 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 40       | 50.86    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 141      | 187.88   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 82       | 129.38   | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.79 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 131      | 160.46   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 4946     | 5186.05  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.93 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 95       | 115.07   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.01 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 3135     | 3253.28  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.00 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 859      | 1003.26  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.92 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 327      | 426.6    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 623      | 768.32   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 15       | 24.5     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.01 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 252      | 340.08   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.84 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 251      | 270.66   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 10.17    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 342      | 404.08   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.94 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 139      | 149.73   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 119      | 157.5    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.90 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 41       | 67.87    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 31       | 40.46    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 259      | 333.73   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 975      | 1206.01  | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.86 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 175      | 243.37   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.83 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 256      | 365.14   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.79 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 23       | 35.54    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.97 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 521      | 561.97   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 62       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 174      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.20**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvent, dermal)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 9420     | 10383.9  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2232     | 2421.57  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 42       | 59.42    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 19       | 23.87    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.24 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 3        | 4.19     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.09 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 50       | 65.77    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.00 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 203      | 248.09   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.94 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 153      | 157.45   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.14 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 98       | 108.4    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.10 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 33       | 46.59    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.99 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 14       | 18.11    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.30 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 109      | 124.94   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.05 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 8        | 11.92    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.32 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 9        | 8.51     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.48 - 2.01 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 28       | 33.53    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.21 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 638      | 636.32   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.08 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 21       | 10.66    | <b>1.97</b> | [ 1.22 - 3.01 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 11       | 6.22     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.88 - 3.16 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 10.06    | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.72 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 12       | 10.28    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.04 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 38       | 38.05    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.37 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 5        | 7.11     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.64 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 2.25     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.48 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 191      | 228      | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.97 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 10       | 12.98    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.42 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 6        | 3.12     | <b>1.92</b> | [ 0.71 - 4.19 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 90       | 83.94    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.32 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 56       | 70.12    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.04 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 3.67     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.39 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 68       | 69.25    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.24 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 6        | 6.45     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.03 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 3.42     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.11 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 107      | 109.44   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.18 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 184      | 200.6    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.06 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 54       | 59.49    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.18 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 20       | 19.6     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.58 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 37       | 39.28    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.30 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 73       | 80.39    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.14 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 14       | 20.81    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.13 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 29       | 33.42    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.25 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 37       | 43.92    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 117      | 161.57   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 78       | 112.03   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 116      | 139.72   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 4479     | 4692.6   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.93 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 78       | 99.09    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.98 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2898     | 3017.23  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.00 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 748      | 860.56   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.93 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 283      | 375.44   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 550      | 694.72   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.86 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 10       | 20.92    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.88 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 205      | 299.06   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.79 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 236      | 251.95   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.06 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 9.92     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 310      | 362.78   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.96 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 129      | 138.96   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 102      | 137.08   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.90 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 37       | 60.09    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 25       | 30.78    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 244      | 312.49   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 915      | 1131.17  | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.86 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 166      | 229.51   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.84 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 244      | 339.48   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.81 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 23       | 33.04    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.04 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 482      | 529.15   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 56       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 159      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.20**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvent, dermal)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1065     | 1158.98  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 328      | 333.91   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.09 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 3.32     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.18 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 1.55     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.67 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.0 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 4        | 4.67     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.19 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 22       | 24       | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.39 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 16       | 25.34    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.03 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 13       | 12.86    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.73 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 5        | 5.46     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.14 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 5.81     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.51 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 13       | 16.54    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.34 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.33     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.10 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.14 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.83 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 42       | 31.8     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.79 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.52     | <b>3.88</b> | [ 0.47 - 14.0 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.53 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.14 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 1.51     | <b>1.98</b> | [ 0.41 - 5.79 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 4.91     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.38 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.78     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.13 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 66       | 64.62    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.30 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 18       | 17.35    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.64 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 10.47    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.25 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 24       | 26.08    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.37 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 2.47     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.55 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 6        | 4.66     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.47 - 2.80 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 6        | 7.55     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.73 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.58 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 11       | 9.52     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.07 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.85     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.99 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.54     | <b>1.84</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.2 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 19       | 15.56    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.91 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 28       | 26.04    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.55 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 5        | 7.62     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.53 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 4        | 2.41     | <b>1.66</b> | [ 0.45 - 4.25 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 6        | 5.12     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.43 - 2.55 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 13       | 10.6     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.65 - 2.10 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 2.07     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.69 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 4.83     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.70 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 3        | 6.94     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 24       | 26.31    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.36 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 17.36    | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.06 - 0.59 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 15       | 20.74    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.19 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 467      | 493.44   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.04 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 17       | 15.98    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.70 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 237      | 236.05   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.14 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 111      | 142.7    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.94 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 44       | 51.16    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 73       | 73.61    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.25 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 5        | 3.57     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.45 - 3.27 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 47       | 41.02    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.52 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 15       | 18.7     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.32 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.7 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 32       | 41.3     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.09 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 10       | 10.77    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.71 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 17       | 20.42    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.33 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 4        | 7.78     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.32 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 6        | 9.68     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.35 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 15       | 21.24    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 60       | 74.84    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.03 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 9        | 13.86    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.23 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 12       | 25.66    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.82 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.48 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 39       | 32.82    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.62 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 6        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 15       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.21**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever exposed to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvent, inhalatory)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 10668    | 11725    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2614     | 2798.78  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 45       | 63.63    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.95 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 22       | 25.78    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.29 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 3        | 4.55     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.93 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 54       | 71.41    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.99 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 228      | 276.14   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.94 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 171      | 185.85   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.07 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 114      | 123.42   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.11 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 41       | 52.78    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.05 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 17       | 24.25    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.12 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 127      | 143.82   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.05 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 11       | 14.4     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.37 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 9        | 9.14     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.87 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 29       | 34.68    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.20 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 693      | 678.98   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 23       | 11.37    | <b>2.02</b> | [ 1.28 - 3.04 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 11       | 6.82     | <b>1.61</b> | [ 0.80 - 2.88 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 11.4     | <b>0.18</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.63 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 15       | 11.97    | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.70 - 2.07 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 45       | 43.68    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.38 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 6        | 8.01     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.63 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 67       | 67.04    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.27 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 18       | 17.4     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.64 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 10.49    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.24 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 24       | 26.13    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.37 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 2.48     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.54 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 195      | 232.29   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.97 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 10       | 13.19    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.39 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 7        | 3.18     | <b>2.20</b> | [ 0.89 - 4.54 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 101      | 90.31    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.36 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 62       | 79       | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.01 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 4.3      | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.14 - 2.04 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 81       | 80.07    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.26 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 6        | 8.42     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.55 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 4        | 4.02     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.55 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 128      | 126.96   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.20 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 216      | 230.3    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.07 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 60       | 68.16    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.13 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 25       | 22.35    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.65 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 44       | 45.14    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.31 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 87       | 92.47    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.16 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 16       | 23.29    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.12 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 35       | 38.87    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.25 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 41       | 51.66    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 142      | 190.77   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 82       | 131.14   | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.78 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 131      | 162.89   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 5024     | 5268.91  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.93 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 98       | 116.8    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.02 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 3187     | 3307.21  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.00 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 874      | 1017.42  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.92 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 332      | 433.11   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 633      | 779.78   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 16       | 24.83    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 254      | 344.69   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.83 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 255      | 275.61   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 10.31    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.11 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 348      | 410.19   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.94 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 143      | 151.97   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 119      | 159.97   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.89 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 41       | 68.78    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.81 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 31       | 41.01    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 267      | 339.97   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 995      | 1225.21  | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.86 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 177      | 246.99   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.83 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 263      | 371.23   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.80 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 24       | 36.09    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.99 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 531      | 570.93   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 62       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 179      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.21**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvent, inhalatory)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 9601     | 10563.5  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2286     | 2464.15  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 43       | 60.31    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 20       | 24.23    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.27 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 3        | 4.26     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.06 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 50       | 66.73    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.99 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 206      | 252.08   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.94 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 155      | 160.46   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.13 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 101      | 110.53   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.11 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 36       | 47.3     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.05 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 14       | 18.43    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.27 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 114      | 127.24   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.08 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 9        | 12.06    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.42 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 9        | 8.62     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.98 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 29       | 34.04    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.22 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 651      | 647.13   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.09 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 21       | 10.85    | <b>1.94</b> | [ 1.20 - 2.96 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 11       | 6.33     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.87 - 3.11 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 10.23    | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.71 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 12       | 10.45    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.59 - 2.01 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 40       | 38.76    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.41 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 5        | 7.22     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.62 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 2.29     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.43 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 195      | 232.29   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.97 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 10       | 13.19    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.39 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 7        | 3.18     | <b>2.20</b> | [ 0.89 - 4.54 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 95       | 85.64    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.36 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 56       | 71.44    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.02 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 3.74     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.34 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 70       | 70.53    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.25 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 6        | 6.56     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.99 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 3.48     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.52 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 109      | 111.37   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.18 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 188      | 204.19   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.06 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 55       | 60.52    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.18 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 21       | 19.93    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.61 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 38       | 40.01    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.30 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 74       | 81.85    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.14 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 15       | 21.21    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.17 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 29       | 34.02    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 38       | 44.71    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 118      | 164.41   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 78       | 113.76   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 116      | 142.09   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 4556     | 4774.48  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.93 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 81       | 100.78   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.00 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2949     | 3070.72  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.00 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 763      | 874.43   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.94 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 288      | 381.85   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 560      | 706.04   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.86 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 11       | 21.25    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.93 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 207      | 303.58   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.78 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 240      | 256.87   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.06 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 10.06    | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 315      | 368.8    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.95 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 133      | 141.18   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 102      | 139.5    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.89 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 37       | 60.98    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 25       | 31.31    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.18 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 252      | 318.67   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 935      | 1150.16  | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.87 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 168      | 233.09   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.84 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 251      | 345.51   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.82 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 24       | 33.58    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.06 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 492      | 538      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 56       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 164      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.21**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvent, inhalatory)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1067     | 1161.47  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 328      | 334.63   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.09 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 2        | 3.32     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.17 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 1.55     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.66 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.9 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 4        | 4.68     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.19 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 22       | 24.06    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.38 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 16       | 25.39    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.02 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 13       | 12.89    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.72 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 5        | 5.48     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.13 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 5.82     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.51 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 13       | 16.58    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.34 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.33     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.09 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.12 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.82 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 42       | 31.85    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.78 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.52     | <b>3.87</b> | [ 0.47 - 14.0 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.52 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.14 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 1.52     | <b>1.98</b> | [ 0.41 - 5.78 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 4.92     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.37 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.78     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.11 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 66       | 64.76    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.30 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 18       | 17.4     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.64 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 10.49    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.24 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 24       | 26.13    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.37 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 3        | 2.48     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.54 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 6        | 4.67     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.47 - 2.80 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 6        | 7.56     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.73 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.57 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 11       | 9.54     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.06 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.86     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.99 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.55     | <b>1.83</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.2 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 19       | 15.59    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.90 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 28       | 26.11    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.55 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 5        | 7.64     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.53 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 4        | 2.42     | <b>1.65</b> | [ 0.45 - 4.24 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 6        | 5.13     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.43 - 2.55 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 13       | 10.63    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.65 - 2.09 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 2.08     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.68 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 4.84     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.70 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 3        | 6.95     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 24       | 26.36    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.35 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 17.38    | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.06 - 0.59 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 15       | 20.8     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.19 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 468      | 494.43   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.04 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 17       | 16.02    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.70 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 238      | 236.49   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.14 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 111      | 142.99   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.93 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 44       | 51.27    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 73       | 73.75    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.24 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 5        | 3.58     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.45 - 3.26 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 47       | 41.11    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.52 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 15       | 18.73    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.32 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.7 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 33       | 41.39    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.12 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 10       | 10.79    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 17       | 20.47    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.33 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 4        | 7.8      | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 6        | 9.71     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.35 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 15       | 21.3     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 60       | 75.05    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.03 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 9        | 13.9     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.23 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 12       | 25.72    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.81 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.47 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 39       | 32.92    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.62 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 6        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 15       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.22**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever exposed to SULP (reduced sulfur compounds)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 6725     | 7764.92  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1531     | 1721.13  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.94 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 29       | 37.35    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.12 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 15       | 14.32    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.73 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 2.65     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.73 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 23       | 40.76    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.85 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 169      | 197      | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.00 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 101      | 106.67   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.15 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 55       | 74.09    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.97 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 29       | 37.28    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.12 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 10       | 15.88    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.16 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 72       | 92.7     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.98 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 4        | 9.15     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.12 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 5.28     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.66 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 19       | 20.53    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.45 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 416      | 407.37   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.12 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 19       | 6.65     | <b>2.86</b> | [ 1.72 - 4.46 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 9        | 4.18     | <b>2.15</b> | [ 0.98 - 4.08 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 7.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.52 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 6        | 7.44     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.75 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 21       | 26.81    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.20 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 5        | 5.25     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.22 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 25       | 22.6     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.63 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 3        | 5.07     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.73 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 5        | 5.15     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.27 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 6        | 8.31     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.57 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 1.11     | <b>1.80</b> | [ 0.22 - 6.51 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 133      | 165.61   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.95 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 7        | 7.03     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.05 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 1.88     | <b>1.59</b> | [ 0.33 - 4.66 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 52       | 52.78    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.29 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 44       | 49.3     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.20 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 2.71     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.24 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 44       | 46.36    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.27 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 5.36     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.91 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 2.4      | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.01 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 67       | 72.04    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.18 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 118      | 146.92   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.96 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 35       | 42.63    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.14 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 10       | 13.79    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.33 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 23       | 29.51    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.17 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 50       | 58.47    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.13 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 10       | 14.61    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.26 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 16       | 23.2     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 24       | 32.37    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 78       | 121.23   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.80 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 41       | 89.05    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.62 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 91       | 105.2    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3289     | 3612.32  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.94 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 60       | 85.31    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.91 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2022     | 2240.19  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.94 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 572      | 702.97   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.88 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 247      | 315.24   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 404      | 508.92   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 10       | 16.8     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.09 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 180      | 247.23   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.84 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 136      | 166.07   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.97 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 5.51     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 198      | 258.5    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.88 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 67       | 85.9     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 81       | 110.07   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.91 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 30       | 49.57    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 19       | 26.56    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 169      | 220.99   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 642      | 837.98   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.83 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 98       | 159.17   | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.75 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 145      | 235.98   | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.72 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 11       | 30.27    | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.65 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 388      | 412.58   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 23       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 135      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.22**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SULP (reduced sulfur compounds)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 6337     | 7233.61  | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1427     | 1596.63  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.94 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 29       | 36.06    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.16 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 15       | 13.73    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.80 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 2.54     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.84 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 23       | 38.72    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.89 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 158      | 184.6    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.00 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 96       | 98.27    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.19 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 51       | 69.17    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.97 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 24       | 33.71    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.06 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 9        | 12.72    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.34 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 66       | 85.39    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.98 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 4        | 7.43     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.38 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 5.06     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.73 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 19       | 20.32    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.46 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 410      | 399.36   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.13 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 17       | 6.35     | <b>2.68</b> | [ 1.56 - 4.29 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 9        | 3.98     | <b>2.26</b> | [ 1.03 - 4.29 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 6.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.56 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 6        | 6.9      | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.89 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 20       | 25.3     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.22 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 5        | 4.89     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.39 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 1.25     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.46 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 133      | 165.61   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.95 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 7        | 7.03     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.05 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 1.88     | <b>1.59</b> | [ 0.33 - 4.66 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 51       | 51.2     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.31 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 42       | 46.37    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.22 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 2.49     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.52 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 42       | 43.24    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.31 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 4.41     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.32 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 2.21     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.26 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 59       | 67.26    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.13 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 112      | 136.17   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.99 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 34       | 39.49    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.20 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 8        | 12.94    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.22 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 23       | 27.27    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.27 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 47       | 54.14    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.15 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 9        | 13.63    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.25 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 16       | 21.41    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.21 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 21       | 29.4     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 74       | 107.17   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 41       | 77.6     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.72 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 86       | 96.01    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3093     | 3353.09  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.96 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 53       | 74.33    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.93 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1928     | 2125.28  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.95 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 526      | 625.8    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.92 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 225      | 281.75   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 382      | 477.27   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 9        | 15.09    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.13 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 167      | 227.38   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.85 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 133      | 159.49   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.99 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 5.4      | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.34 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 184      | 239.27   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.89 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 66       | 81.48    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 72       | 100.23   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.90 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 28       | 45.61    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 16       | 21.95    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.18 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 169      | 213.56   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 619      | 809.84   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.83 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 95       | 153.96   | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.75 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 142      | 228.6    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.73 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 11       | 29.26    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.67 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 371      | 398.02   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 21       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 132      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.22**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SULP (reduced sulfur compounds)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 388      | 531.31   | 0.73 | [ 0.66 - 0.81 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 104      | 124.5    | 0.84 | [ 0.68 - 1.01 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.29     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.85 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.59     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.21 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 35.7 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 2.05     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.80 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 11       | 12.4     | 0.89 | [ 0.44 - 1.59 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 5        | 8.41     | 0.59 | [ 0.19 - 1.39 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 4        | 4.92     | 0.81 | [ 0.22 - 2.08 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 5        | 3.56     | 1.40 | [ 0.46 - 3.27 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 3.16     | 0.32 | [ 0.01 - 1.76 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 7.3      | 0.82 | [ 0.30 - 1.79 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 1.72     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.15 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.21     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 17.2 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.21     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 17.7 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 6        | 8        | 0.75 | [ 0.28 - 1.63 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.3      | 6.61 | [ 0.80 - 23.9 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.2      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 18.1 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.54     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.87 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.54     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.84 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 1.5      | 0.67 | [ 0.02 - 3.71 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.36     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 10.3 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 24       | 21.35    | 1.12 | [ 0.72 - 1.67 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 3        | 5.07     | 0.59 | [ 0.12 - 1.73 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 5        | 5.15     | 0.97 | [ 0.32 - 2.27 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 6        | 8.31     | 0.72 | [ 0.27 - 1.57 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 1.11     | 1.80 | [ 0.22 - 6.51 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 1.58     | 0.63 | [ 0.02 - 3.53 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 2.92     | 0.68 | [ 0.08 - 2.47 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.8 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 3.13     | 0.64 | [ 0.08 - 2.31 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.95     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.87 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 20.1 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 8        | 4.78     | 1.67 | [ 0.72 - 3.30 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 6        | 10.75    | 0.56 | [ 0.20 - 1.21 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 3.14     | 0.32 | [ 0.01 - 1.77 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 0.85     | 2.36 | [ 0.29 - 8.54 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 2.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.65 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 3        | 4.33     | 0.69 | [ 0.14 - 2.02 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.98     | 1.02 | [ 0.03 - 5.66 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 1.79     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.06 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 3        | 2.98     | 1.01 | [ 0.21 - 2.94 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | 14.06    | 0.28 | [ 0.08 - 0.73 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 11.45    | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.32 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 5        | 9.2      | 0.54 | [ 0.18 - 1.27 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 196      | 259.23   | 0.76 | [ 0.65 - 0.87 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 7        | 10.98    | 0.64 | [ 0.26 - 1.31 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 94       | 114.91   | 0.82 | [ 0.66 - 1.00 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 46       | 77.18    | 0.60 | [ 0.44 - 0.80 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 22       | 33.5     | 0.66 | [ 0.41 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 22       | 31.65    | 0.70 | [ 0.44 - 1.05 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 1.71     | 0.58 | [ 0.01 - 3.25 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 13       | 19.85    | 0.65 | [ 0.35 - 1.12 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 3        | 6.58     | 0.46 | [ 0.09 - 1.33 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 33.4 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 14       | 19.22    | 0.73 | [ 0.40 - 1.22 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 4.42     | 0.23 | [ 0.01 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 9        | 9.84     | 0.91 | [ 0.42 - 1.74 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 3.96     | 0.50 | [ 0.06 - 1.82 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 4.61     | 0.65 | [ 0.13 - 1.90 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 7.43     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.50 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 23       | 28.15    | 0.82 | [ 0.52 - 1.23 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 3        | 5.2      | 0.58 | [ 0.12 - 1.69 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 7.37     | 0.41 | [ 0.08 - 1.19 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 1        | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.68 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 17       | 14.57    | 1.17 | [ 0.68 - 1.87 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 3        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.23**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever exposed to TALC

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 4146     | 4773.49  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1048     | 1155.27  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 16       | 31.55    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.82 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 7        | 12.44    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.16 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 1.93     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.92 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 25       | 35.62    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.04 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 104      | 113.16   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.11 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 65       | 70.1     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.18 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 34       | 45.71    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.04 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 22       | 27.09    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.23 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 8        | 11.11    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.42 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 50       | 57.13    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.15 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 4        | 8.48     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.21 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 4        | 5.11     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.01 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 18       | 18.71    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.52 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 286      | 294.95   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.09 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 5        | 4.93     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.37 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 4        | 3.2      | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.34 - 3.20 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 5.55     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.30 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 7        | 5.01     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.88 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 16       | 16.23    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.60 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 3.2      | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.26 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 28       | 32.58    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.24 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 7        | 7.42     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.94 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 5        | 5.26     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.22 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 14       | 12.38    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.90 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 1.27     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.71 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 63       | 75.75    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.06 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 5.12     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.00 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 1.23     | <b>1.63</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.88 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 34       | 32.95    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.44 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 27       | 30.88    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.27 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.22 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 29       | 32.97    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.26 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 3.51     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.59 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.72     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.20 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 56       | 49.97    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.46 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 84       | 91.48    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.14 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 19       | 28.07    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.06 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 12       | 9.56     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.65 - 2.19 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 16       | 16.47    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.58 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 37       | 36.86    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.38 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 5        | 9.17     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.27 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 19       | 16.17    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.83 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 21       | 21.32    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.51 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 49       | 77.26    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 38       | 60.37    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 57       | 68.67    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1896     | 2056.32  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.96 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 33       | 44.21    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.05 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1138     | 1260.69  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.96 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 330      | 417.13   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.88 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 153      | 180.41   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 217      | 314.78   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.79 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 10.3     | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.70 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 96       | 133.96   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.88 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 78       | 107.45   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.91 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 5.76     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.25 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 154      | 187.44   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.96 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 67       | 79.59    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 36       | 59.92    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.83 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 12       | 29.79    | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 11       | 17.74    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 65       | 105.1    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.79 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 455      | 576.54   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.87 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 68       | 116.46   | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.74 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 108      | 178.87   | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.73 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 14       | 14.99    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.57 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 265      | 266.22   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 41       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 58       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.23**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to TALC**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3617     | 4169.46  | 0.87 | [ 0.84 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 879      | 990.52   | 0.89 | [ 0.83 - 0.95 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 15       | 29.87    | 0.50 | [ 0.28 - 0.83 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 6        | 11.65    | 0.51 | [ 0.19 - 1.12 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 1.78     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.07 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 22       | 32.78    | 0.67 | [ 0.42 - 1.02 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 89       | 99.75    | 0.89 | [ 0.72 - 1.10 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 58       | 58.32    | 0.99 | [ 0.76 - 1.29 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 29       | 39.5     | 0.73 | [ 0.49 - 1.05 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 17       | 24.06    | 0.71 | [ 0.41 - 1.13 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 7        | 7.75     | 0.90 | [ 0.36 - 1.86 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 44       | 48.49    | 0.91 | [ 0.66 - 1.22 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 7.04     | 0.28 | [ 0.03 - 1.03 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 4        | 4.84     | 0.83 | [ 0.23 - 2.12 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 18       | 18.42    | 0.98 | [ 0.58 - 1.54 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 265      | 280.2    | 0.95 | [ 0.84 - 1.07 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 4        | 4.63     | 0.86 | [ 0.24 - 2.21 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 4        | 2.95     | 1.36 | [ 0.37 - 3.47 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 4.93     | 0.41 | [ 0.05 - 1.46 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 4.22     | 0.95 | [ 0.26 - 2.43 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 14       | 13.98    | 1.00 | [ 0.55 - 1.68 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 2.79     | 0.72 | [ 0.09 - 2.59 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.94     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.93 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 63       | 75.75    | 0.83 | [ 0.64 - 1.06 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 5.12     | 0.78 | [ 0.21 - 2.00 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 1.23     | 1.63 | [ 0.20 - 5.88 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 31       | 30.81    | 1.01 | [ 0.68 - 1.43 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 24       | 27.1     | 0.89 | [ 0.57 - 1.32 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.36     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.70 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 24       | 28.21    | 0.85 | [ 0.55 - 1.27 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 2.5      | 0.40 | [ 0.01 - 2.23 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.44     | 1.39 | [ 0.17 - 5.03 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 47       | 43.06    | 1.09 | [ 0.80 - 1.45 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 67       | 78.12    | 0.86 | [ 0.66 - 1.09 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 15       | 24.01    | 0.62 | [ 0.35 - 1.03 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 9        | 8.35     | 1.08 | [ 0.49 - 2.05 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 12       | 13.86    | 0.87 | [ 0.45 - 1.51 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 31       | 31.48    | 0.98 | [ 0.67 - 1.40 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 5        | 8.06     | 0.62 | [ 0.20 - 1.45 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 16       | 13.65    | 1.17 | [ 0.67 - 1.90 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 18       | 17.96    | 1.00 | [ 0.59 - 1.58 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 40       | 63.36    | 0.63 | [ 0.45 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 36       | 50.11    | 0.72 | [ 0.50 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 45       | 57.89    | 0.78 | [ 0.57 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1660     | 1786.83  | 0.93 | [ 0.88 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 25       | 35.29    | 0.71 | [ 0.46 - 1.05 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1022     | 1132.43  | 0.90 | [ 0.85 - 0.96 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 273      | 337.59   | 0.81 | [ 0.72 - 0.91 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 125      | 152.46   | 0.82 | [ 0.68 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 183      | 277.19   | 0.66 | [ 0.57 - 0.76 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 8.36     | 0.12 | [ 0.00 - 0.67 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 73       | 112.2    | 0.65 | [ 0.51 - 0.82 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 71       | 99.01    | 0.72 | [ 0.56 - 0.90 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 5.62     | 0.36 | [ 0.04 - 1.29 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 139      | 166.05   | 0.84 | [ 0.70 - 0.99 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 63       | 74.16    | 0.85 | [ 0.65 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 29       | 49.1     | 0.59 | [ 0.40 - 0.85 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 10       | 25.37    | 0.39 | [ 0.19 - 0.72 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 9        | 12.37    | 0.73 | [ 0.33 - 1.38 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 63       | 97.86    | 0.64 | [ 0.49 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 421      | 538.19   | 0.78 | [ 0.71 - 0.86 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 62       | 109.11   | 0.57 | [ 0.44 - 0.73 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 105      | 166.14   | 0.63 | [ 0.52 - 0.77 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 14       | 13.59    | 1.03 | [ 0.56 - 1.73 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 240      | 249.35   | 0.96 | [ 0.84 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 39       |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 56       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.23**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to TALC**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 529      | 604.03   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 169      | 164.75   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.19 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 1.68     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.32 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.78     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.12 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.9 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 2.83     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.10 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 15       | 13.41    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.85 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 7        | 11.78    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.22 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 5        | 6.22     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.88 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 5        | 3.03     | <b>1.65</b> | [ 0.54 - 3.85 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 3.36     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.66 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 8.64     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.51 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 1.44     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.00 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.6 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.5 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 21       | 14.75    | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.88 - 2.18 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.3      | <b>3.32</b> | [ 0.08 - 14.5 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.5 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.00 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 0.79     | <b>3.78</b> | [ 0.78 - 11.0 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 2.25     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.21 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.06 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 28       | 31.64    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.28 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 7        | 7.42     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.94 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 5        | 5.26     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.22 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 14       | 12.38    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.90 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 1.27     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.71 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 3        | 2.13     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.11 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 3        | 3.79     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.32 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.4 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 5        | 4.76     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.45 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.65 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.1 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 9        | 6.92     | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.47 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 17       | 13.36    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.74 - 2.04 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 4        | 4.06     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.52 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 1.21     | <b>2.48</b> | [ 0.51 - 7.24 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 2.61     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.42 - 3.92 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 6        | 5.38     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.43 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.32 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 2.52     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.25 - 3.48 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 3        | 3.36     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.61 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 9        | 13.89    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.23 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 2        | 10.26    | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 12       | 10.78    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.94 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 236      | 269.49   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.99 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 8        | 8.92     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.77 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 116      | 128.27   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.08 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 57       | 79.54    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.93 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 28       | 27.94    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.45 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 34       | 37.59    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.26 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 1.95     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.86 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 23       | 21.76    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.59 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 7        | 8.44     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.71 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.6 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 15       | 21.4     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.16 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 4        | 5.44     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.88 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 7        | 10.82    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.33 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 4.43     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.63 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 5.36     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.35 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 2        | 7.24     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 34       | 38.35    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.24 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 6        | 7.35     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.78 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 3        | 12.73    | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.05 - 0.69 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 1.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.63 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 25       | 16.87    | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.96 - 2.19 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 2        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.24**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to TERP (terpenes)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2953     | 3532.89  | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 669      | 780.18   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.93 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 12       | 18.74    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.12 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 4        | 7.09     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.44 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 1.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.19 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 11       | 20.26    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.97 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 90       | 88.16    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.25 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 42       | 44.4     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.28 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 22       | 30.63    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.09 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 15       | 18.02    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.37 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 7.6      | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.15 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 38       | 42       | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.24 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 5.36     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.63 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 17       | 11.38    | <b>1.49</b> | [ 0.87 - 2.39 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 180      | 198.34   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 7        | 3.2      | <b>2.19</b> | [ 0.88 - 4.51 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 2.26     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.27 - 3.87 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 3.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.09 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 3.33     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.67 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 7        | 10.73    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.34 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 3        | 2.34     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.26 - 3.75 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 7        | 9.03     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.60 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 2.09     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.66 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 3        | 1.77     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.35 - 4.95 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 3        | 3.55     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.47 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.44     | <b>2.29</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.8 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 48       | 71.72    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.89 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 2.61     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.14 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.84     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.40 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 22       | 22.81    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.46 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 14       | 22.25    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.06 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 1.2      | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.64 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 17       | 19.9     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.37 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 2.43     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.29 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.16     | <b>1.73</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.24 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 29       | 29.64    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.41 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 51       | 64.78    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.04 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 15       | 19.32    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.28 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 7        | 6.27     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.30 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 10       | 12.45    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.48 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 19       | 26       | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.14 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 6.88     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.49 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 7        | 10.52    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.37 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 11       | 14.77    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.33 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 35       | 52.01    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 17       | 43.54    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.63 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 39       | 46.84    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1422     | 1640.77  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.91 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 19       | 35.4     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.84 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 829      | 1022.34  | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.87 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 237      | 319.37   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.84 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 125      | 143.78   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 166      | 231.43   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.84 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 8.23     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.07 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 81       | 111.72   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.90 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 54       | 76.19    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.92 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 3.11     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.32 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 96       | 124.58   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.94 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 43       | 44.8     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.29 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 31       | 48.81    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.90 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 12       | 21.7     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 10       | 11.98    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.53 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 51       | 75.56    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 319      | 404.98   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.88 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 37       | 72.03    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.71 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 71       | 124.66   | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.72 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 5        | 12.25    | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.95 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 206      | 196.05   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 18       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 69       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.24**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to TERP (terpenes)**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2806     | 3320.14  | 0.85 | [ 0.81 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 629      | 730.66   | 0.86 | [ 0.79 - 0.93 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 12       | 18.22    | 0.66 | [ 0.34 - 1.15 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 4        | 6.85     | 0.58 | [ 0.16 - 1.50 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 1.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.31 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 11       | 19.33    | 0.57 | [ 0.28 - 1.02 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 82       | 83.29    | 0.98 | [ 0.78 - 1.22 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 40       | 41.4     | 0.97 | [ 0.69 - 1.32 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 19       | 28.71    | 0.66 | [ 0.40 - 1.03 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 15       | 16.69    | 0.90 | [ 0.50 - 1.48 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 6.2      | 0.32 | [ 0.04 - 1.16 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 34       | 38.78    | 0.88 | [ 0.61 - 1.23 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 4.81     | 0.62 | [ 0.13 - 1.82 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 2.87     | 1.05 | [ 0.22 - 3.06 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 17       | 11.31    | 1.50 | [ 0.88 - 2.41 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 179      | 195.21   | 0.92 | [ 0.79 - 1.06 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 6        | 3.08     | 1.95 | [ 0.72 - 4.25 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 2.18     | 1.38 | [ 0.28 - 4.02 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 3.21     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.15 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 3.08     | 0.32 | [ 0.01 - 1.81 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 7        | 10.12    | 0.69 | [ 0.28 - 1.43 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 3        | 2.2      | 1.36 | [ 0.28 - 3.98 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.59     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.28 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 48       | 71.72    | 0.67 | [ 0.49 - 0.89 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 2.61     | 0.38 | [ 0.01 - 2.14 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.84     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.40 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 22       | 22.26    | 0.99 | [ 0.62 - 1.50 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 14       | 20.92    | 0.67 | [ 0.37 - 1.12 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 1.1      | 0.91 | [ 0.02 - 5.07 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 17       | 18.55    | 0.92 | [ 0.53 - 1.47 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 2.03     | 0.49 | [ 0.01 - 2.74 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.07     | 1.87 | [ 0.23 - 6.75 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 28       | 28.02    | 1.00 | [ 0.66 - 1.44 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 49       | 60.26    | 0.81 | [ 0.60 - 1.07 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 15       | 17.91    | 0.84 | [ 0.47 - 1.38 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 5.91     | 0.85 | [ 0.27 - 1.97 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 10       | 11.5     | 0.87 | [ 0.42 - 1.60 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 19       | 24.25    | 0.78 | [ 0.47 - 1.22 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 6.46     | 0.62 | [ 0.17 - 1.58 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 7        | 9.73     | 0.72 | [ 0.29 - 1.48 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 10       | 13.58    | 0.74 | [ 0.35 - 1.35 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 34       | 47.44    | 0.72 | [ 0.50 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 17       | 37.85    | 0.45 | [ 0.26 - 0.72 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 37       | 43.05    | 0.86 | [ 0.61 - 1.18 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1347     | 1535.87  | 0.88 | [ 0.83 - 0.93 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 19       | 31.77    | 0.60 | [ 0.36 - 0.93 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 790      | 971.11   | 0.81 | [ 0.76 - 0.87 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 220      | 289.1    | 0.76 | [ 0.66 - 0.87 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 116      | 132.67   | 0.87 | [ 0.72 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 160      | 219.12   | 0.73 | [ 0.62 - 0.85 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 7.53     | 0.40 | [ 0.08 - 1.16 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 75       | 103.3    | 0.73 | [ 0.57 - 0.91 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 54       | 74.04    | 0.73 | [ 0.55 - 0.95 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 3.06     | 0.65 | [ 0.08 - 2.36 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 96       | 117.5    | 0.82 | [ 0.66 - 1.00 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 43       | 43.54    | 0.99 | [ 0.71 - 1.33 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 24       | 44.7     | 0.54 | [ 0.34 - 0.80 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 10       | 20.25    | 0.49 | [ 0.24 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 9        | 9.9      | 0.91 | [ 0.42 - 1.73 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 51       | 74.11    | 0.69 | [ 0.51 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 307      | 392.88   | 0.78 | [ 0.70 - 0.87 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 36       | 69.88    | 0.52 | [ 0.36 - 0.71 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 69       | 121.08   | 0.57 | [ 0.44 - 0.72 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 5        | 11.79    | 0.42 | [ 0.14 - 0.99 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 197      | 190.14   | 1.04 | [ 0.90 - 1.19 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 18       |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 67       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.24**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to TERP (terpenes)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 147      | 212.75   | 0.69 | [ 0.58 - 0.81 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |      |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 40       | 49.52    | 0.81 | [ 0.58 - 1.10 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.53     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.98 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.1 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 86.9 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 8        | 4.87     | 1.64 | [ 0.71 - 3.24 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 3.01     | 0.67 | [ 0.08 - 2.40 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 1.92     | 1.56 | [ 0.32 - 4.56 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 1.33     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.77 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.4      | 0.71 | [ 0.02 - 3.98 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 4        | 3.22     | 1.24 | [ 0.34 - 3.18 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.56     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.61 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 39.8 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 55.0 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 1        | 3.12     | 0.32 | [ 0.01 - 1.78 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.13     | 8.00 | [ 0.20 - 44.6 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 44.6 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 19.8 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.25     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 14.9 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.62     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.99 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 27.1 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 7        | 8.44     | 0.83 | [ 0.33 - 1.71 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 2.09     | 0.48 | [ 0.01 - 2.66 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 3        | 1.77     | 1.70 | [ 0.35 - 4.95 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 3        | 3.55     | 0.84 | [ 0.17 - 2.47 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.44     | 2.29 | [ 0.06 - 12.8 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.55     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.67 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 1.33     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.78 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 35.9 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 1.35     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.73 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.4      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.17 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 42.5 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 1.62     | 0.62 | [ 0.02 - 3.44 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 4.52     | 0.44 | [ 0.05 - 1.60 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.41     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.63 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 0.36     | 5.63 | [ 0.68 - 20.3 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.95     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.90 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 1.75     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.11 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.41     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.92 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.79     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.69 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 1.2      | 0.83 | [ 0.02 - 4.65 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 4.56     | 0.22 | [ 0.01 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 5.68     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.65 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 3.8      | 0.53 | [ 0.06 - 1.90 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 75       | 104.9    | 0.71 | [ 0.56 - 0.90 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 3.62     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.02 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 39       | 51.24    | 0.76 | [ 0.54 - 1.04 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 17       | 30.27    | 0.56 | [ 0.33 - 0.90 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 9        | 11.11    | 0.81 | [ 0.37 - 1.54 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 6        | 12.31    | 0.49 | [ 0.18 - 1.06 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.7      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.30 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 6        | 8.42     | 0.71 | [ 0.26 - 1.55 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 2.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.72 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 70.2 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 7.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.52 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 1.26     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.92 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 7        | 4.11     | 1.70 | [ 0.68 - 3.51 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 1.45     | 1.38 | [ 0.17 - 4.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 2.09     | 0.48 | [ 0.01 - 2.67 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 1.46     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.53 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 12       | 12.09    | 0.99 | [ 0.51 - 1.73 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 2.15     | 0.47 | [ 0.01 - 2.60 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 3.57     | 0.56 | [ 0.07 - 2.02 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.46     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.07 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 9        | 5.91     | 1.52 | [ 0.70 - 2.89 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 2        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.25**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxide)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3010     | 3306.22  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 786      | 863.28   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.98 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 9        | 24.57    | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.70 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 4        | 9.85     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.04 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 1.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.48 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 20       | 27.67    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.12 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 65       | 67.21    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.23 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 46       | 59.29    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.03 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 33       | 35.84    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.29 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 13       | 16.28    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.37 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 5        | 6.92     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.69 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 42       | 40.6     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.40 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 4        | 5.56     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.84 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 3.76     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.33 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 15       | 14.09    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.76 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 212      | 225.87   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.07 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 3.65     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.98 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 2.21     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.28 - 3.97 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 3.74     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.93 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 3.54     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.89 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 14       | 11.94    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.97 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 2.32     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.12 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 31       | 30.46    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.44 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 7        | 7.57     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.91 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 3.9      | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.43 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 12       | 11.36    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.85 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.89     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.26 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 49       | 54.54    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.19 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 4.05     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.17 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.96     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.81 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 23       | 27.35    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.26 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 17       | 22.82    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.19 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.15 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 21       | 24.71    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.30 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 2.35     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.37 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 1.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.05 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 52       | 41.48    | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.64 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 61       | 65.3     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.20 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 16       | 20.18    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.29 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 8        | 6.63     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.38 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 11       | 11.93    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.65 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 26       | 26.34    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.45 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 6.76     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.51 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 16       | 11.93    | <b>1.34</b> | [ 0.77 - 2.18 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 13       | 15.21    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.46 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 34       | 56.92    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 28       | 37.64    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 34       | 47.58    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1383     | 1391.32  | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.05 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 24       | 28.03    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.27 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 899      | 875.49   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.10 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 261      | 269.51   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.09 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 88       | 111.69   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 186      | 226.54   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.95 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 6.16     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.42 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 62       | 86.23    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.92 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 88       | 82.52    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.31 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 4.66     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.55 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 108      | 134.27   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.97 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 43       | 60.21    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 28       | 39.95    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.01 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 15       | 17.81    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.39 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 12       | 11.71    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.79 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 43       | 86.01    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.67 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 300      | 355.47   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.95 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 53       | 78.16    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.89 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 99       | 113.99   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.06 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 8        | 9.45     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.67 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 140      | 153.88   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 20       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 35       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.25**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to TiO2 (titanium dioxine)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2587     | 2871.97  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 640      | 721.49   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 9        | 23.2     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.74 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 4        | 9.21     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.11 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 1.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.70 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 19       | 25.6     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.16 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 56       | 59.58    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.22 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 40       | 47.91    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.14 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 25       | 30.54    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.21 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 11       | 14.67    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.34 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 4        | 5.05     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.03 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 36       | 34.3     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.45 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 4.84     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.81 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 3.57     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.46 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 14       | 13.77    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.71 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 185      | 208.4    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.03 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 3.44     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.10 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 2.01     | <b>1.49</b> | [ 0.31 - 4.35 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 3.32     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.17 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 2.91     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.48 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 12       | 9.84     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.13 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 2.03     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.75 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.53 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 49       | 54.54    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.19 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 3        | 4.05     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.17 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.96     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.81 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 21       | 25.2     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.27 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 15       | 19.78    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.25 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.94     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.93 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 16       | 20.57    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.26 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 1.73     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.23 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.97     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.80 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 46       | 34.6     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.77 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 50       | 55.21    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.19 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 13       | 17.04    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.30 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 7        | 5.63     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.56 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 10       | 10.03    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.83 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 20       | 22.31    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.38 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 5.97     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.71 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 12       | 9.84     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.13 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 11       | 12.71    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.55 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 29       | 47.54    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 27       | 33.07    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.19 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 27       | 39.59    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1201     | 1223.18  | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.04 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 14       | 23.94    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.98 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 798      | 789.46   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.08 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 213      | 221.68   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.10 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 78       | 98.07    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 156      | 197.58   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.92 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 5.11     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.09 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 43       | 72.71    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.80 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 79       | 73.56    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.34 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 4.55     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.59 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 100      | 118.28   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.03 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 41       | 55.19    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 23       | 33.08    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.04 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 14       | 15.16    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.55 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 8        | 8.32     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.90 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 39       | 77.66    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.69 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 276      | 325.62   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.95 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 48       | 72.46    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.88 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 91       | 102.61   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.09 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 8        | 8.45     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.87 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 129      | 142.11   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 20       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 30       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.25**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to TiO2 (titanium dioxine)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 423      | 434.25   | 0.97 | [ 0.88 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 146      | 141.79   | 1.03 | [ 0.87 - 1.21 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.37     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.70 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.64     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.76 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 30.3 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 2.07     | 0.48 | [ 0.01 - 2.69 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 9        | 7.64     | 1.18 | [ 0.54 - 2.24 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 6        | 11.38    | 0.53 | [ 0.19 - 1.15 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 8        | 5.3      | 1.51 | [ 0.65 - 2.98 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 1.62     | 1.24 | [ 0.15 - 4.47 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.87     | 0.54 | [ 0.01 - 2.98 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 6.29     | 0.95 | [ 0.35 - 2.07 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.72     | 1.38 | [ 0.03 - 7.69 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 19.7 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.32     | 3.13 | [ 0.08 - 17.5 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 27       | 17.47    | 1.55 | [ 1.02 - 2.25 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.2      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 18.1 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 19.2 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.41     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.89 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 0.63     | 3.15 | [ 0.38 - 11.4 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 2.09     | 0.96 | [ 0.12 - 3.45 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.29     | 3.44 | [ 0.09 - 19.2 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 31       | 29.64    | 1.05 | [ 0.71 - 1.48 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 7        | 7.57     | 0.92 | [ 0.37 - 1.91 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 3.9      | 0.26 | [ 0.01 - 1.43 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 12       | 11.36    | 1.06 | [ 0.55 - 1.85 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.89     | 1.12 | [ 0.03 - 6.26 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 2.15     | 0.93 | [ 0.11 - 3.36 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 3.05     | 0.66 | [ 0.08 - 2.37 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.23     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.8 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 5        | 4.14     | 1.21 | [ 0.39 - 2.82 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.63     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.90 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.5 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 6        | 6.88     | 0.87 | [ 0.32 - 1.90 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 11       | 10.09    | 1.09 | [ 0.54 - 1.95 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 3.15     | 0.95 | [ 0.20 - 2.79 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 1.01     | 0.99 | [ 0.02 - 5.54 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 1.89     | 0.53 | [ 0.01 - 2.94 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 6        | 4.03     | 1.49 | [ 0.55 - 3.24 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.79     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.67 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 2.09     | 1.91 | [ 0.52 - 4.90 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 2.5      | 0.80 | [ 0.10 - 2.89 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 5        | 9.38     | 0.53 | [ 0.17 - 1.24 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 4.57     | 0.22 | [ 0.01 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 7        | 7.99     | 0.88 | [ 0.35 - 1.81 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 182      | 168.14   | 1.08 | [ 0.93 - 1.25 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 10       | 4.09     | 2.45 | [ 1.17 - 4.50 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 101      | 86.03    | 1.17 | [ 0.96 - 1.43 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 48       | 47.83    | 1.00 | [ 0.74 - 1.33 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 10       | 13.62    | 0.73 | [ 0.35 - 1.35 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 30       | 28.96    | 1.04 | [ 0.70 - 1.48 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 1.06     | 1.89 | [ 0.23 - 6.83 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 19       | 13.51    | 1.41 | [ 0.85 - 2.20 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 9        | 8.96     | 1.00 | [ 0.46 - 1.91 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 34.2 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 8        | 15.99    | 0.50 | [ 0.22 - 0.99 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 2        | 5.02     | 0.40 | [ 0.05 - 1.44 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 5        | 6.87     | 0.73 | [ 0.24 - 1.70 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 2.65     | 0.38 | [ 0.01 - 2.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 4        | 3.4      | 1.18 | [ 0.32 - 3.01 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 4        | 8.35     | 0.48 | [ 0.13 - 1.23 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 24       | 29.86    | 0.80 | [ 0.52 - 1.20 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 5.71     | 0.88 | [ 0.28 - 2.04 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 8        | 11.38    | 0.70 | [ 0.30 - 1.38 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 1        | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.68 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 11       | 11.77    | 0.93 | [ 0.47 - 1.67 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 5        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.26**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to WELD (welding fumes)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 4690     | 5488.59  | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1149     | 1268.44  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 25       | 32.17    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.15 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 9        | 12.68    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.35 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 2.03     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.75 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 26       | 35.32    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.08 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 120      | 133.42   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.08 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 72       | 77.5     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.17 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 43       | 53.31    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.09 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 21       | 26.83    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.20 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 7        | 11.25    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.28 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 47       | 65.55    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.95 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 8.6      | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.02 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 6        | 5.11     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.43 - 2.56 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 17       | 18.88    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.44 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 326      | 329.12   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 13       | 5.47     | <b>2.38</b> | [ 1.27 - 4.06 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 7        | 3.52     | <b>1.99</b> | [ 0.80 - 4.09 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 5.44     | <b>0.18</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.02 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 5.4      | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.90 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 16       | 19.1     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.36 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 3        | 3.85     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.28 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 14       | 12.6     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.86 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 2.86     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.52 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 2.48     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.91 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 3        | 4.94     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.77 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 0.65     | <b>3.07</b> | [ 0.37 - 11.1 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 80       | 110.5    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.90 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 7        | 5.81     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.48 - 2.48 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 1.42     | <b>2.11</b> | [ 0.43 - 6.16 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 43       | 39.5     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.47 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 31       | 35.36    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.24 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 1.96     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.32 - 4.48 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 35       | 33.83    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.44 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 3        | 3.78     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.32 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.89     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.83 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 57       | 53.74    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.37 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 83       | 103.38   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.00 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 22       | 31.17    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.07 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 7        | 10.08    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.43 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 19       | 19.92    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.49 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 35       | 41.62    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.17 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 10       | 10.99    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.67 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 10       | 17.29    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 20       | 23.6     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 57       | 85.09    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 29       | 67.09    | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.62 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 71       | 73.74    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.21 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2174     | 2501.41  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.91 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 45       | 53.66    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.12 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1358     | 1573.59  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.91 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 328      | 481.66   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.76 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 148      | 213.1    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 279      | 367.45   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.85 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 12.89    | <b>0.16</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.56 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 120      | 163.77   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.88 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 102      | 127.68   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.97 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 5.28     | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 150      | 192.17   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.92 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 64       | 71.5     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 54       | 74.03    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.95 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 17       | 32.49    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 8        | 18.1     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 105      | 133.21   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 480      | 599.66   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.88 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 74       | 120.31   | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.77 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 123      | 181.32   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.81 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 13       | 15.54    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.43 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 270      | 282.51   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 31       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 83       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.26**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to WELD (welding fumes)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 4440     | 5188.13  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1091     | 1199.42  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 24       | 31.43    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.14 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 8        | 12.32    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.28 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.97     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.83 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 26       | 33.98    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.12 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 114      | 126.46   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.08 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 69       | 72.72    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.20 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 40       | 50.52    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.08 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 21       | 25.36    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.27 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 7        | 9.41     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.53 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 44       | 61.17    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.97 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 7.81     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.12 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 6        | 4.97     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.44 - 2.63 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 17       | 18.8     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.45 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 322      | 324.55   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.11 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 12       | 5.32     | <b>2.26</b> | [ 1.17 - 3.94 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 7        | 3.41     | <b>2.05</b> | [ 0.82 - 4.22 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 5.22     | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.07 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 4        | 5.06     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.03 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 15       | 18.21    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.36 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 3        | 3.65     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.40 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 1.08     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.15 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 80       | 110.5    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.90 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 7        | 5.81     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.48 - 2.48 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 1.42     | <b>2.11</b> | [ 0.43 - 6.16 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 42       | 38.62    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.47 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 29       | 33.55    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.24 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 1.82     | <b>1.65</b> | [ 0.34 - 4.82 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 35       | 32.15    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.51 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 3        | 3.21     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.73 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.77     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.07 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 53       | 50.96    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.36 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 79       | 97.32    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.01 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 22       | 29.26    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.14 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 6        | 9.63     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.36 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 19       | 18.55    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.60 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 32       | 39.29    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.15 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 9        | 10.43    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.64 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 10       | 16.24    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 19       | 21.96    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.35 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 53       | 78.48    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 29       | 59.42    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 67       | 68.81    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.24 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2047     | 2349.98  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.91 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 39       | 48.26    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.10 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1295     | 1500.11  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.91 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 303      | 437.68   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.77 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 138      | 196.78   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 262      | 348.79   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.85 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 11.77    | <b>0.08</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.47 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 109      | 151.21   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.87 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 100      | 124.45   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.98 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 5.21     | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 144      | 182.45   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.93 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 63       | 69.98    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 48       | 68.21    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.93 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 15       | 30.53    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.81 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 5        | 15.4     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.11 - 0.76 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 105      | 130.62   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 459      | 585.34   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.86 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 72       | 117.58   | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.77 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 118      | 177.29   | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.80 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 13       | 15.09    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.47 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 256      | 275.39   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 30       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 81       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.26**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to WELD (welding fumes)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 250      | 300.46   | 0.83 | [ 0.73 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |      |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 58       | 69.02    | 0.84 | [ 0.64 - 1.09 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.74     | 1.35 | [ 0.03 - 7.50 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 0.37     | 2.73 | [ 0.07 - 15.2 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 61.2 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 1.35     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.74 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 6        | 6.96     | 0.86 | [ 0.32 - 1.87 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 4.78     | 0.63 | [ 0.13 - 1.83 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 2.79     | 1.08 | [ 0.22 - 3.14 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 1.48     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.50 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 1.84     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.00 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 4.38     | 0.68 | [ 0.14 - 2.00 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.79     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.66 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 26.5 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 4        | 0.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 42.2 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 4.57     | 0.88 | [ 0.24 - 2.24 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | 0.15     | 6.66 | [ 0.17 - 37.1 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.23     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.2 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.34     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 10.8 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.89     | 1.12 | [ 0.03 - 6.26 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.2      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 18.6 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 13       | 11.52    | 1.13 | [ 0.60 - 1.93 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 2.86     | 0.70 | [ 0.08 - 2.52 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 2.48     | 0.81 | [ 0.10 - 2.91 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 3        | 4.94     | 0.61 | [ 0.13 - 1.77 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 0.65     | 3.07 | [ 0.37 - 11.1 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.88     | 1.13 | [ 0.03 - 6.32 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 1.81     | 1.11 | [ 0.13 - 3.99 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 26.4 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 1.67     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.20 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.56     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.55 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 32.0 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 4        | 2.78     | 1.44 | [ 0.39 - 3.69 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 4        | 6.06     | 0.66 | [ 0.18 - 1.69 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.91     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.93 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.45     | 2.24 | [ 0.06 - 12.5 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 1.36     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.70 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 3        | 2.32     | 1.29 | [ 0.27 - 3.77 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.56     | 1.78 | [ 0.04 - 9.92 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 1.05     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.52 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 1.64     | 0.61 | [ 0.02 - 3.39 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | 6.62     | 0.60 | [ 0.16 - 1.55 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 7.66     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.48 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 4        | 4.93     | 0.81 | [ 0.22 - 2.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 127      | 151.43   | 0.84 | [ 0.70 - 1.00 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 5.4      | 1.11 | [ 0.41 - 2.42 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 63       | 73.47    | 0.86 | [ 0.66 - 1.10 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 25       | 43.97    | 0.57 | [ 0.37 - 0.84 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 10       | 16.31    | 0.61 | [ 0.29 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 17       | 18.65    | 0.91 | [ 0.53 - 1.46 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 1.12     | 0.89 | [ 0.02 - 4.98 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 11       | 12.56    | 0.88 | [ 0.44 - 1.57 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 3.22     | 0.62 | [ 0.08 - 2.24 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 56.6 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 6        | 9.72     | 0.62 | [ 0.23 - 1.34 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 1.52     | 0.66 | [ 0.02 - 3.67 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 6        | 5.83     | 1.03 | [ 0.38 - 2.24 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 1.96     | 1.02 | [ 0.12 - 3.69 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 2.71     | 1.11 | [ 0.23 - 3.24 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 2.59     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.42 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 21       | 14.32    | 1.47 | [ 0.91 - 2.24 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 2        | 2.73     | 0.73 | [ 0.09 - 2.65 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 5        | 4.03     | 1.24 | [ 0.40 - 2.90 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.45     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.21 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 14       | 7.12     | 1.97 | [ 1.08 - 3.30 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 2        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.10.27**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever exposed to WOOD (wood dust)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected    | SMR             | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 6187     | 7153.14     | <b>0.86</b>     | [ 0.84 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |             |                 |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1379     | 1595.43     | <b>0.86</b>     | [ 0.82 - 0.91 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 25       | 36.18       | <b>0.69</b>     | [ 0.45 - 1.02 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 8        | 13.91       | <b>0.58</b>     | [ 0.25 - 1.13 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 2.31        | <b>0.43</b>     | [ 0.01 - 2.41 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 24       | 39.21       | <b>0.61</b>     | [ 0.39 - 0.91 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 142      | 180.5       | <b>0.79</b>     | [ 0.66 - 0.93 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 77       | 96.55       | <b>0.80</b>     | [ 0.63 - 1.00 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 51       | 67.85       | <b>0.75</b>     | [ 0.56 - 0.99 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 26       | 31.17       | <b>0.83</b>     | [ 0.54 - 1.22 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 9        | 14.09       | <b>0.64</b>     | [ 0.29 - 1.21 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 81       | 85.94       | <b>0.94</b>     | [ 0.75 - 1.17 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 9.11        | <b>0.55</b>     | [ 0.18 - 1.28 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 4        | 5.44        | <b>0.74</b>     | [ 0.20 - 1.88 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 27       | 21.39       | <b>1.26</b>     | [ 0.83 - 1.84 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 391      | 394.74      | <b>0.99</b>     | [ 0.89 - 1.09 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 9        | 6.39        | <b>1.41</b>     | [ 0.64 - 2.67 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 5        | 4.14        | <b>1.21</b>     | [ 0.39 - 2.82 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 6.29        | <b>0.16</b>     | [ 0.00 - 0.89 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 6.5         | <b>0.46</b>     | [ 0.10 - 1.35 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 21       | 22.01       | <b>0.95</b>     | [ 0.59 - 1.46 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 5        | 4.91        | <b>1.02</b>     | [ 0.33 - 2.38 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 15       | 15.24       | <b>0.98</b>     | [ 0.55 - 1.62 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 3        | 3.63        | <b>0.83</b>     | [ 0.17 - 2.42 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 5        | 3.02        | <b>1.66</b>     | [ 0.54 - 3.86 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 5.83        | <b>0.34</b>     | [ 0.04 - 1.24 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 2        | 0.74        | <b>2.70</b>     | [ 0.33 - 9.75 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 126      | 160.23      | <b>0.79</b>     | [ 0.66 - 0.94 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 5.58        | <b>0.36</b>     | [ 0.04 - 1.29 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 3        | 1.83        | <b>1.64</b>     | [ 0.34 - 4.80 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 45       | 52.01       | <b>0.87</b>     | [ 0.63 - 1.16 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 46       | 45.81       | <b>1.00</b>     | [ 0.74 - 1.34 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 2.5         | <b>0.40</b>     | [ 0.01 - 2.23 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 32       | 40.11       | <b>0.80</b>     | [ 0.55 - 1.13 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 4.89        | <b>0.61</b>     | [ 0.13 - 1.79 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 2.2         | <b>0.91</b>     | [ 0.11 - 3.29 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 55       | 65.58       | <b>0.84</b>     | [ 0.63 - 1.09 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 111      | 131.79      | <b>0.84</b>     | [ 0.69 - 1.01 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 37       | 38.2        | <b>0.97</b>     | [ 0.68 - 1.34 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 10       | 12.34       | <b>0.81</b>     | [ 0.39 - 1.49 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 26       | 26.82       | <b>0.97</b>     | [ 0.63 - 1.42 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 38       | 52.68       | <b>0.72</b>     | [ 0.51 - 0.99 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 10       | 13.78       | <b>0.73</b>     | [ 0.35 - 1.33 ]          |
| 10  | 20.42    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.90 ] |                          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 25       | 30.28       | <b>0.83</b>     | [ 0.53 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 83       | 105.07      | <b>0.79</b>     | [ 0.63 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 46       | 82.02       | <b>0.56</b>     | [ 0.41 - 0.75 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 87       | 93.66       | <b>0.93</b>     | [ 0.74 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3026     | 3389.23     | <b>0.89</b>     | [ 0.86 - 0.93 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 54       | 76.13       | <b>0.71</b>     | [ 0.53 - 0.93 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1846     | 2116.54     | <b>0.87</b>     | [ 0.83 - 0.91 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 507      | 657.12      | <b>0.77</b>     | [ 0.71 - 0.84 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 227      | 284.96      | <b>0.80</b>     | [ 0.70 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 397      | 484.95      | <b>0.82</b>     | [ 0.74 - 0.90 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 13       | 16.96       | <b>0.77</b>     | [ 0.41 - 1.31 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 187      | 234.52      | <b>0.80</b>     | [ 0.69 - 0.92 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 132      | 163.74      | <b>0.81</b>     | [ 0.67 - 0.96 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 5.72        | <b>0.70</b>     | [ 0.19 - 1.79 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 184      | 238.13      | <b>0.77</b>     | [ 0.67 - 0.89 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 68       | 77.59       | <b>0.88</b>     | [ 0.68 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 71       | 104.07      | <b>0.68</b>     | [ 0.53 - 0.86 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 30       | 43.46       | <b>0.69</b>     | [ 0.47 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 22       | 23.81       | <b>0.92</b>     | [ 0.58 - 1.40 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 146      | 191.02      | <b>0.76</b>     | [ 0.65 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 572      | 706.81      | <b>0.81</b>     | [ 0.74 - 0.88 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 81       | 126.77      | <b>0.64</b>     | [ 0.51 - 0.79 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 123      | 207.19      | <b>0.59</b>     | [ 0.49 - 0.71 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 10       | 20.84       | <b>0.48</b>     | [ 0.23 - 0.88 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 358      | 352.02      | <b>1.02</b>     | [ 0.91 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 26       |             |                 |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 123      |             |                 |                          |

**Table 2.10.27**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to WOOD (wood dust)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 5923     | 6787.53  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1321     | 1512.19  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.92 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 25       | 35.29    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.05 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 8        | 13.5     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.17 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 2.24     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.48 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 24       | 37.53    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.95 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 135      | 172      | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.93 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 75       | 91.55    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.03 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 48       | 64.62    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.98 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 24       | 28.94    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.23 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 8        | 11.71    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.35 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 77       | 80.62    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.19 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 8.08     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.44 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 4        | 5.28     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.94 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 27       | 21.27    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.85 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 388      | 389.52   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.10 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 8        | 6.19     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.55 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 5        | 4        | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.92 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 5.96     | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.94 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 6.1      | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.44 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 20       | 20.97    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.47 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 5        | 4.67     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.50 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 1.25     | <b>1.60</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.78 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 126      | 160.23   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.94 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 2        | 5.58     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.29 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 1.83     | <b>1.64</b> | [ 0.34 - 4.80 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 44       | 51.1     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.16 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 45       | 43.66    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.38 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 2.34     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.39 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 32       | 37.88    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.19 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 3        | 4.21     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.08 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 2.06     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.51 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 54       | 63       | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.12 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 107      | 124.27   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.04 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 37       | 35.9     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.42 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 8        | 11.73    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.34 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 26       | 25.28    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.51 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 36       | 49.73    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.00 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 10       | 13.1     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.40 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 10       | 19.14    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.25 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 24       | 28.28    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 79       | 96.97    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 46       | 72.15    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 82       | 87.36    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2885     | 3206.88  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.93 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 50       | 69.5     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.95 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1773     | 2028.82  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.92 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 479      | 604.63   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.87 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 215      | 264.97   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 381      | 463.79   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.91 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 12       | 15.65    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.34 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 176      | 220.06   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.93 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 131      | 160.17   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.97 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 5.64     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.82 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 178      | 225.94   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.91 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 67       | 75.5     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 64       | 96.75    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.84 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 28       | 40.87    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 19       | 20.39    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.46 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 146      | 188.77   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 552      | 686.24   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.87 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 77       | 123.14   | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.78 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 121      | 201.12   | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.72 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 10       | 20.06    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.92 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 344      | 341.92   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 25       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 121      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.10.27**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to WOOD (wood dust)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 264      | 365.62   | 0.72 | [ 0.64 - 0.81 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 58       | 83.23    | 0.70 | [ 0.53 - 0.90 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.89     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.14 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.41     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.04 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 51.8 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 1.67     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.20 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 7        | 8.5      | 0.82 | [ 0.33 - 1.70 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 2        | 5.01     | 0.40 | [ 0.05 - 1.44 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 3.23     | 0.93 | [ 0.19 - 2.71 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 2        | 2.23     | 0.90 | [ 0.11 - 3.24 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 2.37     | 0.42 | [ 0.01 - 2.35 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 4        | 5.32     | 0.75 | [ 0.20 - 1.92 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 1.03     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.58 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.16     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 23.6 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 31.7 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 3        | 5.23     | 0.57 | [ 0.12 - 1.68 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.2      | 4.96 | [ 0.12 - 27.7 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 26.4 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.34     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 11.0 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.4      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.13 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 1.04     | 0.96 | [ 0.02 - 5.35 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.4 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 13       | 13.99    | 0.93 | [ 0.49 - 1.59 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 3        | 3.63     | 0.83 | [ 0.17 - 2.42 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 5        | 3.02     | 1.66 | [ 0.54 - 3.86 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 5.83     | 0.34 | [ 0.04 - 1.24 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 0.74     | 2.70 | [ 0.33 - 9.75 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.91     | 1.09 | [ 0.03 - 6.10 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 2.15     | 0.46 | [ 0.01 - 2.59 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.17     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 21.9 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 2.23     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.66 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.68     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.46 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 26.1 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 2.58     | 0.39 | [ 0.01 - 2.16 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 4        | 7.52     | 0.53 | [ 0.14 - 1.36 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 2.3      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.61 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 0.61     | 3.30 | [ 0.40 - 11.9 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 1.54     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.39 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 2.95     | 0.68 | [ 0.08 - 2.45 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.68     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.40 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 1.28     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.88 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 2        | 0.50 | [ 0.01 - 2.78 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | 8.1      | 0.49 | [ 0.13 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 9.87     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.37 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 5        | 6.31     | 0.79 | [ 0.26 - 1.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 141      | 182.34   | 0.77 | [ 0.65 - 0.91 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 4        | 6.62     | 0.60 | [ 0.16 - 1.55 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 73       | 87.72    | 0.83 | [ 0.65 - 1.05 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 28       | 52.49    | 0.53 | [ 0.35 - 0.77 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 12       | 19.99    | 0.60 | [ 0.31 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 16       | 21.16    | 0.76 | [ 0.43 - 1.23 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 1.31     | 0.76 | [ 0.02 - 4.25 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 11       | 14.46    | 0.76 | [ 0.38 - 1.36 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 1        | 3.58     | 0.28 | [ 0.01 - 1.56 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 43.3 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 6        | 12.19    | 0.49 | [ 0.18 - 1.07 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 2.09     | 0.48 | [ 0.01 - 2.67 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 7        | 7.32     | 0.96 | [ 0.38 - 1.97 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 2.59     | 0.77 | [ 0.09 - 2.79 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 3.42     | 0.88 | [ 0.18 - 2.56 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 2.25     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.64 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 20       | 20.57    | 0.97 | [ 0.59 - 1.50 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 4        | 3.63     | 1.10 | [ 0.30 - 2.82 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 6.07     | 0.33 | [ 0.04 - 1.19 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.77     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.77 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 14       | 10.1     | 1.39 | [ 0.76 - 2.33 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 2        |          |      |                          |



**Table 2.11.1**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever highly exposed to ACID (inorganic acid mist)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1008     | 1099.33  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 232      | 277.95   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.95 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 6.51     | <b>0.15</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.86 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 2.63     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.12 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.21 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 11       | 9.71     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.03 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 17       | 24.25    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.12 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 9        | 19.44    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.88 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 9        | 11.81    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.45 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 7        | 5.64     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.56 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 2.1      | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.30 - 4.18 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 16       | 12.7     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.72 - 2.05 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 1.78     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.05 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.82     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.52 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 7        | 3.88     | <b>1.80</b> | [ 0.72 - 3.72 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 71       | 85.69    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 1.04     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.35 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | 0.54     | <b>1.84</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.3 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 1.04     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.38 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.9      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.11 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 2.54     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.84 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 0.81     | <b>2.47</b> | [ 0.30 - 8.91 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 5        | 5.99     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.95 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 1.28     | <b>3.11</b> | [ 0.85 - 7.98 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.82     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.49 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 2.01     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.77 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.5 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 12       | 17.49    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.20 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.95     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.86 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.0 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 6        | 9.59     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.36 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 6.6      | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.77 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.2 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 6.32     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.39 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.65     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.54 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.6 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 11       | 11.91    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.65 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 19       | 18.73    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.58 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 4        | 5.86     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.75 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 1.72     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.20 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 3.45     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.97 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 9        | 7.53     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.55 - 2.27 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 2.04     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.73 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 7        | 3.19     | <b>2.20</b> | [ 0.88 - 4.53 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 3        | 4.18     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 11       | 17.4     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 15       | 10.2     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.82 - 2.43 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 9        | 13.7     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.25 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 507      | 504.31   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.10 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 8        | 9.89     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.59 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 324      | 318.19   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.14 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 106      | 102.36   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.25 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 26       | 36.59    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 74       | 89.86    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.03 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 2.23     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.49 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 24       | 34.29    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.04 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 31       | 31.39    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.40 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.78     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 35       | 41.77    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.17 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 16       | 16.01    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.62 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 9        | 14.05    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.22 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 6        | 6.63     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 3.57     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.56 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 7        | 19.18    | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.15 - 0.75 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 84       | 91.21    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.14 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 17       | 19.33    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.41 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 29       | 28.55    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.46 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 2.47     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.26 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 37       | 40.87    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.25 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 6        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 15       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.1**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 907      | 981.69   | 0.92 | [ 0.86 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 204      | 247.31   | 0.82 | [ 0.72 - 0.95 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 6.19     | 0.16 | [ 0.00 - 0.90 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 2.49     | 0.40 | [ 0.01 - 2.24 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.43     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.67 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 11       | 8.86     | 1.24 | [ 0.62 - 2.22 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 16       | 22.14    | 0.72 | [ 0.41 - 1.17 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 9        | 16.63    | 0.54 | [ 0.25 - 1.03 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 9        | 10.59    | 0.85 | [ 0.39 - 1.61 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 7        | 5.26     | 1.33 | [ 0.54 - 2.74 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 1.74     | 1.72 | [ 0.36 - 5.03 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 14       | 11.32    | 1.24 | [ 0.68 - 2.08 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 1.57     | 0.64 | [ 0.02 - 3.55 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.78     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.73 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 7        | 3.79     | 1.85 | [ 0.74 - 3.81 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 67       | 81.01    | 0.83 | [ 0.64 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 1.02     | 0.98 | [ 0.02 - 5.48 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | 0.52     | 1.93 | [ 0.05 - 10.7 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 0.96     | 1.05 | [ 0.03 - 5.82 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.81     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.56 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 2.3      | 0.43 | [ 0.01 - 2.42 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.72     | 1.38 | [ 0.03 - 7.69 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.26     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 14.0 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 12       | 17.49    | 0.69 | [ 0.35 - 1.20 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.95     | 1.05 | [ 0.03 - 5.86 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.34     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 11.0 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 5        | 8.98     | 0.56 | [ 0.18 - 1.30 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 6.06     | 0.83 | [ 0.27 - 1.93 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.29     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 12.9 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 5.73     | 0.52 | [ 0.11 - 1.53 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.52     | 1.94 | [ 0.05 - 10.8 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.26     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.9 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 9        | 10.51    | 0.86 | [ 0.39 - 1.63 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 16       | 16.87    | 0.95 | [ 0.54 - 1.54 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 5.22     | 0.57 | [ 0.12 - 1.68 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 1.57     | 0.64 | [ 0.02 - 3.55 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 3.07     | 1.30 | [ 0.36 - 3.34 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 8        | 6.86     | 1.17 | [ 0.50 - 2.30 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.9      | 0.53 | [ 0.01 - 2.93 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 2.89     | 2.07 | [ 0.76 - 4.52 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 3        | 3.74     | 0.80 | [ 0.17 - 2.34 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 10       | 15.02    | 0.67 | [ 0.32 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 14       | 8.73     | 1.60 | [ 0.88 - 2.69 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 8        | 12.03    | 0.67 | [ 0.29 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 450      | 446.86   | 1.01 | [ 0.92 - 1.10 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 7        | 8.52     | 0.82 | [ 0.33 - 1.69 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 291      | 288.96   | 1.01 | [ 0.89 - 1.13 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 86       | 84.91    | 1.01 | [ 0.81 - 1.25 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 26       | 32.61    | 0.80 | [ 0.52 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 64       | 79.74    | 0.80 | [ 0.62 - 1.02 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 1.88     | 0.53 | [ 0.01 - 2.96 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 16       | 28.76    | 0.56 | [ 0.32 - 0.90 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 29       | 29.39    | 0.99 | [ 0.66 - 1.42 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.74     | 0.57 | [ 0.01 - 3.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 33       | 37.69    | 0.88 | [ 0.60 - 1.23 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 16       | 15.34    | 1.04 | [ 0.60 - 1.69 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 9        | 12.01    | 0.75 | [ 0.34 - 1.42 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 6        | 5.65     | 1.06 | [ 0.39 - 2.31 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 2.69     | 0.37 | [ 0.01 - 2.07 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 7        | 18.43    | 0.38 | [ 0.15 - 0.78 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 83       | 86.65    | 0.96 | [ 0.76 - 1.19 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 16       | 18.56    | 0.86 | [ 0.49 - 1.40 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 29       | 27.46    | 1.06 | [ 0.71 - 1.52 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 2.36     | 0.42 | [ 0.01 - 2.36 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 37       | 38.27    | 0.97 | [ 0.68 - 1.33 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 6        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 15       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.1**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR   | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 101      | 117.64   | 0.86  | [ 0.70 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 28       | 30.64    | 0.91  | [ 0.61 - 1.32 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.32     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 11.5 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 25.7 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0155 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.85     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.34 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 2.12     | 0.47  | [ 0.01 - 2.63 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 2.81     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 1.31 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 1.23     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.00 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.39     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 9.56 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.36     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 10.4 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 1.38     | 1.45  | [ 0.18 - 5.23 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.22     | 4.63  | [ 0.12 - 25.8 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0103 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 40.2 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 4        | 4.68     | 0.85  | [ 0.23 - 2.19 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0141 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0149 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 46.9 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 41.7 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.24     | 4.21  | [ 0.11 - 23.5 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.09     | 11.60 | [ 0.29 - 64.7 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 5        | 5.72     | 0.87  | [ 0.28 - 2.04 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 1.28     | 3.11  | [ 0.85 - 7.98 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.82     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.49 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 2.01     | 0.50  | [ 0.01 - 2.77 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.2      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 18.5 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.61     | 1.64  | [ 0.04 - 9.16 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.54     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 6.83 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 83.8 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.59     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 6.24 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 26.9 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0136 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 1.4      | 1.42  | [ 0.17 - 5.15 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 3        | 1.86     | 1.61  | [ 0.33 - 4.71 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.64     | 1.56  | [ 0.04 - 8.70 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.15     | 6.77  | [ 0.17 - 37.7 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.38     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 9.71 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 0.67     | 1.49  | [ 0.04 - 8.30 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 26.6 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.29     | 3.39  | [ 0.08 - 18.9 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.43     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 8.49 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 2.38     | 0.42  | [ 0.01 - 2.34 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 1.47     | 0.68  | [ 0.02 - 3.78 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 1.67     | 0.60  | [ 0.01 - 3.34 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 57       | 57.45    | 0.99  | [ 0.75 - 1.29 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 1.37     | 0.73  | [ 0.02 - 4.07 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 33       | 29.23    | 1.13  | [ 0.78 - 1.59 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 20       | 17.45    | 1.15  | [ 0.70 - 1.77 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 0        | 3.97     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 10       | 10.13    | 0.99  | [ 0.47 - 1.82 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.35     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 10.5 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 8        | 5.52     | 1.45  | [ 0.63 - 2.85 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 2        | 1.00  | [ 0.12 - 3.62 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 82.3 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 2        | 4.08     | 0.49  | [ 0.06 - 1.77 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.67     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 5.50 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 2.05     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 1.80 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.99     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.74 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.88     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.20 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.75     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.95 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 1        | 4.55     | 0.22  | [ 0.01 - 1.22 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 0.76     | 1.31  | [ 0.03 - 7.30 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 1.09     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.39 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 35.9 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 0        | 2.6      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 1.42 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |       |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |       |                          |

**Table 2.11.2**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to ASB (asbestos)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 782      | 819.11   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 170      | 182.17   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.08 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 3.91     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.85 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 1.48     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.76 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.0 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 4.69     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.87 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 23       | 19.67    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.75 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 7        | 10.67    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.35 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 6        | 7.38     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.77 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 4.14     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.75 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 1.7      | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.36 - 5.17 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 7        | 9.63     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.50 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 1.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.06 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.54     | <b>1.84</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.3 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 6        | 2.49     | <b>2.41</b> | [ 0.89 - 5.25 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 47       | 51.87    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.20 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 0.76     | <b>3.93</b> | [ 0.81 - 11.5 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.91 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.82     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.50 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 4        | 2.47     | <b>1.62</b> | [ 0.44 - 4.14 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.53     | <b>1.89</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.5 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 1.44     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.02 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.7 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 0.3      | <b>6.68</b> | [ 0.81 - 24.1 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.74 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 47.5 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 19       | 14.53    | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.79 - 2.04 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.67 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.6 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 3        | 5.56     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.58 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 5.2      | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.97 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.7 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 4.83     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.50 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.94 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.3 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 6        | 6.27     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.08 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 16       | 14.77    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.76 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 7        | 4.41     | <b>1.59</b> | [ 0.64 - 3.27 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 1.5      | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.72 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 2.65     | <b>1.51</b> | [ 0.41 - 3.87 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 4        | 5.99     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.71 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.35 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 2.39     | <b>1.67</b> | [ 0.46 - 4.28 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 3.19     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.27 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 10       | 12.4     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.48 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 8.56     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 6        | 10.26    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.27 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 404      | 377.4    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.18 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 7.87     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.66 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 226      | 242.3    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.06 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 62       | 69.25    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.15 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 32       | 31.01    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.46 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 48       | 51.82    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.23 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.06 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 17       | 21.84    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.25 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 19       | 19.47    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.52 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 0.72     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.74 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 22       | 29.37    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.13 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 8        | 10.74    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.47 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 7        | 11.07    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.30 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 4.95     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.77 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 2.5      | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.23 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 10       | 16.39    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 76       | 100.19   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.95 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 9        | 18.69    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.22 - 0.91 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 14       | 30.8     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.25 - 0.76 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 4        | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.92 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 53       | 46.69    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.48 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 5        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 17       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.2**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to ASB (asbestos)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 748      | 781.41   | 0.96 | [ 0.89 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |      |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 161      | 174.16   | 0.92 | [ 0.79 - 1.08 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 3.82     | 0.52 | [ 0.06 - 1.89 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 1.44     | 0.69 | [ 0.02 - 3.87 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.28     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.3 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 4.51     | 0.66 | [ 0.14 - 1.94 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 21       | 18.8     | 1.12 | [ 0.69 - 1.71 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 7        | 10.17    | 0.69 | [ 0.28 - 1.42 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 6        | 7.06     | 0.85 | [ 0.31 - 1.85 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 3.93     | 0.51 | [ 0.06 - 1.84 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 1.45     | 2.07 | [ 0.43 - 6.04 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 6        | 9.1      | 0.66 | [ 0.24 - 1.44 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 1.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.38 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 0.53     | 1.90 | [ 0.05 - 10.6 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 6        | 2.47     | 2.42 | [ 0.89 - 5.28 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 46       | 51.38    | 0.90 | [ 0.66 - 1.19 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 0.74     | 4.04 | [ 0.83 - 11.8 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.52     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.09 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.79     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.67 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.68     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.40 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 4        | 2.38     | 1.68 | [ 0.46 - 4.30 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 0.5      | 1.99 | [ 0.05 - 11.1 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.15     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 25.4 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 19       | 14.53    | 1.31 | [ 0.79 - 2.04 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.65     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.67 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.21     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 17.6 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 3        | 5.46     | 0.55 | [ 0.11 - 1.61 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 4.99     | 0.80 | [ 0.22 - 2.05 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.25     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 14.6 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 4.64     | 0.43 | [ 0.05 - 1.56 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.46     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.99 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.26     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.9 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 6        | 6.02     | 1.00 | [ 0.37 - 2.17 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 15       | 14.05    | 1.07 | [ 0.60 - 1.76 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 7        | 4.18     | 1.68 | [ 0.67 - 3.45 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 1.44     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.55 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 2.49     | 1.61 | [ 0.44 - 4.11 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 4        | 5.71     | 0.70 | [ 0.19 - 1.79 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.5      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.46 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 2.27     | 1.76 | [ 0.48 - 4.51 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 2.99     | 0.67 | [ 0.08 - 2.42 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 10       | 11.57    | 0.86 | [ 0.41 - 1.59 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 4        | 7.4      | 0.54 | [ 0.15 - 1.38 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 6        | 9.66     | 0.62 | [ 0.23 - 1.35 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 386      | 357.77   | 1.08 | [ 0.97 - 1.19 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 7.17     | 0.84 | [ 0.31 - 1.82 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 217      | 232.82   | 0.93 | [ 0.81 - 1.06 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 58       | 63.58    | 0.91 | [ 0.69 - 1.18 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 30       | 28.83    | 1.04 | [ 0.70 - 1.49 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 47       | 49.52    | 0.95 | [ 0.70 - 1.26 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.64     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.25 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 16       | 20.23    | 0.79 | [ 0.45 - 1.28 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 19       | 19.11    | 0.99 | [ 0.60 - 1.55 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 0.71     | 1.41 | [ 0.04 - 7.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 22       | 28.13    | 0.78 | [ 0.49 - 1.18 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 8        | 10.56    | 0.76 | [ 0.33 - 1.49 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 5        | 10.3     | 0.49 | [ 0.16 - 1.13 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 4.71     | 0.64 | [ 0.13 - 1.86 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 2.17     | 0.46 | [ 0.01 - 2.57 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 10       | 16.21    | 0.62 | [ 0.30 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 72       | 98.38    | 0.73 | [ 0.57 - 0.92 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 8        | 18.37    | 0.44 | [ 0.19 - 0.86 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 14       | 30.3     | 0.46 | [ 0.25 - 0.78 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 3.95     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.93 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 50       | 45.76    | 1.09 | [ 0.81 - 1.44 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 5        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 17       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.2**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to ASB (asbestos)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR   | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 34       | 37.7     | 0.90  | [ 0.62 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |       |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 9        | 8.01     | 1.12  | [ 0.51 - 2.13 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 42.5 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 88.5 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0510 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 2        | 0.87     | 2.31  | [ 0.28 - 8.35 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 0.5      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 7.33 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.32     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 11.5 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.2      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 18.2 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.25     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 15.0 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 0.53     | 1.87  | [ 0.05 - 10.4 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 32.3 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0231 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0364 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 1        | 0.49     | 2.03  | [ 0.05 - 11.3 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0183 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0269 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0128 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 94.6 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 39.6 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0147 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 1.3      | 1.54  | [ 0.19 - 5.58 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.31     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 11.7 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 0.3      | 6.68  | [ 0.81 - 24.1 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.55     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 6.74 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 47.5 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 38.4 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 17.1 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0221 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 19.3 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 52.7 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0276 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.26     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 14.3 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 0.72     | 1.39  | [ 0.03 - 7.76 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.23     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 16.1 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.05     | 18.80 | [ 0.47 - 0105 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.16     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 23.5 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 13.4 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 52.7 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 30.1 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.2      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 18.5 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 0.82     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.48 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 1.16     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.18 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 0.6      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 6.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 18       | 19.63    | 0.92  | [ 0.54 - 1.45 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.7      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 5.27 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 9        | 9.48     | 0.95  | [ 0.43 - 1.80 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 4        | 5.67     | 0.71  | [ 0.19 - 1.81 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 2        | 2.18     | 0.92  | [ 0.11 - 3.31 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 1        | 2.3      | 0.43  | [ 0.01 - 2.42 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.15     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 24.8 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 1        | 1.61     | 0.62  | [ 0.02 - 3.46 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 0.36     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 10.3 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0421 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 1.24     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 2.97 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 20.6 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 0.77     | 2.60  | [ 0.32 - 9.41 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 15.1 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.33     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 11.1 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 20.9 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 4        | 1.81     | 2.21  | [ 0.60 - 5.67 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 0.32     | 3.17  | [ 0.08 - 17.6 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 0.5      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 7.34 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 63.0 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 3        | 0.93     | 3.22  | [ 0.67 - 9.42 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |       |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |       |                          |

**Table 2.11.3**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever highly exposed to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 819      | 925.01   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 179      | 220.94   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.94 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 4.17     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.34 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.71     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.26 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.5 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 7        | 7.14     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.39 - 2.02 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 11       | 21.07    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.93 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 10       | 15.45    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.19 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 6        | 9.3      | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.40 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 3.79     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.32 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.5      | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.71 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 14       | 10.15    | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.75 - 2.31 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 1.08     | <b>2.77</b> | [ 0.57 - 8.10 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.45     | <b>2.24</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.5 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 2.21     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.28 - 3.96 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 56       | 68.83    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.06 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.11 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.1 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.78     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.70 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.77 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 2.11     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.64 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 0.67     | <b>2.97</b> | [ 0.36 - 10.7 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 3        | 5.02     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.74 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 1.09     | <b>3.69</b> | [ 1.00 - 9.44 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.90 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 1.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.27 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.8 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 11       | 14.93    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.32 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.69     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.08 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.7 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 4        | 7.27     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.41 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 5.16     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.26 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.5 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 5        | 5.09     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.29 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.5      | <b>2.01</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.2 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.21     | <b>4.82</b> | [ 0.12 - 26.9 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 7        | 9.49     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.52 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 17       | 15.33    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.78 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 5        | 4.81     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.43 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 1.45     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.84 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 2.92     | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.37 - 3.50 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 7        | 5.91     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.48 - 2.44 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.49     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.74 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 2.47     | <b>2.02</b> | [ 0.66 - 4.72 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 3        | 2.97     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.95 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 7        | 13.67    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 9        | 8.13     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.51 - 2.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 7        | 11.76    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.23 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 447      | 439.45   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.12 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 8.87     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.47 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 281      | 279.43   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.13 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 105      | 90.2     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.41 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 23       | 29.47    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 65       | 78.7     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.05 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.03 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 21       | 32.89    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.98 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 27       | 24.61    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.60 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.32     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.22 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 21       | 30.97    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.04 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 5        | 9.55     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 7        | 12.25    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.18 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 6        | 6.23     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 3.08     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.81 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 7        | 13.86    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 51       | 79.15    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.85 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 8        | 16.07    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.98 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 19       | 22.08    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.34 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.41 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 24       | 38.38    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 14       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.3**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 734      | 827.05   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 157      | 195.34   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.94 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 3.9      | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.43 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.59     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.50 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.2 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 7        | 6.36     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.44 - 2.27 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 10       | 19.36    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.25 - 0.95 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 10       | 13.12    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.40 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 6        | 8.3      | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.57 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 3.5      | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.50 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.25     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.45 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 11       | 9.06     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.61 - 2.17 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 0.91     | <b>2.19</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.90 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.42     | <b>2.39</b> | [ 0.06 - 13.3 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 2.13     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.12 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 53       | 64.59    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.07 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.22 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.9 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.15 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.25 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 1.92     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.90 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.6      | <b>1.66</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.27 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.8 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 11       | 14.93    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.32 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.69     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.08 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.7 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 3        | 6.75     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.30 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 4.76     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.45 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.5 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 5        | 4.6      | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.54 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 0.4      | <b>2.52</b> | [ 0.06 - 14.0 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.19     | <b>5.34</b> | [ 0.13 - 29.8 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 6        | 8.32     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.57 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 14       | 13.82    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.70 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 4        | 4.29     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.39 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 1.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.78 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 4        | 2.63     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.41 - 3.90 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 6        | 5.38     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.43 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.39     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.02 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 2.24     | <b>1.79</b> | [ 0.49 - 4.58 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 3        | 2.66     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.30 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 6        | 11.7     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 8        | 6.95     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.27 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 6        | 10.34    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 397      | 391.79   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.12 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 7.78     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.50 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 254      | 255.36   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.12 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 85       | 75.41    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.39 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 23       | 26.29    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 57       | 69.73    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.06 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.39 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 15       | 27.98    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.88 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 25       | 22.96    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.61 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.28     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.36 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 19       | 27.59    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.08 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 5        | 8.97     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.30 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 7        | 10.62    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.36 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 6        | 5.32     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.46 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 2.34     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.38 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 7        | 13.43    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 51       | 75.46    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.89 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 8        | 15.45    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.02 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 19       | 21.27    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.40 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 2.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.46 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 24       | 36.22    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 14       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.3**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR   | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 85       | 97.96    | 0.87  | [ 0.69 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 22       | 25.6     | 0.86  | [ 0.54 - 1.30 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 13.5 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 31.1 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0193 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.77     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.76 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 1.71     | 0.58  | [ 0.01 - 3.26 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 2.33     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 1.58 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 0.99     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.72 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.29     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 12.9 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.25     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 14.9 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 1.09     | 2.76  | [ 0.57 - 8.07 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.17     | 5.98  | [ 0.15 - 33.3 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0128 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 44.6 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 3        | 4.23     | 0.71  | [ 0.15 - 2.07 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0235 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0225 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 54.3 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 52.2 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 19.5 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.07     | 13.80 | [ 0.34 - 76.7 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 3        | 4.85     | 0.62  | [ 0.13 - 1.81 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 1.09     | 3.69  | [ 1.00 - 9.44 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.63     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 5.90 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 1.63     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 2.27 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.16     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 23.8 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.52     | 1.94  | [ 0.05 - 10.8 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.4      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 9.31 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0107 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.49     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 7.51 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 36.6 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0184 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 1.18     | 0.85  | [ 0.02 - 4.74 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 3        | 1.5      | 1.99  | [ 0.41 - 5.83 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.52     | 1.91  | [ 0.05 - 10.6 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.13     | 7.98  | [ 0.20 - 44.4 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.3      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 12.5 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 0.53     | 1.89  | [ 0.05 - 10.5 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 35.5 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.23     | 4.26  | [ 0.11 - 23.7 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.31     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 11.8 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 1.97     | 0.51  | [ 0.01 - 2.82 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 1.18     | 0.85  | [ 0.02 - 4.72 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 1.43     | 0.70  | [ 0.02 - 3.90 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 50       | 47.66    | 1.05  | [ 0.78 - 1.38 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 1.09     | 0.92  | [ 0.02 - 5.12 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 27       | 24.07    | 1.12  | [ 0.74 - 1.63 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 20       | 14.79    | 1.35  | [ 0.83 - 2.09 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 0        | 3.17     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 8        | 8.97     | 0.89  | [ 0.39 - 1.76 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 13.6 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 6        | 4.91     | 1.22  | [ 0.45 - 2.66 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 1.65     | 1.21  | [ 0.15 - 4.39 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 87.3 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 2        | 3.38     | 0.59  | [ 0.07 - 2.14 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.58     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 6.38 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 1.63     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 2.26 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.91     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.04 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.74     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.97 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.43     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 8.57 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 0        | 3.69     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 1.00 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | 0.63     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 5.87 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 0.81     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.57 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 38.9 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 0        | 2.16     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 1.71 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |       |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |       |                          |

**Table 2.11.4**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1933     | 2188.26  | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 520      | 517.97   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.09 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 11       | 10.62    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.85 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 7        | 4.46     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.63 - 3.23 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.88     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.21 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 6        | 11.16    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.17 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 43       | 46.66    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.24 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 35       | 39.21    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.24 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 30       | 25.36    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.69 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 6        | 8.08     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.62 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 4        | 3.8      | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.70 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 19       | 26.95    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.10 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 1.39     | <b>2.16</b> | [ 0.45 - 6.31 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 1.23     | <b>1.62</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.86 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 128      | 119.43   | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.27 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 8        | 2.18     | <b>3.67</b> | [ 1.58 - 7.23 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 4        | 1.04     | <b>3.84</b> | [ 1.05 - 9.84 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.91     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.93 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 2.29     | <b>1.75</b> | [ 0.48 - 4.48 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 6        | 9.6      | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.36 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 1.41     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.95 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 6        | 9.9      | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.32 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 3.01     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.40 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 1.47     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.78 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 3.85     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.87 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.5 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 49       | 48.12    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.35 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 3.18     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.34 - 3.22 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 0.64     | <b>3.11</b> | [ 0.38 - 11.2 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 20       | 18.88    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.64 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 15       | 15.52    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.59 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 2        | 0.84     | <b>2.37</b> | [ 0.29 - 8.57 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 20       | 16.02    | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.93 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 2        | 1.47     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.92 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 0.77     | <b>2.59</b> | [ 0.31 - 9.35 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 32       | 25.39    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.78 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 41       | 45.19    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.23 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 11       | 13.02    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.51 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 4        | 4.28     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.39 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 9        | 8.98     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.90 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 17       | 18.31    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.49 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 6        | 4.53     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.49 - 2.89 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 7        | 7.66     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.88 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 8        | 9.57     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.65 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 25       | 38.52    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 14       | 20.81    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 24       | 29.83    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 884      | 973.73   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 22       | 22.85    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.46 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 605      | 626.28   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.05 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 157      | 175.52   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.05 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 40       | 78.2     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.37 - 0.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 98       | 138.37   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.86 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 4        | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.81 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 35       | 58.28    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.84 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 41       | 52.13    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.07 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 1.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.43 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 51       | 74.33    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.90 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 25       | 27.18    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.36 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 27       | 31.16    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.26 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 11.71    | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 6.87     | <b>0.15</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.81 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 81       | 88.55    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 165      | 230.82   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.83 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 30       | 46.77    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.92 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 54       | 69.94    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.01 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 10.47    | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.69 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 79       | 103.66   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 9        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 26       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.4**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1800     | 2052.83  | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 473      | 471.79   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.10 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 10       | 10.2     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.80 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 6        | 4.27     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.52 - 3.06 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.83     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.42 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 6        | 10.79    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.21 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 42       | 44.37    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.28 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 34       | 35.35    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.34 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 26       | 23.51    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.62 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 5        | 7.48     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.56 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 3.18     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.75 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 18       | 24.89    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.14 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 1.18     | <b>2.54</b> | [ 0.52 - 7.42 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 2        | 1.18     | <b>1.69</b> | [ 0.20 - 6.11 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 4.86     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.80 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 117      | 113.93   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.23 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 8        | 2.11     | <b>3.80</b> | [ 1.64 - 7.49 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 4        | 0.96     | <b>4.17</b> | [ 1.14 - 10.7 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.06 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 2.13     | <b>1.88</b> | [ 0.51 - 4.81 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 8.89     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.31 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 1.32     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.23 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.75 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 49       | 48.12    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.35 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 3.18     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.34 - 3.22 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 0.64     | <b>3.11</b> | [ 0.38 - 11.2 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 19       | 18.13    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.64 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 15       | 14.38    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.72 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 2        | 0.77     | <b>2.60</b> | [ 0.31 - 9.39 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 17       | 14.78    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.84 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 2        | 1.26     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.72 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.69     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.03 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 28       | 23.28    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.74 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 37       | 42.19    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.21 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 11       | 12.18    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.62 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 3.98     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.21 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 8        | 8.41     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.87 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 15       | 17.03    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.45 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 5        | 4.26     | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.74 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 7.06     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.85 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 8        | 8.63     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 22       | 35.44    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 13       | 19.9     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 23       | 27.76    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.24 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 833      | 924.02   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.96 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 20       | 21.46    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.44 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 575      | 600.46   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.04 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 146      | 162.72   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.06 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 38       | 74.03    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 89       | 130.55   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.84 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 3.58     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.56 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 32       | 55.28    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.82 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 37       | 48.36    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 1.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.43 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 47       | 69.29    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.90 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 24       | 25.68    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.39 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 23       | 28.52    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.21 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 5        | 11.17    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 6.01     | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 76       | 84.18    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 161      | 220.67   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.85 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 30       | 45.19    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.95 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 52       | 65.04    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.05 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 10.25    | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.71 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 77       | 100.2    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 6        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 25       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.4**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 133      | 135.43   | <b>0.98</b>  | [ 0.82 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 47       | 46.18    | <b>1.02</b>  | [ 0.75 - 1.35 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 0.42     | <b>2.40</b>  | [ 0.06 - 13.4 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.2      | <b>5.12</b>  | [ 0.13 - 28.6 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 86.4 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.88 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 2.29     | <b>0.44</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.43 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 3.86     | <b>0.26</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.44 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 4        | 1.85     | <b>2.16</b>  | [ 0.59 - 5.53 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.6      | <b>1.67</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.29 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.61     | <b>1.63</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.07 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 2.06     | <b>0.49</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.70 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.8 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 74.2 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 33.1 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 11       | 5.5      | <b>2.00</b>  | [ 1.00 - 3.58 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 49.0 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 44.8 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 29.9 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 23.8 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.72     | <b>1.39</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.76 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 39.4 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 6        | 9.43     | <b>0.64</b>  | [ 0.23 - 1.39 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 3.01     | <b>0.66</b>  | [ 0.08 - 2.40 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 1.47     | <b>0.68</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.78 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 3.85     | <b>0.52</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.87 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.5 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.74     | <b>1.34</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.49 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 1.14     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.25 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 50.3 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 1.25     | <b>2.41</b>  | [ 0.50 - 7.03 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.8 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.08     | <b>12.70</b> | [ 0.32 - 70.5 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 4        | 2.11     | <b>1.89</b>  | [ 0.52 - 4.85 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 4        | 3        | <b>1.33</b>  | [ 0.36 - 3.41 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.84     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.37 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.31     | <b>3.24</b>  | [ 0.08 - 18.1 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 0.57     | <b>1.75</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.77 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 1.27     | <b>1.57</b>  | [ 0.19 - 5.67 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.26     | <b>3.82</b>  | [ 0.10 - 21.3 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.6      | <b>1.66</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.26 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.94     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 3        | 3.09     | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.20 - 2.84 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 0.9      | <b>1.11</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.16 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 2.07     | <b>0.48</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 51       | 49.71    | <b>1.03</b>  | [ 0.76 - 1.35 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 1.39     | <b>1.44</b>  | [ 0.17 - 5.21 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 30       | 25.82    | <b>1.16</b>  | [ 0.78 - 1.66 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 11       | 12.8     | <b>0.86</b>  | [ 0.43 - 1.54 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 2        | 4.17     | <b>0.48</b>  | [ 0.06 - 1.73 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 9        | 7.82     | <b>1.15</b>  | [ 0.53 - 2.18 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 0.42     | <b>2.40</b>  | [ 0.06 - 13.4 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 3        | 3        | <b>1.00</b>  | [ 0.21 - 2.93 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 4        | 3.76     | <b>1.06</b>  | [ 0.29 - 2.72 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | -        | -            | -                        |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 4        | 5.04     | <b>0.79</b>  | [ 0.22 - 2.03 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 1.5      | <b>0.67</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.72 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 4        | 2.63     | <b>1.52</b>  | [ 0.41 - 3.89 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.87 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.86     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.30 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 5        | 4.37     | <b>1.14</b>  | [ 0.37 - 2.67 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 4        | 10.15    | <b>0.39</b>  | [ 0.11 - 1.01 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | 1.57     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.34 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 4.89     | <b>0.41</b>  | [ 0.05 - 1.48 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 16.7 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 2        | 3.46     | <b>0.58</b>  | [ 0.07 - 2.09 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 3        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.11.5**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever highly exposed to COMB (combustion products)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 5128     | 5653.79  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1261     | 1396.03  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.95 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 23       | 35.21    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.98 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 9        | 13.68    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.25 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 2.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.71 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 30       | 37.18    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.15 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 113      | 125.76   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.08 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 55       | 94.65    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.76 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 59       | 61.84    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.23 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 25       | 26.75    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.38 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 13       | 11.37    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.96 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 68       | 69       | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.25 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 5        | 8.05     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.45 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 7        | 5.19     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.54 - 2.78 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 29       | 20.84    | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.93 - 2.00 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 313      | 338.66   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.03 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 5        | 5.57     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.09 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 4        | 3.61     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.84 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 5.89     | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.95 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 5        | 5.41     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.16 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 25       | 19.86    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.86 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 3.97     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.82 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 41       | 44.94    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.24 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 8        | 12.72    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.24 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 6.67     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.96 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 17       | 17.58    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.55 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 1.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.41 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 95       | 105.62   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.10 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 6        | 6.03     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.17 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 5        | 1.53     | <b>3.27</b> | [ 1.06 - 7.63 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 42       | 46.04    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.23 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 34       | 37.73    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.26 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 2.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.82 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 34       | 38.26    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.24 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 4.12     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.35 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.99     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.64 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 69       | 62.71    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.39 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 103      | 109.6    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.14 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 31       | 31.5     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.40 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 10       | 10.76    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.71 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 24       | 20.64    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.73 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 38       | 45.22    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.15 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 9        | 11.34    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.51 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 19       | 18.31    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.62 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 22       | 26.78    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.24 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 78       | 94.66    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 38       | 60.14    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 65       | 76.82    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2362     | 2484.42  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.99 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 51       | 55.46    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.21 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1506     | 1533.17  | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.03 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 403      | 481.64   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.92 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 154      | 213.13   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 314      | 370.53   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.95 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 11       | 12.46    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.58 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 118      | 155.4    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.91 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 136      | 139.03   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.16 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 5.63     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.82 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 175      | 212.94   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.95 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 72       | 84       | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 63       | 80.64    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.00 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 21       | 30.62    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 14       | 19.47    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.21 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 116      | 173.72   | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.80 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 477      | 581.03   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.90 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 86       | 118.7    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.89 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 138      | 180.81   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.90 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 9        | 17.27    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.99 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 244      | 264.26   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 43       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 100      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.5**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to COMB (combustion products)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 4431     | 4947.38  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1048     | 1178.11  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.95 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 22       | 33.13    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.01 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 8        | 12.69    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.24 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 1.97     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.87 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 29       | 34.85    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.20 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 96       | 112.38   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.04 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 47       | 77.31    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.81 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 50       | 53.23    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.24 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 22       | 23.6     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.41 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 11       | 8.35     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.66 - 2.36 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 60       | 58.88    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.31 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 5        | 6.96     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.68 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 7        | 4.88     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.96 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 28       | 20.4     | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.98 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 276      | 316.4    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.98 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 5        | 5.25     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.22 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 4        | 3.3      | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.33 - 3.10 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 5.21     | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.07 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 4.46     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.30 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 21       | 16.47    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.95 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 3.49     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.07 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 1.23     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.53 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 95       | 105.62   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.10 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 6        | 6.03     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.17 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 5        | 1.53     | <b>3.27</b> | [ 1.06 - 7.63 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 38       | 42.78    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.22 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 32       | 32.84    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.38 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 1.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.23 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 22       | 32       | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.04 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 1        | 3.03     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.84 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 1.62     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.44 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 56       | 51.81    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.40 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 87       | 93.36    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.15 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 29       | 26.84    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.55 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 7        | 9.15     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.58 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 20       | 17.5     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.76 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 31       | 38.52    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.14 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 9        | 10.04    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.70 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 16       | 15.2     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.71 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 19       | 22.22    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.34 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 63       | 78.93    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 36       | 51.49    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 53       | 64.22    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2069     | 2202.44  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 36       | 46.91    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.06 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1349     | 1396.02  | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.02 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 335      | 402.17   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.93 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 131      | 184.77   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 268      | 325.64   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.93 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 5        | 10.34    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.13 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 93       | 132.12   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.86 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 124      | 125.13   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.18 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 4        | 5.52     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.86 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 159      | 187.45   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.99 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 68       | 76.97    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 47       | 68.2     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.92 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 19       | 26.64    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 10       | 14.02    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 102      | 155.69   | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.80 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 434      | 533.18   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.89 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 78       | 110.21   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.88 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 126      | 162.91   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.92 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 9        | 15.84    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.08 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 221      | 244.23   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 36       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 87       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.6**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to FORM (formaldehyde)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1057     | 1161.32  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 257      | 279.92   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.04 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 3        | 5.78     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.52 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 2.55     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.83 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.23 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 6.17     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.42 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 25       | 26.94    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.37 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 13       | 19.87    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.12 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 17       | 14.29    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.91 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 4        | 5.14     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.99 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 2.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.72 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 14       | 14.94    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.57 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 1.02     | <b>1.97</b> | [ 0.24 - 7.11 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.73     | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.64 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 3.23     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.24 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 68       | 66.89    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.29 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 1.33     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.19 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.69     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.38 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.24 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 1.23     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.53 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 7        | 4.91     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.94 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.75     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.41 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 4        | 2.49     | <b>1.60</b> | [ 0.44 - 4.11 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.71 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.93 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.91     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.07 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 42.9 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 25       | 25.58    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.44 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 1.82     | <b>2.20</b> | [ 0.60 - 5.64 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.07 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 13       | 10.82    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.64 - 2.06 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 8.75     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.17 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.88 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 10       | 9.23     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.99 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.58 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.19 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 9        | 13.4     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.27 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 21       | 24.45    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.31 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 4        | 7.14     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.43 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 2.51     | <b>1.99</b> | [ 0.65 - 4.65 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 4.79     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.44 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 7        | 9.95     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.45 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 2        | 2.53     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.85 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 4.16     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.11 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 6        | 5.47     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.39 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 11       | 19.03    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 9        | 11.27    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.52 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 7        | 16.03    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 496      | 513.93   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.05 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 10.7     | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.67 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 347      | 332.93   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.16 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 82       | 90.74    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.12 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 31       | 41.1     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 56       | 69.24    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.05 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 2.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.61 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 20       | 28.11    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.10 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 30       | 28.91    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.48 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.78     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.72 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 47       | 41.58    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.50 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 17       | 16.23    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.68 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 12       | 16.29    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.29 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 5.71     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.54 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 5        | 3.58     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.45 - 3.26 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 24       | 39.65    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 107      | 131.84   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.98 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 20       | 25.5     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.21 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 30       | 44.48    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.96 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 4        | 3.1      | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.35 - 3.30 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 53       | 58.76    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.18 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 7        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 13       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.6**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to FORM (formaldehyde)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1026     | 1122.85  | 0.91 | [ 0.86 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 243      | 268.65   | 0.90 | [ 0.79 - 1.03 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 3        | 5.67     | 0.53 | [ 0.11 - 1.55 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 2.5      | 0.80 | [ 0.10 - 2.89 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.5      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.37 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 3        | 6.06     | 0.50 | [ 0.10 - 1.45 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 24       | 26.13    | 0.92 | [ 0.59 - 1.37 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 13       | 19.01    | 0.68 | [ 0.36 - 1.17 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 16       | 13.84    | 1.16 | [ 0.66 - 1.88 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 3        | 4.91     | 0.61 | [ 0.13 - 1.78 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 1.93     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.91 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 13       | 14.37    | 0.90 | [ 0.48 - 1.55 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 0.94     | 2.12 | [ 0.26 - 7.66 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.71     | 1.40 | [ 0.04 - 7.81 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 3.21     | 0.62 | [ 0.08 - 2.25 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 66       | 66.02    | 1.00 | [ 0.77 - 1.27 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 1.31     | 0.76 | [ 0.02 - 4.26 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.67     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.53 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.37 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 1.17     | 0.85 | [ 0.02 - 4.75 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 6        | 4.73     | 1.27 | [ 0.47 - 2.76 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.73     | 1.38 | [ 0.03 - 7.66 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.7 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 25       | 25.58    | 0.98 | [ 0.63 - 1.44 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 1.82     | 2.20 | [ 0.60 - 5.64 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.41     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.07 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 12       | 10.66    | 1.13 | [ 0.58 - 1.97 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 3        | 8.47     | 0.35 | [ 0.07 - 1.03 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.45     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.26 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 10       | 8.86     | 1.13 | [ 0.54 - 2.08 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.74     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.98 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.43     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.59 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 9        | 12.88    | 0.70 | [ 0.32 - 1.33 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 21       | 23.53    | 0.89 | [ 0.55 - 1.36 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 4        | 6.87     | 0.58 | [ 0.16 - 1.49 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 2.43     | 2.06 | [ 0.67 - 4.81 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 4.62     | 1.08 | [ 0.35 - 2.53 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 7        | 9.57     | 0.73 | [ 0.29 - 1.51 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 2        | 2.46     | 0.81 | [ 0.10 - 2.94 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 3        | 3.98     | 0.75 | [ 0.16 - 2.20 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 6        | 5.22     | 1.15 | [ 0.42 - 2.50 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 11       | 18.12    | 0.61 | [ 0.30 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 9        | 10.79    | 0.83 | [ 0.38 - 1.58 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 6        | 15.34    | 0.39 | [ 0.14 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 487      | 498.14   | 0.98 | [ 0.89 - 1.07 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 10.23    | 0.20 | [ 0.02 - 0.71 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 341      | 325.53   | 1.05 | [ 0.94 - 1.16 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 80       | 86.14    | 0.93 | [ 0.74 - 1.16 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 31       | 39.36    | 0.79 | [ 0.54 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 52       | 66.95    | 0.78 | [ 0.58 - 1.02 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 2.18     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.69 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 16       | 26.8     | 0.60 | [ 0.34 - 0.97 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 30       | 28.29    | 1.06 | [ 0.72 - 1.51 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.78     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.76 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 46       | 40.19    | 1.14 | [ 0.84 - 1.53 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 17       | 15.86    | 1.07 | [ 0.62 - 1.72 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 12       | 15.61    | 0.77 | [ 0.40 - 1.34 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 3        | 5.49     | 0.55 | [ 0.11 - 1.60 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 5        | 3.25     | 1.54 | [ 0.50 - 3.59 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 24       | 38.82    | 0.62 | [ 0.40 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 105      | 128.88   | 0.81 | [ 0.67 - 0.99 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 19       | 24.98    | 0.76 | [ 0.46 - 1.19 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 30       | 43.4     | 0.69 | [ 0.47 - 0.99 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 4        | 2.99     | 1.34 | [ 0.37 - 3.43 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 52       | 57.52    | 0.90 | [ 0.68 - 1.19 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 7        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 13       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.6**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to FORM (formaldehyde)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 31       | 38.47    | 0.81 | [ 0.55 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 14       | 11.27    | 1.24 | [ 0.68 - 2.08 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 36.0 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 73.8 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0401 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 33.7 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 0.81     | 1.23 | [ 0.03 - 6.85 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 0.87     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.26 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 1        | 0.45     | 2.24 | [ 0.06 - 12.5 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.23     | 4.35 | [ 0.11 - 24.2 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 17.0 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 0.57     | 1.75 | [ 0.04 - 9.74 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 49.8 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0232 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0213 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 2        | 0.87     | 2.30 | [ 0.28 - 8.31 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0177 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0196 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 86.5 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 64.8 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.18     | 5.60 | [ 0.14 - 31.2 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0147 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 4        | 2.22     | 1.80 | [ 0.49 - 4.61 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.55     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.71 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.37     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.93 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.91     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.07 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 42.9 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.15     | 6.47 | [ 0.16 - 36.0 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 0.27     | 3.64 | [ 0.09 - 20.3 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0171 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.37     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.92 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 57.0 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0173 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.52     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.06 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 0        | 0.92     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.00 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.7 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 42.5 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 21.0 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.38     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.60 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 48.2 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 20.6 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.25     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 14.7 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 0.91     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.07 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 0.48     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 0.69     | 1.45 | [ 0.04 - 8.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 9        | 15.79    | 0.57 | [ 0.26 - 1.08 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 0.47     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.78 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 6        | 7.4      | 0.81 | [ 0.30 - 1.76 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 2        | 4.6      | 0.43 | [ 0.05 - 1.57 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 0        | 1.73     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.13 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 4        | 2.29     | 1.74 | [ 0.48 - 4.47 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 31.9 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 4        | 1.31     | 3.06 | [ 0.83 - 7.82 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 0.62     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.96 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0567 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 1.39     | 0.72 | [ 0.02 - 4.00 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.37     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.94 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 0.68     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.41 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.7 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.33     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 11.3 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.83     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.46 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 2        | 2.96     | 0.68 | [ 0.08 - 2.44 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 0.52     | 1.91 | [ 0.05 - 10.6 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 1.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.43 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 31.9 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 1        | 1.24     | 0.81 | [ 0.02 - 4.49 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.7**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever highly exposed to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2028     | 2410.44  | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 489      | 586.89   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.91 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 10       | 15.53    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.18 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 4        | 6.06     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.69 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.91     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.04 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 9        | 15.92    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.07 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 53       | 55.18    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.26 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 29       | 39.76    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.05 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 20       | 25.4     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.22 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 11       | 13.22    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.49 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 5        | 5.31     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.20 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 33       | 30.21    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.53 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 3.31     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.19 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 2.38     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.35 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 11       | 8.97     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.61 - 2.19 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 126      | 138.41   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.08 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 2.41     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.00 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 1.54     | <b>1.94</b> | [ 0.40 - 5.67 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 2.32     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.41 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 3        | 2.27     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.27 - 3.86 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 6        | 8.01     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.63 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 1.68     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.30 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 6        | 13.62    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.16 - 0.96 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 3        | 4        | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.19 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 2.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.63 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 7        | 5.33     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.53 - 2.71 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.26 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 39       | 51.2     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.04 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 2.31     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.41 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 0.65     | <b>3.10</b> | [ 0.37 - 11.2 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 12       | 19.51    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.07 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 8        | 16.35    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.96 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.84     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.65 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 16       | 15.08    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.72 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.73     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.13 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.67 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 22       | 26.39    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.26 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 40       | 46.82    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.16 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 8        | 13.6     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.16 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 6        | 4.19     | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.53 - 3.12 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 8        | 9.11     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.73 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 18       | 19.34    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.47 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 5.1      | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.01 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 8.05     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.62 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 5        | 11.52    | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 24       | 39.98    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 17       | 26.59    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 19       | 32.09    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 924      | 1072.16  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.92 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 16       | 23.83    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.09 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 596      | 660.42   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.98 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 176      | 207.77   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.98 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 73       | 95.48    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 133      | 158.75   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.99 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 5        | 4.88     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.39 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 57       | 70.02    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.05 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 55       | 57.4     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.25 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 2.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.40 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 74       | 91.63    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.01 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 26       | 37.45    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 30       | 33.71    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.27 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 11       | 13.12    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.50 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 8        | 8.11     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.94 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 44       | 75.55    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.78 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 205      | 242.83   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.97 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 34       | 46.91    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.01 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 45       | 78.15    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.77 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 4        | 6.18     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.66 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 122      | 111.6    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 21       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 35       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.7**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1832     | 2192.42  | 0.84 | [ 0.80 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 433      | 519.44   | 0.83 | [ 0.76 - 0.92 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 10       | 14.9     | 0.67 | [ 0.32 - 1.23 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 4        | 5.77     | 0.69 | [ 0.19 - 1.77 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.85     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.32 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 9        | 15.16    | 0.59 | [ 0.27 - 1.13 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 48       | 51.3     | 0.94 | [ 0.69 - 1.24 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 26       | 34.42    | 0.76 | [ 0.49 - 1.11 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 15       | 22.68    | 0.66 | [ 0.37 - 1.09 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 11       | 12.05    | 0.91 | [ 0.46 - 1.63 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 4        | 4.09     | 0.98 | [ 0.27 - 2.51 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 32       | 26.83    | 1.19 | [ 0.82 - 1.68 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.86     | 0.70 | [ 0.08 - 2.53 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 2.29     | 0.44 | [ 0.01 - 2.43 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 10       | 8.81     | 1.13 | [ 0.54 - 2.09 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 113      | 131.04   | 0.86 | [ 0.71 - 1.04 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 2.27     | 0.88 | [ 0.11 - 3.18 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 1.43     | 2.10 | [ 0.43 - 6.15 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 2.11     | 0.47 | [ 0.01 - 2.64 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 2.03     | 0.98 | [ 0.12 - 3.55 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 7.08     | 0.71 | [ 0.23 - 1.65 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 1.53     | 1.31 | [ 0.16 - 4.72 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.53     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.02 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 39       | 51.2     | 0.76 | [ 0.54 - 1.04 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 2.31     | 0.43 | [ 0.01 - 2.41 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 0.65     | 3.10 | [ 0.37 - 11.2 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 11       | 18.48    | 0.60 | [ 0.30 - 1.06 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 8        | 14.67    | 0.55 | [ 0.24 - 1.07 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.73     | 1.37 | [ 0.03 - 7.62 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 12       | 13.28    | 0.90 | [ 0.47 - 1.58 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.37     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.68 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.68     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.40 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 22       | 23.63    | 0.93 | [ 0.58 - 1.41 ]          |
| Lymphatic & heamatopoietic tissue (200-208)           | 36       | 42.07    | 0.86 | [ 0.60 - 1.18 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 8        | 12.23    | 0.65 | [ 0.28 - 1.29 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 3.77     | 1.33 | [ 0.43 - 3.10 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 8        | 8.22     | 0.97 | [ 0.42 - 1.92 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 15       | 17.31    | 0.87 | [ 0.48 - 1.43 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 4.63     | 0.86 | [ 0.24 - 2.21 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 7.1      | 0.70 | [ 0.23 - 1.64 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 5        | 10.09    | 0.50 | [ 0.16 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 23       | 35.07    | 0.66 | [ 0.42 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 17       | 23.67    | 0.72 | [ 0.42 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 15       | 28.63    | 0.52 | [ 0.29 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 827      | 984.68   | 0.84 | [ 0.78 - 0.90 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 13       | 21.44    | 0.61 | [ 0.32 - 1.04 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 541      | 615.26   | 0.88 | [ 0.81 - 0.96 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 154      | 185.09   | 0.83 | [ 0.71 - 0.97 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 63       | 87.35    | 0.72 | [ 0.55 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 121      | 146.35   | 0.83 | [ 0.69 - 0.99 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 4.26     | 0.70 | [ 0.15 - 2.06 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 52       | 64.56    | 0.81 | [ 0.60 - 1.06 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 50       | 52.18    | 0.96 | [ 0.71 - 1.26 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 2.61     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.41 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 73       | 83.68    | 0.87 | [ 0.68 - 1.10 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 26       | 35.22    | 0.74 | [ 0.48 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 24       | 29.58    | 0.81 | [ 0.52 - 1.21 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 11       | 12.06    | 0.91 | [ 0.46 - 1.63 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 6        | 6.5      | 0.92 | [ 0.34 - 2.01 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 41       | 69.92    | 0.59 | [ 0.42 - 0.80 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 194      | 227.09   | 0.85 | [ 0.74 - 0.98 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 33       | 44.36    | 0.74 | [ 0.51 - 1.04 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 42       | 71.43    | 0.59 | [ 0.42 - 0.79 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 4        | 5.76     | 0.69 | [ 0.19 - 1.78 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 115      | 105.55   | 1.09 | [ 0.90 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 20       |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 33       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.8**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever highly exposed to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3194     | 3695.49  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 805      | 849.84   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.02 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 20       | 20.83    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.48 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 9        | 8.18     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.09 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 1.49     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.73 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 19       | 22.75    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.30 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 77       | 84.45    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.14 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 60       | 55.89    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.38 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 33       | 37.5     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.24 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 13       | 17.51    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.27 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 5        | 7.01     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.66 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 28       | 43.9     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.92 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 4.49     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.61 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 4        | 2.89     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.38 - 3.54 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 7        | 11.35    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.27 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 225      | 218.51   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.17 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 13       | 3.65     | <b>3.57</b> | [ 1.90 - 6.10 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 6        | 2.22     | <b>2.70</b> | [ 0.99 - 5.87 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 3.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.97 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 3.77     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.72 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 12       | 14.64    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.43 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 2.49     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.90 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 5.64     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.28 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 1.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.04 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.93     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.01 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 2.02     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.58 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.8 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 60       | 74.3     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.04 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 6        | 4.74     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.75 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 1.01     | <b>1.98</b> | [ 0.24 - 7.14 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 31       | 27.28    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.61 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 24       | 24.58    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.45 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 1.29     | <b>2.32</b> | [ 0.48 - 6.79 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 27       | 25.37    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.55 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 2.35     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.46 - 4.35 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.27     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.69 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 40       | 37       | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.47 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 57       | 72.33    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.02 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 16       | 21.52    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.21 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 7.14     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.64 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 13       | 13.63    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.63 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 23       | 29.08    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.19 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 6        | 7.37     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.77 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 8        | 12.2     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.29 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 13       | 15.14    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.47 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 37       | 60.77    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.84 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 21       | 40.87    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.79 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 43       | 50.35    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1512     | 1643.51  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 33       | 35.5     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.31 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 972      | 1055.14  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.98 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 242      | 299.27   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.92 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 88       | 136.3    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.80 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 164      | 234.9    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.81 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 7.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.52 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 61       | 99.67    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.79 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 65       | 83.11    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.00 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 3.29     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.69 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 88       | 130.69   | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.83 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 41       | 50.63    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 39       | 48.1     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.11 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 9        | 21.87    | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.78 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 11.58    | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.62 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 76       | 107.38   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 322      | 447.56   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.80 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 58       | 92.76    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.81 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 84       | 132.2    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.79 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 5        | 16.44    | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.71 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 175      | 206.17   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 13       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 59       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.8**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3101     | 3588.68  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 777      | 822.6    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.01 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 19       | 20.55    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.44 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 8        | 8.04     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.96 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.47     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.79 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 19       | 22.32    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.33 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 74       | 82.06    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.13 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 57       | 53.9     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.37 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 31       | 36.41    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.21 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 13       | 16.96    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.31 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 5        | 6.39     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.83 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 26       | 42.3     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.90 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 2        | 4.25     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.70 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 4        | 2.84     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.38 - 3.60 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 7        | 11.31    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.27 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 220      | 216.52   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.16 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 12       | 3.59     | <b>3.34</b> | [ 1.73 - 5.83 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 6        | 2.18     | <b>2.75</b> | [ 1.01 - 5.99 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 3.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.99 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 4        | 3.63     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.82 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 12       | 14.25    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.47 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 2.42     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.98 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.76     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.85 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 60       | 74.3     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.04 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 6        | 4.74     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.75 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 1.01     | <b>1.98</b> | [ 0.24 - 7.14 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 31       | 26.93    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.63 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 24       | 23.9     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.49 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 1.24     | <b>2.42</b> | [ 0.50 - 7.07 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 27       | 24.64    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.59 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 2.16     | <b>1.85</b> | [ 0.50 - 4.74 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.22     | <b>1.64</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.91 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 37       | 35.8     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.42 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 56       | 69.99    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.04 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 16       | 20.8     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.25 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 6.96     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.68 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 13       | 13.13    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.69 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 22       | 28.16    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.18 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 5        | 7.15     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.63 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 8        | 11.78    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.34 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 12       | 14.52    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.44 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 36       | 58.41    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 21       | 38.68    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.34 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 41       | 48.47    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1469     | 1593.35  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 32       | 33.78    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.34 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 953      | 1030.66  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.99 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 232      | 284.71   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.93 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 83       | 131.11   | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.78 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 160      | 228.31   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.82 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 6.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.55 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 59       | 95.54    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.80 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 63       | 81.72    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.99 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 3.27     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 87       | 127.2    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.84 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 41       | 49.94    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 35       | 46.17    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.05 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 8        | 21.17    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.16 - 0.74 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 10.58    | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.68 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 76       | 105.99   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 313      | 441.48   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.79 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 57       | 91.46    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.81 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 82       | 130.4    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.78 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 5        | 16.22    | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.72 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 169      | 203.4    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 13       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 59       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.9**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 163      | 147.74   | 1.10 | [ 0.94 - 1.29 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 51       | 40.65    | 1.25 | [ 0.93 - 1.65 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.05     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.50 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.43     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.60 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 26.9 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 5        | 1.23     | 4.06 | [ 1.32 - 9.47 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 2        | 2.22     | 0.90 | [ 0.11 - 3.25 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 6        | 3.67     | 1.64 | [ 0.60 - 3.56 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 2.59     | 1.16 | [ 0.24 - 3.38 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 4        | 0.72     | 5.56 | [ 1.52 - 14.2 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.26     | 3.81 | [ 0.10 - 21.2 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 1.7      | 0.59 | [ 0.01 - 3.27 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.31     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 11.9 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 55.7 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.38     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.80 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 17       | 11.14    | 1.53 | [ 0.89 - 2.44 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.14     | 7.14 | [ 0.18 - 39.8 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 46.3 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 20.7 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.6 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 1.6      | 1.25 | [ 0.15 - 4.52 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.2 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 0.48     | 4.19 | [ 0.51 - 15.1 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 36.5 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0100 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 33.3 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.01     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0489 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 2.41     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.53 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.27     | 3.66 | [ 0.09 - 20.4 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0116 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 0.82     | 2.44 | [ 0.30 - 8.83 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 1        | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.69 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 58.0 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 1.69     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.18 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 52.7 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 56.1 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 2.05     | 0.98 | [ 0.12 - 3.53 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 3.5      | 0.57 | [ 0.07 - 2.07 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.23     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.01 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.4 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 0.63     | 1.58 | [ 0.04 - 8.80 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 1.41     | 0.71 | [ 0.02 - 3.94 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.4      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.23 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.88     | 1.14 | [ 0.03 - 6.35 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.28     | 3.59 | [ 0.09 - 20.0 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | 3.76     | 1.06 | [ 0.29 - 2.72 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 0.96     | 1.05 | [ 0.03 - 5.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 2.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.74 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 62       | 60.4     | 1.03 | [ 0.79 - 1.32 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 1.02     | 0.98 | [ 0.02 - 5.45 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 51       | 43.49    | 1.17 | [ 0.87 - 1.54 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 6        | 7.86     | 0.76 | [ 0.28 - 1.66 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 1        | 4.22     | 0.24 | [ 0.01 - 1.32 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 13       | 9.69     | 1.34 | [ 0.71 - 2.29 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 39.3 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 1.69     | 1.18 | [ 0.14 - 4.27 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 8        | 3.8      | 2.11 | [ 0.91 - 4.15 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 58.5 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 6        | 3.62     | 1.66 | [ 0.61 - 3.61 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 1.5      | 1.99 | [ 0.41 - 5.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 1.11     | 1.81 | [ 0.22 - 6.54 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.69     | 1.44 | [ 0.04 - 8.04 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.54     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.84 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.28     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.1 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 20       | 22.93    | 0.87 | [ 0.53 - 1.35 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 7        | 8.86     | 0.79 | [ 0.32 - 1.63 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 6        | 6.32     | 0.95 | [ 0.35 - 2.07 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.81     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.57 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 7        | 6.95     | 1.01 | [ 0.41 - 2.08 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.9**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 160      | 142.92   | 1.12 | [ 0.95 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 49       | 38.81    | 1.26 | [ 0.93 - 1.67 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 1.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.56 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.42     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.78 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 27.2 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 5        | 1.21     | 4.12 | [ 1.34 - 9.62 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 2        | 2.17     | 0.92 | [ 0.11 - 3.33 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 6        | 3.48     | 1.72 | [ 0.63 - 3.75 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 2.52     | 1.19 | [ 0.25 - 3.48 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 4        | 0.7      | 5.70 | [ 1.55 - 14.6 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.25     | 4.06 | [ 0.10 - 22.6 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 1.65     | 0.60 | [ 0.02 - 3.37 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.3      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 12.4 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 57.9 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.37     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.89 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 17       | 10.91    | 1.56 | [ 0.91 - 2.50 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.14     | 7.21 | [ 0.18 - 40.2 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 48.0 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.17     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 22.0 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.5 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 1.54     | 1.30 | [ 0.16 - 4.71 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.4 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0102 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 2.41     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.53 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 0.27     | 3.66 | [ 0.09 - 20.4 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0116 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 0.81     | 2.48 | [ 0.30 - 8.96 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.97     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.79 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 60.1 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 1.62     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.27 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 57.6 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 61.2 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 1.96     | 1.02 | [ 0.12 - 3.69 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 3.35     | 0.60 | [ 0.07 - 2.16 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.18     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.13 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 17.1 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 0.61     | 1.63 | [ 0.04 - 9.08 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 1.34     | 0.74 | [ 0.02 - 4.14 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.38     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.67 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.83     | 1.20 | [ 0.03 - 6.68 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.26     | 3.80 | [ 0.10 - 21.2 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | 3.62     | 1.10 | [ 0.30 - 2.83 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 0.93     | 1.08 | [ 0.03 - 6.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 2.01     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.83 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 62       | 59.02    | 1.05 | [ 0.81 - 1.35 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 0.98     | 1.02 | [ 0.03 - 5.67 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 51       | 42.74    | 1.19 | [ 0.89 - 1.57 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 6        | 7.53     | 0.80 | [ 0.29 - 1.73 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 1        | 4.09     | 0.24 | [ 0.01 - 1.36 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 13       | 9.34     | 1.39 | [ 0.74 - 2.38 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 41.2 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 1.64     | 1.22 | [ 0.15 - 4.41 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 8        | 3.64     | 2.20 | [ 0.95 - 4.34 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 60.0 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 6        | 3.51     | 1.71 | [ 0.63 - 3.72 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 3        | 1.47     | 2.04 | [ 0.42 - 5.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 1.05     | 1.90 | [ 0.23 - 6.86 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.66     | 1.51 | [ 0.04 - 8.40 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.5      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.43 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.5 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 19       | 22.28    | 0.85 | [ 0.51 - 1.33 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 7        | 8.54     | 0.82 | [ 0.33 - 1.69 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 5        | 6.15     | 0.81 | [ 0.26 - 1.90 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.77     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.79 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 7        | 6.82     | 1.03 | [ 0.41 - 2.12 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.10**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever highly exposed to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 8112     | 8721.69  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 2032     | 2126.91  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.00 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 35       | 49       | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.99 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 18       | 20.19    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.41 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 3.48     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.08 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 38       | 53.24    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.98 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 181      | 195.91   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.07 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 122      | 144.85   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.01 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 89       | 93.36    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.17 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 30       | 38.58    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.11 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 13       | 18.94    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.17 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 110      | 109.18   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.21 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 6        | 11.01    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.19 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 7        | 7.19     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.39 - 2.01 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 29       | 26.23    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.59 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 527      | 503.18   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.14 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 14       | 8.88     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.86 - 2.64 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 11       | 5.33     | <b>2.06</b> | [ 1.03 - 3.69 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 8.8      | <b>0.11</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.63 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 13       | 9.28     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.75 - 2.40 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 36       | 33.9     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.47 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 4        | 5.76     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.78 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 62       | 67.21    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.18 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 14       | 18.02    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.30 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 6        | 10.68    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.22 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 25       | 26.7     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.38 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 2.47     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.92 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 145      | 163.63   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.04 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 9        | 10.54    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.62 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 5        | 2.38     | <b>2.10</b> | [ 0.68 - 4.90 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 72       | 68       | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.33 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 46       | 60.96    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.01 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 3.29     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.66 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 66       | 63.26    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.33 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 3        | 6.64     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.32 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 3        | 3.2      | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.74 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 114      | 98.6     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.39 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 160      | 176.3    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.06 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 48       | 52.45    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.21 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 19       | 17.5     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.70 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 34       | 34.01    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.40 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 59       | 71.15    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.07 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 13       | 17.81    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.25 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 27       | 30.55    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.29 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 32       | 39.99    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 103      | 147.23   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 68       | 98.52    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 105      | 123.52   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3736     | 3854.29  | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.00 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 71       | 85.24    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.05 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2389     | 2421.09  | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.03 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 643      | 739.74   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.94 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 248      | 317      | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 457      | 559.72   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.89 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 12       | 18.03    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.16 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 174      | 241.78   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.83 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 194      | 202.44   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 3        | 7.83     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 275      | 315.2    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.98 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 116      | 122.26   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 95       | 117.88   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.99 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 30       | 48.77    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 23       | 31.69    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 198      | 253.05   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 793      | 935.1    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.91 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 129      | 185.6    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.83 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 217      | 297.56   | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.83 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 19       | 24.36    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.22 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 428      | 427.59   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 53       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 142      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.10**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 7039     | 7593.31  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.95 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1698     | 1792.34  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.99 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 34       | 45.74    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.04 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 17       | 18.66    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.46 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 2        | 3.19     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.26 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 34       | 49.28    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.96 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 157      | 172.87   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.06 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 104      | 119.07   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.06 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 75       | 80.28    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.17 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 24       | 33.21    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.08 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 10       | 13.33    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.38 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 95       | 92.68    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.25 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 5        | 8.92     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.31 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 7        | 6.68     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.16 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 28       | 25.6     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.58 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 479      | 472.07   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.11 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 12       | 8.35     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.74 - 2.51 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 11       | 4.83     | <b>2.28</b> | [ 1.14 - 4.08 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 7.68     | <b>0.13</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.73 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 10       | 7.78     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.62 - 2.36 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 31       | 28.89    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.52 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 4        | 5.01     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.05 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 1.78     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.07 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 145      | 163.63   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.04 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 9        | 10.54    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.62 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 5        | 2.38     | <b>2.10</b> | [ 0.68 - 4.90 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 67       | 63.25    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.35 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 40       | 53.18    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.02 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 2.72     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.23 - 3.22 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 52       | 53.71    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.27 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 3        | 4.8      | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.83 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 2.65     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.73 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 89       | 82.44    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.33 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 138      | 150.37   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.08 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 44       | 44.97    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.31 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 16       | 15.1     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.72 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 29       | 28.85    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.44 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 49       | 60.53    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.07 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 12       | 15.72    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.33 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 22       | 25.68    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.30 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 29       | 32.83    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.27 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 80       | 121.59   | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.82 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 64       | 83.43    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 85       | 103.38   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 3275     | 3387.05  | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.00 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 55       | 70.08    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.02 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 2146     | 2197.21  | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.02 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 539      | 606.08   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.97 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 199      | 268.1    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 390      | 489.77   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.88 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 5        | 14.62    | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.11 - 0.80 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 135      | 203.64   | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.78 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 179      | 182.78   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.13 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 3        | 7.63     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 242      | 274.74   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.00 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 108      | 111.24   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 73       | 98.15    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.94 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 25       | 41.83    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 16       | 22.37    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 182      | 227.07   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 734      | 860.46   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.92 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 121      | 172.19   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.84 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 203      | 270.83   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.86 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 19       | 21.96    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.35 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 391      | 395.49   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 47       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 124      |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.11**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 681      | 741.55   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 161      | 171.56   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.10 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 3.5      | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.59 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.45     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.85 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.1 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 3.69     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.96 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 13       | 17.99    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.24 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 11       | 12.04    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.63 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 8.03     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.09 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 2.68     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.08 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.3      | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.29 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 12       | 9.47     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.65 - 2.21 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.08 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.26 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 1.84     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.93 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 58       | 40.11    | <b>1.45</b> | [ 1.10 - 1.87 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.68     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.15 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.3 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 0.53     | <b>1.90</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.6 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.22 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 2.55     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.83 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.11 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 1        | 0.95     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.87 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.9 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.1 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.2 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 98.3 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 11       | 19.73    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.00 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.40 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.21     | <b>4.67</b> | [ 0.12 - 26.0 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 4        | 6.47     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.58 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 5.13     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.28 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.2 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 4.45     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.62 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.44 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.21     | <b>4.74</b> | [ 0.12 - 26.4 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 4        | 8.42     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.22 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 22       | 14.68    | <b>1.50</b> | [ 0.94 - 2.27 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 9        | 4.19     | <b>2.15</b> | [ 0.98 - 4.08 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 1.25     | <b>2.40</b> | [ 0.49 - 7.00 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 3.25     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.71 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 9        | 5.78     | <b>1.56</b> | [ 0.71 - 2.95 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.51     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.69 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 2.32     | <b>2.58</b> | [ 0.95 - 5.63 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 3.22     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.34 - 3.18 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 7        | 11.43    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 8        | 7.29     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.47 - 2.16 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 5        | 9.98     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 342      | 354.63   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.07 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 4        | 8.34     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.23 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 226      | 225.71   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.14 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 60       | 65.69    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.18 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 24       | 28.78    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.24 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 34       | 51.71    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.92 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 1.45     | <b>2.07</b> | [ 0.43 - 6.05 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 13       | 24.89    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.28 - 0.89 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 12       | 17.51    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.20 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.38 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 14       | 23.19    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.01 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 7        | 7.16     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.39 - 2.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 16       | 10.81    | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.85 - 2.40 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 8        | 4.41     | <b>1.81</b> | [ 0.78 - 3.57 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 2.46     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.27 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 24       | 26.37    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.35 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 49       | 60.04    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.08 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 10.79    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.08 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 18       | 17.27    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.65 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 1.33     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.19 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 25       | 30.66    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 3        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 13       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.11**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 673      | 724.01   | 0.93 | [ 0.86 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 157      | 166.94   | 0.94 | [ 0.80 - 1.10 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 3.45     | 0.29 | [ 0.01 - 1.61 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 1.42     | 0.70 | [ 0.02 - 3.91 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.26     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 14.3 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 2        | 3.62     | 0.55 | [ 0.07 - 2.00 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 12       | 17.61    | 0.68 | [ 0.35 - 1.19 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 11       | 11.75    | 0.94 | [ 0.47 - 1.67 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 7.86     | 0.38 | [ 0.08 - 1.12 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 2.56     | 0.39 | [ 0.01 - 2.17 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.18     | 0.85 | [ 0.02 - 4.72 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 11       | 9.17     | 1.20 | [ 0.60 - 2.15 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.42     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.86 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.44     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.41 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 2        | 1.83     | 1.09 | [ 0.13 - 3.94 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 58       | 39.77    | 1.46 | [ 1.11 - 1.89 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.67     | 1.49 | [ 0.04 - 8.29 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.32     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 11.6 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 0.51     | 1.96 | [ 0.05 - 10.9 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.68     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.40 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 2.49     | 0.80 | [ 0.10 - 2.91 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.51     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.26 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.14     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 25.6 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 11       | 19.73    | 0.56 | [ 0.28 - 1.00 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 0.68     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.40 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.21     | 4.67 | [ 0.12 - 26.0 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 4        | 6.42     | 0.62 | [ 0.17 - 1.60 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 5        | 1.00 | [ 0.32 - 2.33 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.7 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 4.32     | 0.46 | [ 0.06 - 1.67 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.46     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.00 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 1        | 0.2      | 4.94 | [ 0.12 - 27.5 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 4        | 8.25     | 0.49 | [ 0.13 - 1.24 ]          |
| Lymphatic & heamatopoietic tissue (200-208)           | 22       | 14.27    | 1.54 | [ 0.97 - 2.33 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 9        | 4.06     | 2.22 | [ 1.01 - 4.21 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 1.22     | 2.45 | [ 0.51 - 7.17 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 1        | 3.16     | 0.32 | [ 0.01 - 1.76 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 9        | 5.63     | 1.60 | [ 0.73 - 3.03 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 1.47     | 0.68 | [ 0.02 - 3.78 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 2.24     | 2.67 | [ 0.98 - 5.82 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 3.12     | 1.28 | [ 0.35 - 3.28 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 7        | 11.07    | 0.63 | [ 0.25 - 1.30 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 8        | 6.82     | 1.17 | [ 0.51 - 2.31 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 5        | 9.62     | 0.52 | [ 0.17 - 1.21 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 338      | 346.36   | 0.98 | [ 0.87 - 1.09 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 4        | 8.08     | 0.50 | [ 0.13 - 1.27 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 222      | 221.41   | 1.00 | [ 0.88 - 1.14 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 60       | 63.38    | 0.95 | [ 0.72 - 1.22 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 24       | 28       | 0.86 | [ 0.55 - 1.28 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 34       | 50.77    | 0.67 | [ 0.46 - 0.94 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 1.41     | 2.13 | [ 0.44 - 6.24 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 13       | 24.31    | 0.53 | [ 0.28 - 0.91 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 12       | 17.3     | 0.69 | [ 0.36 - 1.21 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.57     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.44 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 14       | 22.62    | 0.62 | [ 0.34 - 1.04 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 7        | 7.05     | 0.99 | [ 0.40 - 2.05 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 16       | 10.5     | 1.52 | [ 0.87 - 2.47 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 8        | 4.31     | 1.86 | [ 0.80 - 3.66 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 2.27     | 0.44 | [ 0.01 - 2.45 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 24       | 26.24    | 0.91 | [ 0.59 - 1.36 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 49       | 59.09    | 0.83 | [ 0.61 - 1.10 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 5        | 10.61    | 0.47 | [ 0.15 - 1.10 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 18       | 16.97    | 1.06 | [ 0.63 - 1.68 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 1        | 1.3      | 0.77 | [ 0.02 - 4.30 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 25       | 30.22    | 0.83 | [ 0.54 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 3        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 13       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.12**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvent, dermal)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected    | SMR             | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3862     | 4355.56     | <b>0.89</b>     | [ 0.86 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |             |                 |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 972      | 1006.68     | <b>0.97</b>     | [ 0.91 - 1.03 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 22       | 24.5        | <b>0.90</b>     | [ 0.56 - 1.36 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 11       | 9.83        | <b>1.12</b>     | [ 0.56 - 2.00 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.79        | <b>0.56</b>     | [ 0.01 - 3.11 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 21       | 26.09       | <b>0.81</b>     | [ 0.50 - 1.23 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 93       | 101.06      | <b>0.92</b>     | [ 0.74 - 1.13 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 72       | 66.75       | <b>1.08</b>     | [ 0.84 - 1.36 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 41       | 45.24       | <b>0.91</b>     | [ 0.65 - 1.23 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 16       | 19.88       | <b>0.80</b>     | [ 0.46 - 1.31 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 8           | <b>0.75</b>     | [ 0.28 - 1.63 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 37       | 52.46       | <b>0.71</b>     | [ 0.50 - 0.97 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 4.72        | <b>0.64</b>     | [ 0.13 - 1.86 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 5        | 3.42        | <b>1.46</b>     | [ 0.47 - 3.41 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 8        | 13.12       | <b>0.61</b>     | [ 0.26 - 1.20 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 268      | 250.71      | <b>1.07</b>     | [ 0.94 - 1.20 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 13       | 4.42        | <b>2.94</b>     | [ 1.57 - 5.03 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 6        | 2.49        | <b>2.41</b>     | [ 0.88 - 5.25 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 4.41        | <b>0.00</b>     | [ 0.00 - 0.84 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 4        | 4.62        | <b>0.87</b>     | [ 0.24 - 2.22 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 15       | 18.03       | <b>0.83</b>     | [ 0.47 - 1.37 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 3        | 2.9         | <b>1.03</b>     | [ 0.21 - 3.02 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 6.58        | <b>0.61</b>     | [ 0.17 - 1.56 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 1.41        | <b>0.00</b>     | [ 0.00 - 2.62 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 1.05        | <b>0.95</b>     | [ 0.02 - 5.31 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 2.32        | <b>0.86</b>     | [ 0.10 - 3.11 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 0.27        | <b>0.00</b>     | [ 0.00 - 13.8 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 76       | 90.71       | <b>0.84</b>     | [ 0.66 - 1.05 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 6        | 5.86        | <b>1.02</b>     | [ 0.38 - 2.23 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 2        | 1.23        | <b>1.63</b>     | [ 0.20 - 5.89 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 41       | 32.82       | <b>1.25</b>     | [ 0.90 - 1.69 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 27       | 29.63       | <b>0.91</b>     | [ 0.60 - 1.33 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 1.59        | <b>1.89</b>     | [ 0.39 - 5.53 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 33       | 31.04       | <b>1.06</b>     | [ 0.73 - 1.49 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 4        | 2.82        | <b>1.42</b>     | [ 0.39 - 3.63 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 2        | 1.51        | <b>1.33</b>     | [ 0.16 - 4.79 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 53       | 46.56       | <b>1.14</b>     | [ 0.85 - 1.49 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 70       | 87.09       | <b>0.80</b>     | [ 0.63 - 1.02 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 18       | 25.92       | <b>0.69</b>     | [ 0.41 - 1.10 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 9        | 8.63        | <b>1.04</b>     | [ 0.48 - 1.98 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 14       | 16.88       | <b>0.83</b>     | [ 0.45 - 1.39 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 29       | 34.69       | <b>0.84</b>     | [ 0.56 - 1.20 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 8        | 8.66        | <b>0.92</b>     | [ 0.40 - 1.82 ]          |
| 11  | 14.75    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.33 ] |                          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 17       | 18.22       | <b>0.93</b>     | [ 0.54 - 1.49 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 44       | 70.94       | <b>0.62</b>     | [ 0.45 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 32       | 48.77       | <b>0.66</b>     | [ 0.45 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 50       | 60.88       | <b>0.82</b>     | [ 0.61 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1799     | 1934.2      | <b>0.93</b>     | [ 0.89 - 0.97 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 34       | 42.36       | <b>0.80</b>     | [ 0.56 - 1.12 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1174     | 1242.9      | <b>0.94</b>     | [ 0.89 - 1.00 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 295      | 351.64      | <b>0.84</b>     | [ 0.75 - 0.94 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 102      | 159.48      | <b>0.64</b>     | [ 0.52 - 0.78 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 202      | 273.9       | <b>0.74</b>     | [ 0.64 - 0.85 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 8.12        | <b>0.00</b>     | [ 0.00 - 0.45 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 79       | 118.27      | <b>0.67</b>     | [ 0.53 - 0.83 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 79       | 96.01       | <b>0.82</b>     | [ 0.65 - 1.03 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 3.68        | <b>0.27</b>     | [ 0.01 - 1.52 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 117      | 152.09      | <b>0.77</b>     | [ 0.64 - 0.92 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 54       | 58.95       | <b>0.92</b>     | [ 0.69 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 47       | 56.28       | <b>0.84</b>     | [ 0.61 - 1.11 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 11       | 25.91       | <b>0.42</b>     | [ 0.21 - 0.76 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 13.9        | <b>0.50</b>     | [ 0.20 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 95       | 135.94      | <b>0.70</b>     | [ 0.57 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 393      | 520.96      | <b>0.75</b>     | [ 0.68 - 0.83 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 76       | 106.81      | <b>0.71</b>     | [ 0.56 - 0.89 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 95       | 152.62      | <b>0.62</b>     | [ 0.50 - 0.76 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 10       | 17.95       | <b>0.56</b>     | [ 0.27 - 1.02 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 212      | 243.58      | <b>0.87</b>     | [ 0.76 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 16       |             |                 |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 71       |             |                 |                          |

**Table 2.11.12**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvent, dermal)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3754     | 4234.89  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 936      | 975.47   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.02 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 21       | 24.17    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.33 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 10       | 9.67     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.90 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.77     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.15 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 21       | 25.63    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.25 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 90       | 98.36    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.12 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 69       | 64.46    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.35 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 38       | 44       | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.19 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 15       | 19.25    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.28 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 6        | 7.33     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.78 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 34       | 50.69    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.94 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 4.46     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.96 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 8        | 3.36     | <b>1.49</b> | [ 0.48 - 3.47 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 262      | 13.08    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.21 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 12       | 248.45   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.19 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 6        | 4.36     | <b>2.75</b> | [ 1.42 - 4.81 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 2.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.86 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 4        | 4.46     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.30 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 15       | 17.56    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.41 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 3        | 2.83     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.10 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.89     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.16 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 76       | 90.71    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.05 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 6        | 5.86     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.23 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 1.23     | <b>1.63</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.89 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 40       | 32.41    | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.68 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 26       | 28.87    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.32 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 1.53     | <b>1.96</b> | [ 0.41 - 5.74 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 33       | 30.17    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.54 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 2.6      | <b>1.54</b> | [ 0.42 - 3.94 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.45     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.17 - 4.97 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 50       | 45.1     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.46 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 69       | 84.4     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.03 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 18       | 25.11    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.13 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 9        | 8.41     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.49 - 2.03 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 14       | 16.31    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.44 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 28       | 33.62    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.20 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 7        | 8.42     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.71 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 11       | 14.25    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.38 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 16       | 17.51    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.48 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 43       | 68.24    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 32       | 46.44    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 47       | 58.73    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1753     | 1878.67  | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 33       | 40.46    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.15 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1153     | 1216.26  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.00 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 284      | 335.27   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.95 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 97       | 153.57   | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.77 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 196      | 266.32   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.85 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 7.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.48 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 75       | 113.5    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.83 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 77       | 94.44    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.02 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 3.65     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.53 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 116      | 148.08   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.94 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 54       | 58.09    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.21 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 43       | 54.15    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.07 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 10       | 25.11    | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.73 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 12.79    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 95       | 134.12   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 383      | 513.73   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.82 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 75       | 105.3    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.89 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 93       | 150.44   | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.76 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 10       | 17.69    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.04 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 205      | 240.31   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 16       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 71       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.12**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvHLt, dermal)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 108      | 120.67   | <b>0.89</b>  | [ 0.73 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |              |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 36       | 31.21    | <b>1.15</b>  | [ 0.81 - 1.60 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.33     | <b>3.07</b>  | [ 0.08 - 17.1 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 0.16     | <b>6.30</b>  | [ 0.16 - 35.1 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0142 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.02 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 3        | 2.7      | <b>1.11</b>  | [ 0.23 - 3.24 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 2.29     | <b>1.31</b>  | [ 0.27 - 3.82 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 1.24     | <b>2.41</b>  | [ 0.50 - 7.05 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.62     | <b>1.60</b>  | [ 0.04 - 8.94 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 0.67     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.50 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 1.77     | <b>1.70</b>  | [ 0.35 - 4.96 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.5 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 63.3 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 6        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 82.8 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 2.26     | <b>2.66</b>  | [ 0.98 - 5.79 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 1        | 0.06     | <b>17.10</b> | [ 0.43 - 95.4 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 77.9 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 33.2 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 23.1 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.91 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 4        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 46.8 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 5.69     | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.19 - 1.80 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 1.41     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.62 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 1.05     | <b>0.95</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.31 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 2.32     | <b>0.86</b>  | [ 0.10 - 3.11 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 13.8 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.4      | <b>2.47</b>  | [ 0.06 - 13.8 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 0.76     | <b>1.31</b>  | [ 0.03 - 7.31 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 61.8 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.87     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.22 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.1 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 66.5 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 3        | 1.46     | <b>2.06</b>  | [ 0.43 - 6.02 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 2.69     | <b>0.37</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.07 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.82     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.52 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.2 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.44 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 1.07     | <b>0.94</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.22 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.24     | <b>4.22</b>  | [ 0.11 - 23.5 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.45 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.71     | <b>1.41</b>  | [ 0.04 - 7.87 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 2.71     | <b>0.37</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.06 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 2.33     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.58 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 3        | 2.16     | <b>1.39</b>  | [ 0.29 - 4.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 46       | 55.53    | <b>0.83</b>  | [ 0.61 - 1.10 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 1.9      | <b>0.53</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.94 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 21       | 26.64    | <b>0.79</b>  | [ 0.49 - 1.21 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 11       | 16.37    | <b>0.67</b>  | [ 0.34 - 1.20 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 5        | 5.91     | <b>0.85</b>  | [ 0.27 - 1.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 6        | 7.59     | <b>0.79</b>  | [ 0.29 - 1.72 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.82 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 4        | 4.78     | <b>0.84</b>  | [ 0.23 - 2.14 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 1.56     | <b>1.28</b>  | [ 0.16 - 4.63 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0141 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 4.01     | <b>0.25</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.39 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.86     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.27 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 4        | 2.13     | <b>1.88</b>  | [ 0.51 - 4.80 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.8      | <b>1.25</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 1.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.32 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 1.82     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.03 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 10       | 7.23     | <b>1.38</b>  | [ 0.66 - 2.54 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 1.51     | <b>0.66</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.69 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 2.18     | <b>0.92</b>  | [ 0.11 - 3.31 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 13.7 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 7        | 3.27     | <b>2.14</b>  | [ 0.86 - 4.42 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.11.13**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvent, inhalatory)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 4389     | 4887.4   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 1089     | 1134.51  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.02 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 23       | 27.32    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.26 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 10       | 11.08    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.66 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 2.01     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.78 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 21       | 28.8     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.11 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 101      | 114.26   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.07 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 87       | 75.77    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.42 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 50       | 51.48    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.28 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 18       | 21.56    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.32 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 5        | 8.92     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.31 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 40       | 59.49    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.92 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 5.09     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.72 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 5        | 3.9      | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.99 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 8        | 14.44    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.09 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 290      | 276.86   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.18 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 15       | 5.04     | <b>2.98</b> | [ 1.67 - 4.91 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 6        | 2.73     | <b>2.20</b> | [ 0.81 - 4.79 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 4.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.77 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 7        | 5.21     | <b>1.34</b> | [ 0.54 - 2.77 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 20       | 20.23    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.53 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 3        | 3.25     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.70 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 5        | 8.78     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.33 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 1.75     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.11 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 1.47     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.78 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 4        | 3.03     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.36 - 3.38 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.7 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 85       | 104.7    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.00 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 6        | 6.49     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.01 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 1.39     | <b>2.15</b> | [ 0.44 - 6.30 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 46       | 37.6     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.63 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 30       | 33.68    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.27 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 1.82     | <b>1.65</b> | [ 0.34 - 4.82 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 36       | 34.84    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.43 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 3.23     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.34 - 3.17 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.69     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.28 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 59       | 53.98    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.41 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 86       | 98.4     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.08 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 23       | 29.24    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.18 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 12       | 9.66     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.64 - 2.17 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 16       | 19.46    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.34 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 35       | 39.08    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.25 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 9        | 9.76     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.75 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 13       | 16.65    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.34 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 22       | 20.84    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.60 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 50       | 79.17    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.83 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 36       | 54.19    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.92 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 58       | 68.9     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 2054     | 2176.21  | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.90 - 0.99 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 39       | 48.15    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.11 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1338     | 1396.85  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.01 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 346      | 397.47   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.97 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 116      | 178.65   | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.78 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 245      | 307.87   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.90 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 9.12     | <b>0.11</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.61 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 95       | 134.68   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.86 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 100      | 107.82   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.13 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 4        | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.39 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 135      | 169.57   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.94 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 63       | 65.41    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.23 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 51       | 63.34    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.06 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 13       | 28.94    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.77 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 15.89    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 122      | 159.29   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.64 - 0.91 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 425      | 568.34   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.82 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 83       | 115.3    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.89 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 100      | 167.21   | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.73 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 11       | 18.84    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.04 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 231      | 267      | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 15       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 80       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.13**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvent, inhalatory)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 4258     | 4737.28  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1044     | 1093.89  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.01 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 22       | 26.88    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.24 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 9        | 10.87    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.57 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.97     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.83 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 21       | 28.24    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.14 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 97       | 111.05   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.07 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 83       | 72.76    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.41 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 47       | 49.93    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.25 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 17       | 20.77    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.31 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 5        | 8.08     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.44 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 37       | 57.31    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.89 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 4.67     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.88 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 5        | 3.82     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.43 - 3.06 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 8        | 14.37    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.10 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 284      | 273.96   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.16 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 13       | 4.95     | <b>2.63</b> | [ 1.40 - 4.49 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 6        | 2.66     | <b>2.25</b> | [ 0.83 - 4.90 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 4.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.79 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 7        | 5        | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.88 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 19       | 19.63    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.51 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 3        | 3.15     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.78 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 0.99     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.72 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 85       | 104.7    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.00 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 6        | 6.49     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.01 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 3        | 1.39     | <b>2.15</b> | [ 0.44 - 6.30 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 45       | 37.08    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.62 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 28       | 32.72    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.24 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 1.75     | <b>1.72</b> | [ 0.35 - 5.02 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 36       | 33.69    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.48 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 4        | 2.96     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.37 - 3.46 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.62     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.47 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 56       | 51.93    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.40 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 84       | 94.95    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.10 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 23       | 28.2     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.22 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 12       | 9.38     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.66 - 2.23 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 16       | 18.75    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.39 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 33       | 37.68    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.23 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 8        | 9.45     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.67 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 12       | 15.99    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 21       | 19.86    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.62 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 49       | 75.63    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 36       | 51.38    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 55       | 66.08    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1998     | 2111.29  | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.91 - 0.99 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 37       | 45.92    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.11 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1311     | 1366.85  | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.01 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 333      | 378.14   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.98 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 110      | 170.98   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.78 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 237      | 298.91   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.90 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 8.67     | <b>0.12</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.64 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 90       | 129.41   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.85 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 97       | 105.87   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.12 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 3.96     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.41 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 134      | 163.79   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.97 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 63       | 63.63    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.27 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 47       | 60.83    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.03 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 12       | 27.96    | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.22 - 0.75 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 14.5     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 122      | 156.31   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 413      | 558.24   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.81 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 82       | 113.19   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.90 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 98       | 164.03   | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.73 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 11       | 18.48    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.06 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 222      | 262.54   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 15       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 80       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.13**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvents, inhalatory)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR   | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 131      | 150.12   | 0.87  | [ 0.73 - 1.04 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 45       | 40.62    | 1.11  | [ 0.81 - 1.48 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 0.44     | 2.29  | [ 0.06 - 12.7 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.21     | 4.83  | [ 0.12 - 26.9 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 0108 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.56     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 6.59 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 4        | 3.21     | 1.25  | [ 0.34 - 3.19 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 4        | 3.01     | 1.33  | [ 0.36 - 3.41 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 1.55     | 1.93  | [ 0.40 - 5.64 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 0.79     | 1.27  | [ 0.03 - 7.10 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.84     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 4.42 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 2.17     | 1.38  | [ 0.28 - 4.04 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.42     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 8.82 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 46.7 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 50.3 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 6        | 2.9      | 2.07  | [ 0.76 - 4.51 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 2        | 0.09     | 22.40 | [ 2.71 - 80.8 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 56.6 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.16     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 23.6 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.21     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 17.8 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.6      | 1.68  | [ 0.04 - 9.34 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 35.8 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 5        | 7.79     | 0.64  | [ 0.21 - 1.50 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | 1.75     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 2.11 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 1.47     | 0.68  | [ 0.02 - 3.78 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 4        | 3.03     | 1.32  | [ 0.36 - 3.38 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.34     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 10.7 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -     | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.51     | 1.95  | [ 0.05 - 10.9 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 2        | 0.96     | 2.07  | [ 0.25 - 7.49 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 49.4 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 1.15     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.22 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.27     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 13.6 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 50.4 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 3        | 2.05     | 1.46  | [ 0.30 - 4.28 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 3.44     | 0.58  | [ 0.07 - 2.10 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.04     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 3.56 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 0        | 0.28     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 13.4 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.71     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 5.18 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 1.4      | 1.43  | [ 0.17 - 5.15 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.31     | 3.25  | [ 0.08 - 18.1 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.66     | 1.52  | [ 0.04 - 8.46 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.98     | 1.02  | [ 0.03 - 5.66 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 3.54     | 0.28  | [ 0.01 - 1.58 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 2.82     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 3        | 2.83     | 1.06  | [ 0.22 - 3.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 56       | 64.92    | 0.86  | [ 0.65 - 1.12 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 2.22     | 0.90  | [ 0.11 - 3.25 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 27       | 30       | 0.90  | [ 0.59 - 1.31 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 13       | 19.33    | 0.67  | [ 0.36 - 1.15 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 6        | 7.66     | 0.78  | [ 0.29 - 1.70 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 8        | 8.96     | 0.89  | [ 0.39 - 1.76 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.46     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 8.10 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 5        | 5.27     | 0.95  | [ 0.31 - 2.21 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 3        | 1.95     | 1.53  | [ 0.32 - 4.49 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 81.6 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 5.78     | 0.17  | [ 0.00 - 0.96 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 1.78     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 2.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 4        | 2.51     | 1.59  | [ 0.43 - 4.07 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 0.98     | 1.02  | [ 0.03 - 5.67 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 1.4      | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 2.64 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 2.97     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 1.24 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 12       | 10.09    | 1.19  | [ 0.61 - 2.08 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 2.11     | 0.47  | [ 0.01 - 2.65 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 3.18     | 0.63  | [ 0.08 - 2.27 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.35     | 0.00  | [ 0.00 - 10.4 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 9        | 4.46     | 2.02  | [ 0.92 - 3.83 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |       |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |       |                          |

**Table 2.11.14**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever highly exposed to SULP (reduced sulfur compounds)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2327     | 2851.31  | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.85 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 514      | 631.61   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.89 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 9        | 14.88    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.15 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 4        | 5.5      | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.86 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.93     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.96 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 7        | 16.08    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.90 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 70       | 69.91    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.27 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 27       | 38.03    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.03 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 19       | 25.78    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.15 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 12       | 15.08    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.39 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 5        | 5.94     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.96 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 30       | 33.71    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.27 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 2        | 3.74     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.93 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 1        | 2.1      | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.65 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 13       | 8.94     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.77 - 2.49 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 136      | 156.23   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.03 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 5        | 2.41     | <b>2.07</b> | [ 0.67 - 4.84 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 1.61     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.48 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 2.73     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.35 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 2.63     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.12 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 5        | 8.77     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.33 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 1.92     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.76 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 6        | 7.12     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.83 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 1.79     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.11 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 1.34     | <b>1.49</b> | [ 0.18 - 5.39 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 2.75     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.62 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 1        | 0.31     | <b>3.24</b> | [ 0.08 - 18.0 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 43       | 60.3     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.96 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 2        | 2.21     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.27 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.42 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 13       | 19.22    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.16 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 11       | 17.58    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.12 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 0.94     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.96 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 14       | 16.12    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.46 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 1.88     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.97 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.86     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.29 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 26       | 24.66    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.54 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 38       | 52.73    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.99 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 11       | 15.26    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.29 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 4.92     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.33 - 2.37 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 9        | 10.16    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.68 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 13       | 21.25    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.05 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 5.47     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.87 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 8.41     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.39 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 8        | 11.93    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.32 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 29       | 43.16    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 16       | 34.29    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.76 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 24       | 38.03    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1099     | 1318.36  | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.88 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 9        | 29.62    | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.58 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 673      | 813.87   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.89 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 197      | 255.32   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.89 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 97       | 118.62   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 148      | 189.29   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.92 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 4        | 6.13     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.67 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 68       | 91.49    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.94 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 49       | 61.53    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.05 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 2.61     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.76 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 75       | 100.36   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.94 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 30       | 35.79    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 29       | 40.3     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.03 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 12       | 17.78    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.18 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 9        | 9.6      | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.78 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 47       | 70.72    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 259      | 320.54   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.91 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 36       | 58.31    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.85 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 55       | 93.92    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.76 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 4        | 11.18    | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.92 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 164      | 157.13   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 17       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 53       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.14**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SULP (reduced sulfur compounds)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 2226     | 2692.95  | 0.83 | [ 0.79 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 487      | 593.43   | 0.82 | [ 0.75 - 0.90 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 9        | 14.48    | 0.62 | [ 0.28 - 1.18 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 4        | 5.33     | 0.75 | [ 0.20 - 1.92 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.9      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.10 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 7        | 15.4     | 0.45 | [ 0.18 - 0.94 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 64       | 66.32    | 0.97 | [ 0.74 - 1.23 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 27       | 35.86    | 0.75 | [ 0.50 - 1.10 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 17       | 24.33    | 0.70 | [ 0.41 - 1.12 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 12       | 13.95    | 0.86 | [ 0.44 - 1.50 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 4        | 4.9      | 0.82 | [ 0.22 - 2.09 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 29       | 31.31    | 0.93 | [ 0.62 - 1.33 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 3.33     | 0.60 | [ 0.07 - 2.17 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 2.04     | 0.49 | [ 0.01 - 2.74 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 13       | 8.88     | 1.46 | [ 0.78 - 2.50 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 135      | 153.75   | 0.88 | [ 0.74 - 1.04 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 5        | 2.32     | 2.16 | [ 0.70 - 5.04 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 1.55     | 1.29 | [ 0.16 - 4.65 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 2.57     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.44 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 2.44     | 0.41 | [ 0.01 - 2.28 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 8.27     | 0.60 | [ 0.20 - 1.41 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 1.82     | 1.10 | [ 0.13 - 3.97 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.49     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.58 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 43       | 60.3     | 0.71 | [ 0.52 - 0.96 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 2        | 2.21     | 0.91 | [ 0.11 - 3.27 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.68     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.42 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 13       | 18.83    | 0.69 | [ 0.37 - 1.18 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 11       | 16.6     | 0.66 | [ 0.33 - 1.19 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.86     | 1.16 | [ 0.03 - 6.48 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 13       | 15       | 0.87 | [ 0.46 - 1.48 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.59     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.32 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.79     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.65 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 26       | 23.56    | 1.10 | [ 0.72 - 1.62 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 36       | 49.24    | 0.73 | [ 0.51 - 1.01 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 11       | 14.22    | 0.77 | [ 0.39 - 1.38 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 4.63     | 0.65 | [ 0.13 - 1.89 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 9        | 9.49     | 0.95 | [ 0.43 - 1.80 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 13       | 19.87    | 0.65 | [ 0.35 - 1.12 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 5.17     | 0.77 | [ 0.21 - 1.98 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 7.81     | 0.64 | [ 0.21 - 1.49 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 7        | 11.03    | 0.63 | [ 0.26 - 1.31 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 29       | 39.75    | 0.73 | [ 0.49 - 1.05 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 16       | 30.03    | 0.53 | [ 0.30 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 24       | 35.03    | 0.69 | [ 0.44 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1046     | 1242.67  | 0.84 | [ 0.79 - 0.89 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 9        | 26.97    | 0.33 | [ 0.15 - 0.63 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 643      | 777.06   | 0.83 | [ 0.76 - 0.89 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 184      | 233.71   | 0.79 | [ 0.68 - 0.91 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 91       | 110.54   | 0.82 | [ 0.66 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 145      | 180.62   | 0.80 | [ 0.68 - 0.94 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 4        | 5.66     | 0.71 | [ 0.19 - 1.81 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 65       | 85.69    | 0.76 | [ 0.59 - 0.97 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 49       | 59.91    | 0.82 | [ 0.61 - 1.08 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 2        | 2.57     | 0.78 | [ 0.09 - 2.81 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 75       | 94.98    | 0.79 | [ 0.62 - 0.99 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 30       | 34.73    | 0.86 | [ 0.58 - 1.23 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 24       | 37.22    | 0.64 | [ 0.41 - 0.96 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 11       | 16.63    | 0.66 | [ 0.33 - 1.18 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 8        | 8.02     | 1.00 | [ 0.43 - 1.97 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 47       | 69.64    | 0.67 | [ 0.50 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 249      | 310.42   | 0.80 | [ 0.71 - 0.91 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 34       | 56.5     | 0.60 | [ 0.42 - 0.84 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 54       | 90.9     | 0.59 | [ 0.45 - 0.78 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 4        | 10.76    | 0.37 | [ 0.10 - 0.95 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 157      | 152.26   | 1.03 | [ 0.88 - 1.21 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 17       |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 52       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.14**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SULP (reduced sulfur compounds)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 101      | 158.36   | 0.64 | [ 0.52 - 0.77 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 27       | 38.18    | 0.71 | [ 0.47 - 1.03 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.4      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.23 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.17     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 21.2 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0118 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.69     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.37 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 6        | 3.59     | 1.67 | [ 0.61 - 3.63 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 2.18     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.70 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 1.45     | 1.38 | [ 0.17 - 4.98 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 1.13     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.26 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.04     | 0.96 | [ 0.02 - 5.35 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 2.39     | 0.42 | [ 0.01 - 2.33 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.41     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.97 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 56.6 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 64.0 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 1        | 2.47     | 0.40 | [ 0.01 - 2.25 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 38.5 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 59.2 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.16     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 22.7 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 19.9 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.5      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.41 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 36.5 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 6        | 6.64     | 0.90 | [ 0.33 - 1.97 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 1.79     | 0.56 | [ 0.01 - 3.11 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 1.34     | 1.49 | [ 0.18 - 5.39 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 2        | 2.75     | 0.73 | [ 0.09 - 2.62 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.31     | 3.24 | [ 0.08 - 18.0 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.39     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.56 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.97     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.79 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 48.4 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 1        | 1.13     | 0.89 | [ 0.02 - 4.95 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.29     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 12.8 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 55.7 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 1.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.33 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 2        | 3.49     | 0.57 | [ 0.07 - 2.07 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.53 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 0.3      | 6.78 | [ 0.82 - 24.5 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.68     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.45 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 1.38     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.67 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.3      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 12.1 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.6      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.16 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 0.9      | 1.11 | [ 0.03 - 6.16 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 3.41     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 4.25     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 3        | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.23 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 53       | 75.69    | 0.70 | [ 0.52 - 0.92 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 2.65     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.39 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 30       | 36.81    | 0.82 | [ 0.55 - 1.16 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 13       | 21.6     | 0.60 | [ 0.32 - 1.03 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 6        | 8.08     | 0.74 | [ 0.27 - 1.62 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 3        | 8.67     | 0.35 | [ 0.07 - 1.01 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.48     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.75 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 3        | 5.8      | 0.52 | [ 0.11 - 1.51 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 1.62     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.28 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 90.5 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 5.38     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.69 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 1.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.48 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 5        | 3.07     | 1.63 | [ 0.53 - 3.80 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 1.15     | 0.87 | [ 0.02 - 4.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 1.58     | 0.63 | [ 0.02 - 3.52 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 1.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.40 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 10       | 10.12    | 0.99 | [ 0.47 - 1.82 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 2        | 1.8      | 1.11 | [ 0.13 - 4.01 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 1        | 3.02     | 0.33 | [ 0.01 - 1.84 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.42     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.82 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 7        | 4.87     | 1.44 | [ 0.58 - 2.96 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.15**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever highly exposed to TALC**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 800      | 908.09   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.94 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 246      | 250.79   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.11 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 5        | 10.68    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.09 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 4.03     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.79 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.19 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 7        | 10.21    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.41 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 24       | 18.69    | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.91 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 12       | 15.86    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.32 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 6        | 9.36     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.40 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 9        | 7.5      | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.55 - 2.28 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 4        | 2.06     | <b>1.94</b> | [ 0.53 - 4.98 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 7        | 10.83    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.33 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 2.44     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.28 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 1.8      | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.09 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 11       | 6.97     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.79 - 2.82 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 59       | 61.59    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.24 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 1.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.27 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 0.89     | <b>3.38</b> | [ 0.70 - 9.89 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 1.44     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.87 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.92     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.04 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 4        | 2.89     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.38 - 3.54 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.69     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.31 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 9        | 8.67     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.97 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 2.23     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.49 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 1.08     | <b>1.85</b> | [ 0.22 - 6.69 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 8        | 2.96     | <b>2.70</b> | [ 1.17 - 5.32 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.6 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 17       | 13.1     | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.76 - 2.08 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 1.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.33 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.26     | <b>3.88</b> | [ 0.10 - 21.6 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 4        | 7.49     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.37 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 5.92     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.73 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.8 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 7        | 6.86     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.10 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.82 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.8 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 15       | 12.29    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.68 - 2.01 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 18       | 18.02    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.58 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 5.25     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.67 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 4        | 1.88     | <b>2.12</b> | [ 0.58 - 5.44 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 2.76     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.62 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 9        | 7.91     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.16 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.94     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.90 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 3.45     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.64 - 3.78 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 7        | 5.18     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.54 - 2.78 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 11       | 17.29    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.14 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 10       | 11.76    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.56 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 14       | 13.6     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.73 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 298      | 327.49   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.02 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 7        | 7        | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.06 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 176      | 182.6    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.12 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 58       | 69.14    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.08 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 34       | 38.76    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.23 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 28       | 55.87    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.72 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.24 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 7        | 18.43    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.15 - 0.78 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 15       | 20.8     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.19 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 1.91     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 41       | 49.06    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.13 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 26       | 27.4     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.39 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 4        | 10.56    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.97 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 5.31     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.36 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 3.17     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.76 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 12       | 29.62    | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.71 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 98       | 121.27   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.98 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 24       | 27.43    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.30 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 29       | 39.57    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.05 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 2.61     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.77 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 43       | 51.67    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 20       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 10       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.15**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever highly exposed to TALC**  
**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 690      | 796.06   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 194      | 212.39   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.05 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 5        | 10.32    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.13 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 2        | 3.87     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.87 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.85 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 7        | 9.77     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.48 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 20       | 16.84    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.83 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 11       | 12.97    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.52 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 7.98     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.10 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 9        | 6.85     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.49 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 1.58     | <b>1.90</b> | [ 0.39 - 5.54 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 7        | 9.29     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.55 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 2.24     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.49 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 1.76     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.17 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 11       | 6.88     | <b>1.60</b> | [ 0.80 - 2.86 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 45       | 56.96    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.06 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 1.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.44 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 0.83     | <b>3.62</b> | [ 0.75 - 10.6 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 1.29     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.32 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 1        | 0.76     | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.34 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 2.29     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.27 - 3.83 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.03 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.0 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 17       | 13.1     | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.76 - 2.08 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 1.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.33 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 0.26     | <b>3.88</b> | [ 0.10 - 21.6 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 3        | 6.96     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.26 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 4        | 5.17     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.98 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.1 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 4        | 5.61     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.83 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.51 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.3 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 14       | 10.5     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.73 - 2.24 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 15       | 15.25    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.62 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 4.48     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.96 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 1.58     | <b>1.90</b> | [ 0.39 - 5.56 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 2        | 2.33     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.10 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 7        | 6.7      | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.15 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 1.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.15 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 2.88     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.56 - 4.06 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 5        | 4.51     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.36 - 2.58 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 9        | 14.44    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.18 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 10       | 10.73    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.71 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 12       | 11.4     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 261      | 288.66   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.02 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 5.99     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.95 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 157      | 164.58   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.12 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 50       | 58.36    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.13 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 28       | 34.49    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 24       | 49.04    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.73 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.63 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 5        | 15.8     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.74 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 13       | 18.16    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.22 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 1.88     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.96 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 39       | 44.58    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.20 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 26       | 25.73    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.48 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 3        | 8.71     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.01 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 2        | 4.48     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.61 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 2.32     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.40 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 10       | 26.79    | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.69 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 94       | 111.94   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.03 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 23       | 25.52    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.35 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 28       | 36.11    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.12 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 2.27     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.18 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 41       | 48.03    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 18       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 10       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.15**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever highly exposed to TALC**  
**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 110      | 112.03   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.18 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 52       | 38.41    | <b>1.35</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.78 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.3 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.6 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0111 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.39 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 4        | 1.85     | <b>2.16</b> | [ 0.59 - 5.52 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 1        | 2.89     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.93 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 1.38     | <b>2.17</b> | [ 0.45 - 6.35 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.72 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.47     | <b>2.11</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.7 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 0        | 1.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.40 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.9 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 87.6 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 38.9 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 14       | 4.63     | <b>3.02</b> | [ 1.65 - 5.07 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 67.4 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 64.8 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.5 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.6 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.6      | <b>1.66</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.28 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 44.7 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 9        | 8.38     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.49 - 2.04 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 2.23     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.49 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 1.08     | <b>1.85</b> | [ 0.22 - 6.69 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 8        | 2.96     | <b>2.70</b> | [ 1.17 - 5.32 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.6 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.53     | <b>1.90</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.6 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.93 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 70.1 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 3        | 1.25     | <b>2.40</b> | [ 0.50 - 7.01 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.8 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 57.9 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 1.79     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.12 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 3        | 2.77     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.17 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.80 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.31     | <b>3.25</b> | [ 0.08 - 18.1 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.65 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 2        | 1.21     | <b>1.65</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.97 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.9 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.58     | <b>1.73</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.66 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 2        | 0.67     | <b>2.99</b> | [ 0.36 - 10.8 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 2        | 2.84     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.54 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 1.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.55 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 2        | 2.2      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.29 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 37       | 38.84    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.31 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 2        | 1.01     | <b>1.99</b> | [ 0.24 - 7.19 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 19       | 18.02    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.65 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 8        | 10.78    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.46 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 6        | 4.27     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.52 - 3.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 4        | 6.83     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.50 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.0 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 2.62     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.75 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 2.63     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.74 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0135 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 2        | 4.47     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.62 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 1.67     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.21 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 1        | 1.85     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.01 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.83     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.46 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.85     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.34 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 2        | 2.83     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.55 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 4        | 9.33     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.10 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 1.91     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.92 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 1        | 3.45     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.61 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.1 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 2        | 3.64     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.99 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 2        |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.16**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TERP (terpenes)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1528     | 1827.78  | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.88 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 355      | 411.35   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 8        | 10.24    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.54 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 3        | 3.97     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.21 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.94 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 7        | 10.4     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.39 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 43       | 44.05    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.31 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 24       | 26.91    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.33 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 12       | 17.45    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.20 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 7        | 8.43     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.71 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 3.67     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.52 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 28       | 22.41    | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.81 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 2.11     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.65 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 1.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.48 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 9        | 5.69     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.72 - 3.00 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 85       | 94.5     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.11 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 3        | 1.59     | <b>1.89</b> | [ 0.39 - 5.52 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 2        | 0.96     | <b>2.08</b> | [ 0.25 - 7.53 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 1.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.37 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 5.84     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.24 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 1.26     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.72 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 4.14     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.74 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 0.92     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.04 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.74     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.52 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 1.59     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.49 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.18     | <b>5.69</b> | [ 0.14 - 31.7 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 34       | 44.22    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.07 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 1.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.65 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.88 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 8        | 13.44    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.17 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 9        | 12.01    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.42 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.63     | <b>1.59</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.86 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 11       | 10.27    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.92 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.96 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.00 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 19       | 18.54    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.60 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 29       | 34.83    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.20 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 8        | 10.16    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.55 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 3.02     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.90 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 7.31     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.60 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 13       | 13.84    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.61 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 3.57     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.87 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 5.5      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.12 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 7.91     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.30 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 17       | 28.27    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.35 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 12       | 21.38    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.98 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 15       | 24.54    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 722      | 865.26   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.90 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 9        | 19.96    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.86 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 458      | 537.99   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.93 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 139      | 167.99   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.98 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 62       | 74.84    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 100      | 123.78   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.98 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 3.8      | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.31 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 52       | 61.87    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.10 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 30       | 37.45    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.14 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 1.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.04 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 52       | 63.18    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.08 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 21       | 21.86    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.47 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 20       | 26.63    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.16 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 10       | 11.03    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.67 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 8        | 6.34     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.54 - 2.49 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 36       | 51.87    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.96 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 146      | 172.96   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.99 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 20       | 31.44    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.98 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 35       | 49.16    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.99 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 5.2      | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.39 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 89       | 87.16    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 11       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 30       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.16**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TERP (terpenes)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1479     | 1740.85  | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 342      | 389.82   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.98 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 8        | 10.02    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.57 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 3        | 3.87     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.26 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.13 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 7        | 10.02    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.44 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 40       | 42.08    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.29 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 24       | 25.66    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.39 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 10       | 16.64    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.11 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 7        | 7.82     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.84 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 3.06     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.82 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 27       | 21.01    | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.87 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 1.88     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.96 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 1.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.54 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 9        | 5.66     | <b>1.59</b> | [ 0.73 - 3.02 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 85       | 93.08    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.13 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 1.53     | <b>1.96</b> | [ 0.40 - 5.73 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 0.92     | <b>2.17</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.83 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.50 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 1.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.25 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 5.56     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.30 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 1.21     | <b>1.65</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.97 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.5 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 34       | 44.22    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.07 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 1.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.65 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.88 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 8        | 13.22    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.19 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 9        | 11.42    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.50 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.58     | <b>1.71</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.54 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 11       | 9.63     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.04 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.42 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.57 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 19       | 17.89    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.66 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 28       | 32.84    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.23 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 8        | 9.54     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.65 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 2.87     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.52 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 6.9      | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.69 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 13       | 13.07    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.70 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 3.39     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.32 - 3.02 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 5.14     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.27 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 7.41     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.38 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 17       | 26.44    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 12       | 19.11    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 15       | 22.87    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 694      | 823.8    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.91 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 9        | 18.59    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.22 - 0.92 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 442      | 517.3    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.94 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 131      | 156.17   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.00 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 59       | 70.65    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 98       | 119.12   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.00 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 3        | 3.56     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.46 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 50       | 58.79    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.12 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 30       | 36.53    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.17 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 1.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 52       | 60.26    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.13 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 21       | 21.26    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.51 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 18       | 25.03    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.14 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 10       | 10.44    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.76 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 5.43     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.66 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 36       | 51.35    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 143      | 167.51   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.01 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 20       | 30.44    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.01 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 35       | 47.47    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.03 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 4.99     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.45 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 86       | 84.62    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.26 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 11       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 30       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.16**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TERP (terpHLes)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 49       | 86.93    | 0.56 | [ 0.42 - 0.75 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |      |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 13       | 21.53    | 0.60 | [ 0.32 - 1.03 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.23     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.3 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 36.4 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0200 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 1.97     | 1.52 | [ 0.31 - 4.44 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 1.25     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.96 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 0.81     | 2.47 | [ 0.30 - 8.93 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.61     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.05 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.61     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.05 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 1.4      | 0.71 | [ 0.02 - 3.98 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.5 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 98.3 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0124 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 0        | 1.42     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.59 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 63.3 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0100 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 45.7 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 33.3 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.28     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.1 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 68.2 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 3.79     | 0.53 | [ 0.06 - 1.90 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 0.92     | 1.08 | [ 0.03 - 6.04 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.74     | 1.35 | [ 0.03 - 7.52 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 1.59     | 0.63 | [ 0.02 - 3.49 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.18     | 5.69 | [ 0.14 - 31.7 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.9 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.59     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.27 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 81.3 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.64     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.79 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.17     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 21.9 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 93.2 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.66     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.61 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 1.98     | 0.50 | [ 0.01 - 2.81 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.62     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.93 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.16     | 6.33 | [ 0.16 - 35.3 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.4      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.15 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.77     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.81 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 20.6 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.36     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 10.3 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.5      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.34 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 1.83     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.02 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 2.27     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.62 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 1.67     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.21 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 28       | 41.46    | 0.68 | [ 0.45 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 1.36     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.70 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 16       | 20.69    | 0.77 | [ 0.44 - 1.26 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 8        | 11.82    | 0.68 | [ 0.29 - 1.33 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 3        | 4.19     | 0.72 | [ 0.15 - 2.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 2        | 4.66     | 0.43 | [ 0.05 - 1.55 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.3 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 3.08     | 0.65 | [ 0.08 - 2.35 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 0.92     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.99 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0157 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 2.92     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.26 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.61     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.06 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 1.6      | 1.25 | [ 0.15 - 4.50 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.58     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.34 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 0.91     | 1.10 | [ 0.03 - 6.13 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.52     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.03 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 3        | 5.44     | 0.55 | [ 0.11 - 1.61 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | 1        | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.70 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 1.69     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.18 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 17.0 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 3        | 2.54     | 1.18 | [ 0.24 - 3.46 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.17**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever highly exposed to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxide)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1047     | 1113.89  | 0.94 | [ 0.88 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 251      | 278.54   | 0.90 | [ 0.79 - 1.02 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 5.12     | 0.20 | [ 0.00 - 1.09 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 2.31     | 0.43 | [ 0.01 - 2.41 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.47     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.80 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 7        | 8.28     | 0.85 | [ 0.34 - 1.74 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 20       | 24.48    | 0.82 | [ 0.50 - 1.26 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 13       | 19.81    | 0.66 | [ 0.35 - 1.12 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 11       | 12.6     | 0.87 | [ 0.44 - 1.56 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 4.33     | 0.23 | [ 0.01 - 1.29 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.97     | 0.51 | [ 0.01 - 2.83 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 16       | 13.33    | 1.20 | [ 0.69 - 1.95 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 1.18     | 2.54 | [ 0.52 - 7.42 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.55     | 1.82 | [ 0.05 - 10.2 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 2.73     | 1.10 | [ 0.23 - 3.21 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 82       | 84.16    | 0.97 | [ 0.77 - 1.21 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 1.17     | 0.85 | [ 0.02 - 4.76 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.44     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.45 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 0.94     | 1.06 | [ 0.03 - 5.91 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 1.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.45 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 6        | 3.64     | 1.65 | [ 0.60 - 3.58 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 0.76     | 2.62 | [ 0.32 - 9.45 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 6        | 5.41     | 1.11 | [ 0.41 - 2.42 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 1.09     | 3.66 | [ 1.00 - 9.36 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.7      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.24 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 1.79     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.06 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 20.8 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 18       | 19.31    | 0.93 | [ 0.55 - 1.47 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 1.36     | 0.74 | [ 0.02 - 4.11 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.36     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 10.2 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 8        | 9.9      | 0.81 | [ 0.35 - 1.59 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 7.33     | 0.68 | [ 0.22 - 1.59 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.4      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.26 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 7.69     | 0.26 | [ 0.03 - 0.94 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.68     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.42 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.34     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 11.0 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 13       | 13.02    | 1.00 | [ 0.53 - 1.71 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 22       | 20.36    | 1.08 | [ 0.68 - 1.64 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 3        | 6.53     | 0.46 | [ 0.09 - 1.34 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 2        | 2.50 | [ 0.81 - 5.84 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 4.05     | 1.24 | [ 0.40 - 2.88 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 9        | 7.77     | 1.16 | [ 0.53 - 2.20 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 2        | 2.08     | 0.96 | [ 0.12 - 3.48 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 5        | 3.54     | 1.41 | [ 0.46 - 3.29 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 4.01     | 1.00 | [ 0.27 - 2.55 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 11       | 17.05    | 0.64 | [ 0.32 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 15       | 10.79    | 1.39 | [ 0.78 - 2.29 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 8        | 14.71    | 0.54 | [ 0.23 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 520      | 517.86   | 1.00 | [ 0.92 - 1.09 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 6        | 9.88     | 0.61 | [ 0.22 - 1.32 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 335      | 339.45   | 0.99 | [ 0.88 - 1.10 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 112      | 99.59    | 1.12 | [ 0.93 - 1.35 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 27       | 32.87    | 0.82 | [ 0.54 - 1.20 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 74       | 88.5     | 0.84 | [ 0.66 - 1.05 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 2.08     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.77 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 28       | 34.58    | 0.81 | [ 0.54 - 1.17 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 31       | 31.79    | 0.98 | [ 0.66 - 1.38 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.39     | 0.72 | [ 0.02 - 4.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 35       | 37.29    | 0.94 | [ 0.65 - 1.31 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 12       | 13.05    | 0.92 | [ 0.48 - 1.61 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 10       | 13.48    | 0.74 | [ 0.36 - 1.36 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 7        | 6.49     | 1.08 | [ 0.43 - 2.22 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 4        | 3.65     | 1.10 | [ 0.30 - 2.81 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 13       | 23.01    | 0.57 | [ 0.30 - 0.97 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 90       | 93.64    | 0.96 | [ 0.77 - 1.18 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 20       | 19       | 1.05 | [ 0.64 - 1.63 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 25       | 28.27    | 0.88 | [ 0.57 - 1.31 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 3        | 2.1      | 1.43 | [ 0.29 - 4.17 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 42       | 44.27    | 0.95 | [ 0.68 - 1.28 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 11       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.17**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxide)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 949      | 1010.33  | 0.94 | [ 0.88 - 1.00 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 224      | 251.22   | 0.89 | [ 0.78 - 1.02 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 4.83     | 0.21 | [ 0.01 - 1.15 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 2.18     | 0.46 | [ 0.01 - 2.56 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.45     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.17 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 7        | 7.48     | 0.94 | [ 0.38 - 1.93 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 19       | 22.7     | 0.84 | [ 0.50 - 1.31 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 13       | 17.21    | 0.76 | [ 0.40 - 1.29 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 11       | 11.51    | 0.96 | [ 0.48 - 1.71 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 1        | 4.08     | 0.24 | [ 0.01 - 1.36 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 1.68     | 0.60 | [ 0.01 - 3.33 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 14       | 12.13    | 1.15 | [ 0.63 - 1.94 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 0.99     | 2.01 | [ 0.24 - 7.26 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 1        | 0.52     | 1.94 | [ 0.05 - 10.8 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 3        | 2.64     | 1.13 | [ 0.23 - 3.31 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 77       | 79.71    | 0.97 | [ 0.76 - 1.21 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 1.15     | 0.87 | [ 0.02 - 4.84 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.42     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 8.87 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 1        | 0.88     | 1.13 | [ 0.03 - 6.32 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.99     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.73 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 5        | 3.44     | 1.45 | [ 0.47 - 3.39 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.69     | 1.45 | [ 0.04 - 8.10 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.3 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 18       | 19.31    | 0.93 | [ 0.55 - 1.47 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 1        | 1.36     | 0.74 | [ 0.02 - 4.11 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.36     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 10.2 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 7        | 9.33     | 0.75 | [ 0.30 - 1.55 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 5        | 6.86     | 0.73 | [ 0.24 - 1.70 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.36     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 10.3 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 2        | 7.18     | 0.28 | [ 0.03 - 1.01 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.56     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.53 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.31     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 11.8 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 12       | 11.69    | 1.03 | [ 0.53 - 1.79 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 19       | 18.77    | 1.01 | [ 0.61 - 1.58 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 2        | 5.96     | 0.34 | [ 0.04 - 1.21 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 4        | 1.88     | 2.13 | [ 0.58 - 5.46 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 5        | 3.71     | 1.35 | [ 0.44 - 3.15 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 8        | 7.21     | 1.11 | [ 0.48 - 2.18 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 2        | 1.96     | 1.02 | [ 0.12 - 3.69 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 4        | 3.28     | 1.22 | [ 0.33 - 3.12 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 4        | 3.66     | 1.09 | [ 0.30 - 2.80 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 10       | 14.96    | 0.67 | [ 0.32 - 1.23 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 14       | 9.58     | 1.46 | [ 0.80 - 2.45 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 7        | 13.28    | 0.53 | [ 0.21 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 465      | 467.3    | 1.00 | [ 0.91 - 1.09 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 8.79     | 0.57 | [ 0.18 - 1.33 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 304      | 313.43   | 0.97 | [ 0.86 - 1.09 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 92       | 84.07    | 1.09 | [ 0.88 - 1.34 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 27       | 29.58    | 0.91 | [ 0.60 - 1.33 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 64       | 79.13    | 0.81 | [ 0.62 - 1.03 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 1.78     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.08 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 20       | 29.53    | 0.68 | [ 0.41 - 1.05 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 29       | 29.95    | 0.97 | [ 0.65 - 1.39 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 1.35     | 0.74 | [ 0.02 - 4.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 34       | 33.71    | 1.01 | [ 0.70 - 1.41 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 12       | 12.44    | 0.96 | [ 0.50 - 1.68 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 10       | 11.73    | 0.85 | [ 0.41 - 1.57 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 7        | 5.62     | 1.24 | [ 0.50 - 2.56 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 4        | 2.9      | 1.38 | [ 0.38 - 3.54 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 13       | 22.42    | 0.58 | [ 0.31 - 0.99 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 88       | 90.02    | 0.98 | [ 0.78 - 1.20 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 19       | 18.38    | 1.03 | [ 0.62 - 1.61 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 25       | 27.41    | 0.91 | [ 0.59 - 1.35 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 3        | 2.04     | 1.47 | [ 0.30 - 4.31 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 41       | 42.19    | 0.97 | [ 0.70 - 1.32 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 11       |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.17**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TiO2 (titanium dioxide)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR          | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|--------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 98       | 103.56   | <b>0.95</b>  | [ 0.77 - 1.15 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 27       | 27.33    | <b>0.99</b>  | [ 0.65 - 1.44 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.9 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 28.0 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0171 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.64 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 1        | 1.79     | <b>0.56</b>  | [ 0.01 - 3.12 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 2.6      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.42 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 0        | 1.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.39 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 14.7 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.7 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 2        | 1.2      | <b>1.67</b>  | [ 0.20 - 6.02 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 1        | 0.19     | <b>5.34</b>  | [ 0.13 - 29.8 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0115 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 43.8 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 5        | 4.45     | <b>1.12</b>  | [ 0.36 - 2.62 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0183 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0178 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 59.8 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 46.9 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.2      | <b>4.92</b>  | [ 0.12 - 27.4 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 1        | 0.08     | <b>13.10</b> | [ 0.33 - 72.8 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 6        | 5.17     | <b>1.16</b>  | [ 0.43 - 2.53 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 4        | 1.09     | <b>3.66</b>  | [ 1.00 - 9.36 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.24 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | 1.79     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.06 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 20.8 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | <b>-</b>     | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.57     | <b>1.75</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.75 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.82 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 95.1 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.51     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 7.29 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 31.7 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0158 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 1        | 1.34     | <b>0.75</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.17 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 3        | 1.59     | <b>1.89</b>  | [ 0.39 - 5.51 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 1        | 0.58     | <b>1.74</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.67 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.12     | <b>8.07</b>  | [ 0.20 - 45.0 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 11.0 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 1        | 0.56     | <b>1.80</b>  | [ 0.05 - 10.0 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 30.7 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 1        | 0.26     | <b>3.81</b>  | [ 0.10 - 21.2 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 10.5 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 1        | 2.09     | <b>0.48</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.67 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 1        | 1.21     | <b>0.83</b>  | [ 0.02 - 4.62 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 1        | 1.43     | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.90 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 55       | 50.57    | <b>1.09</b>  | [ 0.82 - 1.42 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 1        | 1.09     | <b>0.92</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.11 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 31       | 26.02    | <b>1.19</b>  | [ 0.81 - 1.69 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 20       | 15.52    | <b>1.29</b>  | [ 0.79 - 1.99 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 0        | 3.29     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 1.12 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 10       | 9.37     | <b>1.07</b>  | [ 0.51 - 1.96 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.1 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 8        | 5.05     | <b>1.58</b>  | [ 0.68 - 3.12 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 1.84     | <b>1.09</b>  | [ 0.13 - 3.92 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 87.9 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 1        | 3.58     | <b>0.28</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.56 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.14 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 0        | 1.74     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.11 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.87     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.24 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 0        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.90 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.59     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.23 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 2        | 3.61     | <b>0.55</b>  | [ 0.07 - 2.00 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 1        | 0.61     | <b>1.63</b>  | [ 0.04 - 9.10 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 0        | 0.86     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.27 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 56.6 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 1        | 2.07     | <b>0.48</b>  | [ 0.01 - 2.69 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |              |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |              |                          |

**Table 2.11.18**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever highly exposed to WELD (welding fumes)

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3402     | 4097.22  | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 826      | 917.1    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.96 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 18       | 19.61    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.45 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 8        | 7.94     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.98 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 1        | 1.36     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.09 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 13       | 22.25    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.00 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 79       | 98.23    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.00 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 51       | 53.66    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.25 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 30       | 37.64    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.14 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 12       | 16.48    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.27 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 3        | 8.58     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.02 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 35       | 49.18    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.99 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 3        | 6.22     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.41 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 4        | 3.1      | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.35 - 3.30 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 9        | 11.7     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.46 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 250      | 245.92   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.15 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 11       | 4.1      | <b>2.68</b> | [ 1.34 - 4.80 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 5        | 2.66     | <b>1.88</b> | [ 0.61 - 4.38 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 3.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.99 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 2        | 3.98     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.82 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 12       | 13.86    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.51 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 2.69     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.69 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 9        | 10.1     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.69 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 2.2      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.28 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 2.2      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.29 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 4.07     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.37 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 0.58     | <b>3.43</b> | [ 0.42 - 12.4 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 64       | 82       | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.00 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 4.07     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.52 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 1.02     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.44 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 29       | 28.75    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.45 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 27       | 26.68    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.47 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 1.52     | <b>1.97</b> | [ 0.41 - 5.76 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 24       | 24.53    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.46 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 3        | 2.93     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.99 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.49     | <b>1.34</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.84 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 36       | 35.65    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.40 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 59       | 76.26    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.00 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 15       | 23.26    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.06 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 6        | 7.6      | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.72 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 14       | 14.78    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.59 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 24       | 30.46    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.17 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 5        | 8.4      | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.39 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 12.64    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 11       | 16.87    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.17 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 34       | 61.24    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.78 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 18       | 51.48    | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.55 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 56       | 53.55    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.36 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1643     | 1930.08  | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.89 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 38       | 40.3     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.29 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 1016     | 1232.59  | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.88 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 230      | 364.94   | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.72 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 96       | 157.38   | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.74 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 188      | 274.43   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.79 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 2        | 10.41    | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.69 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 78       | 124.39   | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.78 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 69       | 99.95    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.87 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 3.08     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.81 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 95       | 134.69   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.86 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 40       | 44.96    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.21 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 41       | 55.92    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.99 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 8        | 23.6     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.15 - 0.67 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 5        | 13.54    | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 73       | 86.79    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.06 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 336      | 434.4    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.86 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 44       | 80.26    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.74 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 71       | 136.99   | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.65 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 8        | 11.4     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.38 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 213      | 205.76   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.18 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 15       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 61       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.18**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to WELD (welding fumes)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 3183     | 3828.31  | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.86 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |             |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 778      | 858.58   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.97 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 17       | 18.96    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.44 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 7        | 7.62     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.89 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 1        | 1.31     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.26 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 13       | 20.98    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.06 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 74       | 91.93    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.01 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 48       | 49.76    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.28 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 27       | 35.28    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.11 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 12       | 15.15    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.38 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 6.83     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.28 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 32       | 45.24    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.00 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 3        | 5.45     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.61 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 4        | 2.98     | <b>1.34</b> | [ 0.37 - 3.44 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 9        | 11.63    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.47 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 246      | 242.26   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.15 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 10       | 3.96     | <b>2.52</b> | [ 1.21 - 4.64 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 5        | 2.57     | <b>1.95</b> | [ 0.63 - 4.55 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 3.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.04 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 2        | 3.69     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.96 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 11       | 13.19    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.49 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 2.51     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.88 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 0.72     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.79 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 64       | 82       | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.00 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 4        | 4.07     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.52 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 1        | 1.02     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.44 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 28       | 28       | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.45 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 26       | 25.06    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.52 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 3        | 1.4      | <b>2.14</b> | [ 0.44 - 6.26 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 24       | 23.2     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.54 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 3        | 2.41     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.26 - 3.63 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 2        | 1.4      | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.17 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 33       | 33.47    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.38 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 55       | 71.06    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.01 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 15       | 21.58    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.15 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 5        | 7.23     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.61 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 14       | 13.58    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.73 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 21       | 28.49    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.13 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 7.9      | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.30 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 6        | 11.75    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 10       | 15.42    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.19 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 30       | 55.33    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.37 - 0.77 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 18       | 44.13    | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.64 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 52       | 49.32    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.38 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 1526     | 1790.06  | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.90 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 33       | 35.31    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.31 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 957      | 1164.38  | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.88 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 208      | 324.36   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.73 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 87       | 142.3    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.75 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 174      | 257.86   | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.78 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 9.35     | <b>0.11</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.60 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 70       | 112.93   | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.78 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 67       | 97.29    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.87 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 1        | 3.02     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.84 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 89       | 125.95   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.87 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 39       | 43.7     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.22 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 36       | 50.56    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.99 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 7        | 21.88    | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.66 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 3        | 11.12    | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.06 - 0.79 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 73       | 85.07    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.08 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 320      | 422.52   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.85 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 42       | 78.17    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.73 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 69       | 133.69   | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.65 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 8        | 11.06    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.43 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 201      | 199.6    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.16 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 14       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 60       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.18**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to WELD (welding fumes)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 219      | 268.9    | 0.81 | [ 0.71 - 0.93 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 48       | 58.52    | 0.82 | [ 0.60 - 1.09 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 1        | 0.64     | 1.55 | [ 0.04 - 8.64 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 1        | 0.32     | 3.14 | [ 0.08 - 17.5 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 68.3 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 1.27     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.91 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 5        | 6.3      | 0.79 | [ 0.26 - 1.85 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 3        | 3.91     | 0.77 | [ 0.16 - 2.24 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 3        | 2.37     | 1.27 | [ 0.26 - 3.70 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 1.33     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.77 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 0        | 1.75     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.11 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 3        | 3.95     | 0.76 | [ 0.16 - 2.22 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.77     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.77 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 30.0 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.07     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 51.5 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 4        | 3.67     | 1.09 | [ 0.30 - 2.79 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 1        | 0.14     | 7.10 | [ 0.18 - 39.5 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 37.2 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.19     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 19.5 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.28     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 13.0 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 1        | 0.66     | 1.51 | [ 0.04 - 8.43 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 20.8 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 8        | 9.38     | 0.85 | [ 0.37 - 1.68 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 2        | 2.2      | 0.91 | [ 0.11 - 3.28 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 2        | 2.2      | 0.91 | [ 0.11 - 3.29 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 4.07     | 0.25 | [ 0.01 - 1.37 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 2        | 0.58     | 3.43 | [ 0.42 - 12.4 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 1        | 0.75     | 1.33 | [ 0.03 - 7.40 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 1        | 1.62     | 0.62 | [ 0.02 - 3.44 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.12     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 30.4 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 1.32     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.79 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.52     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 7.12 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 38.6 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 3        | 2.18     | 1.38 | [ 0.28 - 4.03 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 4        | 5.2      | 0.77 | [ 0.21 - 1.97 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 1.68     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.20 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.37     | 2.73 | [ 0.07 - 15.2 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 1.2      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.07 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 3        | 1.97     | 1.53 | [ 0.31 - 4.46 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 1        | 0.5      | 1.99 | [ 0.05 - 11.1 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.88     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.18 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 1        | 1.45     | 0.69 | [ 0.02 - 3.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 4        | 5.91     | 0.68 | [ 0.18 - 1.73 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 7.35     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0.50 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 4        | 4.23     | 0.95 | [ 0.26 - 2.42 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 117      | 140.02   | 0.84 | [ 0.69 - 1.00 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 5        | 4.98     | 1.00 | [ 0.33 - 2.34 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 59       | 68.21    | 0.87 | [ 0.66 - 1.12 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 22       | 40.57    | 0.54 | [ 0.34 - 0.82 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 9        | 15.08    | 0.60 | [ 0.27 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 14       | 16.56    | 0.85 | [ 0.46 - 1.42 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 1        | 1.05     | 0.95 | [ 0.02 - 5.29 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 8        | 11.46    | 0.70 | [ 0.30 - 1.38 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 2        | 2.67     | 0.75 | [ 0.09 - 2.71 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 61.6 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 6        | 8.74     | 0.69 | [ 0.25 - 1.49 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 1        | 1.26     | 0.79 | [ 0.02 - 4.42 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 5        | 5.36     | 0.93 | [ 0.30 - 2.18 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 1        | 1.73     | 0.58 | [ 0.01 - 3.23 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 2        | 2.42     | 0.83 | [ 0.10 - 2.99 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 1.72     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.14 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 16       | 11.89    | 1.35 | [ 0.77 - 2.19 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 2        | 2.09     | 0.96 | [ 0.12 - 3.46 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 2        | 3.31     | 0.60 | [ 0.07 - 2.19 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.34     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 10.8 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 12       | 6.15     | 1.95 | [ 1.01 - 3.41 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 1        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 1        |          |      |                          |

**Table 2.11.19**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Ever highly exposed to WOOD (wood dust)**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1544     | 1863.25  | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.87 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 355      | 421.63   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.93 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 9        | 10.96    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.56 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 3        | 4.18     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.10 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.82 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 6        | 10.98    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.19 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 44       | 44.54    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.33 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 22       | 27.39    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.22 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 13       | 17.78    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.25 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 7        | 8.97     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.61 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 2        | 3.71     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.95 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 27       | 22.68    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.73 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.27     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.19 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 1.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.29 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 12       | 6.24     | <b>1.92</b> | [ 0.99 - 3.36 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 84       | 97.35    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.07 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 1.64     | <b>1.83</b> | [ 0.38 - 5.36 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 1        | <b>2.00</b> | [ 0.24 - 7.22 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.67     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.21 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 1.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.08 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 5.93     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.48 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 1.29     | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.59 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 4.44     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.63 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 1.06     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.26 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.79     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.05 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 1.69     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.29 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.18     | <b>5.57</b> | [ 0.14 - 31.1 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 34       | 44.19    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.08 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 1.46     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.53 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.81 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 8        | 13.7     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.15 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 8        | 12.08    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.31 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.63     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.82 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 10       | 10.57    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.74 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.93 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.86 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 20       | 18.9     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.63 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 27       | 35.46    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.11 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 8        | 10.27    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.54 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 3        | 3.12     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.81 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 6        | 7.3      | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.79 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 10       | 14.19    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.30 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 3.64     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.81 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 5.62     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.28 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 5        | 8.14     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.43 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 19       | 29.01    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.02 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 13       | 21.93    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.01 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 16       | 25.19    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.03 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 717      | 872.49   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.88 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 10       | 20.26    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.91 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 449      | 539.4    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.91 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 139      | 169.29   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.97 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 65       | 77.27    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 104      | 125.04   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.01 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 4        | 3.85     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.66 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 52       | 61.62    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.11 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 32       | 38.17    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.18 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 1.93     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.91 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 51       | 65.7     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.02 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 21       | 23.52    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.36 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 23       | 26.98    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.28 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 11       | 11.3     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.74 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 7        | 6.46     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.44 - 2.23 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 34       | 53.36    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 156      | 182.4    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.00 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 19       | 33.3     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.34 - 0.89 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 39       | 52.19    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.02 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 5.31     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.36 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 96       | 91.61    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.28 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 13       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 31       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.19**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to WOOD (wood dust)**

**Men**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR         | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 1492     | 1772.21  | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.89 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              | 341      | 398.7    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.95 ]          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 9        | 10.72    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.59 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 3        | 4.08     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.15 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.00 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 6        | 10.59    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.23 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 41       | 42.47    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.31 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 22       | 26.1     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.28 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 11       | 16.91    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.16 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 7        | 8.28     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.74 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 3.09     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.80 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 26       | 21.24    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.79 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 2        | 2.04     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.54 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 1.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.34 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 12       | 6.2      | <b>1.93</b> | [ 1.00 - 3.38 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 84       | 95.83    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.09 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 3        | 1.58     | <b>1.90</b> | [ 0.39 - 5.56 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 2        | 0.96     | <b>2.08</b> | [ 0.25 - 7.50 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 1.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.34 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 1.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.23 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 3        | 5.63     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.56 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 2        | 1.23     | <b>1.62</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.85 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.1 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Ovary (183)   | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                        |
| Prostate (185)  | 34       | 44.19    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.08 ]          |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | 1.46     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.53 ]          |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.81 ]          |
| Bladder (188)   | 8        | 13.47    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.17 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 8        | 11.48    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.37 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 1        | 0.59     | <b>1.71</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.52 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 10       | 9.88     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.86 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 1.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.39 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.43 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 20       | 18.23    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.69 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 26       | 33.36    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.14 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 8        | 9.63     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.64 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 2        | 2.94     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.46 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 6        | 6.89     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.90 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 10       | 13.36    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.38 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 4        | 3.46     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.96 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 2        | 5.25     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.38 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 5        | 7.61     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.53 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 19       | 27.07    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.10 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 13       | 19.63    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.13 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 16       | 23.41    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.11 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 688      | 829.81   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.89 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 10       | 18.8     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.98 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 432      | 518.4    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.92 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 131      | 157.16   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.99 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 62       | 72.86    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.09 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 102      | 120.24   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.03 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 4        | 3.61     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.84 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 50       | 58.48    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.13 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 32       | 37.2     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.21 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 1.91     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.93 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 51       | 62.61    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.07 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 21       | 22.85    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.40 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 21       | 25.29    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.27 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 11       | 10.66    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.85 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 6        | 5.5      | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.37 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 34       | 52.72    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.90 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 152      | 176.41   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.01 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 19       | 32.22    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.92 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 38       | 50.34    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.04 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 2        | 5.06     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.43 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 93       | 88.8     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.28 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 13       |          |             |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 31       |          |             |                          |

**Table 2.11.19**  
**Mortality by cause**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to WOOD (wood dust)**

**Women**

| Causes of death (ICD 9th.revision)                    | Observed | Expected | SMR  | 95% Confidence intervals |
|---|----------|----------|------|--------------------------|
| <b>ALL CAUSES</b>                                     | 52       | 91.04    | 0.57 | [ 0.43 - 0.75 ]          |
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b>              |          |          |      |                          |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)                       | 14       | 22.93    | 0.61 | [ 0.33 - 1.02 ]          |
| Oral cavity (141,143-145)                             | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.5 ]          |
| Nasopharynx (147)                                     | 0        | 0.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 35.9 ]          |
| Oesophagus (150)                                      | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0196 ]          |
| Stomach (151)   | 3        | 2.08     | 1.45 | [ 0.30 - 4.22 ]          |
| Colon (153)   | 0        | 1.29     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.85 ]          |
| Rectum (154)  | 2        | 0.86     | 2.32 | [ 0.28 - 8.38 ]          |
| Liver (155)   | 0        | 0.69     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.35 ]          |
| Gallbladder (156)                                     | 1        | 0.62     | 1.62 | [ 0.04 - 9.01 ]          |
| Pancreas (157)  | 1        | 1.44     | 0.69 | [ 0.02 - 3.86 ]          |
| Peritoneum and other unspecified organs(158-159)      | 0        | 0.23     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.3 ]          |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                                  | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 96.7 ]          |
| Larynx (161)  | 0        | 0.03     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0107 ]          |
| Lung (162)  | 0        | 1.51     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.44 ]          |
| Pleura (163)  | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 61.7 ]          |
| Other respiratory organs (164-165)                    | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 97.3 ]          |
| Bone (170)  | 0        | 0.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 39.7 ]          |
| Soft tissue (171)                                     | 0        | 0.11     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 32.3 ]          |
| Melanoma (172)  | 0        | 0.3      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 12.2 ]          |
| Other skin (173)                                      | 0        | 0.06     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 64.8 ]          |
| Breast (174-175)                                      | 2        | 4.08     | 0.49 | [ 0.06 - 1.77 ]          |
| Cervix uteri (180)                                    | 1        | 1.06     | 0.94 | [ 0.02 - 5.26 ]          |
| Corpus uteri & uterus unspecified (179,181-182)       | 1        | 0.79     | 1.27 | [ 0.03 - 7.05 ]          |
| Ovary (183)   | 1        | 1.69     | 0.59 | [ 0.01 - 3.29 ]          |
| Other female genital organs (184)                     | 1        | 0.18     | 5.57 | [ 0.14 - 31.1 ]          |
| Prostate (185)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Testis (186)  | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Other male genital organs (187)                       | 0        | -        | -    | -                        |
| Bladder (188)   | 0        | 0.22     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 16.5 ]          |
| Kidney (189)  | 0        | 0.6      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.18 ]          |
| Eye (190)   | 0        | 0.05     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 78.8 ]          |
| Brain (191-192)                                       | 0        | 0.7      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.30 ]          |
| Thyroid (193)   | 0        | 0.17     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 21.6 ]          |
| Other endocrine glands (194)                          | 0        | 0.04     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 89.3 ]          |
| III defined (195,199)                                 | 0        | 0.67     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.53 ]          |
| Lymphatic & hematopoietic tissue (200-208)            | 1        | 2.1      | 0.48 | [ 0.01 - 2.66 ]          |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)                       | 0        | 0.64     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.81 ]          |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                                | 1        | 0.17     | 5.76 | [ 0.14 - 32.1 ]          |
| Multiple myeloma (203)                                | 0        | 0.41     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.02 ]          |
| Leukemia & aleukemia (204-208)                        | 0        | 0.82     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 4.48 ]          |
| Lymphoid leukemia (204)                               | 0        | 0.18     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 20.1 ]          |
| Myeloid leukemia (205)                                | 0        | 0.37     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 9.88 ]          |
| <b>BENIGN NEOPLASMS (210-239)</b>                     | 0        | 0.53     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 6.94 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF ENDOCRINE SYSTEM &amp; BLOOD (240-289)</b> | 0        | 1.94     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.90 ]          |
| <b>MENTAL DISORDERS (290-319)</b>                     | 0        | 2.3      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.61 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF NERVOUS SYSTEM (320-389)</b>               | 0        | 1.78     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.07 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM (390-459)</b>           | 29       | 42.69    | 0.68 | [ 0.45 - 0.98 ]          |
| Hypertension (401-405)                                | 0        | 1.46     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 2.53 ]          |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                     | 17       | 21       | 0.81 | [ 0.47 - 1.30 ]          |
| Cerebrovascular (430-438)                             | 8        | 12.12    | 0.66 | [ 0.28 - 1.30 ]          |
| Other heart diseases (4150,4152-4299)                 | 3        | 4.41     | 0.68 | [ 0.14 - 1.99 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM (460-519)</b>           | 2        | 4.79     | 0.42 | [ 0.05 - 1.51 ]          |
| Influenza (487)                                       | 0        | 0.24     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 15.1 ]          |
| Pneumonia (480-486)                                   | 2        | 3.14     | 0.64 | [ 0.08 - 2.30 ]          |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)               | 0        | 0.98     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.78 ]          |
| Pneumoconioses (500-508)                              | 0        | 0.02     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 0153 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM (520-579)</b>             | 0        | 3.1      | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 1.19 ]          |
| Liver cirrhosis (571)                                 | 0        | 0.67     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.50 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM (580-629)</b>        | 2        | 1.7      | 1.18 | [ 0.14 - 4.26 ]          |
| Nephritis & nephrosis (580-589)                       | 0        | 0.65     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.72 ]          |
| <b>DIS. OF THE SKIN (680-739)</b>                     | 1        | 0.95     | 1.05 | [ 0.03 - 5.85 ]          |
| <b>SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS (780-799)</b>  | 0        | 0.64     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 5.79 ]          |
| <b>EXTERNAL CAUSES (E800-999)</b>                     | 4        | 5.99     | 0.67 | [ 0.18 - 1.71 ]          |
| Traffic accident (E810-819)                           | 0        | 1.09     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 3.40 ]          |
| Suicide (E950-959)                                    | 1        | 1.85     | 0.54 | [ 0.01 - 3.01 ]          |
| Homicide (E960-969)                                   | 0        | 0.25     | 0.00 | [ 0.00 - 14.9 ]          |
| Other external causes (E800-807,E820-949,E970-999)    | 3        | 2.81     | 1.07 | [ 0.22 - 3.12 ]          |
| <b>UNKNOWN CAUSES</b>                                 | 0        |          |      |                          |
| <b>OTHER CAUSES</b>                                   | 0        |          |      |                          |



**Table 2.12.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 26  | 27 - 37  | 38+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1213 / 1532.74<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.84 ] | 1206 / 1279.64<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] | 1226 / 1219.97<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.06 ] | 1187 / 1180.50<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.06 ] | 4832 / 5212.85<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 38.58 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 300 / 354.93<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.95 ]   | 299 / 336.58<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.99 ]   | 325 / 330.64<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.10 ]   | 274 / 288.68<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.07 ]   | 1198 / 1310.83<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.11 p=0.078     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 3 / 5.53<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.59 ]       | 7 / 5.38<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.68 ]       | 6 / 4.67<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.47 - 2.80 ]       | 5 / 3.35<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 0.49 - 3.49 ]       | 21 / 18.92<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.70 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.76 p=0.184     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 76 / 84.94<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.12 ]     | 84 / 86.71<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.20 ]     | 81 / 81.78<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.23 ]     | 58 / 64.23<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.17 ]     | 299 / 317.66<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.870     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.58 ]       | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.04 ]       | 2 / 0.37<br><b>5.45</b><br>[ 0.66 - 19.7 ]       | 1 / 0.33<br><b>3.06</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.1 ]       | 3 / 1.53<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.40 - 5.72 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.20 p=0.138     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 310 / 352.18<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.98 ]   | 378 / 361.71<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.16 ]   | 353 / 351.31<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ]   | 379 / 344.01<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.22 ]   | 1420 / 1409.21<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.06 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.71 p=0.010     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 27 / 30.16<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.30 ]     | 30 / 31.62<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.35 ]     | 47 / 29.89<br><b>1.57</b><br>[ 1.16 - 2.09 ]     | 39 / 31.09<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.71 ]     | 143 / 122.77<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.37 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.75 p=0.053     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 26  | 27 - 37  | 38+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1112 / 1397.81<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.84 ] | 1070 / 1149.41<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.99 ] | 1058 / 1053.86<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.07 ] | 989 / 1004.79<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.05 ] | 4229 / 4605.86<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 28.91 p=0.000    |  |  |  |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 258 / 308.26<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.95 ]   | 257 / 292.51<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.99 ]   | 266 / 278.10<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ]   | 231 / 246.23<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.07 ]  | 1012 / 1125.10<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.36 p=0.124     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 3 / 5.44<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.61 ]       | 7 / 5.29<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.73 ]       | 5 / 4.56<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.56 ]       | 5 / 3.27<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.50 - 3.56 ]      | 20 / 18.56<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.66 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.51 p=0.220     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 74 / 81.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.15 ]     | 79 / 81.95<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.20 ]     | 74 / 75.46<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.23 ]     | 51 / 59.92<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.12 ]    | 278 / 298.45<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.809     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.58 ]       | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.04 ]       | 2 / 0.37<br><b>5.45</b><br>[ 0.66 - 19.7 ]       | 1 / 0.33<br><b>3.06</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.1 ]      | 3 / 1.53<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.40 - 5.72 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.20 p=0.138     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 296 / 335.90<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.99 ]   | 346 / 336.60<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.14 ]   | 316 / 315.47<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.12 ]   | 319 / 302.67<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.18 ]  | 1277 / 1290.64<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.05 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.98 p=0.046     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 27 / 28.14<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.40 ]     | 27 / 29.44<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.33 ]     | 45 / 26.96<br><b>1.67</b><br>[ 1.22 - 2.23 ]     | 34 / 27.81<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.71 ]    | 133 / 112.34<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.40 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.80 p=0.094     |  |  |  |   |  |

**Table 2.12.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to ASB (asbestos)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 18   | 19 - 29  | 30 - 39  | 40+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1312 / 1720.67<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.80 ] | 1396 / 1563.71<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] | 1263 / 1342.44<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.99 ] | 1402 / 1466.97<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.01 ] | 5373 / 6093.79<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 36.31 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 291 / 365.66<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.89 ]   | 325 / 361.44<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.00 ]   | 324 / 317.83<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.14 ]   | 318 / 328.27<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.08 ]   | 1258 / 1373.19<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.84 p=0.005     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 77 / 91.33<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.05 ]     | 92 / 97.69<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.15 ]     | 97 / 84.29<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.40 ]     | 88 / 79.49<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.36 ]     | 354 / 352.81<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.41 p=0.036     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.99<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.29 ]       | 3 / 1.56<br><b>1.92</b><br>[ 0.40 - 5.62 ]       | 4 / 1.63<br><b>2.46</b><br>[ 0.67 - 6.29 ]       | 6 / 1.60<br><b>3.75</b><br>[ 1.37 - 8.15 ]       | 15 / 5.78<br><b>2.60</b><br>[ 1.45 - 4.28 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.97 p=0.325     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.44<br><b>2.27</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.6 ]       | 1 / 0.42<br><b>2.39</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.3 ]       | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.85 ]       | 1 / 0.38<br><b>2.65</b><br>[ 0.07 - 14.7 ]       | 3 / 1.61<br><b>1.86</b><br>[ 0.38 - 5.44 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.885     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kidney (189)                            | 8 / 9.65<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.63 ]       | 13 / 10.88<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.04 ]     | 12 / 9.94<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.62 - 2.11 ]      | 5 / 9.31<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.25 ]       | 38 / 39.78<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.31 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.36 p=0.548     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 294 / 434.78<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.76 ]   | 404 / 497.85<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.89 ]   | 439 / 434.84<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.11 ]   | 506 / 462.44<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.19 ]   | 1643 / 1829.92<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 52.73 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 25 / 26.13<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.41 ]     | 27 / 37.48<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.05 ]     | 34 / 37.56<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.26 ]     | 32 / 41.21<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.10 ]     | 118 / 142.38<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.99 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.17 p=0.684     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 18   | 19 - 29  | 30 - 39  | 40+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1264 / 1641.90<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.81 ] | 1319 / 1465.06<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 1199 / 1267.23<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] | 1351 / 1407.63<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.01 ] | 5133 / 5781.81<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 33.17 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 275 / 341.85<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.91 ]   | 307 / 339.13<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.01 ]   | 312 / 303.76<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.15 ]   | 308 / 318.90<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.08 ]   | 1202 / 1303.65<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.60 p=0.010     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 76 / 89.99<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.06 ]     | 91 / 96.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.16 ]     | 96 / 83.33<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.41 ]     | 88 / 78.87<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.37 ]     | 351 / 348.34<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.49 p=0.034     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.96<br><b>2.08</b><br>[ 0.25 - 7.52 ]       | 3 / 1.50<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 0.41 - 5.85 ]       | 4 / 1.59<br><b>2.52</b><br>[ 0.69 - 6.45 ]       | 5 / 1.57<br><b>3.18</b><br>[ 1.03 - 7.43 ]       | 14 / 5.62<br><b>2.49</b><br>[ 1.36 - 4.18 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.43 p=0.511     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.44<br><b>2.27</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.6 ]       | 1 / 0.42<br><b>2.39</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.3 ]       | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.85 ]       | 1 / 0.38<br><b>2.65</b><br>[ 0.07 - 14.7 ]       | 3 / 1.61<br><b>1.86</b><br>[ 0.38 - 5.44 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.885     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kidney (189)                            | 8 / 9.18<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.72 ]       | 13 / 10.24<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.68 - 2.17 ]     | 11 / 9.50<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.07 ]      | 5 / 9.01<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.29 ]       | 37 / 37.93<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.34 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.54 p=0.464     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 287 / 421.26<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.76 ]   | 386 / 471.51<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.90 ]   | 417 / 413.90<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.11 ]   | 489 / 445.77<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.20 ]   | 1579 / 1752.44<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 49.52 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 25 / 25.39<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.45 ]     | 26 / 36.39<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.05 ]     | 34 / 36.78<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.29 ]     | 32 / 40.65<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.11 ]     | 117 / 139.21<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.01 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.18 p=0.675     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to BRIGH (optical brighteners in papermaking)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)   | 0 - 12   | 13 - 20  | 21 - 27  | 28+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 33.79 p=0.000                             | 280 / 444.02<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.71 ] | 283 / 313.41<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.01 ] | 296 / 287.60<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.15 ] | 296 / 299.67<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.11 ] | 1155 / 1344.70<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.91 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.21 p=0.073       | 78 / 111.80<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.87 ]  | 71 / 79.72<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.12 ]   | 55 / 72.59<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.99 ]   | 75 / 75.99<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.24 ]   | 279 / 340.09<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.92 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.73 p=0.391                              | 27 / 34.38<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.14 ]   | 20 / 24.95<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.24 ]   | 15 / 22.12<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.12 ]   | 24 / 22.37<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.60 ]   | 86 / 103.82<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.02 ]    |
| Melanoma (172)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.71 p=0.401                          | 2 / 1.86<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.89 ]     | 5 / 1.07<br><b>4.68</b><br>[ 1.52 - 10.9 ]     | 0 / 0.88<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.20 ]     | 3 / 0.73<br><b>4.13</b><br>[ 0.85 - 12.1 ]     | 10 / 4.53<br><b>2.21</b><br>[ 1.06 - 4.06 ]      |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.1 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 37.7 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.5 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 40.1 ]     | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.29 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 5.63 p=0.018       | 99 / 126.03<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.96 ]  | 96 / 100.98<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.16 ]  | 109 / 91.09<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.44 ]  | 93 / 90.73<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.26 ]   | 397 / 408.83<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.07 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 6.68 p=0.010 | 7 / 13.97<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.03 ]    | 12 / 11.13<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.88 ]   | 12 / 8.53<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.73 - 2.46 ]    | 9 / 5.51<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.75 - 3.10 ]     | 40 / 39.14<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.39 ]     |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)   | 0 - 12   | 13 - 20  | 21 - 27  | 28+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 32.22 p=0.000                             | 262 / 413.42<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.72 ] | 261 / 286.70<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.03 ] | 259 / 256.35<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.14 ] | 259 / 256.34<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.14 ] | 1041 / 1212.82<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.91 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.87 p=0.090       | 70 / 100.92<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.88 ]  | 66 / 71.63<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.17 ]   | 47 / 64.25<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.97 ]   | 66 / 65.95<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.27 ]   | 249 / 302.75<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.93 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.32 p=0.572                              | 26 / 33.09<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.15 ]   | 20 / 23.77<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.30 ]   | 13 / 20.68<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.08 ]   | 21 / 20.44<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.57 ]   | 80 / 97.98<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.02 ]     |
| Melanoma (172)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.57 p=0.211                          | 1 / 1.72<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.24 ]     | 5 / 0.99<br><b>5.06</b><br>[ 1.64 - 11.8 ]     | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.58 ]     | 3 / 0.65<br><b>4.60</b><br>[ 0.95 - 13.4 ]     | 9 / 4.16<br><b>2.16</b><br>[ 0.99 - 4.10 ]       |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.1 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 37.7 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.5 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 40.1 ]     | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.29 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.39 p=0.065       | 96 / 120.68<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.97 ]  | 93 / 94.36<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.21 ]   | 94 / 82.88<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.39 ]   | 79 / 79.57<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.24 ]   | 362 / 377.49<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.06 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 5.62 p=0.018 | 7 / 13.28<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.09 ]    | 11 / 10.44<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.89 ]   | 11 / 7.93<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.69 - 2.48 ]    | 8 / 5.06<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.68 - 3.12 ]     | 37 / 36.71<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.39 ]     |

**Table 2.12.4**

**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 14   | 15 - 24  | 25 - 34  | 35+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 720 / 904.35<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.86 ] | 762 / 814.70<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.00 ] | 756 / 761.02<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.07 ] | 729 / 699.54<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.12 ] | 2967 / 3179.60<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 28.04 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 179 / 211.94<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.98 ] | 181 / 208.39<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.00 ] | 181 / 194.63<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.08 ] | 168 / 169.06<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.16 ] | 709 / 784.01<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.67 p=0.103     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pancreas (157)                          | 14 / 9.51<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.80 - 2.47 ]    | 11 / 10.71<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.84 ]   | 12 / 10.22<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.61 - 2.05 ]   | 11 / 8.85<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.62 - 2.23 ]    | 48 / 39.29<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.62 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.11 p=0.742     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 51 / 50.65<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.32 ]   | 45 / 54.14<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.11 ]   | 51 / 49.10<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.37 ]   | 46 / 36.11<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.70 ]   | 193 / 190.00<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.17 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.85 p=0.174     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.2 ]     | 1 / 0.24<br><b>4.19</b><br>[ 0.10 - 23.4 ]     | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.39</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.5 ]     | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.9 ]     | 2 / 0.93<br><b>2.16</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.80 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.954     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 4 / 5.14<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.99 ]     | 5 / 4.71<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.48 ]     | 5 / 4.57<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.35 - 2.55 ]     | 5 / 3.81<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.43 - 3.06 ]     | 19 / 18.23<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.63 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.57 p=0.448     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 179 / 209.73<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.99 ] | 256 / 238.80<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.21 ] | 253 / 228.02<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.26 ] | 231 / 204.55<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.28 ] | 919 / 881.10<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.44 p=0.006     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 14 / 18.56<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.27 ]   | 20 / 21.31<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.45 ]   | 27 / 18.18<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 0.98 - 2.16 ]   | 25 / 17.41<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.93 - 2.12 ]   | 86 / 75.47<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.41 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.46 p=0.019     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 14   | 15 - 24  | 25 - 34  | 35+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 659 / 811.38<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.88 ] | 678 / 721.61<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.01 ] | 662 / 666.56<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.07 ] | 693 / 647.90<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.15 ] | 2692 / 2847.46<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 26.56 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 156 / 179.59<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.02 ] | 159 / 179.42<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.04 ] | 152 / 170.96<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.04 ] | 160 / 158.75<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.18 ] | 627 / 688.71<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.57 p=0.210     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pancreas (157)                          | 14 / 8.37<br><b>1.67</b><br>[ 0.91 - 2.81 ]    | 8 / 9.18<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.72 ]     | 9 / 8.83<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.93 ]     | 11 / 8.21<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.67 - 2.40 ]    | 42 / 34.59<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.64 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.24 p=0.624     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 50 / 48.36<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.36 ]   | 42 / 51.08<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.11 ]   | 46 / 46.05<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.33 ]   | 43 / 34.91<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.66 ]   | 181 / 180.40<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.97 p=0.324     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.2 ]     | 1 / 0.24<br><b>4.19</b><br>[ 0.10 - 23.4 ]     | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.39</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.5 ]     | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.9 ]     | 2 / 0.93<br><b>2.16</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.80 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.954     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 4 / 4.56<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.25 ]     | 5 / 4.04<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.40 - 2.89 ]     | 5 / 3.93<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.41 - 2.97 ]     | 4 / 3.51<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.92 ]     | 18 / 16.04<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.77 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.15 p=0.700     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 168 / 197.25<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.99 ] | 231 / 217.61<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.21 ] | 228 / 204.19<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.27 ] | 218 / 191.82<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.30 ] | 845 / 810.86<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.75 p=0.005     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 14 / 17.20<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.37 ]   | 19 / 19.53<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.52 ]   | 26 / 16.77<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 1.01 - 2.27 ]   | 25 / 16.77<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 0.96 - 2.20 ]   | 84 / 70.27<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.48 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.92 p=0.027     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.5**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to CLNV (nonvolatile organochlorine compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 15   | 16 - 25  | 26 - 35  | 36+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1135 / 1384.62<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.87 ] | 1165 / 1234.30<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] | 1163 / 1154.14<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ] | 1181 / 1169.08<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ] | 4644 / 4942.14<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 28.25 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 273 / 316.04<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.97 ]   | 287 / 317.46<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.01 ]   | 303 / 301.66<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.12 ]   | 285 / 284.82<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.12 ]   | 1148 / 1219.97<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.24 p=0.039     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 3 / 4.34<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.14 - 2.02 ]       | 8 / 4.70<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 0.73 - 3.35 ]       | 6 / 3.95<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.56 - 3.31 ]       | 3 / 3.29<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.66 ]       | 20 / 16.29<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.90 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.775     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 75 / 77.56<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.21 ]     | 82 / 83.87<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.21 ]     | 88 / 77.36<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.40 ]     | 70 / 62.01<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.43 ]     | 315 / 300.81<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.17 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.48 p=0.224     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.38<br><b>5.24</b><br>[ 0.63 - 18.9 ]       | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.93 ]       | 2 / 0.33<br><b>6.08</b><br>[ 0.74 - 22.0 ]       | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.26</b><br>[ 0.08 - 18.2 ]       | 5 / 1.39<br><b>3.60</b><br>[ 1.17 - 8.40 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.995     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 277 / 322.96<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.96 ]   | 373 / 354.87<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.16 ]   | 364 / 341.13<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.18 ]   | 379 / 346.30<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.21 ]   | 1393 / 1365.26<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.08 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.37 p=0.004     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 21 / 28.07<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.14 ]     | 30 / 31.40<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.36 ]     | 36 / 28.43<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.75 ]     | 39 / 31.01<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.72 ]     | 126 / 118.91<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.26 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.62 p=0.032     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 15   | 16 - 25  | 26 - 35  | 36+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1042 / 1262.48<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.88 ] | 1030 / 1095.86<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.00 ] | 973 / 978.52<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.06 ] | 1001 / 976.46<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.09 ] | 4046 / 4313.30<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 26.17 p=0.000    |  |  |  |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 235 / 274.07<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.97 ]   | 247 / 272.38<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.03 ]   | 246 / 250.53<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.11 ] | 239 / 240.84<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.13 ]  | 967 / 1037.82<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.99 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.22 p=0.073     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 3 / 4.26<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.15 - 2.06 ]       | 8 / 4.60<br><b>1.74</b><br>[ 0.75 - 3.42 ]       | 5 / 3.83<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.05 ]     | 3 / 3.19<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.75 ]      | 19 / 15.88<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.87 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.854     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 72 / 74.44<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.22 ]     | 75 / 79.00<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.19 ]     | 80 / 70.75<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.41 ]   | 59 / 56.75<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.34 ]    | 286 / 280.94<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.14 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.60 p=0.438     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.38<br><b>5.24</b><br>[ 0.63 - 18.9 ]       | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.93 ]       | 2 / 0.33<br><b>6.08</b><br>[ 0.74 - 22.0 ]     | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.26</b><br>[ 0.08 - 18.2 ]      | 5 / 1.39<br><b>3.60</b><br>[ 1.17 - 8.40 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.995     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 266 / 307.94<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.97 ]   | 341 / 326.86<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.16 ]   | 309 / 300.52<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.15 ] | 326 / 295.31<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.23 ]  | 1242 / 1230.64<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.41 p=0.006     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 20 / 26.38<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.17 ]     | 27 / 28.80<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.36 ]     | 34 / 24.80<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.92 ]   | 34 / 26.56<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.79 ]    | 115 / 106.55<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.30 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.86 p=0.028     |  |  |  |   |  |

**Table 2.12.6**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 17   | 18 - 27  | 28 - 37  | 38+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2359 / 3002.72<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.82 ] | 2315 / 2476.00<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] | 2377 / 2472.08<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.00 ] | 2342 / 2415.02<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 9393 / 10365.8<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 53.71 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 548 / 667.38<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.89 ]   | 538 / 610.24<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.96 ]   | 634 / 623.43<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.10 ]   | 570 / 561.03<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.10 ]   | 2290 / 2462.07<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 17.49 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 6 / 1.75<br><b>3.43</b><br>[ 1.26 - 7.47 ]       | 5 / 2.58<br><b>1.94</b><br>[ 0.63 - 4.52 ]       | 3 / 3.10<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.83 ]       | 6 / 2.58<br><b>2.33</b><br>[ 0.86 - 5.07 ]       | 20 / 10.00<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 1.22 - 3.09 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.73 p=0.392     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 141 / 160.00<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.04 ]   | 151 / 156.40<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.13 ]   | 187 / 154.69<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.40 ]   | 138 / 117.98<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.38 ]   | 617 / 589.07<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.13 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.87 p=0.003     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.78<br><b>2.56</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.24 ]       | 1 / 0.70<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.96 ]       | 3 / 0.69<br><b>4.36</b><br>[ 0.90 - 12.7 ]       | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.61</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.00 ]       | 7 / 2.79<br><b>2.51</b><br>[ 1.01 - 5.17 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.966     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 546 / 720.91<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.82 ]   | 718 / 743.16<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.04 ]   | 764 / 756.83<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.08 ]   | 770 / 724.93<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.14 ]   | 2798 / 2945.83<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.99 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 34.89 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 49 / 53.35<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.21 ]     | 51 / 60.59<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.11 ]     | 68 / 64.14<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.34 ]     | 63 / 63.23<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.27 ]     | 231 / 241.31<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.66 p=0.416     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 17   | 18 - 27  | 28 - 37  | 38+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2167 / 2738.38<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.83 ] | 2056 / 2210.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.97 ] | 2072 / 2167.81<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.00 ] | 2017 / 2095.72<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.01 ] | 8312 / 9212.70<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 42.20 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 474 / 577.59<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.90 ]   | 464 / 527.35<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.96 ]   | 540 / 536.50<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.10 ]   | 492 / 489.93<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.10 ]   | 1970 / 2131.38<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 13.52 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 6 / 1.66<br><b>3.60</b><br>[ 1.32 - 7.85 ]       | 5 / 2.44<br><b>2.05</b><br>[ 0.66 - 4.77 ]       | 3 / 2.93<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.99 ]       | 5 / 2.44<br><b>2.05</b><br>[ 0.66 - 4.78 ]       | 19 / 9.48<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 1.21 - 3.13 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.36 p=0.243     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 138 / 153.03<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.07 ]   | 137 / 148.02<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.09 ]   | 175 / 144.73<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.40 ]   | 126 / 111.06<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.35 ]   | 576 / 556.85<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.74 p=0.009     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.78<br><b>2.56</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.24 ]       | 1 / 0.70<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.96 ]       | 3 / 0.69<br><b>4.36</b><br>[ 0.90 - 12.7 ]       | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.61</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.00 ]       | 7 / 2.79<br><b>2.51</b><br>[ 1.01 - 5.17 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.966     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 522 / 685.41<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.83 ]   | 658 / 687.53<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.03 ]   | 685 / 686.81<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.07 ]   | 684 / 644.10<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.14 ]   | 2549 / 2703.86<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 31.63 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 47 / 49.76<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.26 ]     | 47 / 56.24<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.11 ]     | 65 / 58.67<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.41 ]     | 55 / 57.35<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.25 ]     | 214 / 222.01<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.30 p=0.583     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.7**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to COMB (combustion products)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 26  | 27 - 37  | 38+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 3082 / 3921.28<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.81 ] | 2903 / 3172.77<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.95 ] | 2975 / 3097.96<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] | 3085 / 3162.36<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ] | 12045 / 13354.4<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 77.23 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 726 / 870.00<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ]   | 731 / 788.33<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.00 ]   | 779 / 785.70<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.06 ]   | 705 / 735.31<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.03 ]   | 2941 / 3179.34<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.96 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.83 p=0.003     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 2 / 2.64<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.73 ]       | 5 / 2.94<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 0.55 - 3.97 ]       | 3 / 2.63<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.34 ]       | 2 / 2.37<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.05 ]       | 12 / 10.58<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.98 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.925     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Larynx (161)                            | 11 / 13.10<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.50 ]     | 9 / 11.21<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.52 ]      | 16 / 9.62<br><b>1.66</b><br>[ 0.95 - 2.70 ]      | 8 / 7.61<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.45 - 2.07 ]       | 44 / 41.53<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.42 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.39 p=0.238     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 190 / 209.17<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.05 ]   | 210 / 198.99<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.21 ]   | 203 / 193.08<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.21 ]   | 156 / 165.31<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.10 ]   | 759 / 766.55<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.06 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.20 p=0.656     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 2.56<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.43 ]       | 7 / 3.43<br><b>2.04</b><br>[ 0.82 - 4.20 ]       | 6 / 3.81<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.58 - 3.43 ]       | 6 / 3.11<br><b>1.93</b><br>[ 0.71 - 4.21 ]       | 22 / 12.90<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 1.07 - 2.58 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.21 p=0.647     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 4 / 1.01<br><b>3.97</b><br>[ 1.08 - 10.2 ]       | 0 / 0.91<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.04 ]       | 2 / 0.88<br><b>2.28</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.25 ]       | 2 / 0.83<br><b>2.40</b><br>[ 0.29 - 8.65 ]       | 8 / 3.63<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.95 - 4.34 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.19 p=0.662     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bladder (188)                           | 22 / 22.70<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.47 ]     | 20 / 25.54<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.21 ]     | 28 / 26.27<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.54 ]     | 34 / 29.68<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.60 ]     | 104 / 104.19<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.21 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.97 p=0.326     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 739 / 915.45<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.87 ]   | 894 / 918.58<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.04 ]   | 903 / 929.82<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.04 ]   | 1039 / 965.08<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.14 ]  | 3575 / 3728.93<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.99 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 31.72 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 54 / 72.71<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.97 ]     | 64 / 79.06<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.03 ]     | 83 / 78.67<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.31 ]     | 83 / 82.68<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.24 ]     | 284 / 313.12<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.02 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.46 p=0.035     |  |  |  |  |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 26  | 27 - 37  | 38+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2878 / 3631.27<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.82 ] | 2620 / 2876.94<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.95 ] | 2625 / 2727.51<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] | 2756 / 2839.63<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 10879 / 12075.3<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 64.17 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 643 / 770.86<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ]   | 639 / 695.61<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.99 ]   | 675 / 683.86<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ]   | 629 / 663.20<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.03 ]   | 2586 / 2813.53<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.96 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.95 p=0.008     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 2 / 2.50<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.10 - 2.90 ]       | 5 / 2.80<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.58 - 4.16 ]       | 3 / 2.48<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.25 - 3.53 ]       | 2 / 2.25<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.22 ]       | 12 / 10.03<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.62 - 2.09 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.924     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Larynx (161)                            | 11 / 12.89<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.53 ]     | 9 / 11.02<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.55 ]      | 15 / 9.41<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.89 - 2.63 ]      | 8 / 7.48<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.11 ]       | 43 / 40.80<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.42 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.21 p=0.271     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 185 / 201.51<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.06 ]   | 197 / 189.82<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.19 ]   | 186 / 181.87<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.18 ]   | 145 / 158.25<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.08 ]   | 713 / 731.46<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.05 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.956     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 2.45<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.25 - 3.58 ]       | 6 / 3.25<br><b>1.84</b><br>[ 0.68 - 4.01 ]       | 5 / 3.58<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.45 - 3.26 ]       | 5 / 2.97<br><b>1.68</b><br>[ 0.55 - 3.93 ]       | 19 / 12.25<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.93 - 2.42 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.824     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 4 / 1.01<br><b>3.97</b><br>[ 1.08 - 10.2 ]       | 0 / 0.91<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.04 ]       | 2 / 0.88<br><b>2.28</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.25 ]       | 2 / 0.83<br><b>2.40</b><br>[ 0.29 - 8.65 ]       | 8 / 3.63<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.95 - 4.34 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.19 p=0.662     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bladder (188)                           | 20 / 21.80<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.42 ]     | 19 / 24.29<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.22 ]     | 25 / 24.63<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.50 ]     | 34 / 28.18<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.69 ]     | 98 / 98.89<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.21 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.68 p=0.195     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 713 / 879.49<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.87 ]   | 828 / 860.04<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ]   | 817 / 849.09<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ]   | 952 / 884.37<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.15 ]   | 3310 / 3473.00<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.99 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 29.45 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 52 / 68.43<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.00 ]     | 59 / 73.85<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.03 ]     | 79 / 71.73<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.37 ]     | 74 / 76.82<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.21 ]     | 264 / 290.82<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.02 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.22 p=0.073     |  |  |  |  |   |

**Table 2.12.8**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to DYEs**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 15   | 16 - 25  | 26 - 35  | 36+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1803 / 2302.79<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.82 ] | 1817 / 1945.74<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ] | 1727 / 1756.85<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.03 ] | 1810 / 1894.82<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.00 ] | 7157 / 7900.20<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 39.26 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 464 / 542.32<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.94 ]   | 465 / 507.45<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.00 ]   | 476 / 464.87<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.12 ]   | 444 / 468.07<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.04 ]   | 1849 / 1982.71<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.21 p=0.040     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 101 / 124.47<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.99 ]   | 144 / 122.51<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.38 ]   | 109 / 112.83<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.17 ]   | 112 / 106.67<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.26 ]   | 466 / 466.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.62 p=0.204     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 4 / 3.24<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.34 - 3.16 ]       | 3 / 2.29<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.27 - 3.83 ]       | 2 / 1.76<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.14 - 4.11 ]       | 3 / 1.47<br><b>2.03</b><br>[ 0.42 - 5.94 ]       | 12 / 8.76<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.71 - 2.39 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.27 p=0.603     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.61<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.07 ]       | 0 / 0.59<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.27 ]       | 0 / 0.52<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.07 ]       | 2 / 0.53<br><b>3.81</b><br>[ 0.46 - 13.7 ]       | 2 / 2.24<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.22 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.92 p=0.048     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 13 / 13.18<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.69 ]     | 11 / 15.63<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.26 ]     | 22 / 15.27<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.90 - 2.18 ]     | 19 / 18.80<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.58 ]     | 65 / 62.88<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.32 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.44 p=0.508     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 422 / 505.38<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.92 ]   | 545 / 544.08<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.09 ]   | 535 / 527.50<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.10 ]   | 622 / 572.23<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.18 ]   | 2124 / 2149.19<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.03 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 15.68 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 38 / 41.91<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.24 ]     | 41 / 46.71<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.19 ]     | 51 / 45.60<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.47 ]     | 49 / 55.31<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.17 ]     | 179 / 189.54<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.840     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 15   | 16 - 25  | 26 - 35  | 36+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1614 / 2042.74<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.83 ] | 1555 / 1687.41<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] | 1487 / 1512.38<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.03 ] | 1529 / 1618.01<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.99 ] | 6185 / 6860.54<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 29.94 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 373 / 449.68<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]   | 372 / 418.83<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.98 ]   | 404 / 387.75<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.15 ]   | 371 / 398.57<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.03 ]   | 1520 / 1654.83<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.94 p=0.026     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 95 / 117.48<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.99 ]    | 124 / 113.94<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.30 ]   | 101 / 104.47<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.17 ]   | 94 / 98.81<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.16 ]     | 414 / 434.70<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.64 p=0.422     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 3 / 2.74<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.23 - 3.20 ]       | 2 / 1.86<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.88 ]       | 1 / 1.43<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.88 ]       | 3 / 1.21<br><b>2.47</b><br>[ 0.51 - 7.22 ]       | 9 / 7.25<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.36 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.62 p=0.432     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.61<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.07 ]       | 0 / 0.59<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.27 ]       | 0 / 0.52<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.07 ]       | 2 / 0.53<br><b>3.81</b><br>[ 0.46 - 13.7 ]       | 2 / 2.24<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.22 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.92 p=0.048     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 11 / 12.38<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.59 ]     | 10 / 14.49<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.27 ]     | 20 / 14.06<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.87 - 2.20 ]     | 19 / 17.34<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.71 ]     | 60 / 58.27<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.33 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.22 p=0.270     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 398 / 475.36<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.92 ]   | 483 / 495.88<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.06 ]   | 481 / 474.90<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.11 ]   | 549 / 505.33<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.18 ]   | 1911 / 1951.47<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.02 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 15.33 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 36 / 38.19<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.30 ]     | 38 / 42.06<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.24 ]     | 48 / 40.55<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.57 ]     | 42 / 49.13<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.16 ]     | 164 / 169.93<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.939     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.9**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to EPI (epichlorohydrine derivatives)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 14  | 15 - 22  | 23 - 31  | 32+  | Total  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 731 / 1042.52<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.75 ] | 713 / 719.71<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.07 ] | 737 / 789.03<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.00 ] | 753 / 837.17<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ] | 2934 / 3388.44<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 19.99 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 157 / 219.10<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.84 ]  | 147 / 170.83<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.01 ] | 206 / 189.51<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.25 ] | 173 / 199.16<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.01 ] | 683 / 778.60<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.95 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.66 p=0.017     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 3 / 4.65<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.88 ]      | 2 / 3.67<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.07 - 1.97 ]     | 5 / 3.83<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.05 ]     | 1 / 3.66<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.52 ]     | 11 / 15.81<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.25 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.892     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 3 / 2.87<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.06 ]      | 3 / 2.30<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.27 - 3.81 ]     | 3 / 2.23<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.94 ]     | 3 / 2.11<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.16 ]     | 12 / 9.51<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.65 - 2.20 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.14 p=0.706     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 40 / 47.20<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.15 ]    | 50 / 42.24<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.56 ]   | 55 / 49.77<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.44 ]   | 50 / 50.53<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.30 ]   | 195 / 189.74<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.18 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.29 p=0.590     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.53<br><b>3.74</b><br>[ 0.45 - 13.5 ]      | 2 / 0.64<br><b>3.10</b><br>[ 0.38 - 11.2 ]     | 2 / 1.09<br><b>1.84</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.63 ]     | 0 / 1.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.34 ]     | 6 / 3.37<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.65 - 3.87 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.60 p=0.058     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.3 ]      | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.2 ]     | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.1 ]     | 1 / 0.19<br><b>5.23</b><br>[ 0.13 - 29.2 ]     | 1 / 0.82<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.81 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.91 p=0.166     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 123 / 223.20<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.66 ]  | 202 / 204.33<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.13 ] | 229 / 239.27<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ] | 276 / 256.77<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.21 ] | 830 / 923.58<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 31.10 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 9 / 14.23<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.20 ]     | 14 / 16.28<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.44 ]   | 14 / 23.05<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.02 ]   | 24 / 26.50<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.35 ]   | 61 / 80.05<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.98 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.48 p=0.489     |   |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 14   | 15 - 22  | 23 - 31  | 32+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 646 / 920.56<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.76 ] | 615 / 614.06<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.08 ] | 613 / 647.89<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.02 ] | 596 / 678.24<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.95 ] | 2470 / 2860.75<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 14.91 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 124 / 178.73<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.83 ] | 124 / 138.43<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.07 ] | 167 / 153.68<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.26 ] | 137 / 163.39<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.99 ] | 552 / 634.23<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.04 p=0.045     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 3 / 4.28<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.14 - 2.05 ]     | 1 / 3.36<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.66 ]     | 5 / 3.47<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.47 - 3.36 ]     | 1 / 3.28<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.70 ]     | 10 / 14.39<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.28 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=1.000     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 3 / 2.80<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.13 ]     | 3 / 2.25<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.90 ]     | 3 / 2.17<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.05 ]     | 2 / 2.04<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.54 ]     | 11 / 9.26<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.59 - 2.13 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.980     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 38 / 44.76<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.17 ]   | 45 / 39.47<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.53 ]   | 51 / 46.36<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.45 ]   | 43 / 46.80<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.24 ]   | 177 / 177.40<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.791     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.49<br><b>4.11</b><br>[ 0.50 - 14.8 ]     | 1 / 0.58<br><b>1.72</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.59 ]     | 2 / 0.99<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.29 ]     | 0 / 1.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.67 ]     | 5 / 3.06<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.53 - 3.81 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.00 p=0.083     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.3 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.2 ]     | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.1 ]     | 1 / 0.19<br><b>5.23</b><br>[ 0.13 - 29.2 ]     | 1 / 0.82<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.81 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.91 p=0.166     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 116 / 207.15<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.67 ] | 179 / 181.27<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.14 ] | 200 / 204.61<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.12 ] | 225 / 214.79<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.19 ] | 720 / 807.82<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 25.26 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 9 / 12.97<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.32 ]    | 13 / 14.58<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.53 ]   | 11 / 20.51<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.27 - 0.96 ]   | 20 / 23.29<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.33 ]   | 53 / 71.35<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.97 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.821     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.10**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to FORM (formaldehyde)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)  | 0 - 14   | 15 - 23  | 24 - 33  | 34+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 74.16 p=0.000                              | 1723 / 2271.49<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.80 ] | 1766 / 1912.35<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] | 1785 / 1835.87<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.02 ] | 1838 / 1825.15<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.05 ] | 7112 / 7844.87<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 9.36 p=0.002        | 415 / 522.63<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.87 ]   | 438 / 489.75<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.98 ]   | 468 / 468.12<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.09 ]   | 414 / 435.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.05 ]   | 1735 / 1915.65<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ] |
| Pancreas (157)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.29 p=0.588                           | 24 / 23.62<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.51 ]     | 24 / 24.64<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.45 ]     | 32 / 24.89<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.82 ]     | 26 / 24.03<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.59 ]     | 106 / 97.18<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.32 ]    |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 5.32 p=0.021                               | 101 / 123.66<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.99 ]   | 118 / 125.14<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.13 ]   | 130 / 116.31<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.33 ]   | 98 / 91.56<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.30 ]     | 447 / 456.67<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.07 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.52 p=0.217          | 0 / 0.60<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.13 ]       | 2 / 0.55<br><b>3.61</b><br>[ 0.44 - 13.1 ]       | 1 / 0.52<br><b>1.94</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.8 ]       | 2 / 0.46<br><b>4.39</b><br>[ 0.53 - 15.9 ]       | 5 / 2.13<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 0.76 - 5.49 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 25.06 p=0.000       | 422 / 525.28<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.88 ]   | 537 / 541.78<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.08 ]   | 584 / 553.63<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.14 ]   | 605 / 548.04<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.20 ]   | 2148 / 2168.73<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.03 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 14.87 p=0.000 | 29 / 43.84<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.95 ]     | 42 / 49.74<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.14 ]     | 45 / 48.04<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.25 ]     | 69 / 46.96<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 1.14 - 1.86 ]     | 185 / 188.58<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.13 ]   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)  | 0 - 14   | 15 - 23  | 24 - 33  | 34+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 55.47 p=0.000                              | 1566 / 2036.90<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.81 ] | 1536 / 1671.92<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.97 ] | 1497 / 1549.03<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.02 ] | 1481 / 1484.04<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.05 ] | 6080 / 6741.89<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.92 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 6.34 p=0.012        | 348 / 443.05<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ]   | 366 / 411.61<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.99 ]   | 372 / 382.88<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.08 ]   | 325 / 349.99<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.04 ]   | 1411 / 1587.54<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.94 ] |
| Pancreas (157)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.910                           | 23 / 21.14<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.63 ]     | 24 / 21.10<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.69 ]     | 25 / 20.38<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.81 ]     | 19 / 18.82<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.58 ]     | 91 / 81.44<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.37 ]     |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.21 p=0.073                               | 97 / 117.83<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.00 ]    | 108 / 117.41<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.11 ]   | 116 / 106.78<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.30 ]   | 83 / 82.18<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.25 ]     | 404 / 424.20<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.05 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.52 p=0.217          | 0 / 0.60<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.13 ]       | 2 / 0.55<br><b>3.61</b><br>[ 0.44 - 13.1 ]       | 1 / 0.52<br><b>1.94</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.8 ]       | 2 / 0.46<br><b>4.39</b><br>[ 0.53 - 15.9 ]       | 5 / 2.13<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 0.76 - 5.49 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 19.90 p=0.000       | 405 / 498.66<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.90 ]   | 485 / 496.09<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.07 ]   | 514 / 489.29<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.15 ]   | 506 / 466.22<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.18 ]   | 1910 / 1950.26<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.02 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 14.75 p=0.000 | 27 / 40.69<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.97 ]     | 39 / 45.46<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.17 ]     | 39 / 42.79<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.25 ]     | 62 / 40.22<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 1.18 - 1.98 ]     | 167 / 169.15<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.15 ]   |

**Table 2.12.11**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 27  | 28 - 38  | 39+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2737 / 3442.76<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.83 ] | 2947 / 3148.27<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] | 2735 / 2805.37<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ] | 2695 / 2827.35<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.99 ] | 11114 / 12223.7<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 48.44 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 648 / 766.25<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.91 ]   | 739 / 784.16<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.01 ]   | 713 / 718.36<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.07 ]   | 610 / 651.28<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.01 ]   | 2710 / 2920.05<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.96 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.41 p=0.036     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 2 / 2.39<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.02 ]       | 5 / 3.02<br><b>1.66</b><br>[ 0.54 - 3.87 ]       | 3 / 2.43<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.25 - 3.61 ]       | 2 / 2.05<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.53 ]       | 12 / 9.88<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.12 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.995     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 155 / 176.30<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.03 ]   | 216 / 192.64<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.28 ]   | 182 / 174.99<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.20 ]   | 141 / 145.40<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.14 ]   | 694 / 689.33<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.08 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.38 p=0.539     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 2.16<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.50 - 4.74 ]       | 7 / 3.34<br><b>2.10</b><br>[ 0.84 - 4.32 ]       | 4 / 3.44<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.32 - 2.98 ]       | 4 / 2.72<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.40 - 3.77 ]       | 19 / 11.66<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.98 - 2.55 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.42 p=0.517     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 5 / 0.89<br><b>5.60</b><br>[ 1.82 - 13.1 ]       | 0 / 0.90<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.11 ]       | 2 / 0.79<br><b>2.53</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.15 ]       | 1 / 0.73<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.60 ]       | 8 / 3.31<br><b>2.41</b><br>[ 1.04 - 4.76 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.88 p=0.170     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 11 / 19.61<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.00 ]     | 19 / 18.92<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.57 ]     | 14 / 17.22<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.36 ]     | 15 / 15.13<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.64 ]     | 59 / 70.87<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.07 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.34 p=0.247     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 650 / 804.89<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.87 ]   | 921 / 916.41<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.07 ]   | 847 / 846.98<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.07 ]   | 923 / 863.93<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.14 ]   | 3341 / 3432.21<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 25.09 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 48 / 61.23<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.04 ]     | 63 / 74.46<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.08 ]     | 74 / 69.82<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.33 ]     | 76 / 74.02<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.29 ]     | 261 / 279.54<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.18 p=0.074     |  |  |  |  |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 27  | 28 - 38  | 39+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2525 / 3148.90<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.83 ] | 2622 / 2817.87<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] | 2391 / 2455.94<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 2398 / 2519.50<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.99 ] | 9936 / 10942.2<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 40.41 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 564 / 665.50<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.92 ]   | 634 / 680.14<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.01 ]   | 610 / 619.77<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.07 ]   | 546 / 585.53<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.01 ]   | 2354 / 2550.93<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.43 p=0.064     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 2 / 2.23<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.24 ]       | 5 / 2.86<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 0.57 - 4.08 ]       | 3 / 2.28<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.27 - 3.84 ]       | 2 / 1.94<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.73 ]       | 12 / 9.31<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.67 - 2.25 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.988     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 151 / 168.70<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.05 ]   | 197 / 182.26<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.24 ]   | 163 / 163.76<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.16 ]   | 132 / 139.16<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.12 ]   | 643 / 653.89<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.795     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 2.06<br><b>1.94</b><br>[ 0.53 - 4.97 ]       | 6 / 3.17<br><b>1.89</b><br>[ 0.70 - 4.12 ]       | 4 / 3.26<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.33 - 3.15 ]       | 4 / 2.60<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.94 ]       | 18 / 11.09<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.96 - 2.57 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.29 p=0.589     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 5 / 0.89<br><b>5.60</b><br>[ 1.82 - 13.1 ]       | 0 / 0.90<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.11 ]       | 2 / 0.79<br><b>2.53</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.15 ]       | 1 / 0.73<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.60 ]       | 8 / 3.31<br><b>2.41</b><br>[ 1.04 - 4.76 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.88 p=0.170     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 10 / 17.73<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.04 ]     | 18 / 16.56<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.72 ]     | 13 / 14.79<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.50 ]     | 14 / 13.36<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.76 ]     | 55 / 62.43<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.15 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.49 p=0.222     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 621 / 766.55<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.88 ]   | 849 / 847.50<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.07 ]   | 758 / 766.32<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.06 ]   | 840 / 786.04<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.14 ]   | 3068 / 3166.40<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 22.89 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 46 / 57.15<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.07 ]     | 57 / 68.86<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.07 ]     | 72 / 63.40<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.43 ]     | 69 / 68.57<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.27 ]     | 244 / 257.98<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.07 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.70 p=0.100     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.12**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to HG (mercury compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 15   | 16 - 24  | 25 - 35  | 36+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 517 / 739.78<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.76 ] | 555 / 606.94<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.99 ] | 542 / 566.30<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.04 ] | 522 / 526.57<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.08 ] | 2136 / 2439.59<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 32.95 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 121 / 158.81<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.91 ] | 124 / 145.67<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.01 ] | 163 / 149.32<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.27 ] | 137 / 126.69<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.28 ] | 545 / 580.50<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.02 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 11.32 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 2 / 2.60<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.78 ]     | 2 / 2.56<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.82 ]     | 9 / 2.94<br><b>3.06</b><br>[ 1.40 - 5.81 ]     | 1 / 2.24<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.49 ]     | 14 / 10.33<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.74 - 2.27 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.37 p=0.543     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver (155)                             | 3 / 3.16<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.77 ]     | 2 / 3.57<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.03 ]     | 2 / 3.98<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.82 ]     | 1 / 1.55<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.60 ]     | 8 / 12.25<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.29 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.31 p=0.579     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 27 / 37.79<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.04 ]   | 36 / 34.20<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.46 ]   | 41 / 35.46<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.57 ]   | 35 / 27.31<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.78 ]   | 139 / 134.76<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.22 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.40 p=0.020     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.48<br><b>4.18</b><br>[ 0.51 - 15.1 ]     | 1 / 0.70<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.01 ]     | 1 / 0.74<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.53 ]     | 3 / 0.71<br><b>4.24</b><br>[ 0.87 - 12.4 ]     | 7 / 2.62<br><b>2.67</b><br>[ 1.07 - 5.50 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.852     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.7 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.2 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.0 ]     | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 21.4 ]     | 0 / 0.76<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.87 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 165 / 198.43<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.97 ] | 176 / 187.43<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.09 ] | 168 / 174.14<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.12 ] | 187 / 162.52<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.33 ] | 696 / 722.52<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.04 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.81 p=0.003     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 9 / 12.11<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.41 ]    | 13 / 15.00<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.48 ]   | 16 / 16.83<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.54 ]   | 15 / 15.44<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.60 ]   | 53 / 59.38<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.17 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.44 p=0.507     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 15   | 16 - 24  | 25 - 35  | 36+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 465 / 675.22<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.75 ] | 509 / 551.65<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.01 ] | 515 / 538.38<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.04 ] | 504 / 505.66<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.09 ] | 1993 / 2270.92<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 33.17 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 100 / 136.28<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.89 ] | 109 / 128.42<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.02 ] | 152 / 140.78<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.27 ] | 132 / 122.17<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.28 ] | 493 / 527.64<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.02 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 11.51 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 2 / 2.38<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.04 ]     | 2 / 2.41<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.00 ]     | 8 / 2.86<br><b>2.80</b><br>[ 1.21 - 5.52 ]     | 1 / 2.19<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.55 ]     | 13 / 9.83<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.26 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.688     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver (155)                             | 1 / 2.76<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.02 ]     | 2 / 3.14<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.30 ]     | 2 / 3.89<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.86 ]     | 1 / 1.50<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.71 ]     | 6 / 11.29<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.16 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.11 p=0.742     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 27 / 36.48<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.08 ]   | 35 / 32.79<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.48 ]   | 38 / 34.67<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.50 ]   | 33 / 26.89<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.72 ]   | 133 / 130.84<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.20 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.63 p=0.057     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.43<br><b>4.60</b><br>[ 0.56 - 16.6 ]     | 1 / 0.65<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.60 ]     | 1 / 0.73<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.65 ]     | 3 / 0.70<br><b>4.27</b><br>[ 0.88 - 12.5 ]     | 7 / 2.51<br><b>2.78</b><br>[ 1.12 - 5.74 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.923     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.7 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.2 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.0 ]     | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 21.4 ]     | 0 / 0.76<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.87 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 153 / 188.79<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.95 ] | 167 / 174.58<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.11 ] | 162 / 168.04<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.12 ] | 184 / 157.75<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.35 ] | 666 / 689.16<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.04 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 10.20 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 8 / 11.37<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.39 ]    | 13 / 14.14<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.57 ]   | 16 / 16.29<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.60 ]   | 15 / 15.10<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.64 ]   | 52 / 56.89<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.20 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.58 p=0.448     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.13**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to HYDR (hydrazine)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 12   | 13 - 20  | 21 - 18  | 29+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 126 / 176.75<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.85 ] | 127 / 120.47<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.25 ] | 120 / 114.67<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.25 ] | 117 / 115.87<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.21 ] | 490 / 527.75<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.01 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.64 p=0.006     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 24 / 33.53<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.07 ]   | 31 / 26.96<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.63 ]   | 24 / 26.67<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.34 ]   | 24 / 27.23<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.31 ]   | 103 / 114.39<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.09 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.20 p=0.658     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 7 / 8.66<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.67 ]     | 8 / 7.67<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.45 - 2.05 ]     | 7 / 7.51<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.92 ]     | 4 / 7.32<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.40 ]     | 26 / 31.16<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.22 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.32 p=0.571     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prostate (185)                          | 1 / 1.06<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.25 ]     | 4 / 1.79<br><b>2.24</b><br>[ 0.61 - 5.74 ]     | 2 / 2.43<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.10 - 2.97 ]     | 4 / 3.30<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.33 - 3.10 ]     | 11 / 8.58<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.29 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.723     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0107 ]     | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0128 ]     | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0124 ]     | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0112 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 29.3 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 21 / 40.28<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.32 - 0.80 ]   | 38 / 34.76<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.50 ]   | 47 / 36.22<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.73 ]   | 39 / 36.66<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.45 ]   | 145 / 147.91<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.15 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.98 p=0.008     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 2 / 2.11<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.42 ]     | 5 / 2.80<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.58 - 4.16 ]     | 2 / 3.11<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.32 ]     | 3 / 3.44<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.55 ]     | 12 / 11.46<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.83 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.35 p=0.551     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 12   | 13 - 20  | 21 - 18  | 29+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 118 / 169.95<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.83 ] | 123 / 115.34<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.27 ] | 113 / 106.20<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.28 ] | 105 / 106.89<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.19 ] | 459 / 498.37<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.01 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.36 p=0.007     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 21 / 31.47<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.02 ]   | 29 / 25.51<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.63 ]   | 22 / 24.96<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.33 ]   | 23 / 25.90<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.33 ]   | 95 / 107.84<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.08 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.524     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 7 / 8.56<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.69 ]     | 7 / 7.58<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.90 ]     | 7 / 7.39<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.95 ]     | 4 / 7.23<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.42 ]     | 25 / 30.76<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.20 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.25 p=0.618     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prostate (185)                          | 1 / 1.06<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.25 ]     | 4 / 1.79<br><b>2.24</b><br>[ 0.61 - 5.74 ]     | 2 / 2.43<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.10 - 2.97 ]     | 4 / 3.30<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.33 - 3.10 ]     | 11 / 8.58<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.29 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.723     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0107 ]     | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0128 ]     | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0124 ]     | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0112 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 29.3 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 20 / 39.34<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.31 - 0.79 ]   | 36 / 33.52<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.49 ]   | 44 / 33.83<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.75 ]   | 36 / 34.12<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.46 ]   | 136 / 140.81<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.14 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.14 p=0.008     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 2 / 2.06<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.51 ]     | 5 / 2.74<br><b>1.82</b><br>[ 0.59 - 4.25 ]     | 2 / 3.02<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.39 ]     | 3 / 3.36<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.61 ]     | 12 / 11.19<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.87 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.35 p=0.551     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.14**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to LTX (latexes)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 14  | 15 - 22  | 23 - 34  | 32+  | Total  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 829 / 1290.51<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.69 ] | 893 / 914.67<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.04 ] | 906 / 934.17<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.04 ] | 882 / 966.33<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.98 ] | 3510 / 4105.68<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.88 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 51.91 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 185 / 273.79<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.78 ]  | 239 / 226.76<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.20 ] | 257 / 235.64<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.23 ] | 229 / 250.22<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.04 ] | 910 / 986.41<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.98 p=0.003     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 45 / 57.33<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.05 ]    | 75 / 53.67<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 1.10 - 1.75 ]   | 65 / 58.81<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.41 ]   | 58 / 62.71<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.20 ]   | 243 / 232.51<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.19 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.848     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.77<br><b>2.61</b><br>[ 0.32 - 9.43 ]      | 3 / 1.06<br><b>2.83</b><br>[ 0.58 - 8.26 ]     | 3 / 1.35<br><b>2.22</b><br>[ 0.46 - 6.47 ]     | 0 / 1.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.52 ]     | 8 / 4.65<br><b>1.72</b><br>[ 0.74 - 3.39 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.80 p=0.095     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                             | 3 / 3.38<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.59 ]      | 4 / 2.41<br><b>1.66</b><br>[ 0.45 - 4.26 ]     | 3 / 2.03<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 0.31 - 4.33 ]     | 2 / 1.62<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.47 ]     | 12 / 9.43<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.22 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.18 p=0.673     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Testis (186)                            | 3 / 3.44<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.55 ]      | 2 / 0.73<br><b>2.75</b><br>[ 0.33 - 9.93 ]     | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.67 ]     | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.43</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.7 ]     | 6 / 4.78<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.73 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.25 p=0.263     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.0 ]      | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.8 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.0 ]     | 1 / 0.24<br><b>4.23</b><br>[ 0.11 - 23.6 ]     | 1 / 1.04<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.38 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.00 p=0.158     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 172 / 280.90<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.71 ]  | 219 / 243.65<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.03 ] | 262 / 258.27<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.15 ] | 262 / 264.68<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.12 ] | 915 / 1047.50<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.93 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 24.85 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 10 / 17.24<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.07 ]    | 16 / 18.18<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.43 ]   | 16 / 22.03<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.18 ]   | 20 / 25.79<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.20 ]   | 62 / 83.24<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.95 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.21 p=0.648     |   |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 14  | 15 - 22  | 23 - 34  | 32+  | Total  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 751 / 1166.93<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.69 ] | 795 / 811.23<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.05 ] | 793 / 814.68<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.04 ] | 779 / 849.74<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.98 ] | 3118 / 3642.59<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 47.76 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 155 / 233.53<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.78 ]  | 208 / 196.15<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.21 ] | 223 / 207.45<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.23 ] | 201 / 226.11<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.02 ] | 787 / 863.24<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.42 p=0.011     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 44 / 55.15<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.07 ]    | 71 / 51.41<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 1.08 - 1.74 ]   | 63 / 56.70<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.42 ]   | 55 / 60.95<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.17 ]   | 233 / 224.20<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.18 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.967     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.72<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.78 ]      | 2 / 0.99<br><b>2.01</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.27 ]     | 3 / 1.27<br><b>2.36</b><br>[ 0.49 - 6.89 ]     | 0 / 1.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.65 ]     | 6 / 4.37<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.99 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.97 p=0.324     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                             | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                           | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                            |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.25 p=0.263     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Testis (186)                            | 3 / 3.44<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.55 ]      | 2 / 0.73<br><b>2.75</b><br>[ 0.33 - 9.93 ]     | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.67 ]     | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.43</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.7 ]     | 6 / 4.78<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.73 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.00 p=0.158     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.0 ]      | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.8 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.0 ]     | 1 / 0.24<br><b>4.23</b><br>[ 0.11 - 23.6 ]     | 1 / 1.04<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.38 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.00 p=0.158     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 164 / 265.39<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.72 ]  | 201 / 222.16<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.04 ] | 235 / 229.23<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.16 ] | 236 / 234.29<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.14 ] | 836 / 951.06<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.94 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 24.44 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 9 / 16.06<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.06 ]     | 16 / 16.87<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.54 ]   | 15 / 20.57<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.20 ]   | 19 / 24.45<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.21 ]   | 59 / 77.95<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.98 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.17 p=0.679     |   |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.15**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 17   | 18 - 27  | 28 - 38  | 39+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2837 / 3537.68<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.83 ] | 2586 / 2772.38<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] | 2731 / 2814.69<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 2834 / 2935.72<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] | 10988 / 12060.5<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 52.42 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 673 / 788.07<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.92 ]   | 656 / 693.75<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.02 ]   | 706 / 710.38<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.07 ]   | 667 / 679.75<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ]   | 2702 / 2871.94<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.98 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.56 p=0.006     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 177 / 183.95<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.11 ]   | 191 / 172.23<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.28 ]   | 179 / 172.58<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.20 ]   | 154 / 152.08<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.19 ]   | 701 / 680.85<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.11 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.771     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 2.34<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.26 - 3.75 ]       | 6 / 3.07<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.72 - 4.25 ]       | 7 / 3.44<br><b>2.04</b><br>[ 0.82 - 4.19 ]       | 7 / 2.92<br><b>2.40</b><br>[ 0.97 - 4.95 ]       | 23 / 11.77<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 1.24 - 2.93 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.76 p=0.383     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 4 / 0.90<br><b>4.44</b><br>[ 1.21 - 11.4 ]       | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.63 ]       | 3 / 0.79<br><b>3.78</b><br>[ 0.78 - 11.0 ]       | 2 / 0.77<br><b>2.60</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.38 ]       | 9 / 3.26<br><b>2.76</b><br>[ 1.26 - 5.24 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.777     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bladder (188)                           | 16 / 20.00<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.30 ]     | 23 / 21.66<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.59 ]     | 20 / 23.83<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.30 ]     | 36 / 27.85<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.79 ]     | 95 / 93.34<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.24 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.99 p=0.158     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 702 / 820.11<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.92 ]   | 798 / 807.62<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.06 ]   | 852 / 849.27<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.07 ]   | 930 / 894.36<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.11 ]   | 3282 / 3371.36<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 13.90 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 53 / 64.74<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.07 ]     | 55 / 66.08<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.08 ]     | 74 / 69.00<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.35 ]     | 73 / 75.59<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.21 ]     | 255 / 275.40<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.65 p=0.199     |  |  |  |  |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 17   | 18 - 27  | 28 - 38  | 39+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2626 / 3234.12<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.84 ] | 2317 / 2493.80<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.97 ] | 2407 / 2480.42<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 2554 / 2661.95<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.00 ] | 9904 / 10870.3<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 39.96 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 587 / 684.19<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]   | 572 / 606.94<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.02 ]   | 609 / 621.78<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.06 ]   | 603 / 620.09<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.05 ]   | 2371 / 2533.00<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.20 p=0.023     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 171 / 175.88<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.13 ]   | 177 / 163.80<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.25 ]   | 168 / 163.41<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.20 ]   | 144 / 146.74<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.16 ]   | 660 / 649.82<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.989     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 2.23<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.94 ]       | 5 / 2.91<br><b>1.72</b><br>[ 0.56 - 4.01 ]       | 6 / 3.25<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.68 - 4.02 ]       | 6 / 2.81<br><b>2.14</b><br>[ 0.78 - 4.65 ]       | 20 / 11.20<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 1.09 - 2.76 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.43 p=0.510     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 4 / 0.90<br><b>4.44</b><br>[ 1.21 - 11.4 ]       | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.63 ]       | 3 / 0.79<br><b>3.78</b><br>[ 0.78 - 11.0 ]       | 2 / 0.77<br><b>2.60</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.38 ]       | 9 / 3.26<br><b>2.76</b><br>[ 1.26 - 5.24 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.777     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 15 / 19.05<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.30 ]     | 21 / 20.48<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.57 ]     | 18 / 22.36<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.27 ]     | 36 / 26.60<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.87 ]     | 90 / 88.50<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.25 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.70 p=0.100     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 671 / 782.43<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]   | 734 / 751.58<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.05 ]   | 777 / 774.81<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.08 ]   | 853 / 826.54<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.10 ]   | 3035 / 3135.36<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 12.41 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 52 / 60.17<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.13 ]     | 51 / 61.24<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.09 ]     | 70 / 63.29<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.40 ]     | 65 / 71.15<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.16 ]     | 238 / 255.86<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.53 p=0.465     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.16**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 26  | 27 - 37  | 38+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 435 / 552.16<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.87 ] | 408 / 450.28<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.00 ] | 450 / 474.53<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.04 ] | 410 / 470.12<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.96 ] | 1703 / 1947.08<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.94 p=0.087     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 90 / 116.32<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.95 ]  | 105 / 106.86<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.19 ] | 121 / 117.67<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.23 ] | 96 / 110.11<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.06 ]  | 412 / 450.97<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.01 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.82 p=0.366     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 24 / 29.05<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.23 ]   | 38 / 29.42<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.77 ]   | 38 / 34.00<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.53 ]   | 26 / 30.36<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.25 ]   | 126 / 122.83<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.22 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.913     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.35<br><b>2.86</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.9 ]     | 3 / 0.47<br><b>6.37</b><br>[ 1.31 - 18.6 ]     | 1 / 0.56<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.90 ]     | 1 / 0.46<br><b>2.16</b><br>[ 0.05 - 12.0 ]     | 6 / 1.85<br><b>3.25</b><br>[ 1.19 - 7.07 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.43 p=0.512     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.12<br><b>8.01</b><br>[ 0.20 - 44.6 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.8 ]     | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 30.2 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 36.1 ]     | 1 / 0.46<br><b>2.17</b><br>[ 0.05 - 12.1 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.68 p=0.195     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 3 / 2.43<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.26 - 3.61 ]     | 4 / 2.72<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.40 - 3.77 ]     | 6 / 3.22<br><b>1.86</b><br>[ 0.68 - 4.06 ]     | 6 / 3.92<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.56 - 3.33 ]     | 19 / 12.28<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.93 - 2.42 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.12 p=0.733     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 93 / 130.37<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.87 ]  | 117 / 132.61<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.06 ] | 138 / 147.33<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.11 ] | 152 / 150.08<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.19 ] | 500 / 560.40<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.00 p=0.008     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 9 / 8.47<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.02 ]     | 11 / 9.64<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.04 ]    | 8 / 11.35<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.39 ]    | 8 / 12.59<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.25 ]    | 36 / 42.05<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.19 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.85 p=0.174     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 26  | 27 - 37  | 38+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 414 / 524.51<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.87 ] | 380 / 421.73<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ] | 427 / 449.30<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.04 ] | 404 / 462.93<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.96 ] | 1625 / 1858.47<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.80 p=0.094     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 82 / 107.61<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.95 ]  | 98 / 99.96<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.19 ]   | 115 / 112.91<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.22 ] | 95 / 108.90<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.07 ]  | 390 / 429.39<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.00 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.85 p=0.358     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 23 / 28.50<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.21 ]   | 38 / 28.89<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.81 ]   | 36 / 33.64<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.48 ]   | 26 / 30.28<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.26 ]   | 123 / 121.31<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.21 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.895     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.34<br><b>2.96</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.5 ]     | 2 / 0.45<br><b>4.42</b><br>[ 0.53 - 15.9 ]     | 1 / 0.55<br><b>1.82</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.1 ]     | 1 / 0.46<br><b>2.18</b><br>[ 0.05 - 12.1 ]     | 5 / 1.80<br><b>2.78</b><br>[ 0.90 - 6.49 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.23 p=0.629     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.12<br><b>8.01</b><br>[ 0.20 - 44.6 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.8 ]     | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 30.2 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 36.1 ]     | 1 / 0.46<br><b>2.17</b><br>[ 0.05 - 12.1 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.68 p=0.195     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 3 / 2.36<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.26 - 3.71 ]     | 4 / 2.63<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.41 - 3.89 ]     | 6 / 3.14<br><b>1.91</b><br>[ 0.70 - 4.16 ]     | 6 / 3.89<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.57 - 3.36 ]     | 19 / 12.02<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.95 - 2.47 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.09 p=0.761     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 90 / 125.66<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.88 ]  | 109 / 124.96<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.05 ] | 134 / 140.38<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.13 ] | 150 / 148.27<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.19 ] | 483 / 539.27<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.99 p=0.008     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 9 / 8.12<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.51 - 2.10 ]     | 11 / 9.29<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.59 - 2.12 ]    | 8 / 11.08<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.42 ]    | 8 / 12.51<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.26 ]    | 36 / 41.00<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.22 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.08 p=0.149     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.17**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 26  | 27 - 37  | 38+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2749 / 3445.92<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.83 ] | 2668 / 2827.72<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.98 ] | 2774 / 2804.12<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.03 ] | 2841 / 2884.15<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] | 11032 / 11961.9<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 66.67 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 651 / 779.63<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ]   | 680 / 712.58<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.03 ]   | 713 / 719.82<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.07 ]   | 676 / 679.00<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.07 ]   | 2720 / 2891.04<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.98 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 10.85 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 13 / 19.36<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.15 ]     | 12 / 18.33<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.14 ]     | 13 / 16.89<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.32 ]     | 9 / 13.18<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.30 ]      | 47 / 67.77<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.92 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.848     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Larynx (161)                            | 11 / 11.05<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.78 ]     | 8 / 9.99<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.58 ]       | 11 / 8.62<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.28 ]      | 8 / 6.81<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.51 - 2.31 ]       | 38 / 36.47<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.43 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.520     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 161 / 178.97<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.05 ]   | 195 / 175.11<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.28 ]   | 184 / 175.62<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.21 ]   | 162 / 153.95<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.23 ]   | 702 / 683.65<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.11 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.37 p=0.242     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 2.33<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.11 ]       | 6 / 3.04<br><b>1.97</b><br>[ 0.72 - 4.29 ]       | 4 / 3.47<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.95 ]       | 6 / 2.96<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.74 - 4.41 ]       | 18 / 11.80<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.90 - 2.41 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.51 p=0.477     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 4 / 0.90<br><b>4.46</b><br>[ 1.22 - 11.4 ]       | 0 / 0.82<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.49 ]       | 2 / 0.79<br><b>2.52</b><br>[ 0.30 - 9.10 ]       | 2 / 0.75<br><b>2.67</b><br>[ 0.32 - 9.66 ]       | 8 / 3.26<br><b>2.45</b><br>[ 1.06 - 4.84 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.20 p=0.653     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 641 / 787.15<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.88 ]   | 826 / 813.56<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.09 ]   | 857 / 848.17<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.08 ]   | 982 / 880.49<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.19 ]   | 3306 / 3329.36<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.03 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 33.28 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 49 / 63.18<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.03 ]     | 60 / 68.24<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.13 ]     | 86 / 69.80<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.52 ]     | 72 / 76.50<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.19 ]     | 267 / 277.71<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.08 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.27 p=0.132     |  |  |  |  |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 26  | 27 - 37  | 38+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2517 / 3121.07<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.84 ] | 2359 / 2511.43<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.98 ] | 2408 / 2440.20<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.03 ] | 2496 / 2535.73<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] | 9780 / 10608.4<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 54.50 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 558 / 666.99<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.91 ]   | 578 / 610.34<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   | 603 / 615.37<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.06 ]   | 596 / 601.54<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.07 ]   | 2335 / 2494.25<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.56 p=0.003     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 13 / 18.33<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.21 ]     | 11 / 17.36<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.13 ]     | 12 / 15.84<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.32 ]     | 9 / 12.37<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.38 ]      | 45 / 63.89<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.94 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.856     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 11 / 10.83<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.82 ]     | 8 / 9.80<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.61 ]       | 10 / 8.42<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.18 ]      | 8 / 6.68<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.36 ]       | 37 / 35.72<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.43 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.30 p=0.581     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 155 / 170.33<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.07 ]   | 176 / 164.94<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.24 ]   | 168 / 164.00<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.19 ]   | 148 / 146.51<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.19 ]   | 647 / 645.78<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.08 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.60 p=0.440     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 2.21<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.27 ]       | 5 / 2.87<br><b>1.74</b><br>[ 0.56 - 4.06 ]       | 4 / 3.28<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.33 - 3.13 ]       | 5 / 2.83<br><b>1.77</b><br>[ 0.57 - 4.13 ]       | 16 / 11.19<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.82 - 2.32 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.31 p=0.577     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 4 / 0.90<br><b>4.46</b><br>[ 1.22 - 11.4 ]       | 0 / 0.82<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.49 ]       | 2 / 0.79<br><b>2.52</b><br>[ 0.30 - 9.10 ]       | 2 / 0.75<br><b>2.67</b><br>[ 0.32 - 9.66 ]       | 8 / 3.26<br><b>2.45</b><br>[ 1.06 - 4.84 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.20 p=0.653     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 610 / 746.74<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.88 ]   | 750 / 749.67<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.07 ]   | 769 / 765.34<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.08 ]   | 891 / 794.05<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.20 ]   | 3020 / 3055.80<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 32.83 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 47 / 58.44<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.07 ]     | 55 / 62.65<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.14 ]     | 84 / 63.19<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.65 ]     | 63 / 70.23<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.15 ]     | 249 / 254.50<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.40 p=0.237     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.18**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to SLIM (slimicides)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 14  | 15 - 23   | 24 - 32  | 33+  | Total  |
|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 994 / 1285.66<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.82 ] | 951 / 1035.36<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.98 ] | 942 / 976.93<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ] | 982 / 950.04<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.10 ] | 3869 / 4247.99<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 42.99 p=0.000    |   |   |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 228 / 295.98<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.88 ]  | 225 / 263.16<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.97 ]  | 252 / 246.05<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.16 ] | 235 / 234.76<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.14 ] | 940 / 1039.95<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 11.10 p=0.001    |   |   |  |  |  |
| Pancreas (157)                          | 16 / 13.54<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.92 ]    | 16 / 13.66<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.90 ]    | 15 / 13.15<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.88 ]   | 15 / 12.46<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.99 ]   | 62 / 52.81<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.50 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.982     |   |   |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 60 / 71.70<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.08 ]    | 70 / 68.75<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.29 ]    | 66 / 62.54<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.34 ]   | 57 / 51.43<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.44 ]   | 253 / 254.43<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.37 p=0.124     |   |   |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 1 / 1.67<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.33 ]      | 3 / 1.10<br><b>2.72</b><br>[ 0.56 - 7.95 ]      | 1 / 0.93<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.97 ]     | 0 / 0.76<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.87 ]     | 5 / 4.47<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.61 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.12 p=0.725     |   |   |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.5 ]      | 0 / 0.29<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.5 ]      | 1 / 0.28<br><b>3.58</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.9 ]     | 0 / 0.29<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.7 ]     | 1 / 1.18<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.70 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.23 p=0.629     |   |   |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 4 / 7.42<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.38 ]      | 3 / 6.27<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.40 ]      | 5 / 6.19<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.88 ]     | 6 / 5.55<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.40 - 2.35 ]     | 18 / 25.44<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.12 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.60 p=0.206     |   |   |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 255 / 300.78<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.96 ]  | 320 / 301.28<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.19 ]  | 295 / 292.14<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.13 ] | 315 / 277.55<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.27 ] | 1185 / 1171.75<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 9.40 p=0.002     |   |   |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 19 / 26.20<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.13 ]    | 27 / 27.25<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.44 ]    | 20 / 23.19<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.33 ]   | 30 / 21.85<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.96 ]   | 96 / 98.49<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.19 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.90 p=0.048     |   |   |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 14  | 15 - 23  | 24 - 32  | 33+  | Total  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 910 / 1143.46<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.85 ] | 832 / 899.20<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.99 ] | 787 / 822.76<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.03 ] | 892 / 847.50<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.12 ] | 3421 / 3712.92<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 34.89 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 196 / 247.77<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.91 ]  | 187 / 221.39<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.97 ] | 196 / 208.08<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.08 ] | 215 / 212.56<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.16 ] | 794 / 889.81<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.29 p=0.007     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Pancreas (157)                          | 16 / 11.78<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.78 - 2.21 ]    | 14 / 11.42<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.67 - 2.06 ]   | 10 / 10.84<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.70 ]   | 13 / 11.04<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.01 ]   | 53 / 45.06<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.54 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.35 p=0.553     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 59 / 68.14<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.12 ]    | 61 / 64.45<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.22 ]   | 58 / 58.20<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.29 ]   | 52 / 48.90<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.39 ]   | 230 / 239.69<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.26 p=0.262     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 1 / 1.43<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.89 ]      | 3 / 0.92<br><b>3.27</b><br>[ 0.67 - 9.55 ]     | 0 / 0.77<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.81 ]     | 0 / 0.67<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.53 ]     | 4 / 3.78<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.29 - 2.71 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.58 p=0.447     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.5 ]      | 0 / 0.29<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.5 ]     | 1 / 0.28<br><b>3.58</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.9 ]     | 0 / 0.29<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.7 ]     | 1 / 1.18<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.70 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.23 p=0.629     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 3 / 6.55<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.34 ]      | 3 / 5.30<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.66 ]     | 5 / 5.12<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.32 - 2.28 ]     | 4 / 4.89<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.09 ]     | 15 / 21.86<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.13 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.94 p=0.332     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 240 / 280.65<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.97 ]  | 287 / 270.76<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.19 ] | 255 / 253.64<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.14 ] | 287 / 252.11<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.28 ] | 1069 / 1057.15<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.44 p=0.004     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 19 / 24.17<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.23 ]    | 25 / 24.72<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.49 ]   | 17 / 20.85<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.31 ]   | 29 / 20.34<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.95 - 2.05 ]   | 90 / 90.08<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.23 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.15 p=0.076     |   |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.19**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 17   | 18 - 28  | 29 - 38  | 39+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1919 / 2545.26<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.79 ] | 1956 / 2145.80<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.95 ] | 1841 / 1949.32<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.99 ] | 1897 / 1973.16<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.01 ] | 7613 / 8613.54<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 58.16 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 416 / 527.41<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ]   | 456 / 504.79<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.99 ]   | 477 / 467.61<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.12 ]   | 421 / 440.26<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.05 ]   | 1770 / 1940.07<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 10.82 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 9 / 9.05<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.89 ]       | 4 / 7.51<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.36 ]       | 8 / 5.17<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.67 - 3.05 ]       | 4 / 4.06<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.27 - 2.52 ]       | 25 / 25.79<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.43 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.29 p=0.590     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 111 / 118.33<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.13 ]   | 129 / 124.21<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.23 ]   | 139 / 113.59<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.44 ]   | 109 / 94.23<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.40 ]    | 488 / 450.36<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.18 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.81 p=0.051     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 1.32<br><b>3.03</b><br>[ 0.83 - 7.76 ]       | 4 / 1.98<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.55 - 5.18 ]       | 3 / 2.28<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.27 - 3.84 ]       | 7 / 2.04<br><b>3.44</b><br>[ 1.38 - 7.08 ]       | 18 / 7.62<br><b>2.36</b><br>[ 1.40 - 3.74 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.805     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.55<br><b>3.62</b><br>[ 0.44 - 13.1 ]       | 1 / 0.53<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.5 ]       | 1 / 0.53<br><b>1.89</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.6 ]       | 1 / 0.52<br><b>1.94</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.8 ]       | 5 / 2.13<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 0.76 - 5.48 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.30 p=0.585     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 419 / 582.27<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.79 ]   | 599 / 649.09<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.00 ]   | 616 / 613.05<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.09 ]   | 671 / 612.60<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.18 ]   | 2305 / 2457.01<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 46.18 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 30 / 35.03<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.22 ]     | 38 / 46.19<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.13 ]     | 35 / 48.62<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.00 ]     | 40 / 49.88<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.09 ]     | 143 / 179.72<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.94 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.689     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 17   | 18 - 28  | 29 - 38  | 39+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1813 / 2391.52<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.79 ] | 1813 / 1985.56<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] | 1722 / 1805.52<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.00 ] | 1830 / 1878.78<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.02 ] | 7178 / 8061.38<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 59.57 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 379 / 476.70<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.88 ]   | 409 / 461.93<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.98 ]   | 448 / 437.54<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.12 ]   | 410 / 424.58<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.06 ]   | 1646 / 1800.76<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 10.75 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 9 / 8.97<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.90 ]       | 4 / 7.45<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.37 ]       | 8 / 5.14<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 0.67 - 3.07 ]       | 4 / 4.04<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.27 - 2.53 ]       | 25 / 25.60<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.44 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.28 p=0.596     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 109 / 115.44<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.14 ]   | 124 / 121.10<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.22 ]   | 134 / 111.36<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.43 ]   | 109 / 93.17<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.41 ]    | 476 / 441.07<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.18 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.79 p=0.052     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 1.26<br><b>3.16</b><br>[ 0.86 - 8.10 ]       | 4 / 1.88<br><b>2.13</b><br>[ 0.58 - 5.44 ]       | 3 / 2.21<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.97 ]       | 6 / 1.99<br><b>3.01</b><br>[ 1.11 - 6.56 ]       | 17 / 7.35<br><b>2.31</b><br>[ 1.35 - 3.70 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.926     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.55<br><b>3.62</b><br>[ 0.44 - 13.1 ]       | 1 / 0.53<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.5 ]       | 1 / 0.53<br><b>1.89</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.6 ]       | 1 / 0.52<br><b>1.94</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.8 ]       | 5 / 2.13<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 0.76 - 5.48 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.30 p=0.585     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 408 / 560.84<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.80 ]   | 570 / 610.49<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.01 ]   | 578 / 575.36<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.09 ]   | 650 / 587.35<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.20 ]   | 2206 / 2334.04<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.99 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 43.99 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 29 / 33.40<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.25 ]     | 36 / 44.11<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.13 ]     | 35 / 46.88<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.04 ]     | 40 / 48.92<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.11 ]     | 140 / 173.31<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.95 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.09 p=0.760     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.20**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvent, dermal)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 27  | 28 - 37  | 38+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2556 / 3251.75<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.82 ] | 2787 / 2980.21<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] | 2507 / 2596.23<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] | 2635 / 2714.66<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 10485 / 11542.8<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 58.49 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 594 / 726.02<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.89 ]   | 679 / 742.80<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.99 ]   | 662 / 654.90<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.09 ]   | 625 / 631.77<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.07 ]   | 2560 / 2755.48<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.97 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 14.02 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 151 / 172.89<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.02 ]   | 195 / 190.34<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.18 ]   | 185 / 164.37<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.30 ]   | 149 / 140.53<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.24 ]   | 680 / 668.13<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.10 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.72 p=0.054     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 5 / 2.00<br><b>2.49</b><br>[ 0.81 - 5.82 ]       | 6 / 3.07<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.72 - 4.25 ]       | 4 / 3.17<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.34 - 3.23 ]       | 8 / 2.92<br><b>2.74</b><br>[ 1.18 - 5.39 ]       | 23 / 11.17<br><b>2.06</b><br>[ 1.31 - 3.09 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.912     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 7 / 4.11<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 0.68 - 3.51 ]       | 2 / 3.18<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.27 ]       | 1 / 2.40<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.32 ]       | 5 / 2.10<br><b>2.38</b><br>[ 0.77 - 5.55 ]       | 15 / 11.79<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.71 - 2.10 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.846     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.83<br><b>2.41</b><br>[ 0.29 - 8.72 ]       | 0 / 0.85<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.32 ]       | 3 / 0.73<br><b>4.09</b><br>[ 0.84 - 11.9 ]       | 1 / 0.70<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.94 ]       | 6 / 3.12<br><b>1.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 4.19 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.859     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 10 / 18.30<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.00 ]     | 21 / 17.76<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.81 ]     | 18 / 15.73<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.81 ]     | 10 / 15.32<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.20 ]     | 59 / 67.11<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.13 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.15 p=0.699     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 598 / 745.62<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.87 ]   | 842 / 878.80<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.03 ]   | 793 / 799.13<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.06 ]   | 902 / 829.73<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.16 ]   | 3135 / 3253.28<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 31.78 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 56 / 59.47<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.22 ]     | 62 / 72.06<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.10 ]     | 73 / 66.11<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.39 ]     | 60 / 73.01<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.06 ]     | 251 / 270.66<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.794     |  |  |  |  |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 27  | 28 - 37  | 38+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2354 / 2967.06<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.83 ] | 2508 / 2678.72<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] | 2216 / 2314.68<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.00 ] | 2342 / 2423.41<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 9420 / 10383.9<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 45.56 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 510 / 628.68<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.88 ]   | 591 / 648.84<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.99 ]   | 576 / 575.78<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.09 ]   | 555 / 568.28<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.06 ]   | 2232 / 2421.57<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 11.38 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 146 / 165.17<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.04 ]   | 180 / 180.86<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.15 ]   | 173 / 155.52<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.29 ]   | 139 / 134.78<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.22 ]   | 638 / 636.32<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.08 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.61 p=0.106     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 1.90<br><b>2.10</b><br>[ 0.57 - 5.38 ]       | 6 / 2.92<br><b>2.06</b><br>[ 0.75 - 4.48 ]       | 4 / 3.03<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.36 - 3.38 ]       | 7 / 2.81<br><b>2.49</b><br>[ 1.00 - 5.14 ]       | 21 / 10.66<br><b>1.97</b><br>[ 1.22 - 3.01 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.880     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 5 / 3.62<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.45 - 3.22 ]       | 2 / 2.75<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.62 ]       | 1 / 2.07<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.70 ]       | 4 / 1.83<br><b>2.18</b><br>[ 0.59 - 5.58 ]       | 12 / 10.28<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.04 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.690     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.83<br><b>2.41</b><br>[ 0.29 - 8.72 ]       | 0 / 0.85<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.32 ]       | 3 / 0.73<br><b>4.09</b><br>[ 0.84 - 11.9 ]       | 1 / 0.70<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.94 ]       | 6 / 3.12<br><b>1.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 4.19 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.859     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 9 / 16.54<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.03 ]      | 19 / 15.65<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.90 ]     | 17 / 13.75<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.98 ]     | 9 / 13.55<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.26 ]      | 54 / 59.49<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.18 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.23 p=0.631     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 574 / 710.60<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.88 ]   | 777 / 816.75<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.02 ]   | 715 / 734.00<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.05 ]   | 832 / 755.87<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.18 ]   | 2898 / 3017.23<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 30.85 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 54 / 55.27<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.27 ]     | 58 / 66.97<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.12 ]     | 70 / 61.43<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.44 ]     | 54 / 68.28<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.03 ]     | 236 / 251.95<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.32 p=0.569     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.21**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvent, inhalatory)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 26  | 27 - 37  | 38+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2656 / 3360.92<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.82 ] | 2604 / 2781.07<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] | 2802 / 2888.67<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 2606 / 2694.31<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 10668 / 11725.0<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 57.50 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 626 / 750.29<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ]   | 635 / 693.39<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.99 ]   | 734 / 728.24<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.08 ]   | 619 / 626.86<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.07 ]   | 2614 / 2798.78<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 11.90 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 160 / 178.96<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.04 ]   | 179 / 177.87<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.17 ]   | 205 / 183.27<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.28 ]   | 149 / 138.88<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.26 ]   | 693 / 678.98<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.10 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.72 p=0.054     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 6 / 2.09<br><b>2.87</b><br>[ 1.05 - 6.25 ]       | 5 / 2.85<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.57 - 4.10 ]       | 4 / 3.51<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.92 ]       | 8 / 2.92<br><b>2.74</b><br>[ 1.18 - 5.40 ]       | 23 / 11.37<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 1.28 - 3.04 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.893     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 7 / 4.24<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 0.66 - 3.40 ]       | 2 / 2.96<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.44 ]       | 1 / 2.69<br><b>0.37</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.07 ]       | 5 / 2.08<br><b>2.40</b><br>[ 0.78 - 5.61 ]       | 15 / 11.97<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.07 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.865     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.86<br><b>2.33</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.41 ]       | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.61 ]       | 4 / 0.82<br><b>4.89</b><br>[ 1.33 - 12.5 ]       | 1 / 0.70<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.97 ]       | 7 / 3.18<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.89 - 4.54 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.12 p=0.730     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 11 / 18.93<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.04 ]     | 20 / 16.54<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.87 ]     | 19 / 17.50<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.70 ]     | 10 / 15.19<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.21 ]     | 60 / 68.16<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.13 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.771     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 631 / 776.56<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.88 ]   | 772 / 818.42<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.01 ]   | 892 / 888.40<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.07 ]   | 892 / 823.84<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.16 ]   | 3187 / 3307.21<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 31.49 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 56 / 61.51<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.18 ]     | 61 / 67.48<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.16 ]     | 80 / 73.70<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.35 ]     | 58 / 72.92<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.03 ]     | 255 / 275.61<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.12 p=0.725     |  |  |  |  |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16   | 17 - 26  | 27 - 37  | 38+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2455 / 3074.91<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.83 ] | 2344 / 2507.61<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] | 2489 / 2577.54<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] | 2313 / 2403.44<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.00 ] | 9601 / 10563.5<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 44.98 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 543 / 652.62<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.91 ]   | 552 / 607.40<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.99 ]   | 642 / 640.57<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.08 ]   | 549 / 563.56<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.06 ]   | 2286 / 2464.15<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 9.36 p=0.002     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 155 / 171.27<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.06 ]   | 165 / 169.21<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.14 ]   | 192 / 173.51<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.27 ]   | 139 / 133.15<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.23 ]   | 651 / 647.13<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.61 p=0.106     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 5 / 1.99<br><b>2.51</b><br>[ 0.82 - 5.87 ]       | 5 / 2.71<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.60 - 4.31 ]       | 4 / 3.36<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.32 - 3.05 ]       | 7 / 2.80<br><b>2.50</b><br>[ 1.01 - 5.15 ]       | 21 / 10.85<br><b>1.94</b><br>[ 1.20 - 2.96 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.921     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 5 / 3.75<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.43 - 3.11 ]       | 2 / 2.56<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.82 ]       | 1 / 2.32<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.40 ]       | 4 / 1.82<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.60 - 5.64 ]       | 12 / 10.45<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.59 - 2.01 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.15 p=0.701     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.86<br><b>2.33</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.41 ]       | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.61 ]       | 4 / 0.82<br><b>4.89</b><br>[ 1.33 - 12.5 ]       | 1 / 0.70<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.97 ]       | 7 / 3.18<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.89 - 4.54 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.12 p=0.730     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 10 / 17.17<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.07 ]     | 18 / 14.62<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.95 ]     | 18 / 15.31<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.86 ]     | 9 / 13.42<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.27 ]      | 55 / 60.52<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.18 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.691     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 607 / 741.40<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.89 ]   | 709 / 762.64<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.00 ]   | 811 / 816.63<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.06 ]   | 822 / 750.06<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.17 ]   | 2949 / 3070.72<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 31.18 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 54 / 57.31<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.23 ]     | 57 / 62.82<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.18 ]     | 77 / 68.53<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.40 ]     | 52 / 68.21<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.00 ]     | 240 / 256.87<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.523     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.22**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to SULP (reduced sulfure compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 17   | 18 - 27  | 28 - 38  | 39+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1739 / 2339.02<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.78 ] | 1588 / 1749.76<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ] | 1768 / 1953.21<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ] | 1630 / 1722.95<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.99 ] | 6725 / 7764.92<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.89 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 47.21 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 369 / 483.30<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.85 ]   | 361 / 399.61<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]   | 437 / 457.01<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.05 ]   | 364 / 381.22<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.06 ]   | 1531 / 1721.13<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 10.42 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 103 / 111.53<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.12 ]   | 92 / 99.88<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.13 ]     | 128 / 112.24<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.36 ]   | 93 / 83.72<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.36 ]     | 416 / 407.37<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.09 p=0.079     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 1.17<br><b>3.42</b><br>[ 0.93 - 8.76 ]       | 4 / 1.53<br><b>2.61</b><br>[ 0.71 - 6.68 ]       | 4 / 2.18<br><b>1.84</b><br>[ 0.50 - 4.71 ]       | 7 / 1.77<br><b>3.95</b><br>[ 1.59 - 8.14 ]       | 19 / 6.65<br><b>2.86</b><br>[ 1.72 - 4.46 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.827     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.50<br><b>1.98</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.0 ]       | 0 / 0.42<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.74 ]       | 1 / 0.51<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.9 ]       | 1 / 0.44<br><b>2.26</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.6 ]       | 3 / 1.88<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.66 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.09 p=0.766     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 396 / 548.43<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.80 ]   | 479 / 539.20<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.97 ]   | 584 / 615.11<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   | 563 / 537.45<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.14 ]   | 2022 / 2240.19<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 32.62 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 30 / 33.98<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.26 ]     | 30 / 38.54<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.11 ]     | 40 / 49.52<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.10 ]     | 36 / 44.03<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.13 ]     | 136 / 166.07<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.822     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 17   | 18 - 27  | 28 - 38  | 39+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1649 / 2189.33<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.79 ] | 1471 / 1614.73<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] | 1646 / 1786.70<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] | 1571 / 1642.86<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.00 ] | 6337 / 7233.61<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 45.68 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 336 / 436.56<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.86 ]   | 330 / 365.66<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.01 ]   | 407 / 425.80<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.05 ]   | 354 / 368.61<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.07 ]   | 1427 / 1596.63<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 9.38 p=0.002     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 102 / 108.89<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.14 ]   | 91 / 97.51<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.15 ]     | 124 / 110.08<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.34 ]   | 93 / 82.88<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.37 ]     | 410 / 399.36<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.13 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.71 p=0.100     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 1.11<br><b>3.62</b><br>[ 0.99 - 9.26 ]       | 4 / 1.44<br><b>2.78</b><br>[ 0.76 - 7.13 ]       | 3 / 2.07<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.30 - 4.23 ]       | 6 / 1.73<br><b>3.46</b><br>[ 1.27 - 7.54 ]       | 17 / 6.35<br><b>2.68</b><br>[ 1.56 - 4.29 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.842     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.50<br><b>1.98</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.0 ]       | 0 / 0.42<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.74 ]       | 1 / 0.51<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.9 ]       | 1 / 0.44<br><b>2.26</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.6 ]       | 3 / 1.88<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.66 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.09 p=0.766     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 382 / 527.32<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.80 ]   | 451 / 507.85<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.97 ]   | 552 / 574.86<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.04 ]   | 543 / 515.26<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.15 ]   | 1928 / 2125.28<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 32.56 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 30 / 32.33<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.32 ]     | 29 / 36.71<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.13 ]     | 38 / 47.19<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.11 ]     | 36 / 43.27<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.15 ]     | 133 / 159.49<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.99 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.716     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.23**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to TALC**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 15  | 16 - 25  | 26 - 34  | 35+  | Total  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 983 / 1369.08<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.76 ] | 1089 / 1183.47<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.98 ] | 1001 / 1033.85<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.03 ] | 1073 / 1187.09<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] | 4146 / 4773.49<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 28.33 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 226 / 298.15<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.86 ]  | 274 / 296.74<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.04 ]   | 283 / 264.19<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.20 ]   | 265 / 296.19<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.01 ]   | 1048 / 1155.27<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.83 p=0.028     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 64 / 70.28<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.16 ]    | 80 / 76.49<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.30 ]     | 73 / 69.51<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.32 ]     | 69 / 78.67<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.11 ]     | 286 / 294.95<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.799     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.78<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.10 ]      | 2 / 1.27<br><b>1.57</b><br>[ 0.19 - 5.68 ]       | 1 / 1.37<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.07 ]       | 1 / 1.50<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.70 ]       | 5 / 4.93<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.33 - 2.37 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.48 p=0.489     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 2 / 1.78<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.14 - 4.06 ]      | 2 / 1.32<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.18 - 5.47 ]       | 2 / 0.98<br><b>2.04</b><br>[ 0.25 - 7.36 ]       | 1 / 0.93<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.97 ]       | 7 / 5.01<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.88 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.864     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                             | 5 / 3.89<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.00 ]      | 4 / 3.40<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.32 - 3.02 ]       | 4 / 2.87<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.57 ]       | 1 / 2.22<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.51 ]       | 14 / 12.38<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.90 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.50 p=0.481     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.4 ]      | 1 / 0.32<br><b>3.16</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.6 ]       | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.4 ]       | 1 / 0.32<br><b>3.17</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.7 ]       | 2 / 1.23<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.88 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.43 p=0.512     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 4 / 7.50<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.37 ]      | 4 / 7.08<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.45 ]       | 6 / 6.63<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.97 ]       | 5 / 6.86<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.70 ]       | 19 / 28.07<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.06 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.45 p=0.502     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 200 / 292.45<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.79 ]  | 288 / 319.20<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.01 ]   | 295 / 298.92<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.11 ]   | 355 / 350.13<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.13 ]   | 1138 / 1260.69<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 19.37 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 13 / 22.53<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.31 - 0.99 ]    | 22 / 26.12<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.28 ]     | 22 / 24.93<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.34 ]     | 21 / 33.87<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.95 ]     | 78 / 107.45<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.91 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.993     |   |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 15  | 16 - 25   | 26 - 34  | 35+   | Total  |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 896 / 1220.12<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.78 ] | 943 / 1029.53<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.98 ] | 834 / 875.83<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.02 ] | 944 / 1043.98<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] | 3617 / 4169.46<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 20.42 p=0.000    |   |   |  |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 193 / 250.37<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.89 ]  | 227 / 252.20<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.03 ]  | 229 / 224.85<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.16 ] | 230 / 263.10<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.99 ]  | 879 / 990.52<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.95 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.36 p=0.124     |   |   |  |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 62 / 67.19<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.18 ]    | 74 / 72.60<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.28 ]    | 66 / 65.53<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.28 ]   | 63 / 74.88<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.08 ]    | 265 / 280.20<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.07 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.30 p=0.582     |   |   |  |   |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.73<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.63 ]      | 1 / 1.19<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.70 ]      | 1 / 1.28<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.34 ]     | 1 / 1.43<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.89 ]      | 4 / 4.63<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.21 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.20 p=0.655     |   |   |  |   |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 2 / 1.52<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.74 ]      | 1 / 1.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.06 ]      | 1 / 0.80<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.93 ]     | 0 / 0.79<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.66 ]      | 4 / 4.22<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.26 - 2.43 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.66 p=0.418     |   |   |  |   |  |
| Ovary (183)                             | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                           | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                           | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                           | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                            |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.43 p=0.512     |   |   |  |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.4 ]      | 1 / 0.32<br><b>3.16</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.6 ]      | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.4 ]     | 1 / 0.32<br><b>3.17</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.7 ]      | 2 / 1.23<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.88 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.43 p=0.512     |   |   |  |   |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 3 / 6.60<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.33 ]      | 4 / 6.02<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.70 ]      | 5 / 5.52<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.29 - 2.11 ]     | 3 / 5.86<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.50 ]      | 15 / 24.01<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.03 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.09 p=0.758     |   |   |  |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 192 / 272.72<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.81 ]  | 251 / 285.90<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.99 ]  | 254 / 260.38<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ] | 325 / 313.43<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.16 ]  | 1022 / 1132.43<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 18.89 p=0.000    |   |   |  |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 13 / 20.77<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.07 ]    | 19 / 23.72<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.25 ]    | 21 / 22.65<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.42 ]   | 18 / 31.87<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.33 - 0.89 ]    | 71 / 99.01<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.90 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.10 p=0.749     |   |   |  |   |  |

**Table 2.12.24**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to TERP (terpenes)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16  | 17 - 26  | 27 - 37  | 38+  | Total  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 763 / 1082.62<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.76 ] | 730 / 842.32<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.93 ] | 749 / 835.45<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.96 ] | 711 / 772.50<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.99 ] | 2953 / 3532.89<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.87 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 27.58 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 170 / 223.26<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.88 ]  | 159 / 191.59<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.97 ] | 175 / 194.66<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.04 ] | 165 / 170.67<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.13 ] | 669 / 780.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.34 p=0.021     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 4 / 3.66<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.30 - 2.80 ]      | 1 / 2.93<br><b>0.34</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.90 ]     | 8 / 2.82<br><b>2.84</b><br>[ 1.23 - 5.60 ]     | 4 / 1.98<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.55 - 5.18 ]     | 17 / 11.38<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 0.87 - 2.39 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.68 p=0.102     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 50 / 55.16<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.20 ]    | 45 / 49.82<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.21 ]   | 44 / 51.43<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.15 ]   | 41 / 41.93<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.33 ]   | 180 / 198.34<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.825     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.61<br><b>3.30</b><br>[ 0.40 - 11.9 ]      | 3 / 0.88<br><b>3.41</b><br>[ 0.70 - 9.98 ]     | 1 / 0.98<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.68 ]     | 1 / 0.74<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.58 ]     | 7 / 3.20<br><b>2.19</b><br>[ 0.88 - 4.51 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.22 p=0.270     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.1 ]      | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.5 ]     | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.5 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.0 ]     | 0 / 0.84<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.40 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 175 / 271.24<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.75 ]  | 209 / 253.24<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.95 ] | 225 / 255.03<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.01 ] | 220 / 242.83<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.03 ] | 829 / 1022.34<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.87 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 11.50 p=0.001    |   |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 7 / 16.05<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.18 - 0.90 ]     | 18 / 18.80<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.51 ]   | 14 / 21.17<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.11 ]   | 15 / 20.16<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.23 ]   | 54 / 76.19<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.92 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.36 p=0.551     |   |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 16  | 17 - 26  | 27 - 37  | 38+  | Total  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 729 / 1021.25<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.77 ] | 679 / 781.83<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.94 ] | 699 / 768.76<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.98 ] | 699 / 748.30<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.01 ] | 2806 / 3320.14<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.88 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 27.47 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 156 / 204.49<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.89 ]  | 147 / 176.62<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.98 ] | 162 / 182.77<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.03 ] | 164 / 166.78<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.15 ] | 629 / 730.66<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.42 p=0.020     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 4 / 3.62<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.30 - 2.83 ]      | 1 / 2.91<br><b>0.34</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.91 ]     | 8 / 2.80<br><b>2.85</b><br>[ 1.23 - 5.62 ]     | 4 / 1.97<br><b>2.03</b><br>[ 0.55 - 5.20 ]     | 17 / 11.31<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 0.88 - 2.41 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.64 p=0.104     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 49 / 54.16<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.20 ]    | 45 / 48.77<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.23 ]   | 44 / 50.61<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.17 ]   | 41 / 41.66<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.34 ]   | 179 / 195.21<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.795     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.58<br><b>3.47</b><br>[ 0.42 - 12.5 ]      | 2 / 0.83<br><b>2.40</b><br>[ 0.29 - 8.67 ]     | 1 / 0.94<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.91 ]     | 1 / 0.72<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.71 ]     | 6 / 3.08<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.72 - 4.25 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.98 p=0.321     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.1 ]      | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.5 ]     | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.5 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.0 ]     | 0 / 0.84<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.40 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 170 / 261.54<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.76 ]  | 188 / 237.19<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.91 ] | 215 / 236.42<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.04 ] | 217 / 235.95<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.05 ] | 790 / 971.11<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.87 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 13.27 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 7 / 15.51<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.18 - 0.93 ]     | 18 / 18.10<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.57 ]   | 14 / 20.50<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.15 ]   | 15 / 19.93<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.24 ]   | 54 / 74.04<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.95 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.28 p=0.594     |   |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.12.25**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxine)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)   | 0 - 13   | 14 - 22  | 23 - 31  | 32+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 27.94 p=0.000                             | 740 / 963.96<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.83 ] | 757 / 817.84<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.99 ] | 745 / 753.96<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.06 ] | 768 / 770.46<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.07 ] | 3010 / 3306.22<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.10 p=0.043       | 180 / 222.07<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.94 ] | 193 / 217.06<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.02 ] | 202 / 208.63<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.11 ] | 211 / 215.52<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.12 ] | 786 / 863.28<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.98 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.774                              | 47 / 56.86<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.10 ]   | 61 / 57.34<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.37 ]   | 51 / 54.29<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.24 ]   | 53 / 57.38<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.21 ]   | 212 / 225.87<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.07 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.94 p=0.164         | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.6 ]     | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.4 ]     | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.8 ]     | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.39</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.4 ]     | 1 / 0.96<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.81 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 7.55 p=0.006       | 215 / 230.34<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.07 ] | 221 / 231.01<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.09 ] | 221 / 210.07<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.20 ] | 242 / 204.08<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.35 ] | 899 / 875.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.10 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 9.93 p=0.002 | 11 / 20.49<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.27 - 0.96 ]   | 21 / 20.75<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.55 ]   | 21 / 18.60<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.73 ]   | 35 / 22.68<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 1.07 - 2.15 ]   | 88 / 82.52<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.31 ]     |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)   | 0 - 13   | 14 - 22  | 23 - 31  | 32+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 19.60 p=0.000                             | 678 / 867.49<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.84 ] | 645 / 712.33<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.98 ] | 624 / 640.00<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.05 ] | 640 / 652.15<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ] | 2587 / 2871.97<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.51 p=0.113       | 153 / 187.65<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.96 ] | 153 / 180.31<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.99 ] | 162 / 172.41<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.10 ] | 172 / 181.12<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.10 ] | 640 / 721.49<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.96 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.14 p=0.708                              | 47 / 53.86<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.16 ]   | 50 / 52.92<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.25 ]   | 46 / 49.43<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.24 ]   | 42 / 52.19<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.09 ]   | 185 / 208.40<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.03 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.94 p=0.164         | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.6 ]     | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.4 ]     | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.8 ]     | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.39</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.4 ]     | 1 / 0.96<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.81 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 6.24 p=0.012       | 204 / 217.97<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.07 ] | 194 / 209.61<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.07 ] | 193 / 184.91<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.20 ] | 207 / 176.97<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.34 ] | 798 / 789.46<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.08 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 7.82 p=0.005 | 11 / 18.93<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.04 ]   | 19 / 18.61<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.59 ]   | 19 / 16.20<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.83 ]   | 30 / 19.81<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 1.02 - 2.16 ]   | 79 / 73.56<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.34 ]     |

**Table 2.12.26**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to WELD (welding fumes)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)   | 0 - 18   | 19 - 29  | 30 - 39  | 40+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 23.26 p=0.000                             | 1131 / 1524.29<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.79 ] | 1226 / 1402.53<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] | 1192 / 1291.53<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.98 ] | 1141 / 1270.25<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 4690 / 5488.59<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.88 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 5.52 p=0.019       | 250 / 320.91<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.88 ]   | 310 / 335.73<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]   | 312 / 319.61<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.09 ]   | 277 / 292.19<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.07 ]   | 1149 / 1268.44<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.66 p=0.417                              | 70 / 80.26<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.10 ]     | 93 / 90.86<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.25 ]     | 92 / 86.20<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.31 ]     | 71 / 71.81<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.25 ]     | 326 / 329.12<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.10 ]   |
| Pleura (163)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.17 p=0.680                            | 1 / 0.92<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.08 ]       | 4 / 1.50<br><b>2.66</b><br>[ 0.73 - 6.81 ]       | 5 / 1.62<br><b>3.08</b><br>[ 1.00 - 7.18 ]       | 3 / 1.42<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.43 - 6.16 ]       | 13 / 5.47<br><b>2.38</b><br>[ 1.27 - 4.06 ]      |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.46 p=0.228         | 2 / 0.38<br><b>5.33</b><br>[ 0.64 - 19.2 ]       | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.94 ]       | 1 / 0.35<br><b>2.83</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.8 ]       | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.4 ]       | 3 / 1.42<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.43 - 6.16 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 30.44 p=0.000      | 245 / 367.30<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.76 ]   | 337 / 423.68<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.89 ]   | 393 / 397.56<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.09 ]   | 383 / 385.05<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.10 ]   | 1358 / 1573.59<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.91 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.56 p=0.454 | 22 / 23.40<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.42 ]     | 26 / 32.84<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.16 ]     | 27 / 35.43<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.11 ]     | 27 / 36.00<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.09 ]     | 102 / 127.68<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)   | 0 - 18   | 19 - 29  | 30 - 39  | 40+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 20.67 p=0.000                             | 1080 / 1448.45<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.79 ] | 1147 / 1308.80<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.93 ] | 1123 / 1214.85<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.98 ] | 1090 / 1216.03<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.95 ] | 4440 / 5188.13<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.88 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.58 p=0.032       | 234 / 297.75<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.89 ]   | 291 / 314.24<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.04 ]   | 299 / 304.40<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.10 ]   | 267 / 283.04<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.06 ]   | 1091 / 1199.42<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.74 p=0.391                              | 69 / 78.92<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.11 ]     | 91 / 89.37<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.25 ]     | 91 / 85.12<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.31 ]     | 71 / 71.15<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.26 ]     | 322 / 324.55<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.11 ]   |
| Pleura (163)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.10 p=0.755                            | 1 / 0.89<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.28 ]       | 4 / 1.45<br><b>2.76</b><br>[ 0.75 - 7.06 ]       | 4 / 1.58<br><b>2.52</b><br>[ 0.69 - 6.46 ]       | 3 / 1.40<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 0.44 - 6.28 ]       | 12 / 5.32<br><b>2.26</b><br>[ 1.17 - 3.94 ]      |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.46 p=0.228         | 2 / 0.38<br><b>5.33</b><br>[ 0.64 - 19.2 ]       | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.94 ]       | 1 / 0.35<br><b>2.83</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.8 ]       | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.4 ]       | 3 / 1.42<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.43 - 6.16 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 27.09 p=0.000      | 238 / 354.18<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.76 ]   | 321 / 399.06<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.90 ]   | 369 / 376.77<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.08 ]   | 367 / 370.11<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.10 ]   | 1295 / 1500.11<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.91 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.49 p=0.482 | 22 / 22.64<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.47 ]     | 24 / 31.78<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.12 ]     | 27 / 34.59<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.14 ]     | 27 / 35.44<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.11 ]     | 100 / 124.45<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.98 ]   |

**Table 2.12.27**  
**Mortality from selected causes by years since first exposure to WOOD (wood dust)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 17   | 18 - 28  | 29 - 39  | 40+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1504 / 2038.50<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.78 ] | 1558 / 1807.20<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.91 ] | 1627 / 1779.98<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] | 1498 / 1527.46<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.03 ] | 6187 / 7153.14<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.89 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 64.17 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 342 / 433.36<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.88 ]   | 337 / 415.44<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.90 ]   | 379 / 417.46<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.00 ]   | 321 / 329.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.09 ]   | 1379 / 1595.43<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 9.28 p=0.002     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 2 / 1.61<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.49 ]       | 1 / 1.55<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.61 ]       | 1 / 1.35<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.14 ]       | 0 / 0.93<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.95 ]       | 4 / 5.44<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.88 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.04 p=0.308     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 9 / 7.21<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.37 ]       | 3 / 6.07<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.45 ]       | 10 / 4.95<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.97 - 3.72 ]      | 5 / 3.17<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.51 - 3.69 ]       | 27 / 21.39<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.84 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.13 p=0.287     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 104 / 106.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.18 ]   | 97 / 107.50<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.10 ]    | 104 / 106.26<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.19 ]   | 86 / 74.41<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.43 ]     | 391 / 394.74<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.38 p=0.241     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 1.15<br><b>2.60</b><br>[ 0.54 - 7.60 ]       | 3 / 1.75<br><b>1.72</b><br>[ 0.35 - 5.01 ]       | 1 / 2.08<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.68 ]       | 2 / 1.41<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.12 ]       | 9 / 6.39<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.67 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.14 p=0.286     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.49<br><b>2.03</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.3 ]       | 1 / 0.46<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 0.05 - 12.0 ]       | 1 / 0.49<br><b>2.06</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.5 ]       | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.60 ]       | 3 / 1.83<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.34 - 4.80 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.43 p=0.511     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 333 / 509.60<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.73 ]   | 455 / 562.69<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.89 ]   | 541 / 563.63<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.04 ]   | 517 / 480.62<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.17 ]   | 1846 / 2116.54<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 58.08 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 24 / 31.38<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.14 ]     | 30 / 42.98<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.00 ]     | 41 / 48.77<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.14 ]     | 37 / 40.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.26 ]     | 132 / 163.74<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.90 p=0.343     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Years since first exposure (years)      | 0 - 17   | 18 - 28  | 29 - 39  | 40+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1443 / 1940.23<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.78 ] | 1480 / 1697.41<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] | 1553 / 1677.71<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] | 1447 / 1472.18<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.03 ] | 5923 / 6787.53<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 59.77 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 323 / 403.50<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.89 ]   | 320 / 389.80<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.92 ]   | 364 / 398.29<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.01 ]   | 314 / 320.60<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.09 ]   | 1321 / 1512.19<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.11 p=0.004     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 2 / 1.55<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.65 ]       | 1 / 1.50<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.72 ]       | 1 / 1.31<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.25 ]       | 0 / 0.92<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.02 ]       | 4 / 5.28<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.94 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.06 p=0.303     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 9 / 7.16<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.39 ]       | 3 / 6.03<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.45 ]       | 10 / 4.93<br><b>2.03</b><br>[ 0.97 - 3.73 ]      | 5 / 3.16<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.51 - 3.70 ]       | 27 / 21.27<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.85 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.11 p=0.292     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 102 / 104.93<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.18 ]   | 97 / 105.78<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.12 ]    | 103 / 104.97<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.19 ]   | 86 / 73.83<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.44 ]     | 388 / 389.52<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.50 p=0.221     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 1.12<br><b>2.68</b><br>[ 0.55 - 7.84 ]       | 2 / 1.67<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.14 - 4.31 ]       | 1 / 2.02<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.76 ]       | 2 / 1.38<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.18 - 5.24 ]       | 8 / 6.19<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.55 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.89 p=0.346     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.49<br><b>2.03</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.3 ]       | 1 / 0.46<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 0.05 - 12.0 ]       | 1 / 0.49<br><b>2.06</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.5 ]       | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.60 ]       | 3 / 1.83<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.34 - 4.80 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.43 p=0.511     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 327 / 494.90<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.74 ]   | 433 / 534.16<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.89 ]   | 514 / 534.95<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.05 ]   | 499 / 464.80<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.17 ]   | 1773 / 2028.82<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 53.77 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 23 / 30.52<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.13 ]     | 30 / 41.80<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.02 ]     | 41 / 47.74<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.17 ]     | 37 / 40.10<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.27 ]     | 131 / 160.17<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.03 p=0.310     |  |  |  |  |  |



**Table 2.13.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 22  | 23+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1336 / 1345.07<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.05 ] | 1145 / 1093.24<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.11 ] | 1186 / 1323.38<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 1165 / 1451.16<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.85 ] | 4832 / 5212.85<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 37.67 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 329 / 330.30<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.11 ]   | 310 / 278.50<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.24 ]   | 292 / 333.07<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.98 ]   | 267 / 368.95<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.82 ]   | 1198 / 1310.83<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 20.59 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 4 / 4.11<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.27 - 2.49 ]       | 7 / 3.50<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 0.80 - 4.12 ]       | 5 / 4.81<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.42 ]       | 5 / 6.49<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.80 ]       | 21 / 18.92<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.70 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.63 p=0.426     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 87 / 81.44<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.32 ]     | 74 / 65.64<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.42 ]     | 76 / 79.73<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.19 ]     | 62 / 90.84<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.87 ]     | 299 / 317.66<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.00 p=0.005     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.37<br><b>5.42</b><br>[ 0.66 - 19.6 ]       | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.22</b><br>[ 0.08 - 18.0 ]       | 0 / 0.40<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.25 ]       | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.13 ]       | 3 / 1.53<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.40 - 5.72 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.73 p=0.053     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 346 / 340.11<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.13 ]   | 333 / 295.28<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.26 ]   | 363 / 371.89<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.08 ]   | 378 / 401.93<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.04 ]   | 1420 / 1409.21<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.06 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.59 p=0.107     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 44 / 30.93<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.91 ]     | 27 / 25.75<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.53 ]     | 45 / 31.74<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.90 ]     | 27 / 34.35<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.14 ]     | 143 / 122.77<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.37 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.60 p=0.058     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 22  | 23+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1138 / 1163.34<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.04 ] | 973 / 909.99<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.14 ] | 1041 / 1171.58<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.94 ] | 1077 / 1360.94<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.84 ] | 4229 / 4605.86<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 35.76 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 267 / 270.77<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.11 ]   | 256 / 223.48<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.29 ] | 243 / 287.70<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.96 ]   | 246 / 343.15<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.81 ]   | 1012 / 1125.10<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 20.18 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 4 / 4.00<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.27 - 2.56 ]       | 6 / 3.40<br><b>1.77</b><br>[ 0.65 - 3.85 ]     | 5 / 4.72<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.47 ]       | 5 / 6.45<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.81 ]       | 20 / 18.56<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.66 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.51 p=0.475     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 75 / 75.04<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.25 ]     | 69 / 59.73<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.46 ]   | 72 / 75.10<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.21 ]     | 62 / 88.57<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.90 ]     | 278 / 298.45<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.22 p=0.022     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.37<br><b>5.42</b><br>[ 0.66 - 19.6 ]       | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.22</b><br>[ 0.08 - 18.0 ]     | 0 / 0.40<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.25 ]       | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.13 ]       | 3 / 1.53<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.40 - 5.72 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.73 p=0.053     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 301 / 307.80<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.09 ]   | 292 / 259.98<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.26 ] | 331 / 339.64<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.09 ]   | 353 / 383.23<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.02 ]   | 1277 / 1290.64<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.05 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.74 p=0.187     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 41 / 27.67<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 1.06 - 2.01 ]     | 24 / 22.69<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.57 ]   | 42 / 29.07<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.95 ]     | 26 / 32.91<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.16 ]     | 133 / 112.34<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.40 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.02 p=0.045     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to ASB (asbestos)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 11   | 12 - 22  | 23+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1479 / 1687.49<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] | 1289 / 1304.76<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.04 ] | 1261 / 1433.92<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.93 ] | 1344 / 1667.63<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.85 ] | 5373 / 6093.79<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.42 p=0.004     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 334 / 363.23<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.02 ]   | 302 / 295.38<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.14 ]   | 277 / 326.00<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.96 ]   | 345 / 388.58<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.99 ]   | 1258 / 1373.19<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.19 p=0.275     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 94 / 94.41<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.22 ]     | 88 / 76.17<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.42 ]     | 88 / 85.43<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.27 ]     | 84 / 96.80<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.07 ]     | 354 / 352.81<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.14 p=0.285     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 1.64<br><b>1.83</b><br>[ 0.38 - 5.35 ]       | 4 / 1.25<br><b>3.19</b><br>[ 0.87 - 8.17 ]       | 3 / 1.24<br><b>2.42</b><br>[ 0.50 - 7.07 ]       | 5 / 1.65<br><b>3.03</b><br>[ 0.98 - 7.08 ]       | 15 / 5.78<br><b>2.60</b><br>[ 1.45 - 4.28 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.29 p=0.588     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.40<br><b>5.03</b><br>[ 0.61 - 18.2 ]       | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.9 ]       | 0 / 0.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.49 ]       | 1 / 0.49<br><b>2.05</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.4 ]       | 3 / 1.61<br><b>1.86</b><br>[ 0.38 - 5.44 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.80 p=0.370     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kidney (189)                            | 10 / 10.75<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.71 ]     | 8 / 8.48<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.86 ]       | 10 / 8.96<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.54 - 2.05 ]      | 10 / 11.60<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.59 ]     | 38 / 39.78<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.31 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.950     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 399 / 484.47<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ]   | 350 / 388.51<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]   | 433 / 438.60<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.08 ]   | 461 / 518.34<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.97 ]   | 1643 / 1829.92<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.00 p=0.158     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 32 / 37.42<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.21 ]     | 37 / 30.53<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.67 ]     | 26 / 36.31<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.05 ]     | 23 / 38.11<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.91 ]     | 118 / 142.38<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.99 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.20 p=0.073     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 11   | 12 - 22  | 23+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1348 / 1501.77<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 1215 / 1219.66<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.05 ] | 1229 / 1396.71<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.93 ] | 1341 / 1663.67<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.85 ] | 5133 / 5781.81<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 12.87 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 302 / 323.09<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.05 ]   | 284 / 275.83<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.16 ]   | 271 / 317.31<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.96 ]   | 345 / 387.43<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.99 ]   | 1202 / 1303.65<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.57 p=0.211     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 93 / 91.93<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.24 ]     | 86 / 74.89<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.42 ]     | 88 / 84.82<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.28 ]     | 84 / 96.71<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.08 ]     | 351 / 348.34<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.31 p=0.253     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 1.54<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.40 - 5.70 ]       | 3 / 1.21<br><b>2.48</b><br>[ 0.51 - 7.25 ]       | 3 / 1.22<br><b>2.46</b><br>[ 0.51 - 7.18 ]       | 5 / 1.65<br><b>3.04</b><br>[ 0.99 - 7.08 ]       | 14 / 5.62<br><b>2.49</b><br>[ 1.36 - 4.18 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.34 p=0.558     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.40<br><b>5.03</b><br>[ 0.61 - 18.2 ]       | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.9 ]       | 0 / 0.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.49 ]       | 1 / 0.49<br><b>2.05</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.4 ]       | 3 / 1.61<br><b>1.86</b><br>[ 0.38 - 5.44 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.80 p=0.370     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kidney (189)                            | 9 / 9.66<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.77 ]       | 8 / 7.97<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.98 ]       | 10 / 8.72<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.55 - 2.11 ]      | 10 / 11.57<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.59 ]     | 37 / 37.93<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.34 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.926     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 365 / 438.31<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]   | 331 / 367.47<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]   | 424 / 429.17<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.09 ]   | 459 / 517.49<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.97 ]   | 1579 / 1752.44<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.32 p=0.251     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 31 / 35.63<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.23 ]     | 37 / 29.63<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.72 ]     | 26 / 35.89<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.06 ]     | 23 / 38.05<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.91 ]     | 117 / 139.21<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.01 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.52 p=0.061     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to BRIGH (optical brighteners in papermaking)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 6  | 7 - 13   | 14+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 300 / 378.87<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.89 ] | 312 / 330.34<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.06 ] | 266 / 279.61<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.07 ] | 277 / 355.88<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.88 ] | 1155 / 1344.70<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.877     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 66 / 95.99<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.87 ]   | 78 / 81.23<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.20 ]   | 71 / 70.33<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.27 ]   | 64 / 92.55<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.88 ]   | 279 / 340.09<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.92 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.910     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 18 / 29.67<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.36 - 0.96 ]   | 26 / 23.92<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.59 ]   | 21 / 22.35<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.44 ]   | 21 / 27.89<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.15 ]   | 86 / 103.82<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.02 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.20 p=0.653     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Melanoma (172)                          | 3 / 1.37<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.45 - 6.42 ]     | 2 / 1.02<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.09 ]     | 0 / 0.74<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.96 ]     | 5 / 1.40<br><b>3.57</b><br>[ 1.16 - 8.34 ]     | 10 / 4.53<br><b>2.21</b><br>[ 1.06 - 4.06 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.33 p=0.568     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.8 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 34.0 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 40.2 ]     | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.5 ]     | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.29 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 101 / 108.72<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.13 ] | 95 / 98.99<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.17 ]   | 96 / 88.63<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.32 ]   | 105 / 112.49<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.13 ] | 397 / 408.83<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.07 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.793     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 11 / 10.30<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.91 ]   | 17 / 10.13<br><b>1.68</b><br>[ 0.98 - 2.69 ]   | 7 / 9.37<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.54 ]     | 5 / 9.34<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.25 ]     | 40 / 39.14<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.39 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.95 p=0.086     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 6  | 7 - 13   | 14+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 263 / 332.00<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.89 ] | 269 / 281.90<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ] | 239 / 255.71<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ] | 270 / 343.21<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.89 ] | 1041 / 1212.82<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.838     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 58 / 82.03<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.91 ]   | 67 / 68.69<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.24 ]   | 63 / 63.83<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.26 ]   | 61 / 88.20<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.89 ]   | 249 / 302.75<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.93 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.867     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 17 / 27.63<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.36 - 0.99 ]   | 23 / 21.97<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.57 ]   | 20 / 21.31<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.45 ]   | 20 / 27.07<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.14 ]   | 80 / 97.98<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.02 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.14 p=0.705     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Melanoma (172)                          | 2 / 1.21<br><b>1.66</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.99 ]     | 2 / 0.91<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.27 - 7.94 ]     | 0 / 0.69<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.35 ]     | 5 / 1.36<br><b>3.69</b><br>[ 1.20 - 8.60 ]     | 9 / 4.16<br><b>2.16</b><br>[ 0.99 - 4.10 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.79 p=0.373     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.8 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 34.0 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 40.2 ]     | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.5 ]     | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.29 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 89 / 98.28<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.11 ]   | 84 / 87.07<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.19 ]   | 87 / 82.61<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.30 ]   | 102 / 109.54<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.13 ] | 362 / 377.49<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.10 p=0.753     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 9 / 9.46<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.81 ]     | 16 / 9.24<br><b>1.73</b><br>[ 0.99 - 2.81 ]    | 7 / 8.93<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.61 ]     | 5 / 9.08<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.29 ]     | 37 / 36.71<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.39 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.04 p=0.153     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 17   | 18+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 749 / 800.33<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.01 ] | 788 / 744.05<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.14 ] | 690 / 741.10<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.00 ] | 740 / 894.12<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.89 ] | 2967 / 3179.60<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 9.50 p=0.002     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 157 / 191.33<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.96 ] | 197 / 184.97<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.22 ] | 174 / 184.72<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.09 ] | 181 / 222.99<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.94 ] | 709 / 784.01<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.36 p=0.546     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pancreas (157)                          | 17 / 9.04<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 1.09 - 3.01 ]    | 11 / 9.26<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.59 - 2.13 ]    | 13 / 9.23<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.75 - 2.41 ]    | 7 / 11.76<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.23 ]    | 48 / 39.29<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.62 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.77 p=0.016     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 41 / 48.83<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.14 ]   | 59 / 44.56<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.71 ]   | 47 / 47.61<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.31 ]   | 46 / 48.99<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.25 ]   | 193 / 190.00<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.17 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.985     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.9 ]     | 1 / 0.20<br><b>4.92</b><br>[ 0.12 - 27.4 ]     | 1 / 0.22<br><b>4.59</b><br>[ 0.11 - 25.6 ]     | 0 / 0.29<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.9 ]     | 2 / 0.93<br><b>2.16</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.80 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.883     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 6 / 4.63<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.48 - 2.82 ]     | 4 / 4.30<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.38 ]     | 5 / 4.09<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.40 - 2.85 ]     | 4 / 5.22<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.96 ]     | 19 / 18.23<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.63 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.44 p=0.509     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 224 / 203.32<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.26 ] | 233 / 207.10<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.28 ] | 229 / 217.32<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.20 ] | 233 / 253.36<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.05 ] | 919 / 881.10<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.43 p=0.035     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 24 / 18.51<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.93 ]   | 18 / 18.23<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.56 ]   | 19 / 19.37<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.53 ]   | 25 / 19.36<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.91 ]   | 86 / 75.47<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.41 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.992     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 17   | 18+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 679 / 708.94<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.03 ] | 679 / 623.94<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.17 ] | 626 / 663.18<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.02 ] | 708 / 851.41<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ] | 2692 / 2847.46<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 11.50 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 136 / 163.83<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.98 ] | 176 / 153.07<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.33 ] | 147 / 161.34<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.07 ] | 168 / 210.47<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.93 ] | 627 / 688.71<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.39 p=0.239     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pancreas (157)                          | 15 / 7.82<br><b>1.92</b><br>[ 1.07 - 3.16 ]    | 9 / 7.63<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.54 - 2.24 ]     | 12 / 8.02<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 0.77 - 2.61 ]    | 6 / 11.12<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.17 ]    | 42 / 34.59<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.64 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.00 p=0.014     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 38 / 45.93<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.14 ]   | 55 / 41.23<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.74 ]   | 44 / 45.22<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.31 ]   | 44 / 48.02<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.23 ]   | 181 / 180.40<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.915     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.9 ]     | 1 / 0.20<br><b>4.92</b><br>[ 0.12 - 27.4 ]     | 1 / 0.22<br><b>4.59</b><br>[ 0.11 - 25.6 ]     | 0 / 0.29<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.9 ]     | 2 / 0.93<br><b>2.16</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.80 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.883     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 5 / 4.02<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.40 - 2.91 ]     | 4 / 3.56<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.88 ]     | 5 / 3.54<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.46 - 3.30 ]     | 4 / 4.93<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.08 ]     | 18 / 16.04<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.77 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.609     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 203 / 185.94<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.25 ] | 204 / 179.99<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.30 ] | 214 / 200.32<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.22 ] | 224 / 244.61<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.04 ] | 845 / 810.86<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.95 p=0.047     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 23 / 17.08<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.85 - 2.02 ]   | 17 / 16.39<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.66 ]   | 19 / 18.09<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.64 ]   | 25 / 18.71<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.97 ]   | 84 / 70.27<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.48 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.995     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.5**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to CLNV (nonvolatile organochlorine compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 17   | 18+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1179 / 1240.26<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.01 ] | 1212 / 1098.60<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.17 ] | 1055 / 1108.10<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.01 ] | 1198 / 1495.18<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.85 ] | 4644 / 4942.14<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 27.29 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 266 / 300.94<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.00 ]   | 301 / 273.62<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.23 ]   | 285 / 276.04<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.16 ]   | 296 / 369.37<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.90 ]   | 1148 / 1219.97<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.39 p=0.122     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 4 / 3.78<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.29 - 2.71 ]       | 8 / 3.40<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 1.02 - 4.64 ]       | 6 / 3.64<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 0.60 - 3.59 ]       | 2 / 5.47<br><b>0.37</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.32 ]       | 20 / 16.29<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.90 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.93 p=0.164     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 74 / 77.20<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.20 ]     | 80 / 67.18<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.48 ]     | 85 / 71.80<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.46 ]     | 76 / 84.63<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.12 ]     | 315 / 300.81<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.17 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.18 p=0.675     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.33<br><b>3.02</b><br>[ 0.08 - 16.8 ]       | 2 / 0.31<br><b>6.55</b><br>[ 0.79 - 23.7 ]       | 2 / 0.31<br><b>6.42</b><br>[ 0.78 - 23.2 ]       | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.38 ]       | 5 / 1.39<br><b>3.60</b><br>[ 1.17 - 8.40 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.65 p=0.418     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 317 / 315.76<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ]   | 337 / 301.67<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.24 ]   | 344 / 320.86<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.19 ]   | 395 / 426.97<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.02 ]   | 1393 / 1365.26<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.08 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.92 p=0.166     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 29 / 29.33<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.42 ]     | 36 / 28.15<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.77 ]     | 28 / 28.59<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.42 ]     | 33 / 32.83<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.41 ]     | 126 / 118.91<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.26 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.09 p=0.766     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8   | 9 - 17   | 18+  | Total  |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1027 / 1069.97<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.02 ] | 1041 / 924.16<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.20 ] | 897 / 965.19<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.99 ] | 1081 / 1353.98<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.85 ] | 4046 / 4313.30<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 30.46 p=0.000    |  |   |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 215 / 245.89<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.00 ]   | 257 / 223.41<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.30 ]  | 234 / 236.22<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.13 ] | 261 / 332.30<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.89 ]   | 967 / 1037.82<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.99 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.68 p=0.055     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 4 / 3.65<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.30 - 2.80 ]       | 8 / 3.28<br><b>2.44</b><br>[ 1.05 - 4.80 ]      | 5 / 3.56<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.46 - 3.28 ]     | 2 / 5.39<br><b>0.37</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.34 ]       | 19 / 15.88<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.87 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.35 p=0.125     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 62 / 70.67<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.12 ]     | 73 / 61.33<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.50 ]    | 80 / 67.67<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.47 ]   | 71 / 81.27<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.10 ]     | 286 / 280.94<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.14 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.902     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.33<br><b>3.02</b><br>[ 0.08 - 16.8 ]       | 2 / 0.31<br><b>6.55</b><br>[ 0.79 - 23.7 ]      | 2 / 0.31<br><b>6.42</b><br>[ 0.78 - 23.2 ]     | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.38 ]       | 5 / 1.39<br><b>3.60</b><br>[ 1.17 - 8.40 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.65 p=0.418     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 279 / 284.48<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.10 ]   | 291 / 264.81<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.23 ]  | 302 / 288.28<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.17 ] | 370 / 393.07<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.04 ]   | 1242 / 1230.64<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.71 p=0.400     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 27 / 25.64<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.53 ]     | 34 / 24.65<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.93 ]    | 26 / 25.98<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.47 ]   | 28 / 30.28<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.34 ]     | 115 / 106.55<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.30 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.78 p=0.379     |  |   |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.6**

**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 21  | 22+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2458 / 2546.80<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] | 2232 / 2168.28<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.07 ] | 2436 / 2722.58<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.93 ] | 2267 / 2928.17<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.81 ] | 9393 / 10365.8<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 74.56 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 557 / 589.01<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.03 ]   | 573 / 517.35<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.20 ]   | 569 / 644.89<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.96 ]   | 591 / 710.82<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ]   | 2290 / 2462.07<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 10.95 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 2.48<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.44 - 4.14 ]       | 5 / 2.07<br><b>2.42</b><br>[ 0.79 - 5.65 ]       | 4 / 2.39<br><b>1.68</b><br>[ 0.46 - 4.29 ]       | 7 / 3.08<br><b>2.27</b><br>[ 0.91 - 4.69 ]       | 20 / 10.00<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 1.22 - 3.09 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.718     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 159 / 142.62<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.30 ]   | 152 / 124.16<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.44 ]   | 163 / 161.23<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.18 ]   | 143 / 161.07<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.05 ]   | 617 / 589.07<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.13 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.69 p=0.017     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 3 / 0.62<br><b>4.82</b><br>[ 1.00 - 14.1 ]       | 3 / 0.56<br><b>5.40</b><br>[ 1.11 - 15.8 ]       | 0 / 0.75<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.91 ]       | 1 / 0.86<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.46 ]       | 7 / 2.79<br><b>2.51</b><br>[ 1.01 - 5.17 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.54 p=0.060     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 617 / 668.64<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.00 ]   | 620 / 608.52<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.10 ]   | 806 / 803.20<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.08 ]   | 755 / 865.48<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.94 ]   | 2798 / 2945.83<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.99 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.49 p=0.222     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 69 / 56.63<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.54 ]     | 51 / 52.27<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.28 ]     | 64 / 68.95<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.19 ]     | 47 / 63.46<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.98 ]     | 231 / 241.31<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.85 p=0.009     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 21  | 22+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2089 / 2158.37<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 1923 / 1846.88<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.09 ] | 2173 / 2448.18<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.93 ] | 2127 / 2759.27<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.80 ] | 8312 / 9212.70<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 75.34 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 448 / 472.44<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.04 ]   | 477 / 425.99<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.22 ]   | 494 / 569.02<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.95 ]   | 551 / 663.93<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.90 ]   | 1970 / 2131.38<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 11.20 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 2.28<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.48 - 4.50 ]       | 4 / 1.93<br><b>2.07</b><br>[ 0.56 - 5.30 ]       | 4 / 2.27<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.48 - 4.51 ]       | 7 / 3.00<br><b>2.33</b><br>[ 0.94 - 4.80 ]       | 19 / 9.48<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 1.21 - 3.13 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.15 p=0.696     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 139 / 130.57<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.26 ]   | 140 / 115.01<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.44 ]   | 156 / 154.17<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.18 ]   | 141 / 157.10<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.06 ]   | 576 / 556.85<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.47 p=0.062     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 3 / 0.62<br><b>4.82</b><br>[ 1.00 - 14.1 ]       | 3 / 0.56<br><b>5.40</b><br>[ 1.11 - 15.8 ]       | 0 / 0.75<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.91 ]       | 1 / 0.86<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.46 ]       | 7 / 2.79<br><b>2.51</b><br>[ 1.01 - 5.17 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.54 p=0.060     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 535 / 591.87<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.98 ]   | 549 / 541.88<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.10 ]   | 745 / 741.86<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.08 ]   | 720 / 828.25<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.94 ]   | 2549 / 2703.86<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.87 p=0.352     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 63 / 49.87<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.62 ]     | 49 / 46.95<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.38 ]     | 59 / 64.54<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.18 ]     | 43 / 60.66<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.95 ]     | 214 / 222.01<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 9.13 p=0.003     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.7**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to COMB (combustion products)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 4  | 5 - 12   | 13 - 25  | 26+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 3150 / 3221.15<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ] | 2856 / 2825.84<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.05 ] | 3123 / 3576.61<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.90 ] | 2916 / 3730.76<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.81 ] | 12045 / 13354.4<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 100.3 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 754 / 739.44<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.10 ]   | 706 / 671.75<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.13 ]   | 777 / 855.15<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.97 ]   | 704 / 913.01<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.83 ]   | 2941 / 3179.34<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.96 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 35.50 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 4 / 1.81<br><b>2.21</b><br>[ 0.60 - 5.65 ]       | 2 / 1.78<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.14 - 4.06 ]       | 3 / 2.98<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.95 ]       | 3 / 4.01<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.15 - 2.19 ]       | 12 / 10.58<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.98 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.01 p=0.156     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Larynx (161)                            | 14 / 8.11<br><b>1.73</b><br>[ 0.94 - 2.90 ]      | 9 / 7.59<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.54 - 2.25 ]       | 13 / 11.57<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.92 ]     | 8 / 14.27<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.10 ]      | 44 / 41.53<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.42 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.47 p=0.011     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 213 / 178.77<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.36 ]   | 178 / 160.10<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.29 ]   | 211 / 207.50<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.16 ]   | 157 / 220.18<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.83 ]   | 759 / 766.55<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.06 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 23.96 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 3.14<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.79 ]       | 4 / 2.73<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.40 - 3.76 ]       | 9 / 3.39<br><b>2.65</b><br>[ 1.21 - 5.04 ]       | 6 / 3.64<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 0.60 - 3.59 ]       | 22 / 12.90<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 1.07 - 2.58 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.93 p=0.334     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.79<br><b>2.53</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.15 ]       | 3 / 0.74<br><b>4.07</b><br>[ 0.84 - 11.9 ]       | 2 / 1.00<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.23 ]       | 1 / 1.11<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.04 ]       | 8 / 3.63<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.95 - 4.34 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.10 p=0.295     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bladder (188)                           | 23 / 21.26<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.62 ]     | 23 / 22.20<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.55 ]     | 27 / 28.95<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.36 ]     | 31 / 31.79<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.38 ]     | 104 / 104.19<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.21 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.21 p=0.650     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 781 / 826.16<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.01 ]   | 858 / 790.23<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.16 ]   | 968 / 1026.62<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.00 ]  | 968 / 1085.93<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.95 ]  | 3575 / 3728.93<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 0.99 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.10 p=0.024     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 70 / 72.50<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.22 ]     | 69 / 68.97<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.27 ]     | 88 / 87.02<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.25 ]     | 57 / 84.62<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.87 ]     | 284 / 313.12<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.02 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.40 p=0.065     |  |  |  |  |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 4  | 5 - 12   | 13 - 25  | 26+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2753 / 2799.56<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] | 2504 / 2453.01<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.06 ] | 2842 / 3251.42<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.91 ] | 2780 / 3571.36<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.81 ] | 10879 / 12075.3<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 101.6 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 621 / 608.54<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.10 ]   | 600 / 567.19<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.15 ]   | 697 / 766.96<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.98 ]   | 668 / 870.84<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.83 ]   | 2586 / 2813.53<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.96 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 34.03 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 4 / 1.63<br><b>2.46</b><br>[ 0.67 - 6.29 ]       | 2 / 1.62<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.45 ]       | 3 / 2.84<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.09 ]       | 3 / 3.93<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.23 ]       | 12 / 10.03<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.62 - 2.09 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.40 p=0.121     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Larynx (161)                            | 14 / 7.85<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.98 - 2.99 ]      | 8 / 7.38<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.47 - 2.14 ]       | 13 / 11.39<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.95 ]     | 8 / 14.19<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.11 ]      | 43 / 40.80<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.42 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.46 p=0.011     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 189 / 165.05<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.32 ]   | 167 / 149.92<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.30 ]   | 201 / 199.66<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.16 ]   | 156 / 216.83<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.84 ]   | 713 / 731.46<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.05 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 19.31 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 2.93<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.47 ]       | 4 / 2.54<br><b>1.57</b><br>[ 0.43 - 4.03 ]       | 8 / 3.22<br><b>2.48</b><br>[ 1.07 - 4.89 ]       | 5 / 3.56<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.46 - 3.27 ]       | 19 / 12.25<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.93 - 2.42 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.82 p=0.366     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.79<br><b>2.53</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.15 ]       | 3 / 0.74<br><b>4.07</b><br>[ 0.84 - 11.9 ]       | 2 / 1.00<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.23 ]       | 1 / 1.11<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.04 ]       | 8 / 3.63<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.95 - 4.34 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.10 p=0.295     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bladder (188)                           | 20 / 19.55<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.58 ]     | 20 / 20.65<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.50 ]     | 27 / 27.58<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.42 ]     | 31 / 31.11<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.41 ]     | 98 / 98.89<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.21 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.956     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 697 / 747.91<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.00 ]   | 768 / 714.78<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.15 ]   | 909 / 958.81<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.01 ]   | 936 / 1051.49<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.95 ]  | 3310 / 3473.00<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.92 - 0.99 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.53 p=0.060     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 64 / 64.64<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.26 ]     | 65 / 62.56<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.32 ]     | 83 / 81.32<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.27 ]     | 52 / 82.30<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.83 ]     | 264 / 290.82<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.02 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.25 p=0.022     |  |  |  |  |   |

**Table 2.13.8**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to DYEs**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 9  | 10 - 20  | 21+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2041 / 1993.31<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.07 ] | 1556 / 1566.82<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.04 ] | 1838 / 2009.42<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] | 1722 / 2330.66<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.77 ] | 7157 / 7900.20<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 103.8 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 503 / 487.76<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.13 ]   | 409 / 401.26<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.12 ]   | 491 / 512.26<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.05 ]   | 446 / 581.43<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.84 ]   | 1849 / 1982.71<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 21.19 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 137 / 116.26<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.39 ]   | 100 / 92.95<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.31 ]    | 123 / 121.05<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.21 ]   | 106 / 136.22<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.94 ]   | 466 / 466.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 10.10 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 3 / 2.49<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.25 - 3.53 ]       | 2 / 1.81<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.13 - 4.00 ]       | 3 / 2.12<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.14 ]       | 4 / 2.35<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 0.46 - 4.35 ]       | 12 / 8.76<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.71 - 2.39 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.610     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.51<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.17 ]       | 1 / 0.42<br><b>2.36</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.1 ]       | 0 / 0.59<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.30 ]       | 1 / 0.72<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.77 ]       | 2 / 2.24<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.22 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.686     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 17 / 13.45<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.74 - 2.02 ]     | 12 / 12.60<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.66 ]     | 15 / 16.67<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.48 ]     | 21 / 20.16<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.59 ]     | 65 / 62.88<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.32 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.30 p=0.583     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 518 / 495.99<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.14 ]   | 416 / 414.16<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.11 ]   | 590 / 559.03<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.14 ]   | 600 / 680.02<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.96 ]   | 2124 / 2149.19<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.03 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.45 p=0.011     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 58 / 45.74<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.64 ]     | 30 / 38.60<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.11 ]     | 53 / 48.98<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.42 ]     | 38 / 56.22<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.93 ]     | 179 / 189.54<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.22 p=0.013     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 9  | 10 - 20  | 21+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1697 / 1658.41<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.07 ] | 1296 / 1294.17<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.06 ] | 1591 / 1741.06<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] | 1601 / 2166.89<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.78 ] | 6185 / 6860.54<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 94.30 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 384 / 378.46<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.12 ]   | 314 / 315.57<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.11 ]   | 405 / 427.68<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.04 ]   | 417 / 533.11<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.86 ]   | 1520 / 1654.83<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 14.32 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 114 / 105.05<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.30 ]   | 83 / 84.57<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.22 ]     | 112 / 113.20<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.19 ]   | 105 / 131.88<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.96 ]   | 414 / 434.70<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.74 p=0.030     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 2 / 1.96<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.69 ]       | 1 / 1.39<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.00 ]       | 3 / 1.75<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.35 - 5.01 ]       | 3 / 2.15<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.08 ]       | 9 / 7.25<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.36 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.30 p=0.586     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.51<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.17 ]       | 1 / 0.42<br><b>2.36</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.1 ]       | 0 / 0.59<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.30 ]       | 1 / 0.72<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.77 ]       | 2 / 2.24<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.22 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.686     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 14 / 12.05<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.95 ]     | 11 / 11.41<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.72 ]     | 14 / 15.43<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.52 ]     | 21 / 19.37<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.66 ]     | 60 / 58.27<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.33 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.874     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 442 / 438.13<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.11 ]   | 366 / 363.75<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.11 ]   | 540 / 505.05<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.16 ]   | 563 / 644.54<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]   | 1911 / 1951.47<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.02 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.27 p=0.039     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 53 / 39.09<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.77 ]     | 28 / 33.61<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.20 ]     | 48 / 44.05<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.44 ]     | 35 / 53.18<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.92 ]     | 164 / 169.93<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.37 p=0.004     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.9**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to EPI (epichlorohydrine derivatives)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 7  | 8 - 16   | 17+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 769 / 841.59<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.98 ] | 693 / 715.06<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.04 ] | 733 / 792.63<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.99 ] | 739 / 1039.16<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.76 ] | 2934 / 3388.44<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 25.08 p=0.000    |  |  |  |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 162 / 181.77<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.04 ] | 129 / 160.24<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.96 ] | 196 / 186.54<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.21 ] | 196 / 250.04<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.90 ]  | 683 / 778.60<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.95 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.31 p=0.577     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 1 / 3.67<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.52 ]     | 3 / 3.30<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.66 ]     | 4 / 3.53<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.90 ]     | 3 / 5.30<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.65 ]      | 11 / 15.81<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.25 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.20 p=0.657     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 4 / 2.16<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.50 - 4.75 ]     | 2 / 1.90<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.80 ]     | 6 / 2.13<br><b>2.82</b><br>[ 1.04 - 6.14 ]     | 0 / 3.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.11 ]      | 12 / 9.51<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.65 - 2.20 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.46 p=0.117     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 51 / 43.86<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.53 ]   | 33 / 36.16<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.28 ]   | 56 / 43.84<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.66 ]   | 55 / 65.89<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.09 ]    | 195 / 189.74<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.18 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.56 p=0.212     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.79<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.05 ]     | 1 / 0.65<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.52 ]     | 4 / 0.73<br><b>5.46</b><br>[ 1.49 - 14.0 ]     | 0 / 1.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.08 ]      | 6 / 3.37<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.65 - 3.87 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.690     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.4 ]     | 1 / 0.16<br><b>6.15</b><br>[ 0.15 - 34.3 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.2 ]     | 0 / 0.28<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.0 ]      | 1 / 0.82<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.81 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.37 p=0.541     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 183 / 205.23<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.03 ] | 185 / 190.09<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.12 ] | 201 / 227.66<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.01 ] | 261 / 300.60<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.98 ]  | 830 / 923.58<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.38 p=0.536     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 11 / 17.12<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.15 ]   | 16 / 15.92<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.63 ]   | 14 / 19.48<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.21 ]   | 20 / 27.54<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.12 ]    | 61 / 80.05<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.98 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.931     |  |  |  |   |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 7  | 8 - 16   | 17+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 644 / 709.75<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.98 ] | 555 / 572.83<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.05 ] | 610 / 642.06<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.03 ] | 661 / 936.10<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.76 ] | 2470 / 2860.75<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 21.34 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 124 / 143.76<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ] | 95 / 123.32<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.94 ]  | 165 / 147.05<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.31 ] | 168 / 220.10<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.89 ] | 552 / 634.23<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.11 p=0.743     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 1 / 3.30<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.69 ]     | 3 / 2.93<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.99 ]     | 4 / 3.14<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.35 - 3.26 ]     | 2 / 5.02<br><b>0.40</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.44 ]     | 10 / 14.39<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.28 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.971     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 4 / 2.09<br><b>1.91</b><br>[ 0.52 - 4.90 ]     | 2 / 1.83<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.94 ]     | 5 / 2.06<br><b>2.42</b><br>[ 0.79 - 5.65 ]     | 0 / 3.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.13 ]     | 11 / 9.26<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.59 - 2.13 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.02 p=0.082     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 44 / 40.58<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.46 ]   | 28 / 32.94<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.23 ]   | 54 / 40.65<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.73 ]   | 51 / 63.23<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.06 ]   | 177 / 177.40<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.83 p=0.361     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.71<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.84 ]     | 0 / 0.57<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.42 ]     | 4 / 0.65<br><b>6.16</b><br>[ 1.68 - 15.8 ]     | 0 / 1.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.27 ]     | 5 / 3.06<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.53 - 3.81 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.826     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.4 ]     | 1 / 0.16<br><b>6.15</b><br>[ 0.15 - 34.3 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.2 ]     | 0 / 0.28<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.0 ]     | 1 / 0.82<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.81 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.37 p=0.541     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 158 / 179.38<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.03 ] | 147 / 157.55<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.10 ] | 172 / 192.53<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.04 ] | 243 / 278.36<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.99 ] | 720 / 807.82<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.799     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 11 / 15.00<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.31 ]   | 15 / 13.59<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.82 ]   | 10 / 17.14<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.07 ]   | 17 / 25.62<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.06 ]   | 53 / 71.35<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.97 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.63 p=0.428     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.10**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to FORM (formaldehyde)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 17   | 18+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1688 / 1757.94<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.01 ] | 1911 / 1852.97<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.08 ] | 1761 / 1978.67<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.93 ] | 1752 / 2255.28<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.81 ] | 7112 / 7844.87<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 56.50 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 427 / 418.86<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.12 ]   | 461 / 456.31<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.11 ]   | 453 / 491.28<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.01 ]   | 394 / 549.20<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.79 ]   | 1735 / 1915.65<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 28.03 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pancreas (157)                          | 28 / 20.40<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.98 ]     | 25 / 22.56<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.64 ]     | 27 / 24.88<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.58 ]     | 26 / 29.33<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.30 ]     | 106 / 97.18<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.32 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.41 p=0.121     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 120 / 101.22<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.42 ]   | 117 / 107.56<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.30 ]   | 110 / 122.10<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.09 ]   | 100 / 125.80<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]   | 447 / 456.67<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.07 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 10.66 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.57 ]       | 2 / 0.47<br><b>4.22</b><br>[ 0.51 - 15.3 ]       | 2 / 0.56<br><b>3.59</b><br>[ 0.43 - 13.0 ]       | 1 / 0.67<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.37 ]       | 5 / 2.13<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 0.76 - 5.49 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.819     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 458 / 441.00<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.14 ]   | 527 / 499.95<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.15 ]   | 552 / 570.54<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.05 ]   | 611 / 657.25<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.01 ]   | 2148 / 2168.73<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.03 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.92 p=0.027     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 37 / 39.70<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.28 ]     | 44 / 46.98<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.26 ]     | 50 / 51.46<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.28 ]     | 54 / 50.44<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.40 ]     | 185 / 188.58<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.13 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.50 p=0.480     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 17   | 18+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1403 / 1471.32<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.00 ] | 1579 / 1502.20<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.10 ] | 1507 / 1704.41<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.93 ] | 1591 / 2063.96<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.81 ] | 6080 / 6741.89<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 53.89 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 332 / 326.28<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.13 ]   | 358 / 354.92<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.12 ]   | 380 / 413.39<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.02 ]   | 341 / 492.95<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.77 ]   | 1411 / 1587.54<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 28.35 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pancreas (157)                          | 25 / 16.28<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.99 - 2.27 ]     | 18 / 17.80<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.60 ]     | 25 / 20.91<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.76 ]     | 23 / 26.44<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.31 ]     | 91 / 81.44<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.37 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.92 p=0.088     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 101 / 91.11<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.35 ]    | 102 / 97.44<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.27 ]    | 104 / 114.70<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.10 ]   | 97 / 120.95<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.98 ]    | 404 / 424.20<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.26 p=0.012     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.57 ]       | 2 / 0.47<br><b>4.22</b><br>[ 0.51 - 15.3 ]       | 2 / 0.56<br><b>3.59</b><br>[ 0.43 - 13.0 ]       | 1 / 0.67<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.37 ]       | 5 / 2.13<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 0.76 - 5.49 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.819     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 393 / 390.27<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.11 ]   | 451 / 430.82<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.15 ]   | 489 / 510.90<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.05 ]   | 577 / 618.27<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.01 ]   | 1910 / 1950.26<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.02 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.63 p=0.105     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 33 / 34.02<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.36 ]     | 38 / 40.95<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.27 ]     | 45 / 46.86<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.29 ]     | 51 / 47.32<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.42 ]     | 167 / 169.15<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.15 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.31 p=0.576     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.11**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 4  | 5 - 12   | 13 - 25  | 26+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2988 / 2992.40<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.03 ] | 2571 / 2567.39<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.04 ] | 2880 / 3283.84<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.91 ] | 2675 / 3380.12<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.82 ] | 11114 / 12223.7<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 95.64 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 703 / 690.26<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.10 ]   | 654 / 612.10<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.15 ]   | 712 / 789.25<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   | 641 / 828.44<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.84 ]   | 2710 / 2920.05<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.96 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 33.05 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 4 / 1.76<br><b>2.27</b><br>[ 0.62 - 5.81 ]       | 2 / 1.72<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.14 - 4.20 ]       | 3 / 2.82<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.11 ]       | 3 / 3.58<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.45 ]       | 12 / 9.88<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.12 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.69 p=0.193     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 190 / 162.80<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.35 ]   | 156 / 141.43<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.29 ]   | 202 / 185.81<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.25 ]   | 146 / 199.29<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.86 ]   | 694 / 689.33<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.08 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 16.23 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 2.86<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.58 ]       | 4 / 2.44<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.45 - 4.20 ]       | 6 / 3.05<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.72 - 4.28 ]       | 5 / 3.31<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 0.49 - 3.53 ]       | 19 / 11.66<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.98 - 2.55 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.855     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.73<br><b>2.75</b><br>[ 0.33 - 9.95 ]       | 4 / 0.66<br><b>6.11</b><br>[ 1.66 - 15.6 ]       | 1 / 0.93<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.99 ]       | 1 / 1.00<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.56 ]       | 8 / 3.31<br><b>2.41</b><br>[ 1.04 - 4.76 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.85 p=0.173     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 16 / 18.11<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.43 ]     | 10 / 15.06<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.22 ]     | 14 / 18.68<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.26 ]     | 19 / 19.03<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.56 ]     | 59 / 70.87<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.07 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.19 p=0.660     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 765 / 770.29<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.07 ]   | 760 / 720.85<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.13 ]   | 904 / 953.89<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.01 ]   | 912 / 987.18<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.99 ]   | 3341 / 3432.21<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.51 p=0.034     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 70 / 64.84<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.36 ]     | 53 / 59.07<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.17 ]     | 85 / 78.29<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.34 ]     | 53 / 77.33<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.90 ]     | 261 / 279.54<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.94 p=0.047     |  |  |  |  |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 4  | 5 - 12   | 13 - 25  | 26+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2576 / 2562.21<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.04 ] | 2211 / 2189.67<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.05 ] | 2606 / 2963.90<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.91 ] | 2543 / 3226.41<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.82 ] | 9936 / 10942.2<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 95.66 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 571 / 556.97<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.11 ]   | 540 / 505.90<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.16 ]   | 635 / 699.84<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.98 ]   | 608 / 788.22<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.84 ]   | 2354 / 2550.93<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 31.33 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 4 / 1.57<br><b>2.54</b><br>[ 0.69 - 6.51 ]       | 2 / 1.55<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.66 ]       | 3 / 2.67<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.23 - 3.29 ]       | 3 / 3.51<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.50 ]       | 12 / 9.31<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.67 - 2.25 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.07 p=0.150     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 164 / 149.11<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.28 ]   | 142 / 131.04<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.28 ]   | 191 / 177.75<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.24 ]   | 146 / 195.99<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.88 ]   | 643 / 653.89<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 10.84 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 2.65<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.23 - 3.31 ]       | 4 / 2.28<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.48 - 4.50 ]       | 6 / 2.91<br><b>2.06</b><br>[ 0.76 - 4.48 ]       | 5 / 3.24<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.50 - 3.60 ]       | 18 / 11.09<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.96 - 2.57 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.18 p=0.674     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.73<br><b>2.75</b><br>[ 0.33 - 9.95 ]       | 4 / 0.66<br><b>6.11</b><br>[ 1.66 - 15.6 ]       | 1 / 0.93<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.99 ]       | 1 / 1.00<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.56 ]       | 8 / 3.31<br><b>2.41</b><br>[ 1.04 - 4.76 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.85 p=0.173     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 15 / 15.07<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.64 ]     | 8 / 12.57<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.25 ]      | 14 / 16.65<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.41 ]     | 18 / 18.14<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.57 ]     | 55 / 62.43<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.15 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.846     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 680 / 691.04<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ]   | 666 / 640.27<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.12 ]   | 842 / 882.81<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.02 ]   | 880 / 952.29<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.99 ]   | 3068 / 3166.40<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.08 p=0.079     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 64 / 57.00<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.43 ]     | 50 / 52.92<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.25 ]     | 81 / 73.01<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.38 ]     | 49 / 75.04<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.86 ]     | 244 / 257.98<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.07 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.79 p=0.016     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.12**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to HG (mercury compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 6  | 7 - 12   | 13+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 598 / 682.19<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.95 ] | 512 / 503.68<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.11 ] | 504 / 594.27<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.93 ] | 522 / 659.44<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.86 ] | 2136 / 2439.59<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.66 p=0.017     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 144 / 156.37<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.08 ] | 138 / 124.33<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.31 ] | 134 / 147.83<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.07 ] | 129 / 151.97<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.01 ] | 545 / 580.50<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.02 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.20 p=0.273     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 3 / 2.88<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.21 - 3.04 ]     | 3 / 2.16<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.05 ]     | 4 / 2.71<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 0.40 - 3.78 ]     | 4 / 2.57<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.98 ]     | 14 / 10.33<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.74 - 2.27 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.28 p=0.597     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver (155)                             | 1 / 2.63<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.12 ]     | 1 / 2.16<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.58 ]     | 2 / 4.38<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.65 ]     | 4 / 3.09<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.35 - 3.32 ]     | 8 / 12.25<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.29 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.58 p=0.209     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 42 / 39.17<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.45 ]   | 37 / 30.05<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.70 ]   | 33 / 31.77<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.46 ]   | 27 / 33.76<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.16 ]   | 139 / 134.76<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.22 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.57 p=0.211     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 0 / 0.76<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.89 ]     | 1 / 0.59<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.51 ]     | 0 / 0.61<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.05 ]     | 6 / 0.67<br><b>8.94</b><br>[ 3.28 - 19.5 ]     | 7 / 2.62<br><b>2.67</b><br>[ 1.07 - 5.50 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.29 p=0.004     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.7 ]     | 0 / 0.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 24.4 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.8 ]     | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.8 ]     | 0 / 0.76<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.87 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 182 / 189.11<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.11 ] | 167 / 156.76<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.24 ] | 167 / 178.38<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.09 ] | 180 / 198.26<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.05 ] | 696 / 722.52<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.04 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.77 p=0.380     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 15 / 15.86<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.56 ]   | 15 / 13.83<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.79 ]   | 12 / 13.37<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.57 ]   | 11 / 16.32<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.21 ]   | 53 / 59.38<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.17 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.89 p=0.347     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 6  | 7 - 12   | 13+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 544 / 615.56<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.96 ] | 472 / 464.30<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.11 ] | 473 / 556.89<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.93 ] | 504 / 634.16<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.87 ] | 1993 / 2270.92<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.77 p=0.016     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 127 / 136.55<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.11 ] | 126 / 111.30<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.35 ] | 120 / 135.88<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.06 ] | 120 / 143.91<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.00 ] | 493 / 527.64<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.02 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.93 p=0.165     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 3 / 2.69<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.23 - 3.26 ]     | 2 / 2.04<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.54 ]     | 4 / 2.60<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.94 ]     | 4 / 2.50<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.44 - 4.10 ]     | 13 / 9.83<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.26 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.37 p=0.543     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Liver (155)                             | 1 / 2.27<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.45 ]     | 1 / 1.95<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.86 ]     | 0 / 4.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.89 ]     | 4 / 2.93<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.37 - 3.50 ]     | 6 / 11.29<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.16 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.23 p=0.268     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 41 / 37.76<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.47 ]   | 34 / 29.00<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.64 ]   | 31 / 30.85<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.43 ]   | 27 / 33.22<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.18 ]   | 133 / 130.84<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.20 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.54 p=0.215     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 0 / 0.72<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.14 ]     | 1 / 0.56<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.90 ]     | 0 / 0.59<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.30 ]     | 6 / 0.65<br><b>9.27</b><br>[ 3.40 - 20.2 ]     | 7 / 2.51<br><b>2.78</b><br>[ 1.12 - 5.74 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.21 p=0.004     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.7 ]     | 0 / 0.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 24.4 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.8 ]     | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.8 ]     | 0 / 0.76<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.87 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 171 / 176.26<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.13 ] | 156 / 148.54<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.23 ] | 160 / 170.22<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.10 ] | 179 / 194.13<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.07 ] | 666 / 689.16<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.04 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.57 p=0.451     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 15 / 15.00<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.65 ]   | 15 / 13.15<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.88 ]   | 11 / 12.76<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.54 ]   | 11 / 15.98<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.23 ]   | 52 / 56.89<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.20 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.21 p=0.272     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.13**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to HYDR (hydrazine)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 1  | 2 - 4   | 5 - 10   | 11+  | Total  |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 127 / 156.80<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.96 ] | 108 / 98.62<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.32 ] | 128 / 114.14<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.33 ] | 127 / 158.19<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.96 ] | 490 / 527.75<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.01 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.974     |  |   |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 30 / 30.29<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.41 ]   | 19 / 21.66<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.37 ]  | 25 / 26.14<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.41 ]   | 29 / 36.30<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.15 ]   | 103 / 114.39<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.09 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.52 p=0.473     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 9 / 8.31<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.06 ]     | 5 / 6.26<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.86 ]    | 11 / 7.05<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 0.78 - 2.79 ]    | 1 / 9.55<br><b>0.10</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.58 ]     | 26 / 31.16<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.22 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.27 p=0.070     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Prostate (185)                          | 2 / 1.82<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.97 ]     | 2 / 1.62<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.46 ]    | 3 / 2.23<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.93 ]     | 4 / 2.90<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.53 ]     | 11 / 8.58<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.29 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.787     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.04 ]     | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.02 ]    | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.03 ]     | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.04 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.29 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 39 / 40.41<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.32 ]   | 21 / 28.37<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.13 ]  | 36 / 33.55<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.49 ]   | 49 / 45.59<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.42 ]   | 145 / 147.91<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.15 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.75 p=0.388     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 2 / 2.94<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.45 ]     | 5 / 2.51<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 0.65 - 4.66 ]    | 4 / 2.76<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.40 - 3.72 ]     | 1 / 3.26<br><b>0.31</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.71 ]     | 12 / 11.46<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.83 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.43 p=0.510     |  |   |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 1  | 2 - 4   | 5 - 10   | 11+  | Total  |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 117 / 146.63<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.96 ] | 100 / 91.62<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.33 ] | 121 / 105.93<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.36 ] | 121 / 154.18<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.94 ] | 459 / 498.37<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.01 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.984     |  |   |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 24 / 27.98<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.28 ]   | 17 / 20.25<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.34 ]  | 25 / 24.40<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.51 ]   | 29 / 35.21<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.18 ]   | 95 / 107.84<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.08 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.992     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 8 / 8.18<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.93 ]     | 5 / 6.17<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.89 ]    | 11 / 6.94<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.79 - 2.84 ]    | 1 / 9.48<br><b>0.11</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.59 ]     | 25 / 30.76<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.20 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.54 p=0.111     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Prostate (185)                          | 2 / 1.82<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.97 ]     | 2 / 1.62<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.46 ]    | 3 / 2.23<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.93 ]     | 4 / 2.90<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.53 ]     | 11 / 8.58<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.29 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.787     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.04 ]     | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.02 ]    | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.03 ]     | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.04 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.29 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 38 / 38.19<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.37 ]   | 19 / 26.57<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.12 ]  | 34 / 31.43<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.51 ]   | 45 / 44.62<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.35 ]   | 136 / 140.81<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.14 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.21 p=0.648     |  |   |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 2 / 2.86<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.53 ]     | 5 / 2.44<br><b>2.05</b><br>[ 0.67 - 4.78 ]    | 4 / 2.67<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 0.41 - 3.83 ]     | 1 / 3.22<br><b>0.31</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.73 ]     | 12 / 11.19<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.87 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.46 p=0.498     |  |   |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.14**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to LTX (latexes)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 17   | 18+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 822 / 979.23<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.90 ] | 980 / 981.62<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ] | 852 / 925.16<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.98 ] | 856 / 1219.66<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.75 ] | 3510 / 4105.68<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.88 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 19.14 p=0.000    |  |  |  |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 189 / 211.65<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.03 ] | 236 / 227.26<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.18 ] | 247 / 230.81<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.21 ] | 238 / 316.68<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.85 ]  | 910 / 986.41<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.92 p=0.048     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 47 / 50.27<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.24 ]   | 63 / 50.67<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.59 ]   | 64 / 53.93<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.52 ]   | 69 / 77.64<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.12 ]    | 243 / 232.51<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.19 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.39 p=0.534     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.91<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.11 ]     | 2 / 1.03<br><b>1.94</b><br>[ 0.23 - 7.00 ]     | 4 / 1.04<br><b>3.85</b><br>[ 1.05 - 9.85 ]     | 1 / 1.66<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.35 ]      | 8 / 4.65<br><b>1.72</b><br>[ 0.74 - 3.39 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.09 p=0.769     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ovary (183)                             | 4 / 2.53<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.43 - 4.04 ]     | 4 / 2.77<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.39 - 3.70 ]     | 4 / 2.53<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.43 - 4.04 ]     | 0 / 1.60<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.31 ]      | 12 / 9.43<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.22 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.25 p=0.263     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Testis (186)                            | 2 / 1.76<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.14 - 4.12 ]     | 2 / 0.99<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.31 ]     | 1 / 0.77<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.26 ]     | 1 / 1.27<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.40 ]      | 6 / 4.78<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.73 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.10 p=0.752     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.33</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.1 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.9 ]     | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.9 ]     | 0 / 0.33<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.3 ]      | 1 / 1.04<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.38 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.03 p=0.154     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 207 / 243.44<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.97 ] | 239 / 266.20<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.02 ] | 240 / 250.40<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ] | 229 / 287.46<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.91 ]  | 915 / 1047.50<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.93 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.611     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 15 / 19.54<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.27 ]   | 21 / 21.21<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.51 ]   | 12 / 19.88<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.05 ]   | 14 / 22.61<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.04 ]    | 62 / 83.24<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.95 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.02 p=0.313     |  |  |  |   |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 17   | 18+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 717 / 861.28<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ] | 847 / 829.86<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.09 ] | 749 / 800.45<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.01 ] | 805 / 1151.00<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.75 ] | 3118 / 3642.59<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 18.27 p=0.000    |  |  |  |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 154 / 179.26<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.01 ] | 198 / 189.76<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.20 ] | 218 / 197.61<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.26 ] | 217 / 296.61<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.84 ]  | 787 / 863.24<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.44 p=0.064     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 45 / 48.11<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.25 ]   | 58 / 48.17<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.56 ]   | 62 / 51.57<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.54 ]   | 68 / 76.35<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.13 ]    | 233 / 224.20<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.18 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.28 p=0.596     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.84<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.60 ]     | 0 / 0.95<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.86 ]     | 4 / 0.97<br><b>4.13</b><br>[ 1.13 - 10.6 ]     | 1 / 1.61<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.47 ]      | 6 / 4.37<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.99 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.880     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ovary (183)                             | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                           | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . . . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . . . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . . . ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.880     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Testis (186)                            | 2 / 1.76<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.14 - 4.12 ]     | 2 / 0.99<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.31 ]     | 1 / 0.77<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.26 ]     | 1 / 1.27<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.40 ]      | 6 / 4.78<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.73 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.10 p=0.752     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.23<br><b>4.33</b><br>[ 0.11 - 24.1 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.9 ]     | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.9 ]     | 0 / 0.33<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.3 ]      | 1 / 1.04<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.38 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.03 p=0.154     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 190 / 221.10<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.99 ] | 213 / 232.51<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.05 ] | 213 / 222.79<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.09 ] | 220 / 274.67<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.91 ]  | 836 / 951.06<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.94 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.42 p=0.515     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 14 / 18.21<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.29 ]   | 20 / 19.52<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.58 ]   | 12 / 18.36<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.14 ]   | 13 / 21.85<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.02 ]    | 59 / 77.95<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.98 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.12 p=0.289     |  |  |  |   |  |

**Table 2.13.15**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 12   | 13 - 25  | 26+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2551 / 2581.60<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.03 ] | 2986 / 2918.36<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.06 ] | 2794 / 3181.09<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.91 ] | 2657 / 3379.42<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.82 ] | 10988 / 12060.5<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 97.63 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 616 / 589.05<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.13 ]   | 725 / 698.22<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.12 ]   | 689 / 763.67<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   | 672 / 821.00<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.88 ]   | 2702 / 2871.94<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.98 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 26.01 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 169 / 143.72<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.37 ]   | 186 / 162.13<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.32 ]   | 196 / 178.75<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.26 ]   | 150 / 196.25<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.90 ]   | 701 / 680.85<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.11 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 14.83 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 2.55<br><b>1.57</b><br>[ 0.43 - 4.01 ]       | 4 / 2.89<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.54 ]       | 7 / 3.04<br><b>2.30</b><br>[ 0.92 - 4.74 ]       | 8 / 3.28<br><b>2.44</b><br>[ 1.05 - 4.81 ]       | 23 / 11.77<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 1.24 - 2.93 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.97 p=0.325     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 3 / 0.64<br><b>4.67</b><br>[ 0.96 - 13.7 ]       | 5 / 0.74<br><b>6.72</b><br>[ 2.18 - 15.7 ]       | 0 / 0.89<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.16 ]       | 1 / 0.99<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.63 ]       | 9 / 3.26<br><b>2.76</b><br>[ 1.26 - 5.24 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.65 p=0.031     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bladder (188)                           | 17 / 16.95<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.61 ]     | 15 / 22.22<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.11 ]     | 26 / 25.42<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.50 ]     | 37 / 28.75<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.77 ]     | 95 / 93.34<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.24 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.23 p=0.135     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 668 / 675.25<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.07 ]   | 858 / 801.42<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.14 ]   | 891 / 904.71<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.05 ]   | 865 / 989.98<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.93 ]   | 3282 / 3371.36<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.01 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 9.83 p=0.002     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 60 / 58.29<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.32 ]     | 71 / 68.31<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.31 ]     | 77 / 73.13<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.32 ]     | 47 / 75.67<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.83 ]     | 255 / 275.40<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.94 p=0.015     |  |  |  |  |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 12   | 13 - 25  | 26+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2245 / 2267.29<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.03 ] | 2606 / 2498.17<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.08 ] | 2517 / 2866.75<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.91 ] | 2536 / 3238.08<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.81 ] | 9904 / 10870.3<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 98.99 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 518 / 493.78<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.14 ]   | 609 / 578.67<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.14 ]   | 606 / 677.86<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.97 ]   | 638 / 782.70<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.88 ]   | 2371 / 2533.00<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 25.84 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 154 / 134.40<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.34 ]   | 172 / 150.85<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.32 ]   | 185 / 171.41<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.25 ]   | 149 / 193.16<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.91 ]   | 660 / 649.82<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 12.50 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 2.40<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.26 - 3.65 ]       | 4 / 2.70<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 0.40 - 3.79 ]       | 6 / 2.89<br><b>2.08</b><br>[ 0.76 - 4.52 ]       | 7 / 3.21<br><b>2.18</b><br>[ 0.88 - 4.50 ]       | 20 / 11.20<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 1.09 - 2.76 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.89 p=0.346     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 3 / 0.64<br><b>4.67</b><br>[ 0.96 - 13.7 ]       | 5 / 0.74<br><b>6.72</b><br>[ 2.18 - 15.7 ]       | 0 / 0.89<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.16 ]       | 1 / 0.99<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.63 ]       | 9 / 3.26<br><b>2.76</b><br>[ 1.26 - 5.24 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.65 p=0.031     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 14 / 15.74<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.49 ]     | 13 / 20.47<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.09 ]     | 26 / 24.13<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.58 ]     | 37 / 28.15<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.81 ]     | 90 / 88.50<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.25 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.82 p=0.051     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 599 / 615.59<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.05 ]   | 766 / 718.57<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.14 ]   | 832 / 840.40<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.06 ]   | 838 / 960.79<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.93 ]   | 3035 / 3135.36<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.68 p=0.006     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 56 / 53.10<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.37 ]     | 67 / 61.30<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.39 ]     | 72 / 67.86<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.34 ]     | 43 / 73.60<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.42 - 0.79 ]     | 238 / 255.86<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.13 p=0.004     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.16**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 12   | 13 - 23  | 24+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 425 / 506.43<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.92 ] | 446 / 453.60<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.08 ] | 404 / 427.00<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.04 ] | 428 / 560.04<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.84 ] | 1703 / 1947.08<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.47 p=0.116     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 85 / 104.68<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.00 ]  | 106 / 103.90<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.23 ] | 103 / 104.87<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.19 ] | 118 / 137.52<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.03 ] | 412 / 450.97<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.01 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.913     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 24 / 28.42<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.26 ]   | 36 / 27.79<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.79 ]   | 38 / 29.68<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.76 ]   | 28 / 36.93<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.10 ]   | 126 / 122.83<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.22 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.30 p=0.581     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.44<br><b>4.50</b><br>[ 0.54 - 16.3 ]     | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.28 ]     | 1 / 0.42<br><b>2.36</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.2 ]     | 3 / 0.53<br><b>5.63</b><br>[ 1.16 - 16.5 ]     | 6 / 1.85<br><b>3.25</b><br>[ 1.19 - 7.07 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.33 p=0.566     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.11<br><b>9.39</b><br>[ 0.23 - 52.3 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.9 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 36.4 ]     | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.1 ]     | 1 / 0.46<br><b>2.17</b><br>[ 0.05 - 12.1 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.95 p=0.162     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 4 / 2.59<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.96 ]     | 8 / 2.90<br><b>2.76</b><br>[ 1.19 - 5.43 ]     | 4 / 2.81<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.39 - 3.64 ]     | 3 / 3.98<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.20 ]     | 19 / 12.28<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.93 - 2.42 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.81 p=0.178     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 117 / 142.81<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.98 ] | 127 / 130.23<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.16 ] | 123 / 126.80<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.16 ] | 133 / 160.55<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.98 ] | 500 / 560.40<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.993     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 7 / 10.41<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.39 ]    | 12 / 10.10<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.61 - 2.08 ]   | 10 / 9.75<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.89 ]    | 7 / 11.79<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.22 ]    | 36 / 42.05<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.19 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.15 p=0.702     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 12   | 13 - 23  | 24+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 383 / 457.71<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.92 ] | 423 / 428.81<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.09 ] | 392 / 414.43<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.04 ] | 427 / 557.51<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.84 ] | 1625 / 1858.47<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.53 p=0.112     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 75 / 93.82<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.00 ]   | 99 / 97.56<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.24 ]   | 98 / 101.20<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.18 ]  | 118 / 136.81<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.03 ] | 390 / 429.39<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.00 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.866     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 23 / 27.77<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.24 ]   | 35 / 27.29<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.78 ]   | 37 / 29.38<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.74 ]   | 28 / 36.88<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.10 ]   | 123 / 121.31<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.21 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.612     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.42<br><b>2.39</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.3 ]     | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.55 ]     | 1 / 0.42<br><b>2.39</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.3 ]     | 3 / 0.53<br><b>5.64</b><br>[ 1.16 - 16.5 ]     | 5 / 1.80<br><b>2.78</b><br>[ 0.90 - 6.49 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.43 p=0.232     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.11<br><b>9.39</b><br>[ 0.23 - 52.3 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.9 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 36.4 ]     | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.1 ]     | 1 / 0.46<br><b>2.17</b><br>[ 0.05 - 12.1 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.95 p=0.162     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 4 / 2.46<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.44 - 4.17 ]     | 8 / 2.83<br><b>2.83</b><br>[ 1.22 - 5.58 ]     | 4 / 2.77<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.39 - 3.70 ]     | 3 / 3.97<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.21 ]     | 19 / 12.02<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.95 - 2.47 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.03 p=0.154     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 106 / 131.09<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.98 ] | 124 / 124.23<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.19 ] | 121 / 123.91<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.17 ] | 132 / 160.04<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.98 ] | 483 / 539.27<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.960     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 7 / 9.91<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.46 ]     | 12 / 9.77<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.15 ]    | 10 / 9.57<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.92 ]    | 7 / 11.75<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.23 ]    | 36 / 41.00<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.22 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.24 p=0.626     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.17**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 12   | 13 - 24  | 25+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2594 / 2603.83<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.04 ] | 3099 / 3017.52<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.06 ] | 2649 / 2939.09<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.94 ] | 2690 / 3401.47<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.82 ] | 11032 / 11961.9<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 96.02 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 629 / 605.07<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.12 ]   | 781 / 730.36<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.15 ]   | 654 / 715.43<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.99 ]   | 656 / 840.18<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.84 ]   | 2720 / 2891.04<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.98 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 35.99 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 10 / 12.62<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.46 ]     | 16 / 15.26<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.70 ]     | 9 / 17.14<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.00 ]      | 12 / 22.76<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.27 - 0.92 ]     | 47 / 67.77<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.92 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.35 p=0.125     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Larynx (161)                            | 9 / 6.44<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.65 ]       | 12 / 7.99<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 0.78 - 2.62 ]      | 9 / 9.33<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.83 ]       | 8 / 12.71<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.24 ]      | 38 / 36.47<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.43 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.91 p=0.048     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 170 / 143.38<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.38 ]   | 201 / 168.21<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.37 ]   | 181 / 168.05<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.25 ]   | 150 / 204.01<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.86 ]   | 702 / 683.65<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.11 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 20.28 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 2.58<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.80 ]       | 3 / 2.97<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.95 ]       | 4 / 2.80<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.39 - 3.65 ]       | 9 / 3.45<br><b>2.61</b><br>[ 1.19 - 4.96 ]       | 18 / 11.80<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.90 - 2.41 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.68 p=0.055     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.64<br><b>3.14</b><br>[ 0.38 - 11.4 ]       | 4 / 0.78<br><b>5.13</b><br>[ 1.40 - 13.1 ]       | 0 / 0.84<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.40 ]       | 2 / 1.01<br><b>1.99</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.18 ]       | 8 / 3.26<br><b>2.45</b><br>[ 1.06 - 4.84 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.20 p=0.272     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 664 / 658.77<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.09 ]   | 887 / 831.38<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.14 ]   | 826 / 845.60<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.05 ]   | 929 / 993.61<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.00 ]   | 3306 / 3329.36<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.03 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.78 p=0.029     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 63 / 56.62<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.42 ]     | 69 / 71.26<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.23 ]     | 81 / 70.66<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.42 ]     | 54 / 79.18<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.89 ]     | 267 / 277.71<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.08 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.87 p=0.027     |  |  |  |  |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 12   | 13 - 24  | 25+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2235 / 2229.58<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.04 ] | 2646 / 2540.28<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.08 ] | 2368 / 2621.81<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.94 ] | 2531 / 3216.75<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.82 ] | 9780 / 10608.4<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 98.08 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 514 / 486.74<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.15 ]   | 636 / 591.86<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.16 ]   | 570 / 624.72<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.99 ]   | 615 / 790.92<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.84 ]   | 2335 / 2494.25<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 36.30 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 10 / 11.49<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.60 ]     | 15 / 13.91<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.78 ]     | 8 / 16.24<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.21 - 0.97 ]      | 12 / 22.25<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.28 - 0.94 ]     | 45 / 63.89<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.94 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.90 p=0.088     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 9 / 6.21<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.75 ]       | 11 / 7.73<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.71 - 2.54 ]      | 9 / 9.16<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.86 ]       | 8 / 12.62<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.25 ]      | 37 / 35.72<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.43 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.86 p=0.049     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 148 / 131.09<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.33 ]   | 181 / 154.65<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.35 ]   | 169 / 159.96<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.23 ]   | 149 / 200.07<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.87 ]   | 647 / 645.78<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.08 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 15.20 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 2.40<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.33 ]       | 3 / 2.77<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.17 ]       | 4 / 2.66<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 0.41 - 3.85 ]       | 8 / 3.36<br><b>2.38</b><br>[ 1.03 - 4.68 ]       | 16 / 11.19<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.82 - 2.32 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.00 p=0.045     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.64<br><b>3.14</b><br>[ 0.38 - 11.4 ]       | 4 / 0.78<br><b>5.13</b><br>[ 1.40 - 13.1 ]       | 0 / 0.84<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.40 ]       | 2 / 1.01<br><b>1.99</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.18 ]       | 8 / 3.26<br><b>2.45</b><br>[ 1.06 - 4.84 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.20 p=0.272     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 589 / 591.58<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.08 ]   | 777 / 733.35<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.14 ]   | 764 / 777.51<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.05 ]   | 890 / 953.36<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.00 ]   | 3020 / 3055.80<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.02 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.45 p=0.063     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 58 / 49.58<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.51 ]     | 65 / 63.18<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.31 ]     | 76 / 65.35<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.46 ]     | 50 / 76.40<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.49 - 0.86 ]     | 249 / 254.50<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.28 p=0.007     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.18**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to SLIM (slimicides)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2   | 3 - 8  | 9 - 17  | 18+   | Total  |
|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 954 / 1012.53<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.00 ] | 1059 / 1011.54<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.11 ] | 932 / 1055.69<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.94 ] | 924 / 1168.22<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.84 ] | 3869 / 4247.99<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 23.65 p=0.000    |   |  |   |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 218 / 238.04<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.05 ]  | 248 / 245.71<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.14 ]   | 240 / 261.52<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.04 ]  | 234 / 294.68<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.90 ]  | 940 / 1039.95<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.43 p=0.064     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Pancreas (157)                          | 21 / 11.47<br><b>1.83</b><br>[ 1.13 - 2.80 ]    | 10 / 12.58<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.46 ]     | 14 / 13.28<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.77 ]    | 17 / 15.48<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.76 ]    | 62 / 52.81<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.50 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.69 p=0.193     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 56 / 58.28<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.25 ]    | 69 / 59.67<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.46 ]     | 67 / 68.92<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.23 ]    | 61 / 67.56<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.16 ]    | 253 / 254.43<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.46 p=0.499     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 2 / 1.21<br><b>1.66</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.99 ]      | 1 / 1.03<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.40 ]       | 1 / 1.01<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.49 ]      | 1 / 1.21<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.60 ]      | 5 / 4.47<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.61 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.34 p=0.561     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.0 ]      | 1 / 0.26<br><b>3.92</b><br>[ 0.10 - 21.8 ]       | 0 / 0.29<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.5 ]      | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.92 ]      | 1 / 1.18<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.70 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.33 p=0.566     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 6 / 6.29<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.35 - 2.08 ]      | 7 / 5.97<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.47 - 2.42 ]       | 1 / 6.04<br><b>0.17</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.92 ]      | 4 / 7.15<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.43 ]      | 18 / 25.44<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.12 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.05 p=0.152     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 258 / 252.29<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.16 ]  | 308 / 280.09<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.23 ]   | 315 / 310.95<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.13 ]  | 304 / 328.41<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.04 ]  | 1185 / 1171.75<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.36 p=0.125     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 25 / 20.53<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.80 ]    | 24 / 24.68<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.45 ]     | 25 / 28.04<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.32 ]    | 22 / 25.25<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.32 ]    | 96 / 98.49<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.19 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.40 p=0.238     |   |  |   |   |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 17   | 18+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 836 / 863.23<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.04 ] | 885 / 813.88<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.16 ] | 825 / 934.70<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.94 ] | 875 / 1101.11<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.85 ] | 3421 / 3712.92<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 28.58 p=0.000    |  |  |  |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 177 / 194.37<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.06 ] | 207 / 196.24<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.21 ] | 197 / 226.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.00 ] | 213 / 273.05<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.89 ]  | 794 / 889.81<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.78 p=0.029     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Pancreas (157)                          | 17 / 9.43<br><b>1.80</b><br>[ 1.05 - 2.89 ]    | 8 / 9.87<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.60 ]     | 12 / 11.39<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.84 ]   | 16 / 14.37<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.81 ]    | 53 / 45.06<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.54 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.23 p=0.267     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 51 / 54.00<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.24 ]   | 60 / 54.89<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.41 ]   | 62 / 65.31<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.22 ]   | 57 / 65.49<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.13 ]    | 230 / 239.69<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.47 p=0.494     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 2 / 0.99<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.29 ]     | 1 / 0.82<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.78 ]     | 1 / 0.86<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.46 ]     | 0 / 1.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.32 ]      | 4 / 3.78<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.29 - 2.71 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.90 p=0.168     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.0 ]     | 1 / 0.26<br><b>3.92</b><br>[ 0.10 - 21.8 ]     | 0 / 0.29<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.5 ]     | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.92 ]      | 1 / 1.18<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.70 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.33 p=0.566     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 5 / 5.26<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.22 ]     | 5 / 4.77<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.45 ]     | 1 / 5.19<br><b>0.19</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.07 ]     | 4 / 6.64<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.16 - 1.54 ]      | 15 / 21.86<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.13 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.29 p=0.257     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 223 / 223.68<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.14 ] | 267 / 234.25<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.29 ] | 285 / 283.60<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.13 ] | 294 / 315.63<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.04 ]  | 1069 / 1057.15<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.07 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.80 p=0.180     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 24 / 18.32<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.95 ]   | 22 / 21.82<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.53 ]   | 24 / 26.01<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.37 ]   | 20 / 23.92<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.29 ]    | 90 / 90.08<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.23 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.27 p=0.132     |  |  |  |   |  |

**Table 2.13.19**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)                      | 0 - 3  | 4 - 12   | 13 - 24  | 25+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 1806 / 1957.99<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] | 2019 / 2038.70<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.03 ] | 1904 / 2249.44<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.89 ] | 1884 / 2367.41<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.83 ] | 7613 / 8613.54<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 34.99 p=0.000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                 | 403 / 410.95<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.08 ]   | 476 / 457.88<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.14 ]   | 432 / 514.65<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.92 ]   | 459 / 556.59<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.90 ]   | 1770 / 1940.07<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 12.22 p=0.000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                                      | 10 / 5.04<br><b>1.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 3.65 ]      | 3 / 6.22<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.41 ]       | 9 / 7.37<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.32 ]       | 3 / 7.16<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.22 ]       | 25 / 25.79<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.43 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 4.23 p=0.040  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)  | 109 / 96.32<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.37 ]    | 145 / 107.02<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 1.14 - 1.59 ]   | 122 / 122.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.19 ]   | 112 / 124.55<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.08 ]   | 488 / 450.36<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.18 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 6.31 p=0.012  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                                      | 4 / 1.67<br><b>2.39</b><br>[ 0.65 - 6.12 ]       | 4 / 1.79<br><b>2.23</b><br>[ 0.61 - 5.71 ]       | 3 / 1.90<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.62 ]       | 7 / 2.25<br><b>3.11</b><br>[ 1.25 - 6.40 ]       | 18 / 7.62<br><b>2.36</b><br>[ 1.40 - 3.74 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.14 p=0.704  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)                   | 2 / 0.41<br><b>4.85</b><br>[ 0.59 - 17.5 ]       | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.92 ]       | 2 / 0.57<br><b>3.50</b><br>[ 0.42 - 12.6 ]       | 1 / 0.68<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.20 ]       | 5 / 2.13<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 0.76 - 5.48 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.40 p=0.528  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                 | 461 / 513.93<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.98 ]   | 571 / 567.16<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.09 ]   | 623 / 657.50<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.02 ]   | 650 / 718.43<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.98 ]   | 2305 / 2457.01<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.15 p=0.698  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)           | 36 / 37.43<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.33 ]     | 37 / 42.62<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.20 ]     | 38 / 50.84<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.03 ]     | 32 / 48.83<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.93 ]     | 143 / 179.72<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.94 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 2.93 p=0.087  |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)                      | 0 - 3  | 4 - 12   | 13 - 24  | 25+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES  | 1638 / 1734.16<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.99 ] | 1855 / 1849.79<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.05 ] | 1820 / 2135.56<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.89 ] | 1865 / 2341.87<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.83 ] | 7178 / 8061.38<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 42.48 p=0.000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                 | 360 / 357.04<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.12 ]   | 430 / 411.07<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.15 ]   | 403 / 484.11<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]   | 453 / 548.54<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.91 ]   | 1646 / 1800.76<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 14.34 p=0.000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                                      | 10 / 4.96<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.97 - 3.71 ]      | 3 / 6.16<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.42 ]       | 9 / 7.33<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.33 ]       | 3 / 7.15<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.23 ]       | 25 / 25.60<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.44 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 4.33 p=0.037  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)  | 105 / 92.87<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.37 ]    | 139 / 103.82<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 1.13 - 1.58 ]   | 120 / 120.38<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.19 ]   | 112 / 123.99<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.09 ]   | 476 / 441.07<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.18 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 5.86 p=0.015  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                                      | 4 / 1.56<br><b>2.56</b><br>[ 0.70 - 6.55 ]       | 3 / 1.71<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.36 - 5.14 ]       | 3 / 1.84<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.34 - 4.77 ]       | 7 / 2.24<br><b>3.13</b><br>[ 1.26 - 6.45 ]       | 17 / 7.35<br><b>2.31</b><br>[ 1.35 - 3.70 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.19 p=0.664  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)                   | 2 / 0.41<br><b>4.85</b><br>[ 0.59 - 17.5 ]       | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.92 ]       | 2 / 0.57<br><b>3.50</b><br>[ 0.42 - 12.6 ]       | 1 / 0.68<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.20 ]       | 5 / 2.13<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 0.76 - 5.48 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.40 p=0.528  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                 | 423 / 463.99<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.00 ]   | 535 / 524.24<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.11 ]   | 602 / 632.10<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.03 ]   | 646 / 713.70<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.98 ]   | 2206 / 2334.04<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.99 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.51 p=0.477  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)           | 35 / 35.06<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.39 ]     | 36 / 40.35<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.24 ]     | 37 / 49.43<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.03 ]     | 32 / 48.47<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.93 ]     | 140 / 173.31<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.95 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 3.42 p=0.064  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.20**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvent, dermal)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 21  | 22+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2765 / 2859.57<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] | 2466 / 2405.61<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.07 ] | 2616 / 2933.46<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.93 ] | 2638 / 3344.20<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.82 ] | 10485 / 11542.8<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 74.66 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 645 / 660.99<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.05 ]   | 605 / 575.97<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.14 ]   | 629 / 703.06<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.97 ]   | 681 / 815.45<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ]   | 2560 / 2755.48<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.97 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 12.94 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 183 / 162.56<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.30 ]   | 159 / 139.08<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.34 ]   | 177 / 175.35<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.17 ]   | 161 / 191.14<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.98 ]   | 680 / 668.13<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.10 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.38 p=0.004     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 5 / 2.84<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.57 - 4.11 ]       | 4 / 2.34<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.47 - 4.39 ]       | 4 / 2.60<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.93 ]       | 10 / 3.39<br><b>2.95</b><br>[ 1.41 - 5.42 ]      | 23 / 11.17<br><b>2.06</b><br>[ 1.31 - 3.09 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.97 p=0.324     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 6 / 3.21<br><b>1.87</b><br>[ 0.69 - 4.06 ]       | 3 / 2.51<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.25 - 3.49 ]       | 2 / 2.76<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.62 ]       | 4 / 3.31<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.33 - 3.10 ]       | 15 / 11.79<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.71 - 2.10 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.72 p=0.395     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 4 / 0.71<br><b>5.66</b><br>[ 1.54 - 14.5 ]       | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.01 ]       | 0 / 0.81<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.54 ]       | 1 / 0.98<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.68 ]       | 6 / 3.12<br><b>1.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 4.19 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.56 p=0.033     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 14 / 17.22<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.36 ]     | 15 / 14.05<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.76 ]     | 15 / 16.12<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.53 ]     | 15 / 19.72<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.25 ]     | 59 / 67.11<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.13 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.09 p=0.761     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 707 / 744.56<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.02 ]   | 685 / 663.48<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.11 ]   | 856 / 850.54<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.08 ]   | 887 / 994.71<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.95 ]   | 3135 / 3253.28<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.27 p=0.132     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 75 / 64.26<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.46 ]     | 60 / 58.59<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.32 ]     | 65 / 73.01<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.13 ]     | 51 / 74.79<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.90 ]     | 251 / 270.66<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 9.43 p=0.002     |  |  |  |  |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 21  | 22+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2406 / 2461.53<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.02 ] | 2152 / 2074.26<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.08 ] | 2352 / 2660.50<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.92 ] | 2510 / 3187.57<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.82 ] | 9420 / 10383.9<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 80.06 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 531 / 542.94<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.06 ]   | 505 / 480.69<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.15 ]   | 550 / 625.46<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.96 ]   | 646 / 772.48<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ]   | 2232 / 2421.57<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 12.26 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 165 / 150.66<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.28 ]   | 145 / 129.73<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.32 ]   | 169 / 168.31<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.17 ]   | 159 / 187.62<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.99 ]   | 638 / 636.32<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.08 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.24 p=0.012     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 2.64<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 0.41 - 3.88 ]       | 3 / 2.20<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.99 ]       | 4 / 2.49<br><b>1.61</b><br>[ 0.44 - 4.12 ]       | 10 / 3.33<br><b>3.00</b><br>[ 1.44 - 5.52 ]      | 21 / 10.66<br><b>1.97</b><br>[ 1.22 - 3.01 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.81 p=0.179     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 5 / 2.64<br><b>1.90</b><br>[ 0.62 - 4.43 ]       | 1 / 2.08<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.68 ]       | 2 / 2.44<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.10 - 2.96 ]       | 4 / 3.12<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.35 - 3.28 ]       | 12 / 10.28<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.04 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.610     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 4 / 0.71<br><b>5.66</b><br>[ 1.54 - 14.5 ]       | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.01 ]       | 0 / 0.81<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.54 ]       | 1 / 0.98<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.68 ]       | 6 / 3.12<br><b>1.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 4.19 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.56 p=0.033     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 13 / 14.45<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.54 ]     | 13 / 11.88<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.87 ]     | 14 / 14.41<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.63 ]     | 14 / 18.75<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.25 ]     | 54 / 59.49<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.18 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.34 p=0.557     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 627 / 667.82<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.02 ]   | 618 / 597.35<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.12 ]   | 795 / 792.07<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.08 ]   | 858 / 959.99<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.96 ]   | 2898 / 3017.23<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.68 p=0.195     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 70 / 57.57<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.54 ]     | 57 / 53.20<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.39 ]     | 61 / 68.83<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.14 ]     | 48 / 72.35<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.49 - 0.88 ]     | 236 / 251.95<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 11.67 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.21**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvent, inhalatory)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 21  | 22+  | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2796 / 2882.08<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.01 ] | 2509 / 2434.28<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.07 ] | 2672 / 2992.65<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.93 ] | 2691 / 3415.96<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.82 ] | 10668 / 11725.0<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 79.84 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 652 / 664.71<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ]   | 621 / 582.47<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.15 ]   | 648 / 718.11<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.97 ]   | 693 / 833.49<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ]   | 2614 / 2798.78<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.97 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 14.79 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 183 / 163.12<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.30 ]   | 165 / 140.46<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.37 ]   | 180 / 179.40<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.16 ]   | 165 / 195.99<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.98 ]   | 693 / 678.98<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.10 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.95 p=0.003     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Pleura (163)                            | 4 / 2.85<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.60 ]       | 4 / 2.36<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 0.46 - 4.34 ]       | 5 / 2.67<br><b>1.87</b><br>[ 0.61 - 4.36 ]       | 10 / 3.49<br><b>2.87</b><br>[ 1.38 - 5.27 ]      | 23 / 11.37<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 1.28 - 3.04 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.68 p=0.195     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 6 / 3.25<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.68 - 4.02 ]       | 3 / 2.53<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.46 ]       | 2 / 2.81<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.57 ]       | 4 / 3.37<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.32 - 3.04 ]       | 15 / 11.97<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.07 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.75 p=0.386     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 4 / 0.71<br><b>5.61</b><br>[ 1.53 - 14.4 ]       | 2 / 0.63<br><b>3.18</b><br>[ 0.39 - 11.5 ]       | 0 / 0.83<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.44 ]       | 1 / 1.01<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.54 ]       | 7 / 3.18<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.89 - 4.54 ]        |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.91 p=0.027     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 15 / 17.35<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.43 ]     | 15 / 14.19<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.74 ]     | 15 / 16.47<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.50 ]     | 15 / 20.15<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.23 ]     | 60 / 68.16<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.13 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.27 p=0.600     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 712 / 747.73<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.02 ]   | 699 / 672.28<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.12 ]   | 872 / 868.98<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.07 ]   | 904 / 1018.22<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.95 ]  | 3187 / 3307.21<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.00 p=0.083     |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 74 / 64.58<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.44 ]     | 57 / 59.27<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.25 ]     | 70 / 74.72<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.18 ]     | 54 / 77.04<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.91 ]     | 255 / 275.61<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.10 p=0.008     |  |  |  |  |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 21  | 22+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2437 / 2483.58<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.02 ] | 2194 / 2101.72<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.09 ] | 2407 / 2719.00<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.92 ] | 2563 / 3259.19<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.82 ] | 9601 / 10563.5<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 85.88 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 538 / 546.59<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]   | 521 / 486.87<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.17 ]   | 569 / 640.24<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.96 ]   | 658 / 790.45<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ]   | 2286 / 2464.15<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 14.32 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 165 / 151.23<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.27 ]   | 151 / 131.08<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.35 ]   | 172 / 172.35<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.16 ]   | 163 / 192.47<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.99 ]   | 651 / 647.13<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.75 p=0.009     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 2.65<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.23 - 3.31 ]       | 3 / 2.22<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.95 ]       | 5 / 2.56<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.63 - 4.56 ]       | 10 / 3.42<br><b>2.92</b><br>[ 1.40 - 5.37 ]      | 21 / 10.85<br><b>1.94</b><br>[ 1.20 - 2.96 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.80 p=0.094     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 5 / 2.67<br><b>1.87</b><br>[ 0.61 - 4.37 ]       | 1 / 2.10<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.66 ]       | 2 / 2.49<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.10 - 2.90 ]       | 4 / 3.19<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.34 - 3.21 ]       | 12 / 10.45<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.59 - 2.01 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.27 p=0.601     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 4 / 0.71<br><b>5.61</b><br>[ 1.53 - 14.4 ]       | 2 / 0.63<br><b>3.18</b><br>[ 0.39 - 11.5 ]       | 0 / 0.83<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.44 ]       | 1 / 1.01<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.54 ]       | 7 / 3.18<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.89 - 4.54 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.91 p=0.027     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 14 / 14.58<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.61 ]     | 13 / 12.01<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.85 ]     | 14 / 14.75<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.59 ]     | 14 / 19.18<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.22 ]     | 55 / 60.52<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.18 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.66 p=0.415     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 632 / 670.98<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.02 ]   | 631 / 605.89<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.13 ]   | 811 / 810.35<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.07 ]   | 875 / 983.50<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.95 ]   | 2949 / 3070.72<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.31 p=0.128     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 69 / 57.89<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.51 ]     | 54 / 53.87<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.31 ]     | 66 / 70.52<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.19 ]     | 51 / 74.59<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.90 ]     | 240 / 256.87<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.97 p=0.003     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.22**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to SULP (reduced sulfure compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 11   | 12 - 22  | 23+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1766 / 1925.26<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.96 ] | 1674 / 1786.75<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ] | 1626 / 1925.64<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ] | 1659 / 2127.27<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.82 ] | 6725 / 7764.92<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.89 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 29.61 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 370 / 402.89<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.02 ]   | 390 / 397.59<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.08 ]   | 376 / 432.68<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.96 ]   | 395 / 487.98<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.89 ]   | 1531 / 1721.13<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.97 p=0.026     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 104 / 97.92<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.29 ]    | 106 / 93.10<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.38 ]    | 114 / 105.11<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.30 ]   | 92 / 111.23<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.01 ]    | 416 / 407.37<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.10 p=0.078     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 1.65<br><b>1.82</b><br>[ 0.38 - 5.32 ]       | 5 / 1.57<br><b>3.19</b><br>[ 1.04 - 7.44 ]       | 4 / 1.53<br><b>2.61</b><br>[ 0.71 - 6.68 ]       | 7 / 1.90<br><b>3.69</b><br>[ 1.48 - 7.60 ]       | 19 / 6.65<br><b>2.86</b><br>[ 1.72 - 4.46 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.80 p=0.370     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.42<br><b>4.82</b><br>[ 0.58 - 17.4 ]       | 0 / 0.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.48 ]       | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.88 ]       | 1 / 0.61<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.15 ]       | 3 / 1.88<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.66 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.05 p=0.306     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 469 / 511.31<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.00 ]   | 461 / 494.65<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.02 ]   | 524 / 576.94<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.99 ]   | 568 / 657.29<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.94 ]   | 2022 / 2240.19<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.16 p=0.282     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 35 / 38.03<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.28 ]     | 43 / 38.41<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.51 ]     | 34 / 44.53<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.07 ]     | 24 / 45.10<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.34 - 0.79 ]     | 136 / 166.07<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.12 p=0.013     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 11   | 12 - 22  | 23+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1624 / 1732.37<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ] | 1516 / 1570.69<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.02 ] | 1553 / 1826.60<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.89 ] | 1644 / 2103.96<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.82 ] | 6337 / 7233.61<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 36.92 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 334 / 359.95<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.03 ]   | 348 / 348.57<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.11 ]   | 353 / 406.70<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.96 ]   | 392 / 481.41<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.90 ]   | 1427 / 1596.63<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.37 p=0.020     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 103 / 95.34<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.31 ]    | 104 / 89.92<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.40 ]    | 111 / 103.33<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.29 ]   | 92 / 110.78<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.02 ]    | 410 / 399.36<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.13 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.64 p=0.056     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 1.56<br><b>1.93</b><br>[ 0.40 - 5.64 ]       | 4 / 1.44<br><b>2.78</b><br>[ 0.76 - 7.13 ]       | 3 / 1.47<br><b>2.04</b><br>[ 0.42 - 5.95 ]       | 7 / 1.88<br><b>3.72</b><br>[ 1.50 - 7.67 ]       | 17 / 6.35<br><b>2.68</b><br>[ 1.56 - 4.29 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.76 p=0.383     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.42<br><b>4.82</b><br>[ 0.58 - 17.4 ]       | 0 / 0.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.48 ]       | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.88 ]       | 1 / 0.61<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.15 ]       | 3 / 1.88<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.66 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.05 p=0.306     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 434 / 468.53<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.02 ]   | 427 / 450.12<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.04 ]   | 502 / 554.21<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.99 ]   | 565 / 652.41<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.94 ]   | 1928 / 2125.28<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.63 p=0.202     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 34 / 36.04<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.32 ]     | 41 / 35.27<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.58 ]     | 34 / 43.36<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.10 ]     | 24 / 44.82<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.34 - 0.80 ]     | 133 / 159.49<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.99 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.48 p=0.011     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.23**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to TALC**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 19   | 20+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1045 / 1160.21<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] | 1028 / 1004.50<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.09 ] | 1087 / 1233.38<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.94 ] | 986 / 1375.41<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.76 ] | 4146 / 4773.49<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 35.61 p=0.000    |  |  |  |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 243 / 263.20<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.05 ]   | 235 / 237.58<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.12 ]   | 302 / 307.27<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.10 ]   | 268 / 347.23<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.87 ]  | 1048 / 1155.27<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.17 p=0.041     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 73 / 69.72<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.32 ]     | 65 / 57.57<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.44 ]     | 79 / 78.15<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.26 ]     | 69 / 89.51<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.98 ]    | 286 / 294.95<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.80 p=0.051     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 1.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.07 ]       | 2 / 0.98<br><b>2.04</b><br>[ 0.25 - 7.38 ]       | 1 / 1.25<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.46 ]       | 1 / 1.60<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.48 ]      | 5 / 4.93<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.33 - 2.37 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.30 p=0.584     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 1 / 1.32<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.24 ]       | 2 / 1.08<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.67 ]       | 3 / 1.23<br><b>2.44</b><br>[ 0.50 - 7.12 ]       | 1 / 1.38<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.03 ]      | 7 / 5.01<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.88 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.934     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ovary (183)                             | 6 / 3.62<br><b>1.66</b><br>[ 0.61 - 3.61 ]       | 4 / 3.74<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.29 - 2.74 ]       | 4 / 3.27<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.33 - 3.13 ]       | 0 / 1.76<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.10 ]      | 14 / 12.38<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.90 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.11 p=0.147     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.28<br><b>3.56</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.9 ]       | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.5 ]       | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.18</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.7 ]       | 0 / 0.40<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.31 ]      | 2 / 1.23<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.88 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.68 p=0.409     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 3 / 6.89<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.27 ]       | 6 / 5.94<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.20 ]       | 5 / 7.06<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.65 ]       | 5 / 8.18<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.43 ]      | 19 / 28.07<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.06 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.872     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 271 / 302.36<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.01 ]   | 253 / 265.00<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ]   | 309 / 327.31<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.06 ]   | 305 / 366.02<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.93 ]  | 1138 / 1260.69<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.84 p=0.359     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 23 / 25.42<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.36 ]     | 21 / 22.07<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.45 ]     | 22 / 27.93<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.19 ]     | 12 / 32.03<br><b>0.37</b><br>[ 0.19 - 0.65 ]    | 78 / 107.45<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.91 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.30 p=0.012     |  |  |  |   |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 19  | 20+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|---|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 900 / 994.87<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.97 ] | 842 / 803.76<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.12 ] | 945 / 1063.47<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.95 ] | 930 / 1307.36<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.76 ] | 3617 / 4169.46<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 37.05 p=0.000    |  |  |   |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 196 / 216.15<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.04 ] | 175 / 185.55<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.09 ] | 264 / 263.20<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.13 ]  | 244 / 325.63<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.85 ]  | 879 / 990.52<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.95 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.54 p=0.060     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 66 / 65.39<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.28 ]   | 55 / 52.66<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.36 ]   | 77 / 74.59<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.29 ]    | 67 / 87.56<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.97 ]    | 265 / 280.20<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.07 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.46 p=0.117     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 1.02<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.46 ]     | 1 / 0.89<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.25 ]     | 1 / 1.17<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.78 ]      | 1 / 1.55<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.59 ]      | 4 / 4.63<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.21 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.12 p=0.726     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 1 / 1.07<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.22 ]     | 0 / 0.84<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.37 ]     | 3 / 1.03<br><b>2.91</b><br>[ 0.60 - 8.50 ]      | 0 / 1.28<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.89 ]      | 4 / 4.22<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.26 - 2.43 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.868     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Ovary (183)                             | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                           | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                           | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                            |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.68 p=0.409     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.28<br><b>3.56</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.9 ]     | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.5 ]     | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.18</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.7 ]      | 0 / 0.40<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.31 ]      | 2 / 1.23<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.88 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.68 p=0.409     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 2 / 5.72<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.26 ]     | 4 / 4.67<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.19 ]     | 4 / 5.97<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.72 ]      | 5 / 7.65<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.53 ]      | 15 / 24.01<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.03 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.609     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 239 / 269.68<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.01 ] | 214 / 220.96<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.11 ] | 272 / 289.12<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.06 ]  | 297 / 352.67<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.94 ]  | 1022 / 1132.43<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.54 p=0.462     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 21 / 23.23<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.38 ]   | 20 / 19.34<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.60 ]   | 19 / 25.68<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.16 ]    | 11 / 30.77<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.18 - 0.64 ]    | 71 / 99.01<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.90 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.15 p=0.007     |  |  |   |   |  |

**Table 2.13.24**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to TERP (terpenes)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 9  | 10 - 21  | 22+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 751 / 984.13<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.82 ] | 752 / 788.81<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.02 ] | 704 / 835.00<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.91 ] | 746 / 924.95<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.87 ] | 2953 / 3532.89<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.87 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.14 p=0.709     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 162 / 203.22<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.93 ] | 162 / 174.64<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.08 ] | 165 / 191.07<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.01 ] | 180 / 211.25<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.99 ] | 669 / 780.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.14 p=0.707     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 5 / 2.63<br><b>1.90</b><br>[ 0.62 - 4.43 ]     | 5 / 2.49<br><b>2.01</b><br>[ 0.65 - 4.68 ]     | 3 / 3.04<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.88 ]     | 4 / 3.22<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.34 - 3.18 ]     | 17 / 11.38<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 0.87 - 2.39 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.83 p=0.363     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 53 / 52.38<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.32 ]   | 43 / 44.84<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.29 ]   | 52 / 48.77<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.40 ]   | 32 / 52.35<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.42 - 0.86 ]   | 180 / 198.34<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.52 p=0.061     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.82<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.79 ]     | 4 / 0.73<br><b>5.49</b><br>[ 1.50 - 14.1 ]     | 2 / 0.80<br><b>2.51</b><br>[ 0.30 - 9.06 ]     | 0 / 0.85<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.32 ]     | 7 / 3.20<br><b>2.19</b><br>[ 0.88 - 4.51 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.79 p=0.373     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.4 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 21.0 ]     | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.3 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.9 ]     | 0 / 0.84<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.40 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 201 / 273.26<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.84 ] | 196 / 229.45<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.98 ] | 224 / 246.01<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.04 ] | 208 / 273.62<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.87 ] | 829 / 1022.34<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.87 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.28 p=0.600     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 12 / 20.21<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.04 ]   | 18 / 17.54<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.62 ]   | 13 / 18.77<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.18 ]   | 11 / 19.66<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.00 ]   | 54 / 76.19<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.92 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.21 p=0.645     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 9  | 10 - 21  | 22+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 692 / 893.84<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.83 ] | 705 / 724.20<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.05 ] | 673 / 790.10<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.92 ] | 736 / 912.00<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.87 ] | 2806 / 3320.14<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.88 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.989     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 142 / 182.67<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.92 ] | 150 / 160.36<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.10 ] | 159 / 179.83<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.03 ] | 178 / 207.80<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.99 ] | 629 / 730.66<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.93 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.38 p=0.539     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 5 / 2.60<br><b>1.92</b><br>[ 0.62 - 4.48 ]     | 5 / 2.47<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.66 - 4.72 ]     | 3 / 3.02<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.90 ]     | 4 / 3.21<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.34 - 3.19 ]     | 17 / 11.31<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 0.88 - 2.41 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.85 p=0.355     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 52 / 51.13<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.33 ]   | 43 / 43.96<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.32 ]   | 52 / 48.01<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.42 ]   | 32 / 52.12<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.42 - 0.87 ]   | 179 / 195.21<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.52 p=0.061     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.77<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.24 ]     | 3 / 0.70<br><b>4.31</b><br>[ 0.89 - 12.6 ]     | 2 / 0.77<br><b>2.61</b><br>[ 0.32 - 9.42 ]     | 0 / 0.84<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.38 ]     | 6 / 3.08<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.72 - 4.25 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.67 p=0.413     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.4 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 21.0 ]     | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.3 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.9 ]     | 0 / 0.84<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.40 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 188 / 252.03<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.86 ] | 185 / 213.76<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.00 ] | 213 / 234.81<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.04 ] | 204 / 270.51<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.87 ] | 790 / 971.11<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.87 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.831     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 12 / 19.38<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.08 ]   | 18 / 16.87<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.69 ]   | 13 / 18.28<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.22 ]   | 11 / 19.52<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.01 ]   | 54 / 74.04<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.95 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.31 p=0.578     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.25**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxine)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)  | 0 - 2  | 3 - 10   | 9 - 17   | 18+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 42.10 p=0.000                             | 749 / 779.23<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.03 ] | 824 / 743.92<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.19 ] | 708 / 781.96<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ] | 729 / 1001.11<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.78 ] | 3010 / 3306.22<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 11.59 p=0.001      | 179 / 192.15<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.08 ] | 227 / 191.46<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.35 ] | 179 / 205.82<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.01 ] | 201 / 273.86<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.84 ]  | 786 / 863.28<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.98 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 3.11 p=0.078                              | 46 / 49.10<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.25 ]   | 60 / 48.07<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.61 ]   | 52 / 55.64<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.23 ]   | 54 / 73.06<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.96 ]    | 212 / 225.87<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.07 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 2.15 p=0.142         | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.79</b><br>[ 0.12 - 26.7 ]     | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.0 ]     | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.2 ]     | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.6 ]      | 1 / 0.96<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.81 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.42 p=0.518       | 192 / 193.13<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.15 ] | 216 / 201.33<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.23 ] | 248 / 219.84<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.28 ] | 243 / 261.19<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]  | 899 / 875.49<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.10 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.98 p=0.322 | 19 / 17.59<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.69 ]   | 22 / 18.16<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.83 ]   | 27 / 21.12<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.86 ]   | 20 / 25.66<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.20 ]    | 88 / 82.52<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.31 ]     |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)  | 0 - 2  | 3 - 10   | 9 - 17   | 18+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 36.48 p=0.000                             | 622 / 653.35<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.03 ] | 679 / 610.56<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.20 ] | 604 / 675.27<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.97 ] | 682 / 932.81<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.79 ] | 2587 / 2871.97<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 10.59 p=0.001      | 138 / 150.11<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.09 ] | 175 / 148.91<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.36 ] | 147 / 172.67<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.00 ] | 180 / 249.80<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.83 ] | 640 / 721.49<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.96 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 1.52 p=0.218                              | 38 / 44.09<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.18 ]   | 49 / 42.64<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.52 ]   | 46 / 51.55<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.19 ]   | 52 / 70.12<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.97 ]   | 185 / 208.40<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.03 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 2.15 p=0.142         | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.79</b><br>[ 0.12 - 26.7 ]     | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.0 ]     | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.2 ]     | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.6 ]     | 1 / 0.96<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.81 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.03 p=0.855       | 159 / 170.46<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.09 ] | 189 / 174.52<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.25 ] | 219 / 196.27<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.27 ] | 231 / 248.21<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.06 ] | 798 / 789.46<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.08 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 1.54 p=0.215 | 17 / 15.18<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.79 ]   | 20 / 15.54<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.99 ]   | 24 / 18.88<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.89 ]   | 18 / 23.96<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.19 ]   | 79 / 73.56<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.34 ]     |

**Table 2.13.26**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to WELD (welding fumes)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2  | 3 - 11   | 12 - 24  | 25+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1120 / 1255.53<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.95 ] | 1263 / 1363.40<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.98 ] | 1170 / 1423.29<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.87 ] | 1137 / 1446.37<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.83 ] | 4690 / 5488.59<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.88 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 14.68 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 242 / 270.59<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.01 ]   | 299 / 307.17<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.09 ]   | 298 / 332.76<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.00 ]   | 310 / 357.92<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.97 ]   | 1149 / 1268.44<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.59 p=0.444     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 63 / 73.05<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.10 ]     | 84 / 79.88<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.30 ]     | 104 / 89.01<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.42 ]    | 75 / 87.19<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.08 ]     | 326 / 329.12<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.901     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 1.27<br><b>1.57</b><br>[ 0.19 - 5.68 ]       | 2 / 1.34<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 0.18 - 5.40 ]       | 3 / 1.33<br><b>2.25</b><br>[ 0.46 - 6.57 ]       | 6 / 1.53<br><b>3.93</b><br>[ 1.44 - 8.56 ]       | 13 / 5.47<br><b>2.38</b><br>[ 1.27 - 4.06 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.90 p=0.168     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.51</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.5 ]       | 1 / 0.34<br><b>2.95</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.4 ]       | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.88 ]       | 1 / 0.43<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.1 ]       | 3 / 1.42<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.43 - 6.16 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.609     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 305 / 355.49<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.96 ]   | 343 / 389.10<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.98 ]   | 360 / 418.69<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.95 ]   | 350 / 410.31<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.95 ]   | 1358 / 1573.59<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.849     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 20 / 28.14<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.10 ]     | 35 / 31.87<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.53 ]     | 25 / 35.97<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.03 ]     | 22 / 31.70<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.05 ]     | 102 / 127.68<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.52 p=0.472     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 2   | 3 - 11   | 12 - 24  | 25+  | Total  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 992 / 1101.51<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] | 1176 / 1257.24<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.99 ] | 1140 / 1389.48<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.87 ] | 1132 / 1439.90<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.83 ] | 4440 / 5188.13<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.88 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 16.54 p=0.000    |   |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 217 / 236.30<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.05 ]  | 276 / 282.81<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ]   | 290 / 324.34<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.00 ]   | 308 / 355.97<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.97 ]   | 1091 / 1199.42<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.13 p=0.287     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 62 / 70.88<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.12 ]    | 82 / 78.22<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.30 ]     | 103 / 88.41<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.41 ]    | 75 / 87.04<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.08 ]     | 322 / 324.55<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.964     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 1.19<br><b>1.68</b><br>[ 0.20 - 6.08 ]      | 1 / 1.29<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.33 ]       | 3 / 1.32<br><b>2.27</b><br>[ 0.47 - 6.64 ]       | 6 / 1.52<br><b>3.94</b><br>[ 1.44 - 8.57 ]       | 12 / 5.32<br><b>2.26</b><br>[ 1.17 - 3.94 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.24 p=0.134     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.51</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.5 ]      | 1 / 0.34<br><b>2.95</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.4 ]       | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.88 ]       | 1 / 0.43<br><b>2.35</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.1 ]       | 3 / 1.42<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.43 - 6.16 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.609     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 272 / 317.26<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.97 ]  | 321 / 363.26<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.99 ]   | 354 / 410.61<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.96 ]   | 348 / 408.98<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.95 ]   | 1295 / 1500.11<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.826     |   |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 18 / 26.60<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.07 ]    | 35 / 30.68<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.59 ]     | 25 / 35.58<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.04 ]     | 22 / 31.59<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.05 ]     | 100 / 124.45<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.520     |   |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.13.27**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of exposure to WOOD (wood dust)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 22  | 23+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1724 / 1931.80<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] | 1395 / 1433.17<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.03 ] | 1567 / 1921.38<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.86 ] | 1501 / 1866.80<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.85 ] | 6187 / 7153.14<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.89 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 17.36 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 399 / 416.57<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.06 ]   | 298 / 324.38<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]   | 347 / 429.06<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.90 ]   | 335 / 425.42<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.88 ]   | 1379 / 1595.43<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 9.14 p=0.002     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 1 / 1.21<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.59 ]       | 0 / 1.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.55 ]       | 2 / 1.53<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.71 ]       | 1 / 1.65<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.38 ]       | 4 / 5.44<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.88 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.880     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 8 / 5.39<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.92 ]       | 6 / 4.42<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.96 ]       | 8 / 5.79<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.72 ]       | 5 / 5.78<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.28 - 2.02 ]       | 27 / 21.39<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.84 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.75 p=0.387     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 116 / 104.36<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.33 ]   | 90 / 82.48<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.34 ]     | 105 / 106.47<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.19 ]   | 80 / 101.44<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.98 ]    | 391 / 394.74<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.78 p=0.016     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 1.73<br><b>1.74</b><br>[ 0.36 - 5.07 ]       | 4 / 1.31<br><b>3.05</b><br>[ 0.83 - 7.81 ]       | 1 / 1.63<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.41 ]       | 1 / 1.72<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.25 ]       | 9 / 6.39<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.67 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.85 p=0.174     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.45<br><b>2.23</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.5 ]       | 0 / 0.35<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.5 ]       | 1 / 0.49<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.3 ]       | 1 / 0.53<br><b>1.87</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.4 ]       | 3 / 1.83<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.34 - 4.80 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.931     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 446 / 537.83<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.91 ]   | 406 / 422.93<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.06 ]   | 490 / 580.73<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.92 ]   | 504 / 575.05<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.96 ]   | 1846 / 2116.54<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.91 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.815     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 35 / 40.44<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.20 ]     | 36 / 34.36<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.45 ]     | 35 / 47.24<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.03 ]     | 26 / 41.70<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.41 - 0.91 ]     | 132 / 163.74<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.60 p=0.107     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of exposure (years)            | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 22  | 23+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1596 / 1757.23<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.95 ] | 1322 / 1336.87<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.04 ] | 1514 / 1838.36<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.87 ] | 1491 / 1855.07<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.85 ] | 5923 / 6787.53<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 21.48 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 365 / 376.88<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.07 ]   | 286 / 303.50<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.06 ]   | 336 / 409.89<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.91 ]   | 334 / 421.93<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.88 ]   | 1321 / 1512.19<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 9.39 p=0.002     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 1 / 1.14<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.88 ]       | 0 / 1.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.69 ]       | 2 / 1.50<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.82 ]       | 1 / 1.64<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.39 ]       | 4 / 5.28<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.94 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.914     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 8 / 5.34<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 0.65 - 2.95 ]       | 6 / 4.39<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.98 ]       | 8 / 5.77<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.73 ]       | 5 / 5.78<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.28 - 2.02 ]       | 27 / 21.27<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.85 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.78 p=0.377     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 113 / 101.93<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.33 ]   | 90 / 81.17<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.36 ]     | 105 / 105.21<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.21 ]   | 80 / 101.21<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.98 ]    | 388 / 389.52<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.58 p=0.018     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 1.63<br><b>1.84</b><br>[ 0.38 - 5.37 ]       | 3 / 1.27<br><b>2.37</b><br>[ 0.49 - 6.93 ]       | 1 / 1.58<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.52 ]       | 1 / 1.71<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.27 ]       | 8 / 6.19<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.55 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.78 p=0.182     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.45<br><b>2.23</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.5 ]       | 0 / 0.35<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.5 ]       | 1 / 0.49<br><b>2.02</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.3 ]       | 1 / 0.53<br><b>1.87</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.4 ]       | 3 / 1.83<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.34 - 4.80 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.931     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 413 / 496.90<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.92 ]   | 385 / 399.56<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.06 ]   | 475 / 559.66<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.93 ]   | 500 / 572.70<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.95 ]   | 1773 / 2028.82<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.898     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 35 / 38.79<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.25 ]     | 35 / 33.41<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.46 ]     | 35 / 46.39<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.05 ]     | 26 / 41.57<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.41 - 0.92 ]     | 131 / 160.17<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.02 p=0.082     |  |  |  |  |  |



**Table 2.14.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 19   | 20+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 258 / 310.77<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.94 ] | 249 / 242.14<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.16 ] | 253 / 254.94<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.12 ] | 248 / 291.48<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.96 ] | 1008 / 1099.33<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.835     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 50 / 75.99<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.49 - 0.87 ]   | 68 / 63.96<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.35 ]   | 64 / 64.80<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.26 ]   | 50 / 73.20<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.90 ]   | 232 / 277.95<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.95 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.948     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 2 / 1.14<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.21 - 6.35 ]     | 1 / 0.97<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.74 ]     | 2 / 0.85<br><b>2.34</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.46 ]     | 2 / 0.92<br><b>2.17</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.85 ]     | 7 / 3.88<br><b>1.80</b><br>[ 0.72 - 3.72 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.692     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 15 / 24.17<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.02 ]   | 24 / 19.19<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.86 ]   | 17 / 19.86<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.37 ]   | 15 / 22.47<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.10 ]   | 71 / 85.69<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.05 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.864     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.9 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 54.1 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 48.7 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.3 ]     | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.0 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 78 / 85.67<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.14 ]   | 75 / 69.15<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.36 ]   | 82 / 77.02<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.32 ]   | 89 / 86.35<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.27 ]   | 324 / 318.19<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.14 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.52 p=0.471     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 10 / 8.42<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.18 ]    | 4 / 6.29<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.63 ]     | 8 / 7.33<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.47 - 2.15 ]     | 9 / 9.35<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.83 ]     | 31 / 31.39<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.40 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.831     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 19   | 20+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 246 / 284.57<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.98 ] | 209 / 196.02<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.22 ] | 216 / 219.08<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.13 ] | 236 / 282.03<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.95 ] | 907 / 981.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.99 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.27 p=0.602     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 47 / 68.54<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.91 ]   | 59 / 52.26<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.46 ]   | 50 / 55.76<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.18 ]   | 48 / 70.76<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.90 ]   | 204 / 247.31<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.18 p=0.668     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 2 / 1.11<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.48 ]     | 1 / 0.93<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.96 ]     | 2 / 0.83<br><b>2.42</b><br>[ 0.29 - 8.73 ]     | 2 / 0.91<br><b>2.19</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.91 ]     | 7 / 3.79<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.74 - 3.81 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.15 p=0.703     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 15 / 22.97<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.08 ]   | 23 / 17.35<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.99 ]   | 14 / 18.54<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.27 ]   | 15 / 22.16<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.12 ]   | 67 / 81.01<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.17 p=0.677     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.9 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 54.1 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 48.7 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.3 ]     | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.0 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 74 / 79.69<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.17 ]   | 60 / 57.66<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.34 ]   | 73 / 67.82<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.35 ]   | 84 / 83.79<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.24 ]   | 291 / 288.96<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.13 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.611     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 10 / 7.97<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.31 ]    | 2 / 5.50<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.31 ]     | 8 / 6.72<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.51 - 2.35 ]     | 9 / 9.21<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.86 ]     | 29 / 29.39<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.42 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.884     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to ASB (asbestos)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 1  | 2 - 5  | 6 - 13   | 14+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 191 / 219.64<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.00 ] | 191 / 179.51<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.23 ] | 204 / 178.13<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.31 ] | 196 / 241.83<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.93 ] | 782 / 819.11<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.02 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.27 p=0.602     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 46 / 44.01<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.39 ]   | 41 / 40.57<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.37 ]   | 50 / 42.01<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.57 ]   | 33 / 55.58<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.41 - 0.83 ]   | 170 / 182.17<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.08 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.48 p=0.034     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 16 / 12.97<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.00 ]   | 10 / 11.53<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.59 ]   | 16 / 11.86<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.77 - 2.19 ]   | 5 / 15.50<br><b>0.32</b><br>[ 0.10 - 0.75 ]    | 47 / 51.87<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.20 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.63 p=0.031     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.20<br><b>9.79</b><br>[ 1.18 - 35.4 ]     | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 21.1 ]     | 1 / 0.16<br><b>6.33</b><br>[ 0.16 - 35.3 ]     | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.3 ]     | 3 / 0.76<br><b>3.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 11.5 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.63 p=0.201     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 74.4 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 77.0 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 76.3 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 57.5 ]     | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.6 ]     |
| Kidney (189)                            | 1 / 1.29<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.34 ]     | 0 / 1.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.21 ]     | 1 / 1.16<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.82 ]     | 2 / 1.61<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.49 ]     | 4 / 5.20<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.97 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.49 p=0.486     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 56 / 61.21<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.19 ]   | 43 / 53.77<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.08 ]   | 54 / 53.94<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.31 ]   | 73 / 73.38<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.25 ]   | 226 / 242.30<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.63 p=0.427     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 4 / 4.71<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.17 ]     | 6 / 4.69<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.47 - 2.78 ]     | 5 / 4.47<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.61 ]     | 4 / 5.59<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.83 ]     | 19 / 19.47<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.52 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.11 p=0.736     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 1  | 2 - 5  | 6 - 13   | 14+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 180 / 205.42<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.01 ] | 182 / 168.65<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.25 ] | 195 / 172.06<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.30 ] | 191 / 235.29<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.94 ] | 748 / 781.41<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.03 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.45 p=0.502     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 40 / 40.99<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.33 ]   | 39 / 38.35<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.39 ]   | 49 / 40.61<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.60 ]   | 33 / 54.21<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.42 - 0.85 ]   | 161 / 174.16<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.08 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.89 p=0.089     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 15 / 12.80<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.93 ]   | 10 / 11.39<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.61 ]   | 16 / 11.78<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.78 - 2.21 ]   | 5 / 15.41<br><b>0.32</b><br>[ 0.11 - 0.76 ]    | 46 / 51.38<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.19 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.98 p=0.046     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.20<br><b>10.10</b><br>[ 1.23 - 36.6 ]    | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 21.8 ]     | 1 / 0.15<br><b>6.47</b><br>[ 0.16 - 36.0 ]     | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.6 ]     | 3 / 0.74<br><b>4.04</b><br>[ 0.83 - 11.8 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.67 p=0.197     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 74.4 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 77.0 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 76.3 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 57.5 ]     | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.6 ]     |
| Kidney (189)                            | 1 / 1.21<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.61 ]     | 0 / 1.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.39 ]     | 1 / 1.12<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.97 ]     | 2 / 1.57<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.60 ]     | 4 / 4.99<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.05 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.45 p=0.505     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 55 / 57.84<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.24 ]   | 41 / 50.94<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.09 ]   | 51 / 52.43<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.28 ]   | 70 / 71.61<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.24 ]   | 217 / 232.82<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.06 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.19 p=0.659     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 4 / 4.59<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.23 ]     | 6 / 4.59<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.48 - 2.85 ]     | 5 / 4.42<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.64 ]     | 4 / 5.52<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.86 ]     | 19 / 19.11<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.55 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.718     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 7  | 8 - 14   | 15+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 223 / 281.97<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.90 ] | 197 / 201.37<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.12 ] | 193 / 203.52<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.09 ] | 206 / 238.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.99 ] | 819 / 925.01<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.79 p=0.374     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 46 / 65.26<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.94 ]   | 48 / 48.99<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.30 ]   | 44 / 50.00<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.18 ]   | 41 / 56.70<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.98 ]   | 179 / 220.94<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.974     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pancreas (157)                          | 4 / 2.84<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.61 ]     | 4 / 2.25<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.49 - 4.56 ]     | 5 / 2.20<br><b>2.27</b><br>[ 0.74 - 5.30 ]     | 1 / 2.87<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.94 ]     | 14 / 10.15<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.75 - 2.31 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.85 p=0.358     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 14 / 20.73<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.13 ]   | 19 / 14.33<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.80 - 2.07 ]   | 12 / 17.52<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.20 ]   | 11 / 16.24<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.21 ]   | 56 / 68.83<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.20 p=0.657     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 46.4 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 68.6 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 61.9 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 48.9 ]     | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.7 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 67 / 78.52<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.08 ]   | 63 / 58.72<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.37 ]   | 66 / 64.13<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.31 ]   | 85 / 78.06<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.35 ]   | 281 / 279.43<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.13 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.82 p=0.177     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 9 / 6.97<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.59 - 2.45 ]     | 5 / 5.12<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.32 - 2.28 ]     | 7 / 7.00<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.40 - 2.06 ]     | 6 / 5.52<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.40 - 2.37 ]     | 27 / 24.61<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.60 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.715     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 7  | 8 - 14   | 15+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 202 / 252.65<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.92 ] | 164 / 160.93<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.19 ] | 167 / 182.51<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.06 ] | 201 / 230.96<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.00 ] | 734 / 827.05<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.36 p=0.550     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 40 / 57.10<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.95 ]   | 41 / 39.23<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.42 ]   | 36 / 44.59<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.12 ]   | 40 / 54.41<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.00 ]   | 157 / 195.34<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.924     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pancreas (157)                          | 3 / 2.51<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.25 - 3.49 ]     | 3 / 1.81<br><b>1.66</b><br>[ 0.34 - 4.84 ]     | 4 / 1.96<br><b>2.04</b><br>[ 0.56 - 5.23 ]     | 1 / 2.78<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.01 ]     | 11 / 9.06<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.61 - 2.17 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.61 p=0.437     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 14 / 19.37<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.21 ]   | 18 / 12.79<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.83 - 2.22 ]   | 11 / 16.65<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.18 ]   | 10 / 15.78<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.17 ]   | 53 / 64.59<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.07 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.63 p=0.428     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 46.4 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 68.6 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 61.9 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 48.9 ]     | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.7 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 61 / 71.80<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.09 ]   | 53 / 48.58<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.43 ]   | 58 / 58.67<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.28 ]   | 82 / 76.31<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.33 ]   | 254 / 255.36<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.12 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.38 p=0.239     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 8 / 6.49<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.43 ]     | 4 / 4.47<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.29 ]     | 7 / 6.63<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.18 ]     | 6 / 5.38<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.41 - 2.43 ]     | 25 / 22.96<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.61 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.879     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.4**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 23  | 24+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 522 / 585.89<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.97 ] | 432 / 450.79<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.05 ] | 497 / 522.66<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.04 ] | 482 / 628.92<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.84 ] | 1933 / 2188.26<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.15 p=0.023     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 140 / 139.75<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.18 ] | 118 / 107.45<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.32 ] | 118 / 124.41<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.14 ] | 144 / 146.36<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.16 ] | 520 / 517.97<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.22 p=0.638     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 0 / 0.66<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.58 ]     | 1 / 0.46<br><b>2.19</b><br>[ 0.05 - 12.2 ]     | 2 / 0.46<br><b>4.31</b><br>[ 0.52 - 15.6 ]     | 5 / 0.60<br><b>8.37</b><br>[ 2.72 - 19.5 ]     | 8 / 2.18<br><b>3.67</b><br>[ 1.58 - 7.23 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.20 p=0.013     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 38 / 34.40<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.52 ]   | 29 / 25.28<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.65 ]   | 26 / 28.28<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.35 ]   | 35 / 31.48<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.55 ]   | 128 / 119.43<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.27 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.824     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 21.8 ]     | 1 / 0.13<br><b>7.51</b><br>[ 0.19 - 41.8 ]     | 0 / 0.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.9 ]     | 1 / 0.19<br><b>5.35</b><br>[ 0.13 - 29.8 ]     | 2 / 0.64<br><b>3.11</b><br>[ 0.38 - 11.2 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.29 p=0.591     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 140 / 146.48<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.13 ] | 121 / 124.08<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.17 ] | 189 / 156.78<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.39 ] | 155 / 198.94<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.91 ] | 605 / 626.28<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.05 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.55 p=0.213     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 13 / 14.63<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.52 ]   | 13 / 11.60<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.92 ]   | 8 / 12.45<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.27 ]    | 7 / 13.43<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.07 ]    | 41 / 52.13<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.07 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.00 p=0.158     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 23  | 24+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 486 / 536.61<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.99 ] | 392 / 421.21<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.03 ] | 460 / 488.87<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.03 ] | 462 / 606.14<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.83 ] | 1800 / 2052.83<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.20 p=0.013     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 126 / 120.51<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.24 ] | 102 / 96.42<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.28 ]  | 104 / 113.68<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.11 ] | 141 / 141.17<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.18 ] | 473 / 471.79<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.521     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 0 / 0.63<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.89 ]     | 1 / 0.44<br><b>2.28</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.7 ]     | 2 / 0.45<br><b>4.47</b><br>[ 0.54 - 16.1 ]     | 5 / 0.59<br><b>8.44</b><br>[ 2.74 - 19.7 ]     | 8 / 2.11<br><b>3.80</b><br>[ 1.64 - 7.49 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.94 p=0.015     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 33 / 31.75<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.46 ]   | 25 / 23.89<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.54 ]   | 24 / 27.15<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.32 ]   | 35 / 31.14<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.56 ]   | 117 / 113.93<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.23 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.888     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 21.8 ]     | 1 / 0.13<br><b>7.51</b><br>[ 0.19 - 41.8 ]     | 0 / 0.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.9 ]     | 1 / 0.19<br><b>5.35</b><br>[ 0.13 - 29.8 ]     | 2 / 0.64<br><b>3.11</b><br>[ 0.38 - 11.2 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.29 p=0.591     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 132 / 139.21<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.12 ] | 114 / 119.04<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.15 ] | 180 / 149.75<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.39 ] | 149 / 192.45<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.91 ] | 575 / 600.46<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.04 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.40 p=0.237     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 10 / 12.93<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.42 ]   | 13 / 10.72<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.65 - 2.07 ]   | 8 / 11.59<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.36 ]    | 6 / 13.12<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.00 ]    | 37 / 48.36<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.05 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.67 p=0.197     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.5**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to COMB (combustion products)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 9  | 10 - 19  | 20+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1241 / 1314.11<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] | 1412 / 1390.06<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.07 ] | 1203 / 1344.08<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 1272 / 1605.54<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.84 ] | 5128 / 5653.79<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 28.70 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 317 / 312.65<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.13 ]   | 362 / 347.63<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.15 ]   | 300 / 334.02<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.01 ]   | 282 / 401.72<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.79 ]   | 1261 / 1396.03<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 24.58 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 1 / 0.85<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.55 ]       | 3 / 1.05<br><b>2.86</b><br>[ 0.59 - 8.37 ]       | 3 / 1.27<br><b>2.37</b><br>[ 0.49 - 6.92 ]       | 0 / 2.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.82 ]       | 7 / 5.19<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.54 - 2.78 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.88 p=0.170     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 8 / 3.88<br><b>2.06</b><br>[ 0.89 - 4.06 ]       | 7 / 4.63<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 0.61 - 3.12 ]       | 8 / 5.09<br><b>1.57</b><br>[ 0.68 - 3.10 ]       | 6 / 7.24<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.80 ]       | 29 / 20.84<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.93 - 2.00 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.65 p=0.103     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 90 / 77.69<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.42 ]     | 92 / 84.90<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.33 ]     | 73 / 82.26<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.12 ]     | 58 / 93.80<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0.80 ]     | 313 / 338.66<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 15.69 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.9 ]       | 3 / 0.35<br><b>8.55</b><br>[ 1.76 - 25.0 ]       | 1 / 0.39<br><b>2.56</b><br>[ 0.06 - 14.3 ]       | 1 / 0.48<br><b>2.10</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.7 ]       | 5 / 1.53<br><b>3.27</b><br>[ 1.06 - 7.63 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.879     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 14 / 8.53<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.90 - 2.75 ]      | 11 / 11.18<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.76 ]     | 9 / 11.94<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.43 ]      | 8 / 14.40<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.09 ]      | 42 / 46.04<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.23 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.67 p=0.010     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 314 / 326.15<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.08 ]   | 400 / 373.27<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.18 ]   | 376 / 382.90<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.09 ]   | 416 / 450.86<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.02 ]   | 1506 / 1533.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.03 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.20 p=0.273     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 26 / 30.06<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.27 ]     | 28 / 35.74<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.13 ]     | 39 / 34.70<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.54 ]     | 43 / 38.53<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.50 ]     | 136 / 139.03<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.18 p=0.140     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 9  | 10 - 19  | 20+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1038 / 1116.46<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.99 ] | 1188 / 1164.70<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.08 ] | 1050 / 1195.95<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.93 ] | 1155 / 1470.26<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.83 ] | 4431 / 4947.38<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 25.77 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 252 / 247.77<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.15 ]   | 284 / 276.70<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.15 ]   | 256 / 289.68<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.00 ]   | 256 / 363.96<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.80 ]   | 1048 / 1178.11<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 21.50 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 1 / 0.76<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.31 ]       | 3 / 0.95<br><b>3.16</b><br>[ 0.65 - 9.24 ]       | 3 / 1.20<br><b>2.50</b><br>[ 0.52 - 7.30 ]       | 0 / 1.96<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.88 ]       | 7 / 4.88<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.96 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.15 p=0.143     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 8 / 3.75<br><b>2.13</b><br>[ 0.92 - 4.21 ]       | 6 / 4.49<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.91 ]       | 8 / 5.00<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.69 - 3.15 ]       | 6 / 7.17<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.82 ]       | 28 / 20.40<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.98 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.52 p=0.112     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 72 / 70.58<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.28 ]     | 78 / 77.52<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.26 ]     | 69 / 77.92<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.12 ]     | 57 / 90.38<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0.82 ]     | 276 / 316.40<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.11 p=0.004     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.9 ]       | 3 / 0.35<br><b>8.55</b><br>[ 1.76 - 25.0 ]       | 1 / 0.39<br><b>2.56</b><br>[ 0.06 - 14.3 ]       | 1 / 0.48<br><b>2.10</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.7 ]       | 5 / 1.53<br><b>3.27</b><br>[ 1.06 - 7.63 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.879     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 12 / 7.70<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 0.81 - 2.72 ]      | 10 / 10.16<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.81 ]     | 8 / 11.22<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.41 ]      | 8 / 13.71<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.15 ]      | 38 / 42.78<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.22 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.25 p=0.022     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 271 / 291.75<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ]   | 358 / 331.93<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.20 ]   | 340 / 351.63<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.08 ]   | 380 / 420.71<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ]   | 1349 / 1396.02<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.02 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.04 p=0.307     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 23 / 25.97<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.33 ]     | 25 / 31.32<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.18 ]     | 36 / 31.86<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.56 ]     | 40 / 35.97<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.51 ]     | 124 / 125.13<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.18 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.66 p=0.198     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.6**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to FORM (formaldehyde)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 7  | 8 - 15   | 16+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 254 / 306.57<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.94 ] | 270 / 230.43<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 1.04 - 1.32 ] | 275 / 295.13<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ] | 258 / 329.20<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.89 ] | 1057 / 1161.32<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.89 p=0.169     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 61 / 71.70<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.09 ]   | 61 / 57.28<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.37 ]   | 68 / 72.75<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.18 ]   | 67 / 78.18<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.09 ]   | 257 / 279.92<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.04 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.848     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 19 / 17.72<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.67 ]   | 13 / 14.00<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.59 ]   | 17 / 17.48<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.56 ]   | 19 / 17.68<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.68 ]   | 68 / 66.89<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.29 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.975     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 37.3 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 45.2 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.0 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.2 ]     | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.07 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 78 / 76.21<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.28 ]   | 84 / 67.10<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.55 ]   | 101 / 90.95<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.35 ]  | 84 / 98.67<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.05 ]   | 347 / 332.93<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.03 p=0.154     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 5 / 6.93<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.68 ]     | 9 / 6.14<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.67 - 2.78 ]     | 9 / 8.04<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.51 - 2.13 ]     | 7 / 7.80<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.85 ]     | 30 / 28.91<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.48 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.915     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 7  | 8 - 15   | 16+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 243 / 292.85<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.94 ] | 261 / 218.98<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.35 ] | 269 / 288.91<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ] | 253 / 322.11<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.89 ] | 1026 / 1122.85<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.05 p=0.153     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 56 / 67.16<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.08 ]   | 58 / 54.40<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.38 ]   | 64 / 70.66<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.16 ]   | 65 / 76.43<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.08 ]   | 243 / 268.65<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.03 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.848     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 19 / 17.34<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.71 ]   | 12 / 13.81<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.52 ]   | 17 / 17.30<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.57 ]   | 18 / 17.56<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.62 ]   | 66 / 66.02<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.27 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.908     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 37.3 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 45.2 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.0 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.2 ]     | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.07 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 76 / 73.84<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.29 ]   | 83 / 64.81<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 1.02 - 1.59 ]   | 100 / 89.83<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.35 ]  | 82 / 97.04<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.05 ]   | 341 / 325.53<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.36 p=0.125     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 5 / 6.69<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.74 ]     | 9 / 5.99<br><b>1.50</b><br>[ 0.69 - 2.85 ]     | 9 / 7.90<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.16 ]     | 7 / 7.71<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.87 ]     | 30 / 28.29<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.51 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.952     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.7**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)  | 0 - 2  | 3 - 7  | 8 - 19   | 20+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 11.32 p=0.001                             | 430 / 504.88<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.94 ] | 576 / 576.15<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.08 ] | 521 / 656.54<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.86 ] | 501 / 672.87<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.81 ] | 2028 / 2410.44<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.88 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.37 p=0.067       | 101 / 115.72<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.06 ] | 138 / 143.13<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.14 ] | 129 / 163.31<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.94 ] | 121 / 164.73<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.88 ] | 489 / 586.89<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.91 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.33 p=0.127                              | 28 / 28.85<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.41 ]   | 39 / 34.79<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.53 ]   | 34 / 39.42<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.21 ]   | 25 / 35.56<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.04 ]   | 126 / 138.41<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.08 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.816         | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 29.0 ]     | 1 / 0.15<br><b>6.82</b><br>[ 0.17 - 38.0 ]     | 1 / 0.18<br><b>5.69</b><br>[ 0.14 - 31.7 ]     | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.9 ]     | 2 / 0.65<br><b>3.10</b><br>[ 0.37 - 11.2 ]       |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.829         | 1 / 3.00<br><b>0.33</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.86 ]     | 4 / 3.30<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.33 - 3.10 ]     | 1 / 3.67<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.52 ]     | 2 / 3.63<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.07 - 1.99 ]     | 8 / 13.60<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.16 ]      |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.47 p=0.225       | 109 / 131.15<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.00 ] | 172 / 158.09<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.26 ] | 169 / 185.34<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.06 ] | 146 / 185.84<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.92 ] | 596 / 660.42<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.98 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.939 | 10 / 10.95<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.68 ]   | 15 / 14.12<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.75 ]   | 15 / 16.56<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.49 ]   | 15 / 15.78<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.57 ]   | 55 / 57.40<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.25 ]     |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)  | 0 - 2  | 3 - 7  | 8 - 19   | 20+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 8.07 p=0.004                              | 374 / 456.74<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ] | 522 / 514.49<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.11 ] | 467 / 590.86<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.87 ] | 469 / 630.33<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.81 ] | 1832 / 2192.42<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.87 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.07 p=0.150       | 85 / 100.57<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.05 ]  | 120 / 123.55<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.16 ] | 115 / 143.72<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.96 ] | 113 / 151.60<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.90 ] | 433 / 519.44<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.92 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.42 p=0.233                              | 25 / 27.05<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.36 ]   | 33 / 32.53<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.42 ]   | 31 / 37.35<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.18 ]   | 24 / 34.12<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.05 ]   | 113 / 131.04<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.04 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.816         | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 29.0 ]     | 1 / 0.15<br><b>6.82</b><br>[ 0.17 - 38.0 ]     | 1 / 0.18<br><b>5.69</b><br>[ 0.14 - 31.7 ]     | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.9 ]     | 2 / 0.65<br><b>3.10</b><br>[ 0.37 - 11.2 ]       |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.800         | 1 / 2.68<br><b>0.37</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.08 ]     | 4 / 2.90<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.53 ]     | 1 / 3.29<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.69 ]     | 2 / 3.36<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.15 ]     | 8 / 12.23<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.29 ]      |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.99 p=0.320       | 95 / 121.96<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.95 ]  | 157 / 146.00<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.26 ] | 155 / 170.84<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.06 ] | 134 / 176.45<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.90 ] | 541 / 615.26<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.96 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.28 p=0.598 | 10 / 9.89<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.86 ]    | 14 / 12.60<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.86 ]   | 13 / 15.03<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.48 ]   | 13 / 14.66<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.52 ]   | 50 / 52.18<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.26 ]     |

**Table 2.14.8**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 3  | 4 - 12   | 13 - 24  | 25+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 819 / 947.50<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.93 ] | 813 / 847.07<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.03 ] | 749 / 845.35<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.95 ] | 813 / 1055.57<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.83 ] | 3194 / 3695.49<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.64 p=0.006     |  |  |  |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 192 / 203.32<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.09 ] | 199 / 191.19<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.20 ] | 186 / 200.45<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.07 ] | 228 / 254.88<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.02 ]  | 805 / 849.84<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.02 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.86 p=0.355     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 54 / 53.90<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.31 ]   | 58 / 48.75<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.54 ]   | 61 / 52.31<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.50 ]   | 52 / 63.55<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.07 ]    | 225 / 218.51<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.17 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.12 p=0.290     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 0.93<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.77 ]     | 1 / 0.84<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.66 ]     | 3 / 0.81<br><b>3.70</b><br>[ 0.76 - 10.8 ]     | 7 / 1.07<br><b>6.56</b><br>[ 2.64 - 13.5 ]      | 13 / 3.65<br><b>3.57</b><br>[ 1.90 - 6.10 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.50 p=0.061     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.24<br><b>4.19</b><br>[ 0.10 - 23.3 ]     | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.3 ]     | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.6 ]     | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.21</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.9 ]      | 2 / 1.01<br><b>1.98</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.14 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.890     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 6 / 6.05<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.16 ]     | 10 / 6.05<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 0.79 - 3.04 ]    | 5 / 6.54<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.78 ]     | 10 / 8.64<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.55 - 2.13 ]     | 31 / 27.28<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.61 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.850     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 227 / 253.86<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.02 ] | 226 / 234.31<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.10 ] | 251 / 249.45<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.14 ] | 268 / 317.53<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.95 ]  | 972 / 1055.14<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.98 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.34 p=0.559     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 18 / 20.72<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.37 ]   | 20 / 18.92<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.63 ]   | 15 / 19.68<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.26 ]   | 12 / 23.78<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.26 - 0.88 ]    | 65 / 83.11<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.00 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.77 p=0.096     |  |  |  |   |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 3  | 4 - 12   | 13 - 24  | 25+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 771 / 890.11<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.93 ] | 785 / 815.18<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.03 ] | 734 / 830.60<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.95 ] | 811 / 1052.79<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.83 ] | 3101 / 3588.68<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.90 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.14 p=0.004     |  |  |  |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 181 / 189.93<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.10 ] | 189 / 182.50<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.19 ] | 179 / 196.07<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.06 ] | 228 / 254.09<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.02 ]  | 777 / 822.60<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.01 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.99 p=0.319     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 53 / 53.01<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.31 ]   | 56 / 48.06<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.51 ]   | 59 / 51.96<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.46 ]   | 52 / 63.49<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.07 ]    | 220 / 216.52<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.11 p=0.292     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.90<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.18 ]     | 1 / 0.82<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.79 ]     | 3 / 0.80<br><b>3.73</b><br>[ 0.77 - 10.9 ]     | 7 / 1.07<br><b>6.56</b><br>[ 2.64 - 13.5 ]      | 12 / 3.59<br><b>3.34</b><br>[ 1.73 - 5.83 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.26 p=0.022     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.24<br><b>4.19</b><br>[ 0.10 - 23.3 ]     | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.3 ]     | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.6 ]     | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.21</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.9 ]      | 2 / 1.01<br><b>1.98</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.14 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.890     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 6 / 5.88<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.22 ]     | 10 / 5.94<br><b>1.68</b><br>[ 0.81 - 3.10 ]    | 5 / 6.49<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.80 ]     | 10 / 8.63<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.13 ]     | 31 / 26.93<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.63 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.805     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 214 / 240.39<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.02 ] | 223 / 227.10<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.12 ] | 249 / 246.21<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.15 ] | 267 / 316.96<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.95 ]  | 953 / 1030.66<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.99 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.40 p=0.525     |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 16 / 20.05<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.30 ]   | 20 / 18.46<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.67 ]   | 15 / 19.47<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.27 ]   | 12 / 23.74<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.26 - 0.88 ]    | 63 / 81.72<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.99 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.09 p=0.149     |  |  |  |   |  |

**Table 2.14.9**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 8  | 9 - 14                                       | 15 - 21                                      | 22+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 39 / 41.56<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.28 ] | 41 / 31.23<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.78 ] | 41 / 33.16<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.68 ] | 42 / 41.79<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.36 ] | 163 / 147.74<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.29 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.838     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 12 / 9.06<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.68 - 2.31 ]  | 15 / 8.80<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.95 - 2.81 ]  | 9 / 10.02<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.71 ]  | 15 / 12.77<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.94 ] | 51 / 40.65<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.65 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.59 p=0.443     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 0 / 1.88<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.96 ]   | 7 / 2.41<br><b>2.90</b><br>[ 1.17 - 5.98 ]   | 3 / 2.90<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.21 - 3.02 ]   | 7 / 3.95<br><b>1.77</b><br>[ 0.71 - 3.65 ]   | 17 / 11.14<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.89 - 2.44 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.56 p=0.452     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0700 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0520 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0454 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0323 ]   | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0116 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 10 / 7.84<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.61 - 2.34 ]  | 8 / 9.62<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.64 ]   | 15 / 11.16<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.75 - 2.22 ] | 18 / 14.87<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.91 ] | 51 / 43.49<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.54 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.777     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 1 / 0.89<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.23 ]   | 3 / 0.81<br><b>3.73</b><br>[ 0.77 - 10.9 ]   | 3 / 0.90<br><b>3.32</b><br>[ 0.69 - 9.71 ]   | 1 / 1.19<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.67 ]   | 8 / 3.80<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.91 - 4.15 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.10 p=0.748     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 8  | 9 - 14                                       | 15 - 21                                      | 22+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 37 / 39.54<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.29 ] | 40 / 30.36<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.79 ] | 41 / 31.66<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.76 ] | 42 / 41.37<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.37 ] | 160 / 142.92<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.31 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.778     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 10 / 8.34<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.20 ]  | 15 / 8.44<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 1.00 - 2.93 ]  | 9 / 9.42<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.81 ]   | 15 / 12.62<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.96 ] | 49 / 38.81<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.67 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.28 p=0.596     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 0 / 1.82<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.03 ]   | 7 / 2.36<br><b>2.96</b><br>[ 1.19 - 6.11 ]   | 3 / 2.81<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.12 ]   | 7 / 3.92<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.72 - 3.68 ]   | 17 / 10.91<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 0.91 - 2.50 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.51 p=0.475     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0700 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0520 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0454 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0323 ]   | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0116 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 10 / 7.70<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.62 - 2.39 ]  | 8 / 9.46<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.67 ]   | 15 / 10.82<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.78 - 2.29 ] | 18 / 14.76<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.93 ] | 51 / 42.74<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.57 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.797     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 1 / 0.82<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.83 ]   | 3 / 0.78<br><b>3.86</b><br>[ 0.80 - 11.3 ]   | 3 / 0.86<br><b>3.49</b><br>[ 0.72 - 10.2 ]   | 1 / 1.18<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.71 ]   | 8 / 3.64<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.95 - 4.34 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.690     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.10**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 22  | 23+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2193 / 2174.79<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.05 ] | 1957 / 1848.17<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.11 ] | 1971 / 2118.68<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.97 ] | 1991 / 2580.04<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.81 ] | 8112 / 8721.69<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 90.12 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 534 / 523.23<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.11 ]   | 497 / 458.29<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.18 ]   | 511 / 519.09<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]   | 490 / 626.30<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.85 ]   | 2032 / 2126.91<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 20.67 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 9 / 11.20<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.53 ]      | 9 / 9.74<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.76 ]       | 9 / 11.90<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.44 ]      | 8 / 16.17<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.21 - 0.97 ]      | 35 / 49.00<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.99 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.24 p=0.266     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 8 / 5.80<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.72 ]       | 10 / 5.10<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.94 - 3.60 ]      | 7 / 6.50<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.43 - 2.22 ]       | 4 / 8.82<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.16 ]       | 29 / 26.23<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.59 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.59 p=0.032     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 137 / 128.10<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.26 ]   | 135 / 106.36<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.50 ]   | 139 / 120.05<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.37 ]   | 116 / 148.68<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.94 ]   | 527 / 503.18<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.14 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.72 p=0.010     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 2.34<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.08 ]       | 2 / 1.94<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.72 ]       | 5 / 2.06<br><b>2.42</b><br>[ 0.79 - 5.65 ]       | 5 / 2.53<br><b>1.97</b><br>[ 0.64 - 4.60 ]       | 14 / 8.88<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.86 - 2.64 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.58 p=0.209     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.56<br><b>3.59</b><br>[ 0.43 - 13.0 ]       | 2 / 0.49<br><b>4.06</b><br>[ 0.49 - 14.7 ]       | 0 / 0.59<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.23 ]       | 1 / 0.74<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.53 ]       | 5 / 2.38<br><b>2.10</b><br>[ 0.68 - 4.90 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.53 p=0.216     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 549 / 561.48<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.06 ]   | 557 / 504.34<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.20 ]   | 632 / 604.06<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.13 ]   | 651 / 751.21<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.94 ]   | 2389 / 2421.09<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.03 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.20 p=0.013     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 60 / 49.87<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.55 ]     | 47 / 44.73<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.40 ]     | 49 / 49.76<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.30 ]     | 38 / 58.08<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.90 ]     | 194 / 202.44<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 8.39 p=0.004     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 22  | 23+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1865 / 1842.13<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.06 ] | 1655 / 1534.76<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.13 ] | 1695 / 1830.61<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] | 1824 / 2385.81<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.80 ] | 7039 / 7593.31<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 92.09 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 423 / 417.14<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.12 ]   | 403 / 364.10<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.22 ]   | 428 / 435.83<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.08 ]   | 444 / 575.27<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.85 ]   | 1698 / 1792.34<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.99 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 20.34 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 9 / 10.18<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.68 ]      | 9 / 8.83<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.94 ]       | 8 / 11.08<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.42 ]      | 8 / 15.65<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.01 ]      | 34 / 45.74<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.04 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.75 p=0.185     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 8 / 5.59<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.62 - 2.82 ]       | 9 / 4.93<br><b>1.83</b><br>[ 0.83 - 3.47 ]       | 7 / 6.35<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.44 - 2.27 ]       | 4 / 8.73<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.17 ]       | 28 / 25.60<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.58 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.51 p=0.034     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 116 / 117.29<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.19 ]   | 119 / 97.37<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.46 ]    | 129 / 112.71<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.36 ]   | 115 / 144.70<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.95 ]   | 479 / 472.07<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.28 p=0.070     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 2.17<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.57 ]       | 2 / 1.79<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.13 - 4.03 ]       | 5 / 1.93<br><b>2.59</b><br>[ 0.84 - 6.04 ]       | 4 / 2.45<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.44 - 4.18 ]       | 12 / 8.35<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.74 - 2.51 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.73 p=0.189     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.56<br><b>3.59</b><br>[ 0.43 - 13.0 ]       | 2 / 0.49<br><b>4.06</b><br>[ 0.49 - 14.7 ]       | 0 / 0.59<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.23 ]       | 1 / 0.74<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.53 ]       | 5 / 2.38<br><b>2.10</b><br>[ 0.68 - 4.90 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.53 p=0.216     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 481 / 502.52<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.05 ]   | 484 / 443.14<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.19 ]   | 569 / 543.08<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.14 ]   | 612 / 708.46<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.94 ]   | 2146 / 2197.21<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.02 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.37 p=0.037     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 55 / 43.50<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.65 ]     | 46 / 39.22<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.56 ]     | 44 / 44.95<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.31 ]     | 34 / 55.11<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.43 - 0.86 ]     | 179 / 182.78<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.13 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 11.63 p=0.001    |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.11**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)                | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 23  | 24+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                       | 169 / 207.45<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.95 ] | 168 / 161.04<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.21 ] | 168 / 185.93<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.05 ] | 176 / 187.13<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.09 ] | 681 / 741.55<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.99 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.82 p=0.366 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                | 45 / 46.25<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.30 ]   | 38 / 39.27<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.33 ]   | 35 / 44.85<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.09 ]   | 43 / 41.19<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.41 ]   | 161 / 171.56<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.10 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.00 p=1.000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                                       | 14 / 11.79<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.99 ]   | 17 / 9.92<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 1.00 - 2.74 ]    | 12 / 10.88<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.93 ]   | 15 / 7.53<br><b>1.99</b><br>[ 1.11 - 3.29 ]    | 58 / 40.11<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 1.10 - 1.87 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.82 p=0.365 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)                  | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 73.1 ]     | 1 / 0.05<br><b>21.40</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0119 ]    | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 66.7 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 59.9 ]     | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.67</b><br>[ 0.12 - 26.0 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.28 p=0.598 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                | 53 / 59.19<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.17 ]   | 61 / 50.46<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.55 ]   | 57 / 57.41<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.29 ]   | 55 / 58.64<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.22 ]   | 226 / 225.71<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.14 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.01 p=0.923 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)          | 5 / 5.11<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.32 - 2.28 ]     | 3 / 4.04<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.15 - 2.17 ]     | 3 / 4.42<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.98 ]     | 1 / 3.95<br><b>0.25</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.41 ]     | 12 / 17.51<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.20 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 1.59 p=0.207 |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)                | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 23  | 24+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                       | 162 / 193.18<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.98 ] | 167 / 159.20<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.22 ] | 168 / 184.50<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.06 ] | 176 / 187.13<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.09 ] | 673 / 724.01<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.38 p=0.539 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                | 41 / 42.83<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.30 ]   | 38 / 38.55<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.35 ]   | 35 / 44.38<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.10 ]   | 43 / 41.19<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.41 ]   | 157 / 166.94<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.10 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.01 p=0.940 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                                       | 14 / 11.55<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.03 ]   | 17 / 9.85<br><b>1.73</b><br>[ 1.01 - 2.76 ]    | 12 / 10.84<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.93 ]   | 15 / 7.53<br><b>1.99</b><br>[ 1.11 - 3.29 ]    | 58 / 39.77<br><b>1.46</b><br>[ 1.11 - 1.89 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.73 p=0.394 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)                  | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 73.1 ]     | 1 / 0.05<br><b>21.40</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0119 ]    | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 66.7 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 59.9 ]     | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.67</b><br>[ 0.12 - 26.0 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.28 p=0.598 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                | 50 / 55.51<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.19 ]   | 60 / 50.14<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.54 ]   | 57 / 57.12<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.29 ]   | 55 / 58.64<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.22 ]   | 222 / 221.41<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.14 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.02 p=0.896 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)          | 5 / 4.95<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.33 - 2.36 ]     | 3 / 4.00<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.15 - 2.19 ]     | 3 / 4.40<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.99 ]     | 1 / 3.95<br><b>0.25</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.41 ]     | 12 / 17.30<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.21 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 1.70 p=0.193 |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.12**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvent, dermal)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 3   | 4 - 11   | 12 - 24   | 25+   | Total  |
|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 991 / 1103.97<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.96 ] | 952 / 957.44<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.06 ] | 991 / 1098.11<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] | 928 / 1196.05<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.83 ] | 3862 / 4355.56<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 13.41 p=0.000    |   |  |   |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 237 / 238.96<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.13 ]  | 231 / 218.69<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.20 ] | 260 / 261.97<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.12 ]  | 244 / 287.06<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.96 ]  | 972 / 1006.68<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.03 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.44 p=0.064     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 68 / 61.06<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.41 ]    | 65 / 53.75<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.54 ]   | 79 / 66.21<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.49 ]    | 56 / 69.69<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.04 ]    | 268 / 250.71<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.20 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.88 p=0.090     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 1.13<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.21 - 6.41 ]      | 1 / 0.98<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.67 ]     | 3 / 1.08<br><b>2.78</b><br>[ 0.57 - 8.12 ]      | 7 / 1.23<br><b>5.70</b><br>[ 2.29 - 11.7 ]      | 13 / 4.42<br><b>2.94</b><br>[ 1.57 - 5.03 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.66 p=0.056     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 0 / 1.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.94 ]      | 2 / 1.04<br><b>1.91</b><br>[ 0.23 - 6.92 ]     | 0 / 1.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.25 ]      | 2 / 1.18<br><b>1.69</b><br>[ 0.20 - 6.12 ]      | 4 / 4.62<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.22 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.81 p=0.368     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.47</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.4 ]      | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.0 ]     | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.6 ]      | 1 / 0.36<br><b>2.80</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.6 ]      | 2 / 1.23<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.89 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.893     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 262 / 291.88<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.01 ]  | 264 / 265.88<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.12 ] | 323 / 321.74<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ]  | 325 / 363.40<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.00 ]  | 1174 / 1242.90<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.924     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 21 / 23.31<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.38 ]    | 26 / 21.21<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.80 ]   | 17 / 24.64<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.10 ]    | 15 / 26.84<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.31 - 0.92 ]    | 79 / 96.01<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.03 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.64 p=0.056     |   |  |   |   |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 3   | 4 - 11   | 12 - 24   | 25+   | Total  |
|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 936 / 1042.35<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.96 ] | 919 / 920.55<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.07 ] | 974 / 1079.34<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] | 925 / 1192.66<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.83 ] | 3754 / 4234.89<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 13.77 p=0.000    |   |  |   |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 221 / 224.12<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.13 ]  | 219 / 208.69<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.20 ] | 252 / 256.61<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.11 ]  | 244 / 286.05<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.97 ]  | 936 / 975.47<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.02 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.11 p=0.078     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 66 / 60.07<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.40 ]    | 63 / 52.98<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.52 ]   | 77 / 65.79<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.46 ]    | 56 / 69.61<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.04 ]    | 262 / 248.45<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.19 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.64 p=0.104     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 1.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.09 ]      | 1 / 0.97<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.77 ]     | 3 / 1.07<br><b>2.80</b><br>[ 0.58 - 8.18 ]      | 7 / 1.23<br><b>5.71</b><br>[ 2.29 - 11.8 ]      | 12 / 4.36<br><b>2.75</b><br>[ 1.42 - 4.81 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.50 p=0.019     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 0 / 1.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.14 ]      | 2 / 1.00<br><b>2.01</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.26 ]     | 0 / 1.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.33 ]      | 2 / 1.18<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 0.21 - 6.14 ]      | 4 / 4.46<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.30 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.73 p=0.393     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.47</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.4 ]      | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.0 ]     | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.6 ]      | 1 / 0.36<br><b>2.80</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.6 ]      | 2 / 1.23<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.89 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.893     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 249 / 277.94<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.01 ]  | 259 / 258.07<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.13 ] | 321 / 317.53<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.13 ]  | 324 / 362.72<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.00 ]  | 1153 / 1216.26<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.892     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 19 / 22.59<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.31 ]    | 26 / 20.68<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.84 ]   | 17 / 24.38<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.12 ]    | 15 / 26.79<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.31 - 0.92 ]    | 77 / 94.44<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.02 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.96 p=0.085     |   |  |   |   |  |

**Table 2.14.13**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvent, inhalatory)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 3  | 4 - 11   | 12 - 23  | 24+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1140 / 1251.43<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] | 1083 / 1087.18<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.06 ] | 1086 / 1180.05<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.98 ] | 1080 / 1368.74<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.84 ] | 4389 / 4887.40<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 14.34 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 274 / 273.99<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.13 ]   | 257 / 249.59<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.16 ]   | 270 / 282.66<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ]   | 288 / 328.26<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.98 ]   | 1089 / 1134.51<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.02 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.12 p=0.078     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 76 / 68.77<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.38 ]     | 71 / 59.81<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.50 ]     | 75 / 69.53<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.35 ]     | 68 / 78.76<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.09 ]     | 290 / 276.86<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.18 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.50 p=0.114     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 2 / 1.45<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.17 - 4.99 ]       | 2 / 1.18<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 0.21 - 6.13 ]       | 1 / 1.21<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.59 ]       | 2 / 1.37<br><b>1.46</b><br>[ 0.18 - 5.29 ]       | 7 / 5.21<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.54 - 2.77 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.907     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.33<br><b>2.99</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.6 ]       | 1 / 0.30<br><b>3.33</b><br>[ 0.08 - 18.5 ]       | 0 / 0.35<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.6 ]       | 1 / 0.41<br><b>2.44</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.6 ]       | 3 / 1.39<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 0.44 - 6.30 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.689     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 6 / 7.67<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.70 ]       | 6 / 6.47<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.02 ]       | 5 / 6.94<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.68 ]       | 6 / 8.15<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.60 ]       | 23 / 29.24<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.18 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.820     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 308 / 329.42<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.05 ]   | 299 / 303.60<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.10 ]   | 358 / 346.26<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.15 ]   | 373 / 417.57<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.99 ]   | 1338 / 1396.85<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.01 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.23 p=0.631     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 28 / 26.52<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.53 ]     | 29 / 24.04<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.73 ]     | 23 / 26.53<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.30 ]     | 20 / 30.74<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.00 ]     | 100 / 107.82<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.13 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.71 p=0.054     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 3  | 4 - 11   | 12 - 23  | 24+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1072 / 1176.46<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] | 1044 / 1039.48<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.07 ] | 1065 / 1156.65<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.98 ] | 1077 / 1364.69<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.84 ] | 4258 / 4737.28<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 14.83 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 252 / 255.15<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.12 ]   | 245 / 236.33<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.17 ]   | 259 / 275.40<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.06 ]   | 288 / 327.00<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.99 ]   | 1044 / 1093.89<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.01 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.70 p=0.101     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 74 / 67.46<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.38 ]     | 69 / 58.83<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.48 ]     | 73 / 69.01<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.33 ]     | 68 / 78.67<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.10 ]     | 284 / 273.96<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.37 p=0.124     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Soft tissue (171)                       | 2 / 1.35<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 0.18 - 5.36 ]       | 2 / 1.11<br><b>1.80</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.49 ]       | 1 / 1.18<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.72 ]       | 2 / 1.36<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.18 - 5.32 ]       | 7 / 5.00<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.88 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.852     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.33<br><b>2.99</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.6 ]       | 1 / 0.30<br><b>3.33</b><br>[ 0.08 - 18.5 ]       | 0 / 0.35<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.6 ]       | 1 / 0.41<br><b>2.44</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.6 ]       | 3 / 1.39<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 0.44 - 6.30 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.689     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 6 / 7.17<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.82 ]       | 6 / 6.14<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.13 ]       | 5 / 6.77<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.72 ]       | 6 / 8.12<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.61 ]       | 23 / 28.20<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.22 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.12 p=0.729     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 291 / 313.98<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.04 ]   | 292 / 294.18<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.11 ]   | 356 / 341.83<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.16 ]   | 372 / 416.86<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.99 ]   | 1311 / 1366.85<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.01 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.18 p=0.675     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 26 / 25.58<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.49 ]     | 28 / 23.38<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.73 ]     | 23 / 26.23<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.32 ]     | 20 / 30.68<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.01 ]     | 97 / 105.87<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.12 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.10 p=0.078     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.14**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to SULP (reduced sulfure compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 1  | 2 - 9  | 8 - 19   | 20+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 502 / 675.28<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.81 ] | 646 / 725.07<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.96 ] | 621 / 746.24<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.90 ] | 558 / 704.73<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.86 ] | 2327 / 2851.31<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.85 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.25 p=0.615     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 114 / 138.00<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.99 ] | 142 / 163.04<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.03 ] | 140 / 171.66<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.96 ] | 118 / 158.91<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.89 ] | 514 / 631.61<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.89 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.95 p=0.331     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 37 / 35.67<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.43 ]   | 42 / 42.17<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.35 ]   | 33 / 43.19<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.07 ]   | 24 / 35.20<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.01 ]   | 136 / 156.23<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.03 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.61 p=0.058     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 0.55<br><b>5.43</b><br>[ 1.12 - 15.9 ]     | 1 / 0.64<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.66 ]     | 1 / 0.65<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.58 ]     | 0 / 0.57<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.51 ]     | 5 / 2.41<br><b>2.07</b><br>[ 0.67 - 4.84 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.52 p=0.061     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 25.8 ]     | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 22.2 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.9 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.0 ]     | 0 / 0.68<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.42 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 123 / 179.82<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.82 ] | 181 / 205.61<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.02 ] | 191 / 217.90<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.01 ] | 178 / 210.53<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.98 ] | 673 / 813.87<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.89 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.42 p=0.120     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 9 / 13.63<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.25 ]    | 15 / 17.22<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.44 ]   | 15 / 16.60<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.49 ]   | 10 / 14.08<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.31 ]   | 49 / 61.53<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.05 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.871     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 1  | 2 - 9  | 8 - 19   | 20+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 470 / 620.68<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.83 ] | 614 / 681.10<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.98 ] | 596 / 706.16<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.91 ] | 546 / 685.02<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.87 ] | 2226 / 2692.95<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.86 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.775     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 102 / 125.19<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.99 ] | 132 / 152.54<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.03 ] | 137 / 161.88<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.00 ] | 116 / 153.82<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.90 ] | 487 / 593.43<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.90 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.42 p=0.516     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 36 / 34.88<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.43 ]   | 42 / 41.47<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.37 ]   | 33 / 42.55<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.09 ]   | 24 / 34.85<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.02 ]   | 135 / 153.75<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.04 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.37 p=0.067     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 3 / 0.52<br><b>5.77</b><br>[ 1.19 - 16.9 ]     | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.01 ]     | 1 / 0.63<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.91 ]     | 0 / 0.55<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.69 ]     | 5 / 2.32<br><b>2.16</b><br>[ 0.70 - 5.04 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.62 p=0.057     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 25.8 ]     | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 22.2 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.9 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.0 ]     | 0 / 0.68<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.42 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 118 / 167.31<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.84 ] | 170 / 195.54<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.01 ] | 181 / 208.46<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.00 ] | 174 / 205.75<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.98 ] | 643 / 777.06<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.89 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.72 p=0.190     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 9 / 13.12<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.30 ]    | 15 / 16.76<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.48 ]   | 15 / 16.17<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.53 ]   | 10 / 13.86<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.33 ]   | 49 / 59.91<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.08 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.913     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.15**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to TALC**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 1  | 2 - 6  | 7 - 17   | 18+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 196 / 200.00<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.13 ] | 212 / 183.27<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.32 ] | 206 / 239.92<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.98 ] | 186 / 284.90<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.75 ] | 800 / 908.09<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.94 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 23.35 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 50 / 49.19<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.34 ]   | 68 / 50.32<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 1.05 - 1.71 ]   | 70 / 67.80<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.30 ]   | 58 / 83.48<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.90 ]   | 246 / 250.79<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.11 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.89 p=0.009     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 16 / 12.16<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.75 - 2.14 ]   | 16 / 12.01<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.76 - 2.16 ]   | 15 / 17.05<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.45 ]   | 12 / 20.37<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.03 ]   | 59 / 61.59<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.24 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.82 p=0.016     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                             | 4 / 0.74<br><b>5.42</b><br>[ 1.48 - 13.9 ]     | 3 / 0.90<br><b>3.34</b><br>[ 0.69 - 9.77 ]     | 1 / 0.72<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.74 ]     | 0 / 0.61<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.09 ]     | 8 / 2.96<br><b>2.70</b><br>[ 1.17 - 5.32 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.22 p=0.040     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.05<br><b>18.80</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0105 ]    | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 78.8 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 52.6 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 42.1 ]     | 1 / 0.26<br><b>3.88</b><br>[ 0.10 - 21.6 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.38 p=0.123     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 38 / 39.60<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.32 ]   | 42 / 35.30<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.61 ]   | 54 / 52.52<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.34 ]   | 42 / 55.18<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.03 ]   | 176 / 182.60<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.12 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.60 p=0.206     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 5 / 4.24<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.38 - 2.75 ]     | 4 / 3.98<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.27 - 2.57 ]     | 3 / 5.86<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.50 ]     | 3 / 6.72<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.31 ]     | 15 / 20.80<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.19 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.50 p=0.114     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 1  | 2 - 6  | 7 - 17   | 18+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 167 / 174.54<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.11 ] | 166 / 148.18<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.30 ] | 186 / 212.49<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.01 ] | 171 / 260.85<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.76 ] | 690 / 796.06<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 17.13 p=0.000    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 36 / 39.99<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.25 ]   | 41 / 38.41<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.45 ]   | 63 / 58.34<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.38 ]   | 54 / 75.65<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.93 ]   | 194 / 212.39<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.05 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.64 p=0.200     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 11 / 11.06<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.78 ]   | 10 / 10.63<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.73 ]   | 14 / 15.92<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.48 ]   | 10 / 19.35<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.25 - 0.95 ]   | 45 / 56.96<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.32 p=0.128     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                             | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 1 / 0.05<br><b>18.80</b><br>[ 0.47 - 0105 ]    | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 78.8 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 52.6 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 42.1 ]     | 1 / 0.26<br><b>3.88</b><br>[ 0.10 - 21.6 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.38 p=0.123     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 34 / 36.08<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.32 ]   | 36 / 30.64<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.63 ]   | 49 / 47.92<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.35 ]   | 38 / 49.95<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.04 ]   | 157 / 164.58<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.12 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.22 p=0.269     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 5 / 3.74<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.43 - 3.12 ]     | 4 / 3.24<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.34 - 3.16 ]     | 2 / 5.22<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.39 ]     | 2 / 5.96<br><b>0.34</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.21 ]     | 13 / 18.16<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.22 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.49 p=0.034     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.17**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to TERP (terpenes)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 20   | 21+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 437 / 545.80<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.88 ] | 312 / 312.22<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.12 ] | 403 / 507.23<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.88 ] | 376 / 462.54<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.90 ] | 1528 / 1827.78<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.88 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.611     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 110 / 117.21<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.13 ] | 64 / 72.15<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.13 ]   | 96 / 118.73<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.99 ]  | 85 / 103.27<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.02 ]  | 355 / 411.35<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.18 p=0.277     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 2 / 1.64<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.42 ]     | 2 / 1.09<br><b>1.83</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.62 ]     | 4 / 1.81<br><b>2.21</b><br>[ 0.60 - 5.65 ]     | 1 / 1.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.83 ]     | 9 / 5.69<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.72 - 3.00 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.982     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 31 / 28.82<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.53 ]   | 16 / 16.96<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.53 ]   | 27 / 27.82<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.41 ]   | 11 / 20.91<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.26 - 0.94 ]   | 85 / 94.50<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.11 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.18 p=0.075     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 29.3 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 47.7 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.2 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.5 ]     | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.88 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 118 / 152.96<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.92 ] | 97 / 91.50<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.29 ]   | 133 / 151.38<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.04 ] | 110 / 142.15<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.93 ] | 458 / 537.99<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.93 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.819     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 6 / 10.73<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.22 ]    | 7 / 6.36<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.44 - 2.27 ]     | 10 / 10.97<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.68 ]   | 7 / 9.39<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.54 ]     | 30 / 37.45<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.14 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.19 p=0.661     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 20   | 21+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 416 / 507.01<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.90 ] | 304 / 297.34<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.14 ] | 392 / 483.22<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.90 ] | 367 / 453.28<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.90 ] | 1479 / 1740.85<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.89 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.80 p=0.371     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 99 / 107.96<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.12 ]  | 64 / 68.53<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.19 ]   | 95 / 112.46<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.03 ]  | 84 / 100.88<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.03 ]  | 342 / 389.82<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.64 p=0.425     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 2 / 1.62<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.45 ]     | 2 / 1.09<br><b>1.84</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.65 ]     | 4 / 1.80<br><b>2.22</b><br>[ 0.60 - 5.68 ]     | 1 / 1.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.84 ]     | 9 / 5.66<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.73 - 3.02 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.986     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 31 / 28.23<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.56 ]   | 16 / 16.71<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.55 ]   | 27 / 27.38<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.43 ]   | 11 / 20.75<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.26 - 0.95 ]   | 85 / 93.08<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.13 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.31 p=0.069     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 29.3 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 47.7 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.2 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.5 ]     | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.88 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 115 / 143.90<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.96 ] | 91 / 87.94<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.27 ]   | 130 / 145.60<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.06 ] | 106 / 139.87<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.92 ] | 442 / 517.30<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.94 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.31 p=0.581     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 6 / 10.36<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.26 ]    | 7 / 6.20<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.45 - 2.33 ]     | 10 / 10.69<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.72 ]   | 7 / 9.29<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.55 ]     | 30 / 36.53<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.17 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.15 p=0.695     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.14.17**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxine)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)                | 0 - 2  | 3 - 6  | 7 - 13   | 14+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                                       | 302 / 317.13<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.07 ] | 236 / 224.21<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.20 ] | 267 / 262.15<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.15 ] | 242 / 310.39<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.88 ] | 1047 / 1113.89<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 4.76 p=0.029 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                | 64 / 77.44<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.06 ]   | 60 / 55.28<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.40 ]   | 69 / 66.06<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.32 ]   | 58 / 79.76<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.94 ]   | 251 / 278.54<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.02 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.45 p=0.502 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                                       | 21 / 24.23<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.32 ]   | 25 / 15.87<br><b>1.57</b><br>[ 1.02 - 2.32 ]   | 17 / 20.98<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.30 ]   | 19 / 23.07<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.29 ]   | 82 / 84.16<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.21 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.54 p=0.463 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)                  | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.3 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 55.8 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 43.3 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 34.6 ]     | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.2 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                | 79 / 92.96<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.06 ]   | 61 / 68.69<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.14 ]   | 95 / 82.25<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.41 ]   | 100 / 95.54<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.27 ]  | 335 / 339.45<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 3.17 p=0.075 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)          | 13 / 8.61<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 0.80 - 2.58 ]    | 4 / 6.27<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.63 ]     | 7 / 8.42<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.71 ]     | 7 / 8.49<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.70 ]     | 31 / 31.79<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.38 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 1.71 p=0.191 |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)                | 0 - 2  | 3 - 6  | 7 - 13   | 14+  | Total   |
|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES                                       | 280 / 288.55<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.09 ] | 202 / 185.88<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.25 ] | 236 / 237.55<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.13 ] | 231 / 298.36<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.88 ] | 949 / 1010.33<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 6.69 p=0.010 |  |  |  |  |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)                | 59 / 69.36<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.10 ]   | 53 / 46.02<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.51 ]   | 58 / 59.79<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.25 ]   | 54 / 76.04<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.93 ]   | 224 / 251.22<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.02 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 1.28 p=0.258 |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                                       | 21 / 22.83<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.41 ]   | 23 / 14.44<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 1.01 - 2.39 ]   | 16 / 20.00<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.30 ]   | 17 / 22.44<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.21 ]   | 77 / 79.71<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.21 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 1.26 p=0.261 |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)                  | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.3 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 55.8 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 43.3 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 34.6 ]     | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.2 ]      |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)                | 72 / 86.10<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.05 ]   | 50 / 58.85<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.12 ]   | 87 / 75.98<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.41 ]   | 95 / 92.50<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.26 ]   | 304 / 313.43<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.09 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 2.97 p=0.085 |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)          | 12 / 8.08<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 0.77 - 2.59 ]    | 3 / 5.64<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.56 ]     | 7 / 7.98<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.81 ]     | 7 / 8.25<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.75 ]     | 29 / 29.95<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.39 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 1.22 p=0.270 |  |  |  |  |   |

**Table 2.14.18**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to WELD (welding fumes)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2   | 3 - 8  | 9 - 21  | 22+   | Total  |
|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 924 / 1068.75<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.92 ] | 752 / 821.37<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.98 ] | 886 / 1085.97<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.87 ] | 840 / 1121.13<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.80 ] | 3402 / 4097.22<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.86 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 12.24 p=0.000    |   |  |   |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 202 / 229.17<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.01 ]  | 178 / 181.64<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.13 ] | 209 / 244.05<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.98 ]  | 237 / 262.23<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.03 ]  | 826 / 917.10<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.885     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 55 / 62.59<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.14 ]    | 54 / 48.93<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.44 ]   | 73 / 65.84<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.39 ]    | 68 / 68.57<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.26 ]    | 250 / 245.92<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.15 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.39 p=0.533     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 1.12<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.47 ]      | 1 / 0.80<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.93 ]     | 2 / 1.00<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.23 ]      | 6 / 1.18<br><b>5.07</b><br>[ 1.86 - 11.0 ]      | 11 / 4.10<br><b>2.68</b><br>[ 1.34 - 4.80 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.37 p=0.124     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.5 ]      | 1 / 0.20<br><b>4.95</b><br>[ 0.12 - 27.6 ]     | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.4 ]      | 0 / 0.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.9 ]      | 1 / 1.02<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.44 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.31 p=0.576     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 256 / 312.46<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.93 ]  | 205 / 245.91<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.96 ] | 294 / 331.53<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.99 ]  | 261 / 342.68<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.86 ]  | 1016 / 1232.59<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.88 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.32 p=0.571     |   |  |   |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 18 / 24.28<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.17 ]    | 21 / 20.17<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.59 ]   | 16 / 29.00<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.32 - 0.90 ]    | 14 / 26.50<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.29 - 0.89 ]    | 69 / 99.95<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.87 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.21 p=0.138     |   |  |   |   |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 8  | 9 - 21  | 22+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|---|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 809 / 923.32<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.94 ] | 690 / 747.02<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.00 ] | 849 / 1040.10<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.87 ] | 835 / 1117.87<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.80 ] | 3183 / 3828.31<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.86 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 14.58 p=0.000    |  |  |   |   |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 181 / 197.78<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.06 ] | 164 / 165.83<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.15 ] | 197 / 233.71<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.97 ]  | 236 / 261.26<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.03 ]  | 778 / 858.58<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.32 p=0.570     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 54 / 60.66<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.16 ]   | 52 / 47.89<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.42 ]   | 72 / 65.19<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.39 ]    | 68 / 68.51<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.26 ]    | 246 / 242.26<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.15 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.33 p=0.567     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 1.04<br><b>1.93</b><br>[ 0.23 - 6.97 ]     | 0 / 0.77<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.81 ]     | 2 / 0.98<br><b>2.04</b><br>[ 0.25 - 7.39 ]      | 6 / 1.18<br><b>5.08</b><br>[ 1.86 - 11.1 ]      | 10 / 3.96<br><b>2.52</b><br>[ 1.21 - 4.64 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.81 p=0.094     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.5 ]     | 1 / 0.20<br><b>4.95</b><br>[ 0.12 - 27.6 ]     | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.4 ]      | 0 / 0.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.9 ]      | 1 / 1.02<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.44 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.31 p=0.576     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 224 / 275.54<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.93 ] | 187 / 226.86<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.95 ] | 287 / 319.93<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.01 ]  | 259 / 342.06<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.86 ]  | 957 / 1164.38<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.88 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.25 p=0.614     |  |  |   |   |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 16 / 22.89<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.14 ]   | 21 / 19.42<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.65 ]   | 16 / 28.52<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.32 - 0.91 ]    | 14 / 26.46<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.29 - 0.89 ]    | 67 / 97.29<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.87 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.81 p=0.179     |  |  |   |   |  |

**Table 2.14.19**  
**Mortality from selected causes by duration of high exposure to WOOD (wood dust)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 7  | 8 - 20   | 21+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 442 / 539.75<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.90 ] | 317 / 320.26<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.11 ] | 401 / 515.60<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.86 ] | 384 / 487.63<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ] | 1544 / 1863.25<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.87 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.79 p=0.181     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 109 / 116.00<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.13 ] | 65 / 74.87<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.11 ]   | 95 / 121.16<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.96 ]  | 86 / 109.60<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.97 ]  | 355 / 421.63<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.93 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.04 p=0.153     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 3 / 1.77<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 0.35 - 4.97 ]     | 3 / 1.22<br><b>2.46</b><br>[ 0.51 - 7.20 ]     | 6 / 1.94<br><b>3.09</b><br>[ 1.13 - 6.72 ]     | 0 / 1.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.81 ]     | 12 / 6.24<br><b>1.92</b><br>[ 0.99 - 3.36 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.39 p=0.534     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 30 / 28.85<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.48 ]   | 16 / 17.85<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.46 ]   | 25 / 28.09<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.31 ]   | 13 / 22.55<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.31 - 0.99 ]   | 84 / 97.35<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.07 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.72 p=0.099     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.1 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 47.3 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.4 ]     | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.1 ]     | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.81 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 117 / 147.96<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.65 - 0.95 ] | 94 / 92.25<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.25 ]   | 126 / 151.86<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.99 ] | 112 / 147.33<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.91 ] | 449 / 539.40<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.91 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.40 p=0.527     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 6 / 10.71<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.22 ]    | 8 / 6.65<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.37 ]     | 11 / 11.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.76 ]   | 7 / 9.65<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.49 ]     | 32 / 38.17<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.18 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.14 p=0.707     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Duration of high exposure (years)       | 0 - 2  | 3 - 7  | 8 - 20   | 21+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 418 / 499.96<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.92 ] | 309 / 303.80<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.14 ] | 390 / 491.69<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.88 ] | 375 / 476.76<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ] | 1492 / 1772.21<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.70 p=0.100     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 97 / 106.41<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.11 ]  | 65 / 70.66<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.17 ]   | 94 / 114.95<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.00 ]  | 85 / 106.67<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.99 ]  | 341 / 398.70<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.95 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.16 p=0.282     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 3 / 1.75<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.35 - 5.01 ]     | 3 / 1.21<br><b>2.48</b><br>[ 0.51 - 7.24 ]     | 6 / 1.93<br><b>3.10</b><br>[ 1.14 - 6.76 ]     | 0 / 1.31<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.82 ]     | 12 / 6.20<br><b>1.93</b><br>[ 1.00 - 3.38 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.40 p=0.530     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 30 / 28.25<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.52 ]   | 16 / 17.56<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.48 ]   | 25 / 27.67<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.33 ]   | 13 / 22.35<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.31 - 0.99 ]   | 84 / 95.83<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.09 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.85 p=0.091     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.1 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 47.3 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.4 ]     | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.1 ]     | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.81 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 113 / 138.92<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.98 ] | 88 / 88.53<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.22 ]   | 123 / 146.18<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.00 ] | 108 / 144.78<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.61 - 0.90 ] | 432 / 518.40<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.92 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.79 p=0.375     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 6 / 10.31<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.27 ]    | 8 / 6.46<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.44 ]     | 11 / 10.89<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.81 ]   | 7 / 9.53<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.51 ]     | 32 / 37.20<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.21 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.11 p=0.745     |  |  |  |  |  |



**Table 2.15.1**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 1  | 2 - 4  | 5 - 9  | 10+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.53 p=0.060                              | 226 / 294.75<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.87 ] | 263 / 251.37<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.18 ] | 261 / 284.26<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.04 ] | 258 / 268.95<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.08 ] | 1008 / 1099.33<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.98 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.689       | 49 / 71.78<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.90 ]   | 69 / 65.73<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.33 ]   | 58 / 72.31<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.04 ]   | 56 / 68.13<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.07 ]   | 232 / 277.95<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.95 ]   |
| Larynx (161)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.947                            | 3 / 1.09<br><b>2.76</b><br>[ 0.57 - 8.06 ]     | 0 / 1.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.61 ]     | 2 / 0.90<br><b>2.22</b><br>[ 0.27 - 8.02 ]     | 2 / 0.87<br><b>2.30</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.30 ]     | 7 / 3.88<br><b>1.80</b><br>[ 0.72 - 3.72 ]       |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.35 p=0.554                              | 15 / 20.92<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.18 ]   | 19 / 19.98<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.48 ]   | 15 / 22.31<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.11 ]   | 22 / 22.48<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.48 ]   | 71 / 85.69<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.05 ]     |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 43.6 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 51.7 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 40.4 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 42.0 ]     | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.0 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.38 p=0.123       | 62 / 77.69<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.02 ]   | 84 / 71.89<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.45 ]   | 86 / 85.86<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.24 ]   | 92 / 82.75<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.36 ]   | 324 / 318.19<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.14 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.70 p=0.055 | 12 / 6.88<br><b>1.74</b><br>[ 0.90 - 3.05 ]    | 3 / 6.55<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.34 ]     | 12 / 8.83<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.37 ]    | 4 / 9.13<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.12 ]     | 31 / 31.39<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.40 ]     |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 1  | 2 - 4  | 5 - 9  | 10+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.84 p=0.359                              | 204 / 252.87<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.93 ] | 224 / 208.15<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.23 ] | 232 / 257.57<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.02 ] | 247 / 263.10<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.06 ] | 907 / 981.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.99 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.831       | 44 / 60.80<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.97 ]   | 60 / 54.76<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.41 ]   | 46 / 65.17<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.94 ]   | 54 / 66.58<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.06 ]   | 204 / 247.31<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.95 ] |
| Larynx (161)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.965                            | 3 / 1.06<br><b>2.84</b><br>[ 0.59 - 8.30 ]     | 0 / 0.99<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.73 ]     | 2 / 0.88<br><b>2.27</b><br>[ 0.27 - 8.21 ]     | 2 / 0.87<br><b>2.31</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.35 ]     | 7 / 3.79<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.74 - 3.81 ]     |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.774                              | 15 / 19.28<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.28 ]   | 18 / 18.30<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.55 ]   | 12 / 21.21<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.29 - 0.99 ]   | 22 / 22.23<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.50 ]   | 67 / 81.01<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.05 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 43.6 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 51.7 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 40.4 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 42.0 ]     | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.0 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.35 p=0.245       | 55 / 67.78<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.06 ]   | 71 / 61.13<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.46 ]   | 78 / 78.87<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.23 ]   | 87 / 81.17<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.32 ]   | 291 / 288.96<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.13 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.95 p=0.047 | 12 / 6.18<br><b>1.94</b><br>[ 1.00 - 3.39 ]    | 1 / 5.83<br><b>0.17</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.96 ]     | 12 / 8.33<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.74 - 2.52 ]    | 4 / 9.04<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.13 ]     | 29 / 29.39<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.42 ]   |

**Table 2.15.2**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to ASB (asbestos)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 0.25                                       | 0.26 - 0.68                                    | 0.69 - 1.48                                    | 1.49+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.07 p=0.044                              | 196 / 237.36<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.95 ] | 195 / 199.43<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.13 ] | 196 / 186.17<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.21 ] | 195 / 196.16<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.14 ] | 782 / 819.11<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.02 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.26 p=0.262       | 51 / 47.17<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.42 ]   | 37 / 44.91<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.14 ]   | 46 / 43.49<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.41 ]   | 36 / 46.60<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.07 ]   | 170 / 182.17<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.08 ] |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.73 p=0.030                              | 18 / 13.41<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.80 - 2.12 ]   | 10 / 12.90<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.43 ]   | 14 / 12.54<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.87 ]   | 5 / 13.01<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.12 - 0.90 ]    | 47 / 51.87<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.20 ]   |
| Pleura (163)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.45 p=0.229                            | 2 / 0.21<br><b>9.35</b><br>[ 1.13 - 33.8 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.4 ]     | 1 / 0.16<br><b>6.16</b><br>[ 0.15 - 34.3 ]     | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.9 ]     | 3 / 0.76<br><b>3.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 11.5 ]     |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 69.5 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 67.9 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 74.7 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 69.3 ]     | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.6 ]     |
| Kidney (189)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.78 p=0.377                            | 1 / 1.38<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.04 ]     | 0 / 1.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.92 ]     | 1 / 1.18<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.74 ]     | 2 / 1.39<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.21 ]     | 4 / 5.20<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.97 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 5.06 p=0.025       | 52 / 63.95<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.07 ]   | 46 / 58.99<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.04 ]   | 55 / 56.32<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.27 ]   | 73 / 63.04<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.46 ]   | 226 / 242.30<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.978 | 3 / 4.68<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.87 ]     | 7 / 4.97<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.90 ]     | 5 / 4.84<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.41 ]     | 4 / 4.98<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.06 ]     | 19 / 19.47<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.52 ]   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 0.25                                       | 0.26 - 0.68                                    | 0.69 - 1.48                                    | 1.49+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.59 p=0.058                              | 183 / 218.67<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.97 ] | 187 / 192.30<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.12 ] | 186 / 179.51<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.20 ] | 192 / 190.94<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.16 ] | 748 / 781.41<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.03 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.60 p=0.438       | 45 / 43.27<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.39 ]   | 35 / 43.34<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.12 ]   | 45 / 41.95<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.44 ]   | 36 / 45.60<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.09 ]   | 161 / 174.16<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.08 ] |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.12 p=0.042                              | 17 / 13.19<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.75 - 2.06 ]   | 10 / 12.81<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.44 ]   | 14 / 12.44<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.89 ]   | 5 / 12.94<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.13 - 0.90 ]    | 46 / 51.38<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.19 ]   |
| Pleura (163)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.49 p=0.222                            | 2 / 0.20<br><b>9.79</b><br>[ 1.18 - 35.4 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.8 ]     | 1 / 0.16<br><b>6.32</b><br>[ 0.16 - 35.2 ]     | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.1 ]     | 3 / 0.74<br><b>4.04</b><br>[ 0.83 - 11.8 ]     |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 69.5 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 67.9 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 74.7 ]     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 69.3 ]     | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.6 ]     |
| Kidney (189)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.72 p=0.396                            | 1 / 1.28<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.37 ]     | 0 / 1.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.02 ]     | 1 / 1.13<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.91 ]     | 2 / 1.36<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 0.18 - 5.33 ]     | 4 / 4.99<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.05 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.60 p=0.058       | 51 / 59.41<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.13 ]   | 44 / 57.25<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.03 ]   | 51 / 54.59<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.23 ]   | 71 / 61.57<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.45 ]   | 217 / 232.82<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.06 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.997 | 3 / 4.52<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.94 ]     | 7 / 4.90<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.94 ]     | 5 / 4.77<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.45 ]     | 4 / 4.91<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.08 ]     | 19 / 19.11<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.55 ]   |

**Table 2.15.3**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 0.9  | 1 - 2  | 3 - 4  | 5+   | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 6.61 p=0.010                              | 173 / 238.52<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.84 ] | 242 / 263.41<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.04 ] | 180 / 187.52<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.11 ] | 224 / 235.55<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ] | 819 / 925.01<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.95 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.690       | 36 / 55.05<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.91 ]   | 63 / 63.19<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.28 ]   | 34 / 46.63<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.02 ]   | 46 / 56.07<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.09 ]   | 179 / 220.94<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.94 ] |
| Pancreas (157)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.15 p=0.284                          | 4 / 2.34<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.47 - 4.37 ]     | 5 / 2.84<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.57 - 4.11 ]     | 3 / 2.15<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.07 ]     | 2 / 2.82<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.57 ]     | 14 / 10.15<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.75 - 2.31 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.607                              | 12 / 16.89<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.24 ]   | 21 / 19.52<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.64 ]   | 12 / 15.68<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.34 ]   | 11 / 16.74<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.18 ]   | 56 / 68.83<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.06 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 57.4 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 50.1 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 64.4 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 50.5 ]     | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.7 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.05 p=0.044       | 50 / 65.47<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.01 ]   | 79 / 77.84<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.26 ]   | 67 / 58.65<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.45 ]   | 85 / 77.47<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.36 ]   | 281 / 279.43<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.13 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.30 p=0.254 | 10 / 5.09<br><b>1.97</b><br>[ 0.94 - 3.62 ]    | 5 / 7.35<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.59 ]     | 6 / 6.17<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.12 ]     | 6 / 6.00<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.18 ]     | 27 / 24.61<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.60 ]   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 0.9  | 1 - 2  | 3 - 4  | 5+   | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.40 p=0.036                              | 151 / 201.40<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.88 ] | 203 / 223.29<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.04 ] | 161 / 171.45<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.10 ] | 219 / 230.92<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ] | 734 / 827.05<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.95 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.868       | 30 / 45.27<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.45 - 0.95 ]   | 55 / 52.91<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.35 ]   | 26 / 42.47<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.40 - 0.90 ]   | 46 / 54.69<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.12 ]   | 157 / 195.34<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.94 ] |
| Pancreas (157)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.97 p=0.324                          | 3 / 1.96<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.32 - 4.48 ]     | 4 / 2.39<br><b>1.68</b><br>[ 0.46 - 4.29 ]     | 2 / 1.97<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.68 ]     | 2 / 2.75<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.62 ]     | 11 / 9.06<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.61 - 2.17 ]    |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.68 p=0.411                              | 12 / 15.34<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.37 ]   | 20 / 17.87<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.73 ]   | 10 / 14.93<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.23 ]   | 11 / 16.44<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.20 ]   | 53 / 64.59<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.07 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 57.4 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 50.1 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 64.4 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 50.5 ]     | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.7 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.74 p=0.098       | 45 / 56.95<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.06 ]   | 66 / 67.83<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.24 ]   | 62 / 54.33<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.46 ]   | 81 / 76.24<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.32 ]   | 254 / 255.36<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.12 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.01 p=0.314 | 9 / 4.50<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 3.80 ]     | 4 / 6.66<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.16 - 1.54 ]     | 6 / 5.88<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.22 ]     | 6 / 5.92<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.21 ]     | 25 / 22.96<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.61 ]   |

**Table 2.15.4**

**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 32   | 33 - 102                                       | 103 - 218                                      | 229+   | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.91 p=0.341                              | 491 / 582.98<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.92 ] | 477 / 538.70<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.97 ] | 482 / 520.40<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.01 ] | 483 / 546.18<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.97 ] | 1933 / 2188.26<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.92 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.520       | 136 / 139.85<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.15 ] | 133 / 125.95<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.25 ] | 106 / 122.12<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.05 ] | 145 / 130.05<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.31 ] | 520 / 517.97<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.09 ]   |
| Pleura (163)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 6.60 p=0.010                            | 0 / 0.64<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.75 ]     | 1 / 0.51<br><b>1.96</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.9 ]     | 2 / 0.46<br><b>4.39</b><br>[ 0.53 - 15.9 ]     | 5 / 0.57<br><b>8.72</b><br>[ 2.83 - 20.3 ]     | 8 / 2.18<br><b>3.67</b><br>[ 1.58 - 7.23 ]       |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.42 p=0.517                              | 32 / 34.04<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.33 ]   | 35 / 29.13<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.67 ]   | 26 / 26.61<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.43 ]   | 35 / 29.65<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.64 ]   | 128 / 119.43<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.27 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.522         | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 22.1 ]     | 1 / 0.16<br><b>6.29</b><br>[ 0.16 - 35.0 ]     | 0 / 0.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 24.0 ]     | 1 / 0.16<br><b>6.11</b><br>[ 0.15 - 34.0 ]     | 2 / 0.64<br><b>3.11</b><br>[ 0.38 - 11.2 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.995       | 129 / 139.88<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.10 ] | 136 / 146.71<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.10 ] | 185 / 160.42<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.33 ] | 155 / 179.26<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.01 ] | 605 / 626.28<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.05 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.54 p=0.462 | 10 / 14.22<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.29 ]   | 15 / 13.21<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.87 ]   | 9 / 11.87<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.44 ]    | 7 / 12.83<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.12 ]    | 41 / 52.13<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.07 ]     |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 32   | 33 - 102                                       | 103 - 218                                      | 229+   | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.74 p=0.391                              | 450 / 526.68<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.94 ] | 426 / 503.90<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.93 ] | 445 / 478.17<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.02 ] | 479 / 544.09<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.96 ] | 1800 / 2052.83<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.92 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.29 p=0.588       | 119 / 117.47<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.21 ] | 111 / 113.37<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.18 ] | 100 / 111.49<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.09 ] | 143 / 129.46<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.30 ] | 473 / 471.79<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.10 ]   |
| Pleura (163)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 6.25 p=0.012                            | 0 / 0.60<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.12 ]     | 1 / 0.49<br><b>2.04</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.4 ]     | 2 / 0.44<br><b>4.54</b><br>[ 0.55 - 16.4 ]     | 5 / 0.57<br><b>8.73</b><br>[ 2.83 - 20.4 ]     | 8 / 2.11<br><b>3.80</b><br>[ 1.64 - 7.49 ]       |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.04 p=0.308                              | 27 / 30.97<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.27 ]   | 30 / 27.68<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.55 ]   | 25 / 25.68<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.44 ]   | 35 / 29.60<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.64 ]   | 117 / 113.93<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.23 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.522         | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 22.1 ]     | 1 / 0.16<br><b>6.29</b><br>[ 0.16 - 35.0 ]     | 0 / 0.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 24.0 ]     | 1 / 0.16<br><b>6.11</b><br>[ 0.15 - 34.0 ]     | 2 / 0.64<br><b>3.11</b><br>[ 0.38 - 11.2 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.934       | 121 / 132.11<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.09 ] | 127 / 140.29<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.08 ] | 172 / 149.37<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.34 ] | 155 / 178.68<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.02 ] | 575 / 600.46<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.04 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.67 p=0.415 | 8 / 12.28<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.28 ]    | 15 / 12.25<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.69 - 2.02 ]   | 7 / 11.05<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.31 ]    | 7 / 12.79<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.13 ]    | 37 / 48.36<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.05 ]     |

**Table 2.15.5**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to COMB (combustion products)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)         | 0 - 7  | 8 - 20   | 21 - 42  | 43+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1300 / 1451.37<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 1250 / 1332.35<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.99 ] | 1298 / 1438.66<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 1280 / 1431.41<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.94 ] | 5128 / 5653.79<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.11 p=0.737     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 336 / 350.71<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.07 ]   | 318 / 328.08<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.08 ]   | 330 / 361.56<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.02 ]   | 277 / 355.67<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.88 ]   | 1261 / 1396.03<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.84 p=0.009     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 1 / 0.87<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.41 ]       | 1 / 1.00<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.58 ]       | 4 / 1.65<br><b>2.42</b><br>[ 0.66 - 6.20 ]       | 1 / 1.67<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.34 ]       | 7 / 5.19<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.54 - 2.78 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.844     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 10 / 4.03<br><b>2.48</b><br>[ 1.19 - 4.57 ]      | 6 / 4.51<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.89 ]       | 8 / 6.36<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.54 - 2.48 ]       | 5 / 5.94<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.96 ]       | 29 / 20.84<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.93 - 2.00 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.08 p=0.043     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 90 / 80.61<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.37 ]     | 76 / 80.25<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.19 ]     | 87 / 90.68<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.18 ]     | 60 / 87.12<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.89 ]     | 313 / 338.66<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 7.34 p=0.007     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.0 ]       | 2 / 0.35<br><b>5.67</b><br>[ 0.69 - 20.5 ]       | 2 / 0.41<br><b>4.84</b><br>[ 0.59 - 17.5 ]       | 1 / 0.43<br><b>2.34</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.0 ]       | 5 / 1.53<br><b>3.27</b><br>[ 1.06 - 7.63 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.15 p=0.703     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 13 / 9.16<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.76 - 2.43 ]      | 11 / 10.54<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.87 ]     | 11 / 12.89<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.53 ]     | 7 / 13.46<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.07 ]      | 42 / 46.04<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.23 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.03 p=0.025     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 309 / 335.24<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.03 ]   | 373 / 359.44<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.15 ]   | 388 / 410.11<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.05 ]   | 436 / 428.38<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.12 ]   | 1506 / 1533.17<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.03 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.69 p=0.405     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 28 / 31.51<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.28 ]     | 29 / 32.89<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.27 ]     | 46 / 37.68<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.63 ]     | 33 / 36.95<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.25 ]     | 136 / 139.03<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.19 p=0.661     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)         | 0 - 7  | 8 - 20   | 21 - 42  | 43+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1016 / 1167.93<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.93 ] | 1045 / 1141.38<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] | 1155 / 1281.20<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] | 1215 / 1356.87<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.95 ] | 4431 / 4947.38<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.24 p=0.621     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 238 / 255.22<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ]   | 253 / 268.33<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.07 ]   | 294 / 318.07<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.04 ]   | 263 / 336.49<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.88 ]   | 1048 / 1178.11<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.05 p=0.044     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nose & sinuses (160)                    | 1 / 0.74<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.51 ]       | 1 / 0.91<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.10 ]       | 4 / 1.58<br><b>2.53</b><br>[ 0.69 - 6.47 ]       | 1 / 1.64<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.41 ]       | 7 / 4.88<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.96 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.11 p=0.745     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 10 / 3.83<br><b>2.61</b><br>[ 1.25 - 4.80 ]      | 5 / 4.40<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.37 - 2.65 ]       | 8 / 6.27<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.55 - 2.51 ]       | 5 / 5.90<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.98 ]       | 28 / 20.40<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.98 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.10 p=0.043     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 65 / 70.32<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.18 ]     | 69 / 74.21<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.18 ]     | 82 / 86.56<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.18 ]     | 60 / 85.31<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.91 ]     | 276 / 316.40<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.00 p=0.157     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.0 ]       | 2 / 0.35<br><b>5.67</b><br>[ 0.69 - 20.5 ]       | 2 / 0.41<br><b>4.84</b><br>[ 0.59 - 17.5 ]       | 1 / 0.43<br><b>2.34</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.0 ]       | 5 / 1.53<br><b>3.27</b><br>[ 1.06 - 7.63 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.15 p=0.703     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                           | 11 / 7.93<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.69 - 2.48 ]      | 9 / 9.66<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.77 ]       | 11 / 12.12<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.62 ]     | 7 / 13.08<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.10 ]      | 38 / 42.78<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.22 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.72 p=0.054     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 257 / 288.57<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.01 ]   | 325 / 322.88<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.12 ]   | 352 / 373.99<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.04 ]   | 415 / 410.59<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.11 ]   | 1349 / 1396.02<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.02 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.44 p=0.229     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 24 / 25.51<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.40 ]     | 25 / 29.33<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.26 ]     | 43 / 34.63<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.67 ]     | 32 / 35.66<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.27 ]     | 124 / 125.13<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.18 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.788     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.15.6**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to FORM (formaldehyde)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 4  | 4 - 9  | 10 - 18  | 19+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.28 p=0.131                              | 277 / 338.63<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.92 ] | 250 / 260.66<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.09 ] | 271 / 284.57<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.07 ] | 259 / 277.45<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.05 ] | 1057 / 1161.32<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.902       | 71 / 77.54<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.15 ]   | 61 / 63.51<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.23 ]   | 62 / 70.31<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.13 ]   | 63 / 68.55<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.18 ]   | 257 / 279.92<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.04 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.22 p=0.642                              | 19 / 18.24<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.63 ]   | 13 / 15.06<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.48 ]   | 16 / 16.84<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.54 ]   | 20 / 16.75<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.84 ]   | 68 / 66.89<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.29 ]     |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.8 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 40.0 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.0 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 37.0 ]     | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.07 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.801       | 76 / 82.40<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.15 ]   | 87 / 74.38<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.44 ]   | 96 / 86.95<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.35 ]   | 88 / 89.21<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.22 ]   | 347 / 332.93<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.16 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.46 p=0.499 | 6 / 6.97<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.87 ]     | 6 / 6.19<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.11 ]     | 8 / 7.40<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.47 - 2.13 ]     | 10 / 8.35<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.20 ]    | 30 / 28.91<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.48 ]     |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 4  | 4 - 9  | 10 - 18  | 19+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.48 p=0.115                              | 262 / 323.09<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.92 ] | 242 / 249.14<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.10 ] | 264 / 274.58<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.08 ] | 258 / 276.04<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.06 ] | 1026 / 1122.85<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.97 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.905       | 63 / 72.27<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.12 ]   | 59 / 60.68<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.25 ]   | 58 / 67.70<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.11 ]   | 63 / 68.00<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.19 ]   | 243 / 268.65<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.03 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.27 p=0.604                              | 18 / 17.80<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.60 ]   | 13 / 14.89<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.49 ]   | 15 / 16.63<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.49 ]   | 20 / 16.70<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.85 ]   | 66 / 66.02<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.27 ]     |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.8 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 40.0 ]     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.0 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 37.0 ]     | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.07 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.827       | 74 / 79.82<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.16 ]   | 85 / 72.13<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.46 ]   | 94 / 84.60<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.36 ]   | 88 / 88.98<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.22 ]   | 341 / 325.53<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.16 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.37 p=0.545 | 6 / 6.68<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.95 ]     | 6 / 6.07<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.15 ]     | 8 / 7.22<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.48 - 2.18 ]     | 10 / 8.32<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.21 ]    | 30 / 28.29<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.51 ]     |

**Table 2.15.7**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)         | 0 - 99486                                      | 99487-300725                                   | 300726-766460                                  | 766461+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 507 / 603.28<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.92 ] | 507 / 577.99<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.96 ] | 507 / 661.67<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.84 ] | 507 / 567.50<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.97 ] | 2028 / 2410.44<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.88 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.841     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 130 / 137.48<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.12 ] | 109 / 144.54<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.91 ] | 128 / 167.68<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.91 ] | 122 / 137.19<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.06 ] | 489 / 586.89<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.91 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.24 p=0.625     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 34 / 33.29<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.43 ]   | 33 / 36.09<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.28 ]   | 34 / 40.41<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.18 ]   | 25 / 28.62<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.29 ]   | 126 / 138.41<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.08 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.51 p=0.475     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.0 ]     | 1 / 0.15<br><b>6.68</b><br>[ 0.17 - 37.2 ]     | 1 / 0.18<br><b>5.62</b><br>[ 0.14 - 31.3 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.9 ]     | 2 / 0.65<br><b>3.10</b><br>[ 0.37 - 11.2 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.896     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 2 / 3.56<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.03 ]     | 3 / 3.29<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.19 - 2.66 ]     | 0 / 3.77<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.98 ]     | 3 / 2.97<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.95 ]     | 8 / 13.60<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.16 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.903     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 126 / 151.72<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.99 ] | 157 / 156.77<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.17 ] | 166 / 186.12<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.04 ] | 147 / 165.81<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.04 ] | 596 / 660.42<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.98 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.891     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 10 / 12.69<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.45 ]   | 13 / 14.43<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.54 ]   | 20 / 16.83<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.84 ]   | 12 / 13.46<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.56 ]   | 55 / 57.40<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.25 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.28 p=0.596     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)         | 0 - 99486                                      | 99487-300725                                   | 300726-766460                                  | 766461+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 430 / 531.03<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.89 ] | 466 / 524.56<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.97 ] | 447 / 586.45<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.84 ] | 489 / 550.38<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.97 ] | 1832 / 2192.42<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.87 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.37 p=0.544     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 104 / 114.47<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.10 ] | 100 / 127.11<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.96 ] | 113 / 146.40<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.93 ] | 116 / 131.45<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.06 ] | 433 / 519.44<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.92 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.834     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 29 / 30.86<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.35 ]   | 29 / 34.12<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.22 ]   | 30 / 38.22<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.12 ]   | 25 / 27.84<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.33 ]   | 113 / 131.04<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.04 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.09 p=0.768     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.0 ]     | 1 / 0.15<br><b>6.68</b><br>[ 0.17 - 37.2 ]     | 1 / 0.18<br><b>5.62</b><br>[ 0.14 - 31.3 ]     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.9 ]     | 2 / 0.65<br><b>3.10</b><br>[ 0.37 - 11.2 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.896     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)         | 2 / 3.10<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.33 ]     | 3 / 2.95<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.97 ]     | 0 / 3.33<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.11 ]     | 3 / 2.86<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.07 ]     | 8 / 12.23<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.29 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.971     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 107 / 138.42<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.93 ] | 146 / 146.78<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.17 ] | 147 / 167.91<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.03 ] | 141 / 162.15<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.03 ] | 541 / 615.26<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.18 p=0.672     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 9 / 11.08<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.54 ]    | 13 / 13.14<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.69 ]   | 17 / 15.09<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.80 ]   | 11 / 12.87<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.53 ]   | 50 / 52.18<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.26 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.844     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.15.8**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 809   | 810 - 2544                                     | 2545 - 5066                                    | 5067+  | Total  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 10.78 p=0.001                             | 799 / 1037.75<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.83 ] | 798 / 896.65<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.95 ] | 799 / 881.03<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.97 ] | 798 / 880.06<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ] | 3194 / 3695.49<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.89 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.24 p=0.135       | 188 / 216.97<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.00 ]  | 192 / 200.68<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.10 ] | 203 / 213.43<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.09 ] | 222 / 218.74<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.16 ] | 805 / 849.84<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.02 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.810                              | 51 / 56.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.20 ]    | 57 / 50.52<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.46 ]   | 64 / 56.08<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.46 ]   | 53 / 55.81<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.24 ]   | 225 / 218.51<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.17 ]   |
| Pleura (163)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.26 p=0.071                            | 2 / 0.95<br><b>2.10</b><br>[ 0.25 - 7.57 ]      | 1 / 0.84<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.59 ]     | 4 / 0.89<br><b>4.48</b><br>[ 1.22 - 11.5 ]     | 6 / 0.95<br><b>6.28</b><br>[ 2.31 - 13.7 ]     | 13 / 3.65<br><b>3.57</b><br>[ 1.90 - 6.10 ]      |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.986         | 1 / 0.26<br><b>3.91</b><br>[ 0.10 - 21.8 ]      | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.3 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.5 ]     | 1 / 0.26<br><b>3.83</b><br>[ 0.10 - 21.3 ]     | 2 / 1.01<br><b>1.98</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.14 ]       |
| Bladder (188)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.904                           | 6 / 6.23<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.35 - 2.09 ]      | 10 / 6.15<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.78 - 2.99 ]    | 6 / 7.05<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.85 ]     | 9 / 7.85<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.52 - 2.18 ]     | 31 / 27.28<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.61 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.85 p=0.050       | 215 / 265.00<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.93 ]  | 228 / 245.35<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.06 ] | 262 / 268.82<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ] | 267 / 275.97<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.09 ] | 972 / 1055.14<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.98 ]  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.26 p=0.133 | 18 / 21.32<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.33 ]    | 20 / 19.13<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.61 ]   | 16 / 20.84<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.25 ]   | 11 / 21.81<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.25 - 0.90 ]   | 65 / 83.11<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.00 ]     |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 809  | 810 - 2544                                     | 2545 - 5066                                    | 5067+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 10.45 p=0.001                             | 751 / 978.47<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.82 ] | 770 / 865.38<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.95 ] | 784 / 866.66<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ] | 796 / 878.18<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ] | 3101 / 3588.68<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.90 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.09 p=0.148       | 176 / 202.89<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.01 ] | 183 / 192.02<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.10 ] | 196 / 209.39<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.08 ] | 222 / 218.31<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.16 ] | 777 / 822.60<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.01 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.808                              | 50 / 55.17<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.19 ]   | 55 / 49.84<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.44 ]   | 62 / 55.72<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.43 ]   | 53 / 55.79<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.24 ]   | 220 / 216.52<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.16 ]   |
| Pleura (163)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.93 p=0.026                            | 1 / 0.92<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.03 ]     | 1 / 0.83<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.73 ]     | 4 / 0.89<br><b>4.52</b><br>[ 1.23 - 11.6 ]     | 6 / 0.95<br><b>6.29</b><br>[ 2.31 - 13.7 ]     | 12 / 3.59<br><b>3.34</b><br>[ 1.73 - 5.83 ]      |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.986         | 1 / 0.26<br><b>3.91</b><br>[ 0.10 - 21.8 ]     | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.3 ]     | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.5 ]     | 1 / 0.26<br><b>3.83</b><br>[ 0.10 - 21.3 ]     | 2 / 1.01<br><b>1.98</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.14 ]       |
| Bladder (188)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.859                           | 6 / 6.06<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.15 ]     | 10 / 6.04<br><b>1.66</b><br>[ 0.79 - 3.04 ]    | 6 / 6.99<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.87 ]     | 9 / 7.84<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.18 ]     | 31 / 26.93<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.63 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.66 p=0.056       | 203 / 251.46<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.93 ] | 224 / 238.30<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.07 ] | 260 / 265.36<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.11 ] | 266 / 275.55<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.09 ] | 953 / 1030.66<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.99 ]  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.65 p=0.198 | 16 / 20.63<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.26 ]   | 20 / 18.68<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.65 ]   | 16 / 20.62<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.26 ]   | 11 / 21.78<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.25 - 0.90 ]   | 63 / 81.72<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.99 ]     |

**Table 2.15.9**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 3  | 4 - 5  | 6 - 8  | 9+   | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.51 p=0.476                              | 45 / 49.39<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.22 ] | 35 / 28.18<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.73 ] | 48 / 34.50<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.84 ] | 35 / 35.67<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.36 ] | 163 / 147.74<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.29 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.15 p=0.702       | 14 / 10.89<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.16 ] | 13 / 8.22<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.84 - 2.70 ]  | 10 / 10.54<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.75 ] | 14 / 11.00<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.14 ] | 51 / 40.65<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.65 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.89 p=0.347                              | 0 / 2.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.62 ]   | 7 / 2.35<br><b>2.98</b><br>[ 1.20 - 6.13 ]   | 4 / 3.11<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.35 - 3.30 ]   | 6 / 3.41<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.65 - 3.83 ]   | 17 / 11.14<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.89 - 2.44 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0597 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0528 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0412 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0376 ]   | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0116 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.20 p=0.652       | 11 / 9.66<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.04 ]  | 7 / 9.26<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.56 ]   | 19 / 11.86<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.96 - 2.50 ] | 14 / 12.71<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.85 ] | 51 / 43.49<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.54 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.36 p=0.547 | 2 / 1.08<br><b>1.84</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.66 ]   | 2 / 0.75<br><b>2.67</b><br>[ 0.32 - 9.64 ]   | 4 / 0.95<br><b>4.21</b><br>[ 1.15 - 10.8 ]   | 0 / 1.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.65 ]   | 8 / 3.80<br><b>2.11</b><br>[ 0.91 - 4.15 ]     |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 3  | 4 - 5  | 6 - 8  | 9+   | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.61 p=0.435                              | 43 / 47.03<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.23 ] | 34 / 27.57<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.72 ] | 48 / 33.02<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 1.07 - 1.93 ] | 35 / 35.30<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.38 ] | 160 / 142.92<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.31 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.868       | 12 / 10.02<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.62 - 2.09 ] | 13 / 7.97<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.87 - 2.79 ]  | 10 / 9.95<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.85 ]  | 14 / 10.87<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.16 ] | 49 / 38.81<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.67 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.82 p=0.365                              | 0 / 2.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.69 ]   | 7 / 2.32<br><b>3.02</b><br>[ 1.22 - 6.23 ]   | 4 / 3.02<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.36 - 3.40 ]   | 6 / 3.39<br><b>1.77</b><br>[ 0.65 - 3.85 ]   | 17 / 10.91<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 0.91 - 2.50 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0597 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0528 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0412 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0376 ]   | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0116 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.18 p=0.668       | 11 / 9.47<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.08 ]  | 7 / 9.13<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.58 ]   | 19 / 11.52<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 0.99 - 2.58 ] | 14 / 12.61<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.86 ] | 51 / 42.74<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.57 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.46 p=0.499 | 2 / 0.99<br><b>2.01</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.27 ]   | 2 / 0.73<br><b>2.73</b><br>[ 0.33 - 9.88 ]   | 4 / 0.91<br><b>4.40</b><br>[ 1.20 - 11.3 ]   | 0 / 1.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.68 ]   | 8 / 3.64<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 0.95 - 4.34 ]     |

**Table 2.15.10**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)         | 0 - 8  | 9 - 22   | 23 - 47  | 48+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 2124 / 2322.17<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.95 ] | 1934 / 1957.73<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.03 ] | 2023 / 2166.06<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.98 ] | 2031 / 2275.73<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.93 ] | 8112 / 8721.69<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.53 p=0.217     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 509 / 542.24<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.02 ]   | 495 / 480.92<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.12 ]   | 525 / 533.80<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.07 ]   | 503 / 569.95<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.96 ]   | 2032 / 2126.91<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.32 p=0.250     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 8 / 11.18<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.41 ]      | 11 / 10.24<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.92 ]     | 7 / 13.14<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.10 ]      | 9 / 14.44<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.18 ]      | 35 / 49.00<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.99 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.57 p=0.452     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 7 / 5.69<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.53 ]       | 9 / 5.33<br><b>1.69</b><br>[ 0.77 - 3.20 ]       | 6 / 7.13<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.83 ]       | 7 / 8.08<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.79 ]       | 29 / 26.23<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.59 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.13 p=0.288     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 128 / 127.51<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.19 ]   | 133 / 110.92<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.42 ]   | 149 / 126.37<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.38 ]   | 117 / 138.38<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.01 ]   | 527 / 503.18<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.14 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.65 p=0.199     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 2.33<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.11 ]       | 2 / 1.95<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.70 ]       | 5 / 2.21<br><b>2.26</b><br>[ 0.73 - 5.27 ]       | 5 / 2.39<br><b>2.09</b><br>[ 0.68 - 4.88 ]       | 14 / 8.88<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.86 - 2.64 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.73 p=0.188     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.59<br><b>3.41</b><br>[ 0.41 - 12.3 ]       | 1 / 0.52<br><b>1.91</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.7 ]       | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.02 ]       | 1 / 0.65<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.51 ]       | 5 / 2.38<br><b>2.10</b><br>[ 0.68 - 4.90 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.51 p=0.475     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 522 / 575.78<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.99 ]   | 564 / 530.09<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.16 ]   | 627 / 630.12<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.08 ]   | 676 / 685.09<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.06 ]   | 2389 / 2421.09<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.03 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.86 p=0.354     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 55 / 48.74<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.47 ]     | 47 / 45.62<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.37 ]     | 49 / 51.59<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.26 ]     | 43 / 56.49<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.03 ]     | 194 / 202.44<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.86 p=0.050     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)         | 0 - 8  | 9 - 22   | 23 - 47  | 48+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 1808 / 1971.54<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.96 ] | 1622 / 1634.81<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.04 ] | 1763 / 1911.48<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.97 ] | 1846 / 2075.48<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.93 ] | 7039 / 7593.31<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.91 - 0.95 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.28 p=0.131     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 400 / 430.70<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.02 ]   | 398 / 382.80<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.15 ]   | 446 / 460.66<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.06 ]   | 454 / 518.18<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.96 ]   | 1698 / 1792.34<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.90 - 0.99 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.43 p=0.232     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)         | 8 / 10.12<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.56 ]      | 11 / 9.29<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.59 - 2.12 ]      | 6 / 12.41<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.05 ]      | 9 / 13.92<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.23 ]      | 34 / 45.74<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.04 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.94 p=0.332     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                            | 7 / 5.48<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.51 - 2.63 ]       | 9 / 5.16<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 0.80 - 3.31 ]       | 6 / 6.99<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.87 ]       | 6 / 7.97<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.64 ]       | 28 / 25.60<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.58 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.85 p=0.174     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 109 / 116.79<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.13 ]   | 115 / 101.67<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.36 ]   | 140 / 119.79<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.38 ]   | 115 / 133.82<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.03 ]   | 479 / 472.07<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.30 p=0.586     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 2.15<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.59 ]       | 2 / 1.80<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.13 - 4.01 ]       | 5 / 2.09<br><b>2.39</b><br>[ 0.78 - 5.58 ]       | 4 / 2.30<br><b>1.74</b><br>[ 0.47 - 4.45 ]       | 12 / 8.35<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.74 - 2.51 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.90 p=0.168     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 2 / 0.59<br><b>3.41</b><br>[ 0.41 - 12.3 ]       | 1 / 0.52<br><b>1.91</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.7 ]       | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.02 ]       | 1 / 0.65<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.51 ]       | 5 / 2.38<br><b>2.10</b><br>[ 0.68 - 4.90 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.51 p=0.475     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 462 / 516.74<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.98 ]   | 485 / 467.06<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.14 ]   | 568 / 575.10<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.07 ]   | 631 / 638.30<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.07 ]   | 2146 / 2197.21<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.02 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.49 p=0.223     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 51 / 42.51<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.58 ]     | 45 / 40.00<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.51 ]     | 45 / 47.30<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.27 ]     | 38 / 52.98<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.98 ]     | 179 / 182.78<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.13 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.44 p=0.011     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.15.11**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 22   | 23 - 61  | 62 - 127                                       | 128+   | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.79 p=0.374                              | 171 / 204.51<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.97 ] | 173 / 170.34<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.18 ] | 166 / 190.42<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.01 ] | 171 / 176.28<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.13 ] | 681 / 741.55<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.99 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.689       | 44 / 46.48<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.27 ]   | 41 / 42.31<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.31 ]   | 32 / 44.11<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.02 ]   | 44 / 38.67<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.53 ]   | 161 / 171.56<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.10 ] |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.56 p=0.059                              | 11 / 11.57<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.70 ]   | 18 / 11.10<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.96 - 2.56 ]   | 13 / 10.42<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.13 ]   | 16 / 7.02<br><b>2.28</b><br>[ 1.30 - 3.70 ]    | 58 / 40.11<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 1.10 - 1.87 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.24 p=0.622         | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 71.2 ]     | 1 / 0.05<br><b>20.40</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0114 ]    | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 65.8 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 64.5 ]     | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.67</b><br>[ 0.12 - 26.0 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.870       | 45 / 54.89<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.10 ]   | 64 / 53.61<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.52 ]   | 68 / 61.41<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.40 ]   | 49 / 55.80<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.16 ]   | 226 / 225.71<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.14 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.979 | 2 / 4.20<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.72 ]     | 4 / 4.42<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.32 ]     | 4 / 4.97<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.06 ]     | 2 / 3.92<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.84 ]     | 12 / 17.51<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.20 ]   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 22   | 23 - 61  | 62 - 127                                       | 128+   | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.45 p=0.503                              | 165 / 193.50<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.99 ] | 171 / 165.37<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.20 ] | 166 / 188.87<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.02 ] | 171 / 176.28<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.13 ] | 673 / 724.01<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.00 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.27 p=0.601       | 40 / 43.62<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.25 ]   | 41 / 41.05<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.35 ]   | 32 / 43.61<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.04 ]   | 44 / 38.67<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.53 ]   | 157 / 166.94<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.10 ] |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 3.39 p=0.065                              | 11 / 11.38<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.73 ]   | 18 / 11.01<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.97 - 2.58 ]   | 13 / 10.36<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.67 - 2.14 ]   | 16 / 7.02<br><b>2.28</b><br>[ 1.30 - 3.70 ]    | 58 / 39.77<br><b>1.46</b><br>[ 1.11 - 1.89 ]   |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.24 p=0.622         | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 71.2 ]     | 1 / 0.05<br><b>20.40</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0114 ]    | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 65.8 ]     | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 64.5 ]     | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.67</b><br>[ 0.12 - 26.0 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.887       | 43 / 52.28<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.11 ]   | 62 / 52.30<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.52 ]   | 68 / 61.03<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.41 ]   | 49 / 55.80<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.16 ]   | 222 / 221.41<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.14 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.992 | 2 / 4.08<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.77 ]     | 4 / 4.36<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.35 ]     | 4 / 4.95<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.07 ]     | 2 / 3.92<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.84 ]     | 12 / 17.30<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.21 ]   |

**Table 2.15.12**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvent, dermal)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 530   | 531 - 1426                                      | 1427 - 2572                                     | 2573+   | Total  |
|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 5.95 p=0.015                              | 966 / 1191.17<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ] | 965 / 1064.79<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.97 ] | 965 / 1024.29<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.00 ] | 966 / 1075.32<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.96 ] | 3862 / 4355.56<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.92 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.24 p=0.626       | 228 / 247.90<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.05 ]  | 238 / 243.24<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.11 ]  | 252 / 249.94<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.14 ]  | 254 / 265.60<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ]  | 972 / 1006.68<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.03 ]  |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.94 p=0.332                              | 67 / 60.19<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.41 ]    | 65 / 59.27<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.40 ]    | 76 / 64.96<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.46 ]    | 60 / 66.29<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.17 ]    | 268 / 250.71<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.20 ]   |
| Pleura (163)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.95 p=0.086                            | 2 / 1.12<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.43 ]      | 1 / 1.02<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.45 ]      | 4 / 1.07<br><b>3.75</b><br>[ 1.02 - 9.59 ]      | 6 / 1.20<br><b>4.98</b><br>[ 1.83 - 10.8 ]      | 13 / 4.42<br><b>2.94</b><br>[ 1.57 - 5.03 ]      |
| Soft tissue (171)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.49 p=0.222                       | 0 / 1.46<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.53 ]      | 2 / 1.18<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 0.21 - 6.13 ]      | 0 / 1.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.56 ]      | 2 / 0.94<br><b>2.13</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.68 ]      | 4 / 4.62<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.22 ]       |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.979         | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.28</b><br>[ 0.08 - 18.2 ]      | 0 / 0.30<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.3 ]      | 0 / 0.30<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.2 ]      | 1 / 0.32<br><b>3.11</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.3 ]      | 2 / 1.23<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.89 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 6.31 p=0.012       | 230 / 289.60<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.90 ]  | 287 / 297.41<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.08 ]  | 318 / 313.57<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.13 ]  | 339 / 342.31<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.10 ]  | 1174 / 1242.90<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.12 p=0.042 | 23 / 22.59<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.53 ]    | 23 / 22.35<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.54 ]    | 18 / 24.44<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.16 ]    | 15 / 26.62<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.32 - 0.93 ]    | 79 / 96.01<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.03 ]     |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 530   | 531 - 1426                                      | 1427 - 2572                                     | 2573+   | Total  |
|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 5.42 p=0.020                              | 923 / 1138.81<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.86 ] | 933 / 1026.11<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.97 ] | 939 / 1002.15<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.00 ] | 959 / 1067.82<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.96 ] | 3754 / 4234.89<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.92 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.37 p=0.544       | 212 / 234.66<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.03 ]  | 228 / 233.23<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.11 ]  | 244 / 243.70<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.14 ]  | 252 / 263.88<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ]  | 936 / 975.47<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.02 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.77 p=0.380                              | 65 / 59.29<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.40 ]    | 63 / 58.57<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.38 ]    | 74 / 64.44<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.44 ]    | 60 / 66.15<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.17 ]    | 262 / 248.45<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.19 ]   |
| Pleura (163)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.63 p=0.031                            | 1 / 1.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.07 ]      | 1 / 1.00<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.55 ]      | 4 / 1.06<br><b>3.79</b><br>[ 1.03 - 9.69 ]      | 6 / 1.20<br><b>5.00</b><br>[ 1.83 - 10.9 ]      | 12 / 4.36<br><b>2.75</b><br>[ 1.42 - 4.81 ]      |
| Soft tissue (171)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.41 p=0.236                       | 0 / 1.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.66 ]      | 2 / 1.13<br><b>1.77</b><br>[ 0.21 - 6.39 ]      | 0 / 1.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.66 ]      | 2 / 0.93<br><b>2.14</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.75 ]      | 4 / 4.46<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.30 ]       |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.979         | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.28</b><br>[ 0.08 - 18.2 ]      | 0 / 0.30<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.3 ]      | 0 / 0.30<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.2 ]      | 1 / 0.32<br><b>3.11</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.3 ]      | 2 / 1.23<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.89 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 5.66 p=0.017       | 221 / 278.84<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.90 ]  | 284 / 288.74<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.10 ]  | 311 / 308.30<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.13 ]  | 337 / 340.37<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.10 ]  | 1153 / 1216.26<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.00 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.52 p=0.034 | 22 / 21.94<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.52 ]    | 23 / 21.88<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.58 ]    | 18 / 24.11<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.18 ]    | 14 / 26.51<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.29 - 0.89 ]    | 77 / 94.44<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.02 ]     |

**Table 2.14.13**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvent, inhalatory)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 1  | 2 - 5  | 6 - 12   | 13+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.72 p=0.099                              | 1002 / 1185.38<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.90 ] | 1145 / 1258.01<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.96 ] | 1149 / 1239.45<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.98 ] | 1093 / 1204.56<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] | 4389 / 4887.40<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.92 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.28 p=0.595       | 238 / 253.36<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.07 ]   | 278 / 287.32<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.09 ]   | 277 / 297.09<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.05 ]   | 296 / 296.74<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.12 ]   | 1089 / 1134.51<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.02 ] |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.778                              | 66 / 59.55<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.41 ]     | 66 / 67.97<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.24 ]     | 82 / 73.69<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.38 ]     | 76 / 75.65<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.26 ]     | 290 / 276.86<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.18 ]   |
| Soft tissue (171)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.612                       | 2 / 1.49<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.85 ]       | 1 / 1.40<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.98 ]       | 2 / 1.26<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.19 - 5.71 ]       | 2 / 1.05<br><b>1.90</b><br>[ 0.23 - 6.87 ]       | 7 / 5.21<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.54 - 2.77 ]       |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.12 p=0.733         | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.21</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.9 ]       | 1 / 0.36<br><b>2.77</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.5 ]       | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.1 ]       | 1 / 0.36<br><b>2.81</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.7 ]       | 3 / 1.39<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 0.44 - 6.30 ]       |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.865         | 5 / 7.40<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.58 ]       | 8 / 7.52<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.10 ]       | 5 / 7.38<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.58 ]       | 5 / 6.94<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.68 ]       | 23 / 29.24<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.18 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.16 p=0.282       | 255 / 293.22<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.98 ]   | 335 / 345.24<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.08 ]   | 388 / 378.13<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.13 ]   | 360 / 380.25<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.05 ]   | 1338 / 1396.85<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.01 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.92 p=0.166 | 20 / 22.35<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.38 ]     | 32 / 26.44<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.71 ]     | 29 / 28.58<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.46 ]     | 19 / 30.46<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.97 ]     | 100 / 107.82<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.13 ]   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 1   | 2 - 5  | 6 - 12   | 13+  | Total  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.13 p=0.144                              | 943 / 1106.91<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.91 ] | 1100 / 1215.41<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] | 1126 / 1213.55<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.98 ] | 1089 / 1201.41<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.96 ] | 4258 / 4737.28<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.87 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.29 p=0.588       | 221 / 233.55<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ]  | 259 / 274.29<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.07 ]   | 269 / 290.20<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.04 ]   | 295 / 295.84<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.12 ]   | 1044 / 1093.89<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.01 ] |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.825                              | 64 / 58.26<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.40 ]    | 64 / 66.99<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.22 ]     | 80 / 73.15<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.36 ]     | 76 / 75.56<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.26 ]     | 284 / 273.96<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.16 ]   |
| Soft tissue (171)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.19 p=0.661                       | 2 / 1.38<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.22 ]      | 1 / 1.34<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.17 ]       | 2 / 1.23<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.86 ]       | 2 / 1.05<br><b>1.91</b><br>[ 0.23 - 6.90 ]       | 7 / 5.00<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.88 ]       |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.12 p=0.733         | 1 / 0.31<br><b>3.21</b><br>[ 0.08 - 17.9 ]      | 1 / 0.36<br><b>2.77</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.5 ]       | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.1 ]       | 1 / 0.36<br><b>2.81</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.7 ]       | 3 / 1.39<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 0.44 - 6.30 ]       |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.774         | 5 / 6.89<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.69 ]      | 8 / 7.20<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.48 - 2.19 ]       | 5 / 7.19<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.62 ]       | 5 / 6.92<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.69 ]       | 23 / 28.20<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.22 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.30 p=0.255       | 239 / 278.23<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.98 ]  | 328 / 337.16<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.08 ]   | 386 / 371.93<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.15 ]   | 358 / 379.52<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.05 ]   | 1311 / 1366.85<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.01 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.43 p=0.232 | 18 / 21.41<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.33 ]    | 31 / 25.83<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.70 ]     | 29 / 28.22<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.48 ]     | 19 / 30.40<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.98 ]     | 97 / 105.87<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.12 ]    |

**Table 2.15.14**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to SULP (reduced sulfure compounds)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)         | 0 - 2  | 3 - 6  | 7 - 15   | 16+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 619 / 754.61<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.89 ] | 509 / 612.96<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.91 ] | 595 / 765.88<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.84 ] | 604 / 717.85<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.91 ] | 2327 / 2851.31<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.85 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.955     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 141 / 156.49<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.06 ] | 119 / 141.56<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.01 ] | 118 / 177.77<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.55 - 0.79 ] | 136 / 155.78<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.03 ] | 514 / 631.61<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.89 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.75 p=0.386     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 40 / 37.82<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.44 ]   | 32 / 35.81<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.26 ]   | 28 / 43.83<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.42 - 0.92 ]   | 36 / 38.76<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.29 ]   | 136 / 156.23<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.03 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.97 p=0.325     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.60<br><b>1.68</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.36 ]     | 1 / 0.57<br><b>1.74</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.72 ]     | 2 / 0.68<br><b>2.93</b><br>[ 0.35 - 10.6 ]     | 1 / 0.56<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.94 ]     | 5 / 2.41<br><b>2.07</b><br>[ 0.67 - 4.84 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.840     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 22.3 ]     | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 25.9 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.8 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.8 ]     | 0 / 0.68<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.42 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 152 / 187.93<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.95 ] | 126 / 169.84<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.62 - 0.88 ] | 183 / 227.96<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.93 ] | 212 / 228.13<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.06 ] | 673 / 813.87<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.89 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.35 p=0.126     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 13 / 13.99<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.59 ]   | 11 / 13.10<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.50 ]   | 16 / 17.16<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.51 ]   | 9 / 17.28<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.24 - 0.99 ]    | 49 / 61.53<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.05 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.33 p=0.249     |  |  |  |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)         | 0 - 2  | 3 - 6  | 7 - 15   | 16+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 588 / 703.59<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.91 ] | 487 / 570.10<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.93 ] | 566 / 722.61<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.85 ] | 585 / 696.65<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.91 ] | 2226 / 2692.95<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.86 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.717     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 127 / 143.30<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.05 ] | 114 / 131.71<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.04 ] | 115 / 167.54<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.82 ] | 131 / 150.87<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.03 ] | 487 / 593.43<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.90 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.51 p=0.476     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 39 / 37.01<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.44 ]   | 32 / 35.19<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.28 ]   | 28 / 43.12<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.43 - 0.94 ]   | 36 / 38.43<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.30 ]   | 135 / 153.75<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.04 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.84 p=0.358     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 1 / 0.57<br><b>1.76</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.81 ]     | 1 / 0.55<br><b>1.82</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.1 ]     | 2 / 0.65<br><b>3.07</b><br>[ 0.37 - 11.1 ]     | 1 / 0.55<br><b>1.83</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.2 ]     | 5 / 2.32<br><b>2.16</b><br>[ 0.70 - 5.04 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.851     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 22.3 ]     | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 25.9 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.8 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.8 ]     | 0 / 0.68<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.42 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 145 / 178.15<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.96 ] | 123 / 159.74<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.92 ] | 170 / 216.64<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.91 ] | 205 / 222.52<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.06 ] | 643 / 777.06<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.89 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.49 p=0.222     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 13 / 13.49<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.65 ]   | 11 / 12.67<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.55 ]   | 16 / 16.70<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.56 ]   | 9 / 17.05<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.00 ]    | 49 / 59.91<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.08 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.47 p=0.225     |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 2.15.15**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to TALC**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 26  | 27+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 10.00 p=0.002                             | 204 / 210.66<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.11 ] | 191 / 186.27<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.18 ] | 210 / 247.29<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.97 ] | 195 / 263.87<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.85 ] | 800 / 908.09<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.94 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.34 p=0.037       | 56 / 51.72<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.41 ]   | 57 / 49.62<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.49 ]   | 73 / 70.25<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.31 ]   | 60 / 79.20<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.98 ]   | 246 / 250.79<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.11 ] |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.32 p=0.038                              | 16 / 12.03<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.76 - 2.16 ]   | 14 / 12.01<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.96 ]   | 16 / 17.41<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.49 ]   | 13 / 20.14<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.10 ]   | 59 / 61.59<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.24 ]   |
| Ovary (183)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.84 p=0.028                             | 5 / 0.85<br><b>5.91</b><br>[ 1.92 - 13.8 ]     | 2 / 0.82<br><b>2.45</b><br>[ 0.30 - 8.86 ]     | 1 / 0.73<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.62 ]     | 0 / 0.57<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.48 ]     | 8 / 2.96<br><b>2.70</b><br>[ 1.17 - 5.32 ]     |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.31 p=0.128         | 1 / 0.05<br><b>18.50</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0103 ]    | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 74.6 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 49.8 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 46.0 ]     | 1 / 0.26<br><b>3.88</b><br>[ 0.10 - 21.6 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.91 p=0.341       | 36 / 37.55<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.33 ]   | 42 / 37.06<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.53 ]   | 53 / 52.87<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.31 ]   | 45 / 55.11<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.09 ]   | 176 / 182.60<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.12 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.18 p=0.140 | 4 / 3.98<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.27 - 2.57 ]     | 5 / 4.04<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.40 - 2.89 ]     | 3 / 5.82<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.51 ]     | 3 / 6.95<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.26 ]     | 15 / 20.80<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.19 ]   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 3  | 4 - 10   | 11 - 26  | 27+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 6.16 p=0.013                              | 173 / 182.83<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.10 ] | 149 / 153.54<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.14 ] | 190 / 220.83<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.99 ] | 178 / 238.86<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.86 ] | 690 / 796.06<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.93 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.77 p=0.381       | 41 / 41.27<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.35 ]   | 32 / 38.67<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.17 ]   | 66 / 60.93<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.38 ]   | 55 / 71.51<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.00 ]   | 194 / 212.39<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.05 ] |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.25 p=0.263                              | 11 / 10.88<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.81 ]   | 8 / 10.76<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.46 ]    | 15 / 16.28<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.52 ]   | 11 / 19.03<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.03 ]   | 45 / 56.96<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.06 ]   |
| Ovary (183)  | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] |
| Other male genital organs (187)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 2.31 p=0.128         | 1 / 0.05<br><b>18.50</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0103 ]    | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 74.6 ]     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 49.8 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 46.0 ]     | 1 / 0.26<br><b>3.88</b><br>[ 0.10 - 21.6 ]     |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.66 p=0.417       | 32 / 34.37<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.31 ]   | 37 / 32.66<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.56 ]   | 48 / 48.27<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.32 ]   | 40 / 49.28<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.11 ]   | 157 / 164.58<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.12 ] |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 4.08 p=0.043 | 4 / 3.44<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.32 - 2.98 ]     | 5 / 3.36<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 0.48 - 3.47 ]     | 2 / 5.17<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.40 ]     | 2 / 6.18<br><b>0.32</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.17 ]     | 13 / 18.16<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.22 ]   |

**Table 2.15.16**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to TERP (terpenes)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 80   | 81 - 288                                       | 289- 1024                                      | 1025+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.68 p=0.411                              | 382 / 476.36<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.89 ] | 382 / 435.06<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.97 ] | 380 / 483.03<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ] | 384 / 433.34<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.98 ] | 1528 / 1827.78<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.88 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.687       | 100 / 101.07<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.20 ] | 81 / 102.29<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.98 ]  | 84 / 115.28<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.58 - 0.90 ]  | 90 / 92.72<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.19 ]   | 355 / 411.35<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.96 ]   |
| Larynx (161)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.839                            | 2 / 1.51<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.80 ]     | 4 / 1.78<br><b>2.25</b><br>[ 0.61 - 5.77 ]     | 2 / 1.67<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.33 ]     | 1 / 0.74<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.48 ]     | 9 / 5.69<br><b>1.58</b><br>[ 0.72 - 3.00 ]       |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.52 p=0.470                              | 28 / 25.10<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.61 ]   | 19 / 24.87<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.19 ]   | 21 / 25.95<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.24 ]   | 17 / 18.58<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.46 ]   | 85 / 94.50<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.11 ]     |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.5 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.5 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.7 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 29.0 ]     | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.88 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.21 p=0.648       | 99 / 128.66<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.63 - 0.94 ]  | 121 / 125.35<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.15 ] | 116 / 145.50<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.96 ] | 122 / 138.47<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.05 ] | 458 / 537.99<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.93 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.19 p=0.275 | 5 / 8.95<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.30 ]     | 4 / 8.91<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.15 ]     | 14 / 9.86<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.78 - 2.38 ]    | 7 / 9.73<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.48 ]     | 30 / 37.45<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.14 ]     |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)  | 0 - 80   | 81 - 288                                       | 289- 1024                                      | 1025+  | Total  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.36 p=0.551                              | 360 / 442.46<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.90 ] | 372 / 411.68<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.00 ] | 374 / 466.44<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.89 ] | 373 / 420.26<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.98 ] | 1479 / 1740.85<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.89 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.889       | 89 / 92.68<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.18 ]   | 81 / 96.30<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.05 ]   | 84 / 110.88<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.60 - 0.94 ]  | 88 / 89.96<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.21 ]   | 342 / 389.82<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.79 - 0.98 ]   |
| Larynx (161)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.836                            | 2 / 1.49<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.84 ]     | 4 / 1.77<br><b>2.26</b><br>[ 0.62 - 5.80 ]     | 2 / 1.66<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.35 ]     | 1 / 0.74<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.52 ]     | 9 / 5.66<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.73 - 3.02 ]       |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.58 p=0.445                              | 28 / 24.57<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.65 ]   | 19 / 24.47<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.21 ]   | 21 / 25.63<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.25 ]   | 17 / 18.41<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.48 ]   | 85 / 93.08<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.13 ]     |
| Other male genital organs (187)  | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.5 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.5 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.7 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 29.0 ]     | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.88 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.794       | 95 / 121.04<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.96 ]  | 115 / 119.95<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.15 ] | 115 / 141.47<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.98 ] | 117 / 134.85<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.04 ] | 442 / 517.30<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.78 - 0.94 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi2= 1.08 p=0.299 | 5 / 8.62<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.35 ]     | 4 / 8.64<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.19 ]     | 14 / 9.67<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.79 - 2.43 ]    | 7 / 9.61<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.50 ]     | 30 / 36.53<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.17 ]     |

**Table 2.15.17**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxine)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)   | 0 - 29   | 30 - 72  | 73- 139  | 140+   | Total  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 1.18 p=0.278                              | 255 / 296.62<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.97 ] | 268 / 272.77<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.11 ] | 262 / 269.59<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ] | 262 / 274.90<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ] | 1047 / 1113.89<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.00 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.64 p=0.423       | 55 / 71.13<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.01 ]   | 65 / 67.10<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.23 ]   | 65 / 67.84<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.22 ]   | 66 / 72.47<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.16 ]   | 251 / 278.54<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.02 ]   |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.00 p=0.962                              | 17 / 21.09<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.29 ]   | 26 / 19.79<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.92 ]   | 19 / 21.87<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.36 ]   | 20 / 21.41<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.44 ]   | 82 / 84.16<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.21 ]     |
| Other male genital organs (187)   | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.2 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 44.2 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 41.5 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 39.5 ]     | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.2 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 12.22 p=0.000      | 64 / 83.86<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.59 - 0.97 ]   | 70 / 83.60<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.06 ]   | 93 / 84.59<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.35 ]   | 108 / 87.39<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.49 ]  | 335 / 339.45<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.10 ]   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 1.29 p=0.256 | 12 / 7.29<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 0.85 - 2.87 ]    | 4 / 7.84<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.31 ]     | 8 / 8.62<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.83 ]     | 7 / 8.04<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.79 ]     | 31 / 31.79<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.38 ]     |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)   | 0 - 29   | 30 - 72  | 73- 139  | 140+   | Total   |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL CAUSES<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.24 p=0.621                              | 236 / 266.48<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.01 ] | 230 / 233.12<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.12 ] | 235 / 246.47<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ] | 248 / 264.25<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.06 ] | 949 / 1010.33<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.00 ] |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.05 p=0.818       | 50 / 62.55<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.05 ]   | 58 / 57.38<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.31 ]   | 55 / 61.98<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.15 ]   | 61 / 69.30<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.13 ]   | 224 / 251.22<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.02 ]  |
| Lung (162)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.20 p=0.652                              | 17 / 19.66<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.38 ]   | 24 / 18.30<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.95 ]   | 18 / 20.92<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.36 ]   | 18 / 20.82<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.37 ]   | 77 / 79.71<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.21 ]    |
| Other male genital organs (187)   | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.2 ]     | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 44.2 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 41.5 ]     | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 39.5 ]     | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.2 ]      |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 10.98 p=0.001      | 58 / 76.80<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.98 ]   | 59 / 73.50<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.04 ]   | 85 / 78.62<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.34 ]   | 102 / 84.51<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.47 ]  | 304 / 313.43<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.09 ]  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493)<br>Test for trend : Chi <sup>2</sup> = 0.87 p=0.350 | 11 / 6.75<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.81 - 2.92 ]    | 3 / 7.18<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.22 ]     | 8 / 8.20<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.92 ]     | 7 / 7.82<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.85 ]     | 29 / 29.95<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.39 ]    |

**Table 2.15.18**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to WELD (welding fumes)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)         | 0 - 9   | 17 - 32  | 33 - 76   | 77+  | Total  |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 872 / 1092.25<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.85 ] | 827 / 965.25<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.92 ] | 855 / 1074.52<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.85 ] | 848 / 965.19<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.94 ] | 3402 / 4097.22<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.86 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.94 p=0.164     |   |  |   |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 189 / 230.68<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.94 ]  | 198 / 211.05<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.08 ] | 200 / 241.83<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.95 ]  | 239 / 233.53<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.16 ] | 826 / 917.10<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.96 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.26 p=0.071     |   |  |   |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 51 / 61.98<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.08 ]    | 59 / 56.13<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.36 ]   | 70 / 65.77<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.34 ]    | 70 / 62.04<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.43 ]   | 250 / 245.92<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.15 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.67 p=0.102     |   |  |   |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 1.08<br><b>1.84</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.66 ]      | 1 / 0.91<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.13 ]     | 2 / 0.99<br><b>2.01</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.28 ]      | 6 / 1.12<br><b>5.37</b><br>[ 1.97 - 11.7 ]     | 11 / 4.10<br><b>2.68</b><br>[ 1.34 - 4.80 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.69 p=0.101     |   |  |   |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.0 ]      | 1 / 0.24<br><b>4.19</b><br>[ 0.10 - 23.3 ]     | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.5 ]      | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.8 ]     | 1 / 1.02<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.44 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.24 p=0.625     |   |  |   |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 239 / 310.61<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.87 ]  | 227 / 283.07<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.91 ] | 288 / 332.65<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.97 ]  | 262 / 306.26<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.76 - 0.97 ] | 1016 / 1232.59<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.88 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.96 p=0.161     |   |  |   |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 18 / 23.42<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.21 ]    | 21 / 22.47<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.43 ]   | 16 / 28.68<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.32 - 0.91 ]    | 14 / 25.39<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.93 ]   | 69 / 99.95<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.54 - 0.87 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.91 p=0.167     |   |  |   |  |  |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)         | 0 - 9  | 17 - 32  | 33 - 76   | 77+  | Total  |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 761 / 947.02<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.86 ] | 761 / 886.34<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.92 ] | 818 / 1032.30<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.85 ] | 843 / 962.66<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.94 ] | 3183 / 3828.31<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.80 - 0.86 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.28 p=0.258     |  |  |   |  |  |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 169 / 199.07<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.99 ] | 183 / 193.96<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.09 ] | 188 / 232.71<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.93 ]  | 238 / 232.84<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.16 ] | 778 / 858.58<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.86 p=0.172     |  |  |   |  |  |
| Lung (162)                              | 50 / 60.05<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.10 ]   | 57 / 55.02<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.34 ]   | 69 / 65.19<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.34 ]    | 70 / 61.99<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.43 ]   | 246 / 242.26<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.15 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.52 p=0.113     |  |  |   |  |  |
| Pleura (163)                            | 2 / 1.01<br><b>1.99</b><br>[ 0.24 - 7.19 ]     | 0 / 0.87<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.25 ]     | 2 / 0.97<br><b>2.06</b><br>[ 0.25 - 7.43 ]      | 6 / 1.12<br><b>5.38</b><br>[ 1.97 - 11.7 ]     | 10 / 3.96<br><b>2.52</b><br>[ 1.21 - 4.64 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.16 p=0.076     |  |  |   |  |  |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.0 ]     | 1 / 0.24<br><b>4.19</b><br>[ 0.10 - 23.3 ]     | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.5 ]      | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.8 ]     | 1 / 1.02<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.44 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.24 p=0.625     |  |  |   |  |  |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 209 / 274.24<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.87 ] | 207 / 262.92<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.68 - 0.90 ] | 281 / 321.53<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.98 ]  | 260 / 305.70<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.96 ] | 957 / 1164.38<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.77 - 0.88 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.16 p=0.142     |  |  |   |  |  |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 16 / 22.04<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.18 ]   | 21 / 21.66<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.48 ]   | 16 / 28.24<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.32 - 0.92 ]    | 14 / 25.35<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.93 ]   | 67 / 97.29<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.53 - 0.87 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.53 p=0.216     |  |  |   |  |  |

**Table 2.15.19**  
**Mortality from selected causes by cumulative exposure to WOOD (wood dust)**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)         | 0 - 16                                  | 17 - 51                                 | 52- 121                                 | 122+                                    | Total                                     |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 385 / 497.99<br>0.77<br>[ 0.70 - 0.85 ] | 389 / 423.20<br>0.92<br>[ 0.83 - 1.02 ] | 385 / 491.12<br>0.78<br>[ 0.71 - 0.87 ] | 385 / 450.93<br>0.85<br>[ 0.77 - 0.94 ] | 1544 / 1863.25<br>0.83<br>[ 0.79 - 0.87 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.522     |   |   |   |   |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 83 / 105.61<br>0.79<br>[ 0.63 - 0.97 ]  | 85 / 98.48<br>0.86<br>[ 0.69 - 1.07 ]   | 99 / 115.71<br>0.86<br>[ 0.70 - 1.04 ]  | 88 / 101.83<br>0.86<br>[ 0.69 - 1.06 ]  | 355 / 421.63<br>0.84<br>[ 0.76 - 0.93 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.33 p=0.566     |   |   |   |   |   |
| Larynx (161)                            | 4 / 1.58<br>2.53<br>[ 0.69 - 6.48 ]     | 3 / 1.56<br>1.92<br>[ 0.40 - 5.62 ]     | 5 / 1.89<br>2.65<br>[ 0.86 - 6.18 ]     | 0 / 1.21<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 3.05 ]     | 12 / 6.24<br>1.92<br>[ 0.99 - 3.36 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.32 p=0.250     |   |   |   |   |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 20 / 25.26<br>0.79<br>[ 0.48 - 1.22 ]   | 20 / 23.56<br>0.85<br>[ 0.52 - 1.31 ]   | 29 / 27.55<br>1.05<br>[ 0.71 - 1.51 ]   | 15 / 20.98<br>0.72<br>[ 0.40 - 1.18 ]   | 84 / 97.35<br>0.86<br>[ 0.69 - 1.07 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.935     |   |   |   |   |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.11<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 33.6 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 35.9 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 28.4 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 28.3 ]     | 0 / 0.47<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 7.81 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 101 / 130.02<br>0.78<br>[ 0.63 - 0.94 ] | 112 / 122.62<br>0.91<br>[ 0.75 - 1.10 ] | 120 / 147.70<br>0.81<br>[ 0.67 - 0.97 ] | 116 / 139.06<br>0.83<br>[ 0.69 - 1.00 ] | 449 / 539.40<br>0.83<br>[ 0.76 - 0.91 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.840     |   |   |   |   |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 5 / 8.89<br>0.56<br>[ 0.18 - 1.31 ]     | 11 / 8.51<br>1.29<br>[ 0.64 - 2.31 ]    | 9 / 10.99<br>0.82<br>[ 0.37 - 1.56 ]    | 7 / 9.78<br>0.72<br>[ 0.29 - 1.47 ]     | 32 / 38.17<br>0.84<br>[ 0.57 - 1.18 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.979     |   |   |   |   |   |

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Men**

| Cumulative exposure (ppm-years)         | 0 - 16                                  | 17 - 51                                 | 52- 121                                 | 122+                                    | Total                                     |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ALL CAUSES                              | 367 / 463.02<br>0.79<br>[ 0.71 - 0.88 ] | 372 / 393.72<br>0.94<br>[ 0.85 - 1.05 ] | 377 / 474.52<br>0.79<br>[ 0.72 - 0.88 ] | 376 / 440.96<br>0.85<br>[ 0.77 - 0.94 ] | 1492 / 1772.21<br>0.84<br>[ 0.80 - 0.89 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.821     |   |   |   |   |   |
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)       | 74 / 96.32<br>0.77<br>[ 0.60 - 0.96 ]   | 82 / 91.40<br>0.90<br>[ 0.71 - 1.11 ]   | 98 / 111.53<br>0.88<br>[ 0.71 - 1.07 ]  | 87 / 99.45<br>0.87<br>[ 0.70 - 1.08 ]   | 341 / 398.70<br>0.86<br>[ 0.77 - 0.95 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.53 p=0.467     |   |   |   |   |   |
| Larynx (161)                            | 4 / 1.56<br>2.56<br>[ 0.70 - 6.55 ]     | 3 / 1.55<br>1.93<br>[ 0.40 - 5.65 ]     | 5 / 1.88<br>2.66<br>[ 0.86 - 6.20 ]     | 0 / 1.21<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 3.05 ]     | 12 / 6.20<br>1.93<br>[ 1.00 - 3.38 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.34 p=0.246     |   |   |   |   |   |
| Lung (162)                              | 20 / 24.67<br>0.81<br>[ 0.50 - 1.25 ]   | 20 / 23.09<br>0.87<br>[ 0.53 - 1.34 ]   | 29 / 27.27<br>1.06<br>[ 0.71 - 1.53 ]   | 15 / 20.80<br>0.72<br>[ 0.40 - 1.19 ]   | 84 / 95.83<br>0.88<br>[ 0.70 - 1.09 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.980     |   |   |   |   |   |
| Other male genital organs (187)         | 0 / 0.11<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 33.6 ]     | 0 / 0.10<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 35.9 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 28.4 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 28.3 ]     | 0 / 0.47<br>0.00<br>[ 0.00 - 7.81 ]       |
| Ischaemic heart disease (410-414)       | 98 / 123.11<br>0.80<br>[ 0.65 - 0.97 ]  | 104 / 115.23<br>0.90<br>[ 0.74 - 1.09 ] | 118 / 143.74<br>0.82<br>[ 0.68 - 0.98 ] | 112 / 136.31<br>0.82<br>[ 0.68 - 0.99 ] | 432 / 518.40<br>0.83<br>[ 0.76 - 0.92 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.987     |   |   |   |   |   |
| Bronchitis,emphysema & asthma (490-493) | 5 / 8.53<br>0.59<br>[ 0.19 - 1.37 ]     | 11 / 8.19<br>1.34<br>[ 0.67 - 2.40 ]    | 9 / 10.80<br>0.83<br>[ 0.38 - 1.58 ]    | 7 / 9.67<br>0.72<br>[ 0.29 - 1.49 ]     | 32 / 37.20<br>0.86<br>[ 0.59 - 1.21 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.924     |   |   |   |   |   |



**INCIDENCE**  
**DESCRIPTIVE TABLES**



**Table 3.1**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and vital status**

|       | Sex         | Country | Alive    |    | Dead     |    | Lost     |    | Emigrated |   | Total |         |
|-------|-------------|---------|----------|----|----------|----|----------|----|-----------|---|-------|---------|
|       |             |         | Subjects | %  | Subjects | %  | Subjects | %  | Subjects  | % | Total | Total   |
| Men   | Denmark     |         | 8953     | 71 | 3527     | 28 | 8        | 0  | 156       | 1 | 12644 | 237333  |
|       | Finland     |         | 5667     | 64 | 3093     | 35 | 0        | 0  | 71        | 1 | 8831  | 249837  |
|       | New Zealand |         | 5771     | 76 | 397      | 5  | 1351     | 18 | 105       | 1 | 7624  | 78634   |
|       | Norway      |         | 17082    | 65 | 8866     | 34 | 0        | 0  | 285       | 1 | 26233 | 592992  |
|       | Sweden      |         | 4998     | 77 | 1310     | 20 | 13       | 0  | 163       | 3 | 6484  | 127311  |
|       | TOTAL       |         | 42471    | 69 | 17193    | 28 | 1372     | 2  | 780       | 1 | 61816 | 1286108 |
| Women | Denmark     |         | 2321     | 81 | 524      | 18 | 0        | 0  | 27        | 1 | 2872  | 60276   |
|       | Finland     |         | 1737     | 65 | 902      | 34 | 0        | 0  | 28        | 1 | 2667  | 82865   |
|       | New Zealand |         | 749      | 75 | 21       | 2  | 221      | 22 | 10        | 1 | 1001  | 8915    |
|       | Norway      |         | 3808     | 83 | 736      | 16 | 0        | 0  | 65        | 1 | 4609  | 107670  |
|       | Sweden      |         | 711      | 88 | 83       | 10 | 1        | 0  | 15        | 2 | 810   | 17147   |
|       | TOTAL       |         | 9326     | 78 | 2266     | 19 | 222      | 2  | 145       | 1 | 11959 | 276873  |
| All   | Denmark     |         | 11274    | 73 | 4051     | 26 | 8        | 0  | 183       | 1 | 15516 | 297609  |
|       | Finland     |         | 7404     | 64 | 3995     | 35 | 0        | 0  | 99        | 1 | 11498 | 332702  |
|       | New Zealand |         | 6520     | 76 | 418      | 5  | 1572     | 18 | 115       | 1 | 8625  | 87549   |
|       | Norway      |         | 20890    | 68 | 9602     | 31 | 0        | 0  | 350       | 1 | 30842 | 700662  |
|       | Sweden      |         | 5709     | 78 | 1393     | 19 | 14       | 0  | 178       | 2 | 7294  | 144459  |
|       | TOTAL       |         | 51797    | 70 | 19459    | 26 | 1594     | 2  | 925       | 1 | 73775 | 1562981 |

**Table 3.2**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and years since first employment**

|       | Years since first<br>employment<br>(years) | 0-9      |         | 10-14    |         | 15-19    |         | 20-24    |         | 25+      |         |
|-------|--|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|       |  | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years |
| Men   | Denmark                                    | 10936    | 98086   | 9286     | 41147   | 7816     | 33607   | 6381     | 25517   | 4930     | 38976   |
|       | Finland                                    | 7359     | 68947   | 7378     | 35297   | 7222     | 33746   | 6714     | 30461   | 6354     | 81387   |
|       | New Zealand                                | 5811     | 37784   | 4676     | 16436   | 3067     | 10263   | 2020     | 6768    | 1315     | 7384    |
|       | Norway                                     | 21216    | 179605  | 19155    | 89097   | 17650    | 79595   | 15273    | 66549   | 14866    | 178146  |
|       | Sweden                                     | 5482     | 49373   | 4694     | 21355   | 4014     | 17329   | 3169     | 12720   | 2713     | 26533   |
|       | Total                                      | 50804    | 433796  | 45189    | 203332  | 39769    | 174540  | 33557    | 142015  | 30178    | 332426  |
| Women | Denmark                                    | 2541     | 22862   | 2133     | 9590    | 1802     | 8038    | 1556     | 6682    | 1302     | 13103   |
|       | Finland                                    | 2141     | 19900   | 2185     | 10377   | 2189     | 10510   | 2156     | 10074   | 2147     | 32004   |
|       | New Zealand                                | 917      | 6042    | 504      | 1658    | 240      | 697     | 96       | 331     | 48       | 186     |
|       | Norway                                     | 4013     | 35703   | 3567     | 16795   | 3300     | 15095   | 2863     | 12220   | 2449     | 27858   |
|       | Sweden                                     | 722      | 6277    | 649      | 3037    | 601      | 2738    | 523      | 2069    | 352      | 3026    |
|       | Total                                      | 10334    | 90785   | 9038     | 41458   | 8132     | 37077   | 7194     | 31376   | 6298     | 76177   |
| All   | Denmark                                    | 13477    | 120949  | 11419    | 50737   | 9618     | 41645   | 7937     | 32199   | 6232     | 52080   |
|       | Finland                                    | 9500     | 88846   | 9563     | 45674   | 9411     | 44256   | 8870     | 40535   | 8501     | 113391  |
|       | New Zealand                                | 6728     | 43827   | 5180     | 18094   | 3307     | 10960   | 2116     | 7099    | 1363     | 7570    |
|       | Norway                                     | 25229    | 215308  | 22722    | 105892  | 20950    | 94690   | 18136    | 78769   | 17315    | 206003  |
|       | Sweden                                     | 6204     | 55651   | 5343     | 24392   | 4615     | 20067   | 3692     | 14789   | 3065     | 29559   |
|       | Total                                      | 61138    | 524580  | 54227    | 244789  | 47901    | 211617  | 40751    | 173391  | 36476    | 408603  |

**Table 3.2**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and years since first employment**

| Total    |         |
|----------|---------|
| Subjects | P-years |
| 12644    | 237333  |
| 8831     | 249837  |
| 7624     | 78634   |
| 26233    | 592992  |
| 6484     | 127311  |
| 61816    | 1286108 |
| 2872     | 60276   |
| 2667     | 82865   |
| 1001     | 8915    |
| 4609     | 107670  |
| 810      | 17147   |
| 11959    | 276873  |
| 15516    | 297609  |
| 11498    | 332702  |
| 8625     | 87549   |
| 30842    | 700662  |
| 7294     | 144459  |
| 73775    | 1562981 |

**Table 3.3**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and duration of employment**

| Duration of employment (years) | 1-4         |         | 5-9      |         | 10-14    |         | 15-19    |         | 20-24    |         | 25-29    |         | > 30     |         | Total    |         |         |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
|                                | Subjects    | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years |         |
| Men                            | Denmark     | 10963   | 123136   | 5435    | 49408    | 3090    | 23067    | 2011    | 13467    | 1409    | 8593     | 1068    | 6334     | 941     | 13329    | 12644   | 237333  |
|                                | Finland     | 7059    | 62719    | 6155    | 48334    | 5316    | 36078    | 4715    | 29889    | 3965    | 23605    | 3039    | 18792    | 2489    | 30419    | 8831    | 249837  |
|                                | New Zealand | 4671    | 25309    | 3900    | 18234    | 3158    | 13615    | 2202    | 8902     | 1567    | 6463     | 923     | 4591     | 335     | 1520     | 7624    | 78634   |
|                                | Norway      | 19804   | 191835   | 15198   | 113311   | 11542   | 77869    | 9506    | 60361    | 7498    | 44732    | 6069    | 35025    | 5185    | 69859    | 26233   | 592992  |
|                                | Sweden      | 5355    | 50476    | 3607    | 25691    | 2577    | 15654    | 1830    | 10215    | 1344    | 6874     | 1006    | 5168     | 1040    | 13234    | 6484    | 127311  |
|                                | Total       | 47852   | 453475   | 34295   | 254978   | 25683   | 166283   | 20264   | 122834   | 15783   | 90266    | 12105   | 69911    | 9990    | 128362   | 61816   | 1286108 |
| Women                          | Denmark     | 2570    | 34121    | 1094    | 12187    | 579     | 5176     | 367     | 2947     | 259     | 2077     | 185     | 1531     | 137     | 2236     | 2872    | 60276   |
|                                | Finland     | 2074    | 22017    | 1757    | 15652    | 1525    | 11652    | 1327    | 10253    | 1095    | 8828     | 756     | 5590     | 598     | 8873     | 2667    | 82865   |
|                                | New Zealand | 827     | 4741     | 465     | 2128     | 263     | 1135     | 124     | 515      | 57      | 290      | 23      | 84       | 5       | 23       | 1001    | 8915    |
|                                | Norway      | 4002    | 52339    | 2415    | 25274    | 1465    | 11835    | 1007    | 7704     | 665     | 4030     | 429     | 2823     | 280     | 3665     | 4609    | 107670  |
|                                | Sweden      | 687     | 6113     | 523     | 3982     | 388     | 2786     | 288     | 1818     | 189     | 1188     | 103     | 701      | 47      | 560      | 810     | 17147   |
|                                | Total       | 10160   | 119331   | 6254    | 59222    | 4220    | 32584    | 3113    | 23237    | 2265    | 16413    | 1496    | 10729    | 1067    | 15356    | 11959   | 276873  |
| All                            | Denmark     | 13533   | 157257   | 6529    | 61595    | 3669    | 28243    | 2378    | 16414    | 1668    | 10670    | 1253    | 7865     | 1078    | 15565    | 15516   | 297609  |
|                                | Finland     | 9133    | 84736    | 7912    | 63985    | 6841    | 47731    | 6042    | 40143    | 5060    | 32433    | 3795    | 24382    | 3087    | 39292    | 11498   | 332702  |
|                                | New Zealand | 5498    | 30050    | 4365    | 20362    | 3421    | 14750    | 2326    | 9417     | 1624    | 6753     | 946     | 4675     | 340     | 1543     | 8625    | 87549   |
|                                | Norway      | 23806   | 244174   | 17613   | 138585   | 13007   | 89704    | 10513   | 68064    | 8163    | 48762    | 6498    | 37848    | 5465    | 73524    | 30842   | 700662  |
|                                | Sweden      | 6042    | 56589    | 4130    | 29672    | 2965    | 18440    | 2118    | 12033    | 1533    | 8062     | 1109    | 5869     | 1087    | 13793    | 7294    | 144459  |
|                                | Total       | 58012   | 572806   | 40549   | 314200   | 29903   | 198867   | 23377   | 146070   | 18048   | 106679   | 13601   | 80640    | 11057   | 143717   | 73775   | 1562981 |

**Table 3.4**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and department of ever employment (one digit code)**

| Country     | Department | Men      |         | Women    |         | All      |         |
|-------------|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|             |            | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years |
| Denmark     | -1-        | 679      | 13913   | 1        | 33      | 680      | 13946   |
|             | -2-        | 159      | 2470    | 2        | 33      | 161      | 2503    |
|             | -3-        | 4314     | 91598   | 1419     | 37493   | 5733     | 129091  |
|             | -4-        | 1512     | 23344   | 346      | 4432    | 1858     | 27776   |
|             | -5-        | 3247     | 67805   | 336      | 5809    | 3583     | 73614   |
|             | -6-        | 3816     | 80706   | 729      | 15626   | 4545     | 96331   |
| Finland     | -1-        | 3127     | 86311   | 779      | 25663   | 3906     | 111974  |
|             | -3-        | 2179     | 60340   | 769      | 23754   | 2948     | 84095   |
|             | -4-        | 573      | 14002   | 149      | 4023    | 722      | 18025   |
|             | -5-        | 5483     | 158382  | 1270     | 38309   | 6753     | 196691  |
|             | -6-        | 70       | 2466    | 13       | 408     | 83       | 2874    |
| New Zealand | -1-        | 1836     | 20547   | 66       | 643     | 1902     | 21189   |
|             | -2-        | 91       | 930     | 7        | 60      | 98       | 991     |
|             | -3-        | 1311     | 14323   | 76       | 670     | 1387     | 14993   |
|             | -4-        | 41       | 366     | 9        | 68      | 50       | 434     |
|             | -5-        | 5500     | 56455   | 858      | 7619    | 6358     | 64073   |
|             | -6-        | 798      | 8582    | 91       | 783     | 889      | 9364    |
| Norway      | -1-        | 7473     | 174777  | 301      | 6614    | 7774     | 181391  |
|             | -2-        | 84       | 2254    | 1        | 32      | 85       | 2286    |
|             | -3-        | 6957     | 165203  | 1705     | 49194   | 8662     | 214397  |
|             | -4-        | 257      | 4886    | 160      | 3214    | 417      | 8100    |
|             | -5-        | 13368    | 336159  | 2374     | 52760   | 15742    | 388918  |
| Sweden      | -1-        | 1490     | 29638   | 65       | 1164    | 1555     | 30801   |
|             | -3-        | 1630     | 31934   | 154      | 3499    | 1784     | 35433   |
|             | -4-        | 182      | 3862    | 231      | 6102    | 413      | 9964    |
|             | -5-        | 2839     | 62128   | 438      | 9109    | 3277     | 71237   |
|             | -6-        | 862      | 17628   | 47       | 1083    | 909      | 18712   |
| Total       | -1-        | 14605    | 325186  | 1212     | 34117   | 15817    | 359301  |
|             | -2-        | 334      | 5654    | 10       | 125     | 344      | 5780    |
|             | -3-        | 16391    | 363398  | 4123     | 114610  | 20514    | 478009  |
|             | -4-        | 2565     | 46460   | 895      | 17839   | 3460     | 64299   |
|             | -5-        | 30437    | 680929  | 5276     | 113606  | 35713    | 794533  |
|             | -6-        | 5546     | 109382  | 880      | 17900   | 6426     | 127281  |

Note : workers employed in more than one department contribute person-years to each of them.

**Table 3.5**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and employment in only one department (one digit code)**

| Country     | Department               | Men      |         | Women    |         | All      |         |
|-------------|--------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|             |                          | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years |
| Denmark     | -1-                      | 555      | 10105   |          |         | 555      | 10105   |
|             | -2-                      | 106      | 1514    | 2        | 12      | 108      | 1526    |
|             | -3-                      | 2966     | 55691   | 1380     | 34035   | 4346     | 89727   |
|             | -4-                      | 1408     | 20180   | 341      | 4140    | 1749     | 24320   |
|             | -5-                      | 1962     | 34315   | 262      | 3823    | 2224     | 38138   |
|             | -6-                      | 3283     | 60160   | 639      | 11741   | 3922     | 71900   |
|             | More than one department | 2364     | 55334   | 248      | 6516    | 2612     | 61850   |
| Finland     | -1-                      | 681      | 18800   | 226      | 7627    | 907      | 26426   |
|             | -3-                      | 554      | 15220   | 271      | 8469    | 825      | 23690   |
|             | -4-                      | 73       | 1648    | 16       | 383     | 89       | 2031    |
|             | -5-                      | 2908     | 84016   | 511      | 14382   | 3419     | 98398   |
|             | -6-                      | 7        | 213     | 2        | 75      | 9        | 288     |
|             | More than one department | 3587     | 99999   | 1004     | 30771   | 4591     | 130770  |
| New Zealand | -1-                      | 644      | 7050    | 27       | 289     | 671      | 7339    |
|             | -2-                      | 9        | 95      |          |         | 9        | 95      |
|             | -3-                      | 493      | 5444    | 26       | 262     | 519      | 5706    |
|             | -4-                      | 9        | 77      | 8        | 61      | 17       | 138     |
|             | -5-                      | 4169     | 40844   | 783      | 6917    | 4952     | 47760   |
|             | -6-                      | 112      | 1087    | 22       | 196     | 134      | 1283    |
|             | More than one department | 1927     | 21178   | 123      | 1063    | 2050     | 22241   |
| Norway      | -1-                      | 5235     | 107902  | 204      | 4102    | 5439     | 112004  |
|             | -2-                      | 45       | 1051    |          |         | 45       | 1051    |
|             | -3-                      | 5080     | 110820  | 1656     | 45489   | 6736     | 156308  |
|             | -4-                      | 177      | 3220    | 154      | 2971    | 331      | 6191    |
|             | -5-                      | 11310    | 261351  | 2276     | 47353   | 13586    | 308704  |
|             | More than one department | 4386     | 108576  | 319      | 7743    | 4705     | 116319  |
| Sweden      | -1-                      | 1214     | 22192   | 30       | 474     | 1244     | 22666   |
|             | -3-                      | 1238     | 22092   | 85       | 1748    | 1323     | 23841   |
|             | -4-                      | 115      | 2069    | 145      | 3614    | 260      | 5683    |
|             | -5-                      | 2365     | 48716   | 334      | 6492    | 2699     | 55209   |
|             | -6-                      | 608      | 11248   | 14       | 282     | 622      | 11529   |
|             | More than one department | 921      | 20536   | 201      | 4498    | 1122     | 25034   |

**Table 3.5**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and employment in only one department (one digit code)**

| Country | Department               | Men      |         | Women    |         | All      |         |
|---------|--------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|         |                          | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years |
| Total   | -1-                      | 8329     | 166049  | 487      | 12492   | 8816     | 178540  |
|         | -2-                      | 160      | 2660    | 2        | 12      | 162      | 2672    |
|         | -3-                      | 10331    | 209267  | 3418     | 90003   | 13749    | 299272  |
|         | -4-                      | 1782     | 27194   | 664      | 11169   | 2446     | 38363   |
|         | -5-                      | 22714    | 469242  | 4166     | 78967   | 26880    | 548209  |
|         | -6-                      | 4010     | 72708   | 677      | 12294   | 4687     | 85000   |
|         | More than one department | 13185    | 305623  | 1895     | 50591   | 15080    | 356214  |

**Table 3.6**  
**Number of exposed subjects and person-years, total, by country, sex and department of longest employment**

| Country     | Department of longest employment | Men      |         | Women    |         | All      |         |
|-------------|----------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|             |                                  | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years | Subjects | P-years |
| Denmark     | -1-                              | 667      | 12469   | 1        | 33      | 668      | 12502   |
|             | -2-                              | 135      | 1985    | 2        | 12      | 137      | 1997    |
|             | -3-                              | 4008     | 82037   | 1502     | 37596   | 5510     | 119633  |
|             | -4-                              | 1486     | 21673   | 352      | 4322    | 1838     | 25995   |
|             | -5-                              | 2596     | 48887   | 308      | 4805    | 2904     | 53692   |
|             | -6-                              | 3752     | 70248   | 707      | 13500   | 4459     | 83748   |
| Finland     | -1-                              | 1713     | 47338   | 497      | 16676   | 2210     | 64014   |
|             | -3-                              | 1376     | 36955   | 545      | 16728   | 1921     | 53684   |
|             | -4-                              | 301      | 7377    | 87       | 2261    | 388      | 9638    |
|             | -5-                              | 4407     | 127821  | 899      | 25967   | 5306     | 153788  |
|             | -6-                              | 13       | 405     | 2        | 75      | 15       | 480     |
| New Zealand | -1-                              | 1202     | 13305   | 43       | 432     | 1245     | 13737   |
|             | -2-                              | 23       | 241     | 1        | 13      | 24       | 254     |
|             | -3-                              | 875      | 9559    | 55       | 503     | 930      | 10062   |
|             | -4-                              | 19       | 175     | 9        | 68      | 28       | 244     |
|             | -5-                              | 4922     | 49180   | 831      | 7359    | 5753     | 56539   |
|             | -6-                              | 322      | 3314    | 50       | 412     | 372      | 3726    |
| Norway      | -1-                              | 6558     | 139114  | 266      | 5378    | 6824     | 144492  |
|             | -2-                              | 67       | 1679    |          |         | 67       | 1679    |
|             | -3-                              | 6313     | 140102  | 1749     | 47906   | 8062     | 188008  |
|             | -4-                              | 220      | 3960    | 162      | 3131    | 382      | 7091    |
|             | -5-                              | 13075    | 308065  | 2432     | 51243   | 15507    | 359308  |
| Sweden      | -1-                              | 1423     | 26442   | 56       | 951     | 1479     | 27394   |
|             | -3-                              | 1451     | 26833   | 127      | 2731    | 1578     | 29564   |
|             | -4-                              | 150      | 2932    | 201      | 4872    | 351      | 7803    |
|             | -5-                              | 2690     | 56132   | 398      | 7931    | 3088     | 64063   |
|             | -6-                              | 747      | 14515   | 27       | 623     | 774      | 15138   |
| Total       | -1-                              | 11563    | 238668  | 863      | 23470   | 12426    | 262139  |
|             | -2-                              | 225      | 3905    | 3        | 25      | 228      | 3930    |
|             | -3-                              | 14023    | 295486  | 3978     | 105464  | 18001    | 400951  |
|             | -4-                              | 2176     | 36117   | 811      | 14654   | 2987     | 50771   |
|             | -5-                              | 27690    | 590085  | 4868     | 97305   | 32558    | 687390  |
|             | -6-                              | 4834     | 88482   | 786      | 14610   | 5620     | 103092  |

**INCIDENCE**  
**INDIRECT STANDARDISATION**



**Table 4.1.1**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 187      | 186.28   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.16]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 59       | 78.68    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.97]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 384      | 456.85   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.93]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 19       | 20.05    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.48]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 699      | 759.9    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.99]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 46       | 62.76    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.98]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 190      | 212.7    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.03]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 88       | 86.72    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.25]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 1002     | 946.64   | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.99 - 1.13]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 10       | 16.73    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.10]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 203      | 211.35   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.10]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 252      | 266.63   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.07]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 88       | 71.11    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.99 - 1.52]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 75       | 61.97    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.52]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 48       | 62.71    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.01]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 12       | 6.15     | <b>1.95</b> | [ 1.01 - 3.41]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 706      | 782.03   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.97]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 51       | 88.45    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.76]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 368      | 369.86   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.10]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 198      | 214.49   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.06]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 143      | 169.97   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.99]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 19       | 45.28    | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.25 - 0.66]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 151      | 169.99   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.04]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 45       | 52.35    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.15]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 108      | 151.57   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.86]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 769      | 984.26   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.84]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 215      |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.1.2**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Men

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 4943     | 5467.6   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.93]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 174      | 173.47   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.16]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 50       | 71.4     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.92]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 344      | 410.59   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.93]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 16       | 17.19    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.51]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 610      | 652.57   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.01]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 38       | 55.06    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.95]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 163      | 184.32   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.03]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 85       | 84.62    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.24]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 939      | 898.86   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.11]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 9        | 14.6     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.17]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 169      | 172.26   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.14]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 9        | 8.09     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.51 - 2.11]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 706      | 782.03   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.97]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 51       | 88.45    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.76]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 345      | 351.57   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.09]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 176      | 190.94   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.07]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 118      | 144.84   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.98]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 17       | 28.73    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.34 - 0.95]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 135      | 146.95   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.09]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 41       | 46.37    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.20]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 93       | 133.18   | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.86]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 655      | 819.59   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.86]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 175      |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

Women

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 977      | 1059.78  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.98]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 13       | 12.8     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.74]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 9        | 7.28     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.35]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 40       | 46.26    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.18]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 3        | 2.87     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.06]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 89       | 107.33   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.02]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 8        | 7.7      | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.05]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 27       | 28.37    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.38]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 2.1      | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.18]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 63       | 47.78    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.69]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 2.12     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.63]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 34       | 39.09    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.22]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 243      | 258.53   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.07]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 88       | 71.11    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.99 - 1.52]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 75       | 61.97    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.52]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 48       | 62.71    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.01]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 12       | 6.15     | <b>1.95</b> | [ 1.01 - 3.41]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 23       | 18.29    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.89]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 22       | 23.55    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.41]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 25       | 25.13    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.47]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 16.55    | <b>0.12</b> | [ 0.01 - 0.44]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 16       | 23.04    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.13]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 4        | 5.98     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.71]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 15       | 18.4     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.34]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 114      | 164.67   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.83]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 40       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.1.3**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**Denmark**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 55       | 36.8     | <b>1.49</b> | [ 1.13 - 1.95]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 11       | 16.15    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.22]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 63       | 61       | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.32]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 1        | 3.42     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.63]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 97       | 170.99   | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.69]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 11       | 15.36    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.28]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 37       | 40.48    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.26]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 30       | 22.22    | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.93]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 255      | 237.11   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.22]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 2.99     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.87]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 28       | 34.5     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.17]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 53       | 66.16    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.05]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 23       | 22.39    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.54]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 19       | 14.41    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.79 - 2.06]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 11       | 14.72    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.34]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 2        | 1.43     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.06]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 93       | 102.53   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.11]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 1        | 26.02    | <b>0.04</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.21]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 107      | 104.52   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.24]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 40       | 42.34    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.29]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 3        | 33.86    | <b>0.09</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.26]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 4.99     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.45]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 23       | 31.69    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.09]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 16       | 10.83    | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.84 - 2.40]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 17       | 34.28    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.79]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 258      | 289.82   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.01]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 200      |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.1.4**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**Denmark**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 49       | 34.13    | <b>1.44</b> | [ 1.06 - 1.90]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 8        | 15.05    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.05]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 59       | 55.09    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.38]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 1        | 2.93     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.90]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 80       | 144.02   | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.69]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 10       | 13.65    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.35]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 33       | 34.74    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.33]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 28       | 21.29    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.90]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 229      | 219.2    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.19]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 2.59     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.15]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 23       | 26.13    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.32]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 2        | 1.92     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.77]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 93       | 102.53   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.11]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 1        | 26.02    | <b>0.04</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.21]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 98       | 98.64    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.21]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 36       | 36.98    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.35]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 3        | 28.28    | <b>0.11</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.31]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 3.36     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.15]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 19       | 27.28    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.09]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 15       | 9.44     | <b>1.59</b> | [ 0.89 - 2.62]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 13       | 30.05    | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.74]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 230      | 246.62   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.06]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 162      |          |             |                   |

**Denmark**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 6        | 2.67     | <b>2.25</b> | [ 0.82 - 4.89]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 1.1      | <b>2.72</b> | [ 0.56 - 7.96]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 4        | 5.9      | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.73]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.48     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.61]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 17       | 26.97    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.01]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 1.71     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.26]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 4        | 5.74     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.79]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 2        | 0.93     | <b>2.16</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.79]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 26       | 17.91    | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.95 - 2.13]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.22]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 5        | 8.37     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.39]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 51       | 64.24    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.04]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 23       | 22.39    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.54]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 19       | 14.41    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.79 - 2.06]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 11       | 14.72    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.34]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 2        | 1.43     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.06]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 9        | 5.88     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.70 - 2.91]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 4        | 5.36     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.91]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 0        | 5.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.66]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.25]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 4        | 4.41     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.32]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 1.39     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.00]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 4        | 4.23     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.42]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 28       | 43.21    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.94]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 38       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.1.5**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**Finland**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 26       | 40.98    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.93]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 10       | 20.49    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.90]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 76       | 128.17   | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.74]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 8        | 4.49     | <b>1.78</b> | [ 0.77 - 3.51]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 89       | 107.24   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.02]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 11       | 18.54    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.06]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 35       | 50.04    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.97]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 16       | 21.53    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.21]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 217      | 275.84   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.90]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 3        | 5.02     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.75]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 35       | 27.62    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.76]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 78       | 81.68    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.19]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 14       | 15.8     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.49]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 14       | 18.05    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.30]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 13       | 22.35    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.99]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 6        | 2.08     | <b>2.89</b> | [ 1.06 - 6.29]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 106      | 124.98   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.03]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 8        | 5.25     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.66 - 3.00]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 52       | 51.58    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.32]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 35       | 43.46    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.12]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 27       | 28.23    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.39]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 5        | 11.94    | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.98]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 18       | 34.67    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.82]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 6        | 10.98    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.19]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 24       | 30.3     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.18]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 100      | 286.73   | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.28 - 0.42]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.1.6**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**Finland**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 22       | 35.55    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.94]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 5        | 15.74    | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.74]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 60       | 103.53   | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.75]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 6        | 3.43     | <b>1.75</b> | [ 0.64 - 3.81]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 66       | 76.39    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.10]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 6        | 14.47    | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.15 - 0.90]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 25       | 37.37    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.99]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 16       | 20.93    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.24]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 208      | 263.39   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.90]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 3        | 4.07     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.16]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 25       | 20.5     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.80]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 1.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.40]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 106      | 124.98   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.03]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 8        | 5.25     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.66 - 3.00]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 45       | 46.75    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.29]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 26       | 34.35    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.11]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 20       | 21.19    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.46]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 5.78     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.52]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 15       | 26.2     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.94]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 4        | 9.09     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.13]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 16       | 23.37    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.11]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 67       | 202.64   | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.42]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        |          |             |                   |

**Finland**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 4        | 5.43     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.89]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 5        | 4.75     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.45]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 16       | 24.64    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.05]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 1.06     | <b>1.88</b> | [ 0.23 - 6.80]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 23       | 30.85    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.12]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 4.07     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.86]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 10       | 12.67    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.45]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.61     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.09]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 9        | 12.45    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.37]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.95     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.87]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 10       | 7.11     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.67 - 2.58]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 78       | 80.59    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.21]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 14       | 15.8     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.49]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 14       | 18.05    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.30]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 13       | 22.35    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.99]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 6        | 2.08     | <b>2.89</b> | [ 1.06 - 6.29]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 7        | 4.82     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.99]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 9        | 9.11     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.87]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 7        | 7.04     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.05]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 6.16     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.17]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 3        | 8.47     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.04]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 2        | 1.89     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.82]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 8        | 6.93     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.27]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 33       | 84.09    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.55]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.1.7**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**New Zealand**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 4        | 8.04     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.27]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 3.36     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.32 - 3.05]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 6        | 6.72     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.94]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.18]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 24       | 36.07    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.99]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 1.92     | <b>2.60</b> | [ 0.85 - 6.08]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 7        | 4.35     | <b>1.61</b> | [ 0.65 - 3.32]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 3        | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.86]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 41       | 30.28    | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.84]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 1.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.56]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 8        | 24.05    | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.66]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 10       | 6.46     | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.74 - 2.85]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 3        | 1.4      | <b>2.14</b> | [ 0.44 - 6.24]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 0.87     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.38]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 0.71     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.85]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 26.2]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 12       | 12.09    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.73]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 5        | 7.7      | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.52]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 9        | 7.41     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.31]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 5        | 5.41     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.16]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 6        | 6.52     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.00]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 1.51     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.80]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 4        | 7.38     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.39]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 2.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.58]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 3        | 5.39     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.63]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 14       | 19.04    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.23]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.1.8**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**New Zealand**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 4        | 7.8      | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.31]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 3.27     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.33 - 3.13]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 5        | 6.49     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.80]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.57]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 24       | 33.71    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.06]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 1.85     | <b>2.70</b> | [ 0.88 - 6.30]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 7        | 4.16     | <b>1.68</b> | [ 0.68 - 3.47]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 2.96     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.88]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 40       | 29.38    | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.85]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.97     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.82]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 7        | 21.17    | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.68]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.0]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 12       | 12.09    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.73]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 5        | 7.7      | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.52]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 8        | 7.24     | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.48 - 2.18]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 5        | 5.19     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.25]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 6        | 6.13     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.36 - 2.13]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 1.13     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.38]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 4        | 6.96     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.47]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 2.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.71]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 3        | 5.05     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.74]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 13       | 17.95    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.24]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        |          |             |                   |

**New Zealand**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.3]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 42.4]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 1        | 0.23     | <b>4.39</b> | [ 0.11 - 24.4]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0104]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 0        | 2.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.56]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 54.5]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.5]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0112]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 1        | 0.9      | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.16]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 51.8]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 1        | 2.88     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.93]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 10       | 6.09     | <b>1.64</b> | [ 0.79 - 3.02]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 3        | 1.4      | <b>2.14</b> | [ 0.44 - 6.24]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 0.87     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.38]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 0.71     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.85]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 26.2]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 1        | 0.17     | <b>5.91</b> | [ 0.15 - 32.9]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.5]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.54]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.86]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.74]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.1]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.7]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 1        | 1.09     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.11]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.1.9**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**Norway**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 94       | 86.5     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.33]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 31       | 32.58    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.35]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 211      | 228.94   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.05]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 9        | 8.85     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.93]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 416      | 384.77   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.19]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 13       | 19.39    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.15]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 95       | 100.45   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.16]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 40       | 34.64    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.57]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 446      | 353.34   | <b>1.26</b> | [ 1.15 - 1.39]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 6        | 6.24     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.09]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 120      | 107.62   | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.33]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 98       | 92.76    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.29]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 29       | 28       | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.49]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 37       | 24.21    | <b>1.53</b> | [ 1.08 - 2.11]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 19       | 20.46    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.45]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 3        | 2.13     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.12]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 418      | 455.68   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.01]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 32       | 42.98    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.05]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 168      | 175.56   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.11]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 106      | 100.94   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.27]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 84       | 84.01    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.24]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 6        | 22.82    | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.57]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 86       | 79.94    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.33]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 19       | 23.34    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.27]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 60       | 66.63    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.16]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 311      | 320.41   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.08]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 11       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.1.10**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**Norway**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2579     | 2556.23  | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.05]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 91       | 82.75    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.35]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 30       | 31.48    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.36]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 193      | 215.29   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.03]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 8        | 7.82     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.44 - 2.02]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 373      | 343.97   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.20]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 12       | 18.07    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.16]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 83       | 92.23    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.12]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 39       | 34.21    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.56]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 423      | 339.24   | <b>1.25</b> | [ 1.13 - 1.37]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 5        | 5.67     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.06]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 104      | 89.26    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.41]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 6        | 3.95     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.56 - 3.31]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 418      | 455.68   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.01]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 32       | 42.98    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.05]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 163      | 169.32   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.12]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 97       | 93.81    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.26]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 70       | 73.96    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.20]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 6        | 15.49    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.84]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 79       | 71.66    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.37]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 18       | 21.18    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.34]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 58       | 60.95    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.23]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 271      | 291.23   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.05]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 10       | -        | -           | -                 |

**Norway**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 378      | 343.01   | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.99 - 1.22]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 3        | 3.75     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.34]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 1        | 1.1      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.06]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 18       | 13.64    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.78 - 2.09]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 1        | 1.04     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.38]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 43       | 40.81    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.42]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 1.32     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.21]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 12       | 8.22     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.75 - 2.55]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 0.43     | <b>2.30</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.8]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 23       | 14.1     | <b>1.63</b> | [ 1.03 - 2.45]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 0.57     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.69]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 16       | 18.36    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.41]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 92       | 88.81    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.27]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 29       | 28       | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.49]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 37       | 24.21    | <b>1.53</b> | [ 1.08 - 2.11]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 19       | 20.46    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.45]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 3        | 2.13     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.12]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 5        | 6.24     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.87]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 9        | 7.13     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.40]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 14       | 10.05    | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.76 - 2.34]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 7.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.50]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 7        | 8.28     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.74]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 2.16     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.58]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 2        | 5.68     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.27]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 40       | 29.18    | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.87]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.1.11**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**Sweden**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 8        | 13.96    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.13]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 6.1      | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.44]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 28       | 32.03    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.26]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 1        | 2.7      | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.07]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 73       | 60.83    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.51]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 6        | 7.55     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.73]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 16       | 17.38    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.49]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 5.34     | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.04]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 43       | 50.07    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.16]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 1.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.56]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 12       | 17.56    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.19]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 13       | 19.57    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.14]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 19       | 3.51     | <b>5.42</b> | [ 3.26 - 8.46]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 4        | 4.42     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.32]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 4        | 4.47     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.29]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.38     | <b>2.64</b> | [ 0.07 - 14.7]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 77       | 86.74    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.11]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 5        | 6.5      | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.80]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 32       | 30.8     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.47]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 12       | 22.34    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.28 - 0.94]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 23       | 17.36    | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.99]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 4        | 4.02     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.55]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 20       | 16.32    | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.89]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 4        | 4.87     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.10]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 4        | 14.98    | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.68]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 86       | 68.25    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.56]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 3        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.1.12**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**Sweden**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 424      | 454.51   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.03]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 8        | 13.24    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.19]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 5.86     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.50]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 27       | 30.19    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.30]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 1        | 2.45     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.28]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 67       | 54.49    | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.56]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 7.02     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.66]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 15       | 15.82    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.56]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 5.24     | <b>0.19</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.06]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 39       | 47.66    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.12]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 1.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.80]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 10       | 15.21    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.21]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 1        | 0.78     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.17]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 77       | 86.74    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.11]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 5        | 6.5      | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.80]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 31       | 29.62    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.49]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 12       | 20.61    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.02]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 19       | 15.29    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.94]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 4        | 2.98     | <b>1.34</b> | [ 0.37 - 3.44]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 18       | 14.85    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.92]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 4        | 4.52     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.26]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 3        | 13.76    | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.04 - 0.64]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 74       | 61.14    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.52]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 2        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Sweden**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 75       | 64.19    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.46]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.17]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.6]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 1        | 1.84     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.03]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.9]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 6        | 6.34     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.06]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 0.53     | <b>1.89</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.5]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 1.56     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.57]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 37.3]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 4        | 2.41     | <b>1.66</b> | [ 0.45 - 4.25]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.9]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 2        | 2.36     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.07]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 12       | 18.79    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.12]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 19       | 3.51     | <b>5.42</b> | [ 3.26 - 8.46]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 4        | 4.42     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.32]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 4        | 4.47     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.29]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.38     | <b>2.64</b> | [ 0.07 - 14.7]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 1        | 1.18     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.73]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 1.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.14]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 4        | 2.07     | <b>1.93</b> | [ 0.53 - 4.95]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.55]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 2        | 1.47     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.92]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.6]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 1        | 1.22     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.57]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 12       | 7.11     | <b>1.69</b> | [ 0.87 - 2.95]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.2.1**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**

| years since first employment(years)  | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)    | 514 / 649.52<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.86 ] | 509 / 552.57<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.00 ] | 617 / 688.15<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.97 ] | 711 / 771.44<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.99 ] | 3569 / 3865.70<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.95 ] | 5920 / 6527.38<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.84 p=0.009  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)      | 24 / 22.25<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.60 ]   | 30 / 18.17<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 1.11 - 2.36 ]   | 23 / 21.63<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.60 ]   | 21 / 23.39<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.37 ]   | 89 / 100.84<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.09 ]    | 187 / 186.28<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.48 p=0.034  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 7 / 6.04<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.47 - 2.39 ]     | 2 / 6.02<br><b>0.33</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.20 ]     | 8 / 7.95<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.98 ]     | 9 / 9.41<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.81 ]     | 33 / 49.25<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.94 ]     | 59 / 78.68<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.97 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.70 p=0.404  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 2 / 1.95<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.70 ]     | 0 / 1.74<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.12 ]     | 0 / 2.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.66 ]     | 2 / 2.49<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.10 - 2.90 ]     | 15 / 11.64<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.72 - 2.13 ]     | 19 / 20.05<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.48 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.19 p=0.139  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 43 / 62.27<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.93 ]   | 56 / 59.53<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.22 ]   | 73 / 77.91<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.18 ]   | 66 / 89.12<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.94 ]   | 461 / 471.07<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.07 ]   | 699 / 759.90<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 0.99 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.62 p=0.057  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                         | 6 / 9.20<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.42 ]     | 11 / 8.18<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.67 - 2.41 ]    | 9 / 10.20<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.67 ]    | 7 / 11.43<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.26 ]    | 55 / 47.72<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.50 ]     | 88 / 86.72<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.25 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.90 p=0.344  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                           | 69 / 79.01<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.11 ]   | 84 / 75.97<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.37 ]   | 101 / 99.42<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.23 ]  | 137 / 114.65<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.41 ] | 611 / 577.59<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.15 ]   | 1002 / 946.64<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.13 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.92 p=0.336  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                   | 29 / 17.04<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 1.14 - 2.44 ]   | 12 / 11.00<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.91 ]   | 16 / 11.23<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.81 - 2.31 ]   | 7 / 9.86<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.46 ]     | 24 / 21.98<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.62 ]     | 88 / 71.11<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.52 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.06 p=0.080  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                          | 7 / 8.70<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.66 ]     | 9 / 6.47<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.64 ]     | 8 / 7.60<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.45 - 2.07 ]     | 10 / 8.24<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.23 ]    | 41 / 30.94<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.80 ]     | 75 / 61.97<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.52 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.01 p=0.315  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other female genital organs (184)    | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.7 ]     | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.97 ]     | 1 / 0.55<br><b>1.82</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.1 ]     | 1 / 0.69<br><b>1.46</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.12 ]     | 10 / 4.20<br><b>2.38</b><br>[ 1.14 - 4.38 ]      | 12 / 6.15<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 1.01 - 3.41 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.67 p=0.197  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prostate (185)                       | 18 / 28.24<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.01 ]   | 35 / 39.52<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.23 ]   | 50 / 61.58<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.07 ]   | 72 / 77.33<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.17 ]   | 531 / 575.36<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.00 ]   | 706 / 782.03<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.09 p=0.148  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Testis (186)                         | 22 / 36.40<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.91 ]   | 13 / 18.24<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.22 ]   | 2 / 13.34<br><b>0.15</b><br>[ 0.02 - 0.54 ]    | 4 / 8.57<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.20 ]     | 10 / 11.89<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.55 ]     | 51 / 88.45<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.43 - 0.76 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.934  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                        | 31 / 29.30<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.50 ]   | 33 / 28.80<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.61 ]   | 37 / 38.09<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.34 ]   | 45 / 44.06<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.37 ]   | 222 / 229.62<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.10 ]   | 368 / 369.86<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.62 p=0.433  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                        | 26 / 36.46<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.04 ]   | 16 / 26.70<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.34 - 0.97 ]   | 22 / 28.91<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.15 ]   | 32 / 28.69<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.57 ]   | 107 / 90.60<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.43 ]    | 203 / 211.35<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.10 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 10.69 p=0.001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)      | 26 / 19.78<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.93 ]   | 12 / 15.86<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.32 ]   | 21 / 19.28<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.66 ]   | 24 / 20.88<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.71 ]   | 68 / 94.20<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.56 - 0.92 ]     | 151 / 169.99<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.04 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.27 p=0.022  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.2.1**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Men**

| years since first employment(years)  | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)    | 410 / 526.55<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.71 - 0.86 ] | 425 / 456.12<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.02 ] | 505 / 569.99<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.81 - 0.97 ] | 577 / 638.92<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.98 ] | 3026 / 3276.02<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.89 - 0.96 ] | 4943 / 5467.60<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.88 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.51 p=0.011  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)      | 23 / 20.73<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.67 ]   | 29 / 17.01<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 1.14 - 2.45 ]   | 21 / 20.24<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.59 ]   | 18 / 21.89<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.30 ]   | 83 / 93.62<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.10 ]     | 174 / 173.47<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.84 p=0.028  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 6 / 5.67<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.39 - 2.30 ]     | 2 / 5.63<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.28 ]     | 6 / 7.39<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.77 ]     | 8 / 8.68<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.82 ]     | 28 / 44.03<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.42 - 0.92 ]     | 50 / 71.40<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.52 - 0.92 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.40 p=0.529  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 2 / 1.71<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.14 - 4.23 ]     | 0 / 1.52<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.43 ]     | 0 / 1.93<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.91 ]     | 2 / 2.14<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.37 ]     | 12 / 9.88<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.63 - 2.12 ]      | 16 / 17.19<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.51 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.24 p=0.265  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 41 / 53.90<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.03 ]   | 49 / 51.76<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.25 ]   | 60 / 67.43<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.15 ]   | 52 / 76.70<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.51 - 0.89 ]   | 408 / 402.77<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.12 ]   | 610 / 652.57<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.01 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.50 p=0.061  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                         | 6 / 8.97<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.46 ]     | 11 / 7.98<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.69 - 2.47 ]    | 9 / 9.95<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.72 ]     | 7 / 11.15<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.29 ]    | 52 / 46.59<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.46 ]     | 85 / 84.62<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.24 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.50 p=0.477  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                           | 66 / 75.38<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.11 ]   | 81 / 72.29<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.39 ]   | 97 / 94.33<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.25 ]   | 127 / 108.51<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.39 ] | 568 / 548.35<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.12 ]   | 939 / 898.86<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.34 p=0.558  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                   | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                            | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] |
| Ovary (183)                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                            | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] |
| Other female genital organs (184) | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                            | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                            |
| Prostate (185)                       | 18 / 28.24<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.01 ]   | 35 / 39.52<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.23 ]   | 50 / 61.58<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.07 ]   | 72 / 77.33<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.17 ]   | 531 / 575.36<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.00 ]   | 706 / 782.03<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.84 - 0.97 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.09 p=0.148  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Testis (186)                         | 22 / 36.40<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.91 ]   | 13 / 18.24<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.22 ]   | 2 / 13.34<br><b>0.15</b><br>[ 0.02 - 0.54 ]    | 4 / 8.57<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.13 - 1.20 ]     | 10 / 11.89<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.55 ]     | 51 / 88.45<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.43 - 0.76 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.934  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                        | 29 / 28.08<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.48 ]   | 30 / 27.56<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.55 ]   | 36 / 36.36<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.37 ]   | 43 / 41.92<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.38 ]   | 207 / 217.64<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.09 ]   | 345 / 351.57<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.49 p=0.484  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                        | 18 / 28.68<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.37 - 0.99 ]   | 15 / 21.56<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.15 ]   | 17 / 23.48<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.16 ]   | 25 / 23.40<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.58 ]   | 94 / 75.13<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.53 ]     | 169 / 172.26<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.14 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 11.91 p=0.001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)      | 23 / 17.64<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.96 ]   | 12 / 14.10<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.49 ]   | 20 / 16.97<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.82 ]   | 20 / 18.17<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.70 ]   | 60 / 80.08<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.57 - 0.96 ]     | 135 / 146.95<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.09 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.67 p=0.031  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.2.1**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Women**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total   |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 104 / 122.97<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.02 ] | 84 / 96.45<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.08 ] | 112 / 118.15<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.14 ] | 134 / 132.53<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.20 ] | 543 / 589.69<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.00 ] | 977 / 1059.78<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.86 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.58 p=0.447 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 1 / 1.52<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.66 ]     | 1 / 1.17<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.78 ]   | 2 / 1.39<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.19 ]     | 3 / 1.50<br><b>2.00</b><br>[ 0.41 - 5.83 ]     | 6 / 7.22<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.81 ]     | 13 / 12.80<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.74 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.986 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 1 / 0.37<br><b>2.72</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.2 ]     | 0 / 0.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.51 ]   | 2 / 0.56<br><b>3.54</b><br>[ 0.43 - 12.8 ]     | 1 / 0.73<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.61 ]     | 5 / 5.23<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.23 ]     | 9 / 7.28<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.35 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.00 p=0.317 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.1 ]     | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.8 ]   | 0 / 0.30<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.5 ]     | 0 / 0.35<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.5 ]     | 3 / 1.76<br><b>1.71</b><br>[ 0.35 - 4.99 ]     | 3 / 2.87<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.22 - 3.06 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.36 p=0.243 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 2 / 8.36<br><b>0.24</b><br>[ 0.03 - 0.86 ]     | 7 / 7.76<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.86 ]   | 13 / 10.48<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.12 ]   | 14 / 12.42<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.89 ]   | 53 / 68.30<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.02 ]   | 89 / 107.33<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.02 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.22 p=0.640 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Larynx (161)                        | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.9 ]     | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.3 ]   | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.6 ]     | 0 / 0.28<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.1 ]     | 3 / 1.13<br><b>2.66</b><br>[ 0.55 - 7.76 ]     | 3 / 2.10<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.18 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.81 p=0.178 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Lung (162)                          | 3 / 3.63<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.42 ]     | 3 / 3.68<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.38 ]   | 4 / 5.08<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.01 ]     | 10 / 6.14<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.78 - 2.99 ]    | 43 / 29.24<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.98 ]   | 63 / 47.78<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 1.01 - 1.69 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.46 p=0.117 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 29 / 17.04<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 1.14 - 2.44 ]   | 12 / 11.00<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.91 ] | 16 / 11.23<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 0.81 - 2.31 ]   | 7 / 9.86<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.46 ]     | 24 / 21.98<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.62 ]   | 88 / 71.11<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.52 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.06 p=0.080 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Ovary (183)                         | 7 / 8.70<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.66 ]     | 9 / 6.47<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.64 ]   | 8 / 7.60<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.45 - 2.07 ]     | 10 / 8.24<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.23 ]    | 41 / 30.94<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.80 ]   | 75 / 61.97<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.52 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.01 p=0.315 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Other female genital organs (184)   | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.7 ]     | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.97 ]   | 1 / 0.55<br><b>1.82</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.1 ]     | 1 / 0.69<br><b>1.46</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.12 ]     | 10 / 4.20<br><b>2.38</b><br>[ 1.14 - 4.38 ]    | 12 / 6.15<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 1.01 - 3.41 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.67 p=0.197 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Prostate (185)                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                           |
| Testis (186)                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                           |
| Bladder (188)                       | 2 / 1.22<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.93 ]     | 3 / 1.24<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 0.50 - 7.09 ]   | 1 / 1.73<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.21 ]     | 2 / 2.13<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.39 ]     | 15 / 11.97<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.07 ]   | 23 / 18.29<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.89 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.28 p=0.598 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Bladder (188)                       | 8 / 7.77<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.44 - 2.03 ]     | 1 / 5.13<br><b>0.19</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.09 ]   | 5 / 5.43<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.30 - 2.15 ]     | 7 / 5.28<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.73 ]     | 13 / 15.47<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.44 ]   | 34 / 39.09<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.22 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.787 |  |  |  |  |  |   |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 3 / 2.14<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.09 ]     | 0 / 1.76<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.10 ]   | 1 / 2.31<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.41 ]     | 4 / 2.71<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 0.40 - 3.79 ]     | 8 / 14.12<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.24 - 1.12 ]    | 16 / 23.04<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.13 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.37 p=0.544 |  |  |  |  |  |   |

**Table 4.2.2**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**Denmark**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 185 / 228.72<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.70 - 0.93 ] | 168 / 183.08<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.07 ] | 195 / 216.09<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.04 ] | 227 / 219.25<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.18 ] | 482 / 591.95<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.89 ] | 1257 / 1439.09<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.83 - 0.92 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.806 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 11 / 7.02<br><b>1.57</b><br>[ 0.78 - 2.80 ]    | 13 / 5.23<br><b>2.48</b><br>[ 1.32 - 4.25 ]    | 9 / 5.84<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.93 ]     | 10 / 5.52<br><b>1.81</b><br>[ 0.87 - 3.33 ]    | 12 / 13.18<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.59 ]   | 55 / 36.80<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 1.13 - 1.95 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.02 p=0.082 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 2.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.78 ]     | 0 / 1.88<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.97 ]     | 2 / 2.37<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.04 ]     | 3 / 2.67<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.23 - 3.28 ]     | 6 / 7.15<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.83 ]     | 11 / 16.15<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.22 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.45 p=0.117 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 1 / 0.54<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.3 ]     | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.31 ]     | 0 / 0.53<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.91 ]     | 0 / 0.51<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.20 ]     | 0 / 1.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.66 ]     | 1 / 3.42<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.63 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.79 p=0.095 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 12 / 23.07<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.27 - 0.91 ]   | 12 / 20.17<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.04 ]   | 19 / 24.65<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.20 ]   | 13 / 25.56<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.27 - 0.87 ]   | 41 / 77.55<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.38 - 0.72 ]   | 97 / 170.99<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.46 - 0.69 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.686 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                        | 3 / 3.78<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.32 ]     | 6 / 3.08<br><b>1.95</b><br>[ 0.71 - 4.24 ]     | 5 / 3.59<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.45 - 3.25 ]     | 5 / 3.55<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.46 - 3.29 ]     | 11 / 8.22<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.67 - 2.40 ]    | 30 / 22.22<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.93 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.08 p=0.773 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                          | 37 / 35.83<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.42 ]   | 29 / 31.11<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.34 ]   | 34 / 36.80<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.29 ]   | 61 / 36.30<br><b>1.68</b><br>[ 1.29 - 2.16 ]   | 94 / 97.07<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.19 ]   | 255 / 237.11<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.22 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.715 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 9 / 6.15<br><b>1.46</b><br>[ 0.67 - 2.78 ]     | 2 / 3.79<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.91 ]     | 3 / 3.60<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.43 ]     | 1 / 3.05<br><b>0.33</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.83 ]     | 8 / 5.80<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.72 ]     | 23 / 22.39<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.54 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.838 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                         | 4 / 2.35<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 0.46 - 4.36 ]     | 4 / 1.65<br><b>2.42</b><br>[ 0.66 - 6.19 ]     | 1 / 1.92<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.90 ]     | 1 / 2.10<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.66 ]     | 9 / 6.39<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.67 ]     | 19 / 14.41<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.79 - 2.06 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.524 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other female genital organs (184)   | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.5 ]     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.8 ]     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.1 ]     | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.82</b><br>[ 0.12 - 26.9 ]     | 1 / 0.79<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.04 ]     | 2 / 1.43<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.06 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.27 p=0.600 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prostate (185)                      | 7 / 8.25<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.75 ]     | 7 / 10.55<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.37 ]    | 11 / 15.24<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.29 ]   | 19 / 16.60<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.79 ]   | 49 / 51.89<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.25 ]   | 93 / 102.53<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.11 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.78 p=0.378 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Testis (186)                        | 0 / 12.54<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.29 ]    | 0 / 5.48<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.67 ]     | 0 / 3.73<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.99 ]     | 0 / 2.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.65 ]     | 1 / 2.04<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.73 ]     | 1 / 26.02<br><b>0.04</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.21 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.15 p=0.023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 16 / 14.62<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.78 ]   | 19 / 13.12<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.87 - 2.26 ]   | 16 / 16.05<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.62 ]   | 19 / 16.54<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.79 ]   | 37 / 44.19<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.15 ]   | 107 / 104.52<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.24 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.09 p=0.148 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 6 / 7.81<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.67 ]     | 4 / 5.41<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.89 ]     | 7 / 5.81<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.48 - 2.48 ]     | 5 / 5.56<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.29 - 2.10 ]     | 6 / 9.90<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.32 ]     | 28 / 34.50<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.17 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.10 p=0.756 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 7 / 5.61<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.57 ]     | 2 / 4.30<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.68 ]     | 5 / 5.05<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.32 - 2.31 ]     | 4 / 5.12<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.00 ]     | 5 / 11.61<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.01 ]    | 23 / 31.69<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.09 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.41 p=0.121 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.2.2**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**Denmark**  
**Men**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 145 / 190.84<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.89 ] | 137 / 154.31<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.05 ] | 166 / 181.81<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.06 ] | 199 / 181.35<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.26 ] | 386 / 469.70<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.74 - 0.91 ] | 1033 / 1178.01<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.82 - 0.93 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.520 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 10 / 6.63<br><b>1.51</b><br>[ 0.72 - 2.77 ]    | 12 / 4.95<br><b>2.43</b><br>[ 1.25 - 4.24 ]    | 7 / 5.49<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.51 - 2.63 ]     | 8 / 5.15<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.67 - 3.06 ]     | 12 / 11.90<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.76 ]   | 49 / 34.13<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 1.06 - 1.90 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.05 p=0.152 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 1.99<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.86 ]     | 0 / 1.79<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.06 ]     | 2 / 2.26<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.20 ]     | 3 / 2.53<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.24 - 3.46 ]     | 3 / 6.48<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.35 ]     | 8 / 15.05<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.05 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.87 p=0.352 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 1 / 0.48<br><b>2.08</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.6 ]     | 0 / 0.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.35 ]     | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.82 ]     | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.29 ]     | 0 / 1.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.24 ]     | 1 / 2.93<br><b>0.34</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.90 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.67 p=0.102 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 10 / 20.33<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.24 - 0.90 ]   | 10 / 17.79<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.03 ]   | 16 / 21.56<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.20 ]   | 11 / 21.96<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.25 - 0.90 ]   | 33 / 62.37<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.36 - 0.74 ]   | 80 / 144.02<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.69 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.02 p=0.879 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                        | 3 / 3.67<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.39 ]     | 6 / 2.99<br><b>2.01</b><br>[ 0.74 - 4.37 ]     | 5 / 3.47<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.47 - 3.36 ]     | 5 / 3.41<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.48 - 3.42 ]     | 9 / 7.75<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.53 - 2.20 ]     | 28 / 21.29<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.90 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                          | 34 / 34.17<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.39 ]   | 28 / 29.49<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.37 ]   | 33 / 34.61<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.34 ]   | 56 / 33.61<br><b>1.67</b><br>[ 1.26 - 2.16 ]   | 78 / 87.33<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.11 ]   | 229 / 219.20<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.19 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.978 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] |
| Ovary (183)                         | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] |
| Other female genital organs (184) | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                            |
| Prostate (185)                      | 7 / 8.25<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.75 ]     | 7 / 10.55<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.27 - 1.37 ]    | 11 / 15.24<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.29 ]   | 19 / 16.60<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.79 ]   | 49 / 51.89<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.25 ]   | 93 / 102.53<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.11 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.78 p=0.378 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Testis (186)                        | 0 / 12.54<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.29 ]    | 0 / 5.48<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.67 ]     | 0 / 3.73<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.99 ]     | 0 / 2.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.65 ]     | 1 / 2.04<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.73 ]     | 1 / 26.02<br><b>0.04</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.21 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.15 p=0.023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 15 / 14.07<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.76 ]   | 16 / 12.61<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.73 - 2.06 ]   | 15 / 15.38<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.61 ]   | 19 / 15.73<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.89 ]   | 33 / 40.85<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.13 ]   | 98 / 98.64<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.21 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.40 p=0.237 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 4 / 5.96<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.72 ]     | 4 / 4.21<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.26 - 2.43 ]     | 5 / 4.54<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.57 ]     | 4 / 4.30<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.38 ]     | 6 / 7.12<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.83 ]     | 23 / 26.13<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.32 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.798 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 7 / 5.05<br><b>1.39</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.85 ]     | 2 / 3.86<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.87 ]     | 4 / 4.49<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.24 - 2.28 ]     | 3 / 4.47<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.96 ]     | 3 / 9.41<br><b>0.32</b><br>[ 0.07 - 0.93 ]     | 19 / 27.28<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.09 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.15 p=0.042 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.2.2**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**Denmark**  
**Women**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+   | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 40 / 37.88<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.44 ] | 31 / 28.77<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.53 ] | 29 / 34.28<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.21 ] | 28 / 37.89<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.07 ] | 96 / 122.25<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.96 ] | 224 / 261.07<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.75 - 0.98 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.78 p=0.052 |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 1 / 0.39<br><b>2.57</b><br>[ 0.06 - 14.3 ]   | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.46</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.3 ]   | 2 / 0.35<br><b>5.79</b><br>[ 0.70 - 20.9 ]   | 2 / 0.37<br><b>5.43</b><br>[ 0.66 - 19.6 ]   | 0 / 1.28<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.88 ]    | 6 / 2.67<br><b>2.25</b><br>[ 0.82 - 4.89 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.98 p=0.159 |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 42.7 ]   | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 43.4 ]   | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.3 ]   | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.0 ]   | 3 / 0.67<br><b>4.45</b><br>[ 0.92 - 13.0 ]    | 3 / 1.10<br><b>2.72</b><br>[ 0.56 - 7.96 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.36 p=0.244 |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 61.4 ]   | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 75.0 ]   | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 59.6 ]   | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 54.7 ]   | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.0 ]    | 0 / 0.48<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.61 ]     |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 2 / 2.74<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.64 ]   | 2 / 2.38<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.04 ]   | 3 / 3.08<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.20 - 2.84 ]   | 2 / 3.59<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.01 ]   | 8 / 15.18<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.04 ]   | 17 / 26.97<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.01 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.60 p=0.439 |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Larynx (161)                        | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.3 ]   | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 39.1 ]   | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 30.9 ]   | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.5 ]   | 2 / 0.46<br><b>4.31</b><br>[ 0.52 - 15.6 ]    | 2 / 0.93<br><b>2.16</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.79 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.37 p=0.242 |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Lung (162)                          | 3 / 1.67<br><b>1.80</b><br>[ 0.37 - 5.25 ]   | 1 / 1.62<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.43 ]   | 1 / 2.18<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.55 ]   | 5 / 2.70<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.60 - 4.32 ]   | 16 / 9.74<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.94 - 2.67 ]   | 26 / 17.91<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.95 - 2.13 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.52 p=0.471 |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 9 / 6.15<br><b>1.46</b><br>[ 0.67 - 2.78 ]   | 2 / 3.79<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.06 - 1.91 ]   | 3 / 3.60<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.43 ]   | 1 / 3.05<br><b>0.33</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.83 ]   | 8 / 5.80<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.60 - 2.72 ]    | 23 / 22.39<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.54 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.838 |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Ovary (183)                         | 4 / 2.35<br><b>1.70</b><br>[ 0.46 - 4.36 ]   | 4 / 1.65<br><b>2.42</b><br>[ 0.66 - 6.19 ]   | 1 / 1.92<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.90 ]   | 1 / 2.10<br><b>0.48</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.66 ]   | 9 / 6.39<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.64 - 2.67 ]    | 19 / 14.41<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 0.79 - 2.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.41 p=0.524 |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Other female genital organs (184)   | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.5 ]   | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.8 ]   | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.1 ]   | 1 / 0.21<br><b>4.82</b><br>[ 0.12 - 26.9 ]   | 1 / 0.79<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.04 ]    | 2 / 1.43<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.06 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.27 p=0.600 |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Prostate (185)                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                         | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] |
| Testis (186) | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                         | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          |
| Bladder (188)                       | 1 / 0.55<br><b>1.81</b><br>[ 0.05 - 10.1 ]   | 3 / 0.51<br><b>5.90</b><br>[ 1.22 - 17.2 ]   | 1 / 0.67<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.30 ]   | 0 / 0.81<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.58 ]   | 4 / 3.34<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.33 - 3.06 ]    | 9 / 5.88<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.70 - 2.91 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.13 p=0.144 |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 2 / 1.85<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.91 ]   | 0 / 1.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.06 ]   | 2 / 1.27<br><b>1.57</b><br>[ 0.19 - 5.69 ]   | 1 / 1.27<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.40 ]   | 0 / 2.78<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.33 ]    | 5 / 8.37<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.39 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.41 p=0.236 |  |  |  |  |   |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 0 / 0.56<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.60 ]   | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.33 ]   | 1 / 0.56<br><b>1.80</b><br>[ 0.04 - 10.0 ]   | 1 / 0.65<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.63 ]   | 2 / 2.20<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.28 ]    | 4 / 4.41<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.32 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.39 p=0.530 |  |  |  |  |   |  |

**Table 4.2.3**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**Finland**

| years since first employment(years)  | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24   | 25+   | Total  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)    | 20 / 71.46<br><b>0.28</b><br>[ 0.17 - 0.43 ] | 40 / 67.25<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.42 - 0.81 ] | 46 / 98.42<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.34 - 0.62 ] | 85 / 138.29<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.49 - 0.76 ] | 841 / 1091.52<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.82 ] | 1032 / 1466.94<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.66 - 0.75 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 31.82 p=0.000 |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)      | 1 / 3.30<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.69 ]   | 0 / 2.78<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.33 ]   | 0 / 3.72<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.99 ]   | 1 / 4.53<br><b>0.22</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.23 ]    | 24 / 26.65<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.34 ]    | 26 / 40.98<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.41 - 0.93 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.97 p=0.015  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 1 / 0.78<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.10 ]   | 0 / 0.88<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.20 ]   | 1 / 1.37<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.08 ]   | 2 / 1.88<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.84 ]    | 6 / 15.58<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.14 - 0.84 ]     | 10 / 20.49<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.23 - 0.90 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.78 p=0.377  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.1 ]   | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.9 ]   | 0 / 0.33<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.2 ]   | 1 / 0.48<br><b>2.10</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.7 ]    | 7 / 3.21<br><b>2.18</b><br>[ 0.88 - 4.50 ]      | 8 / 4.49<br><b>1.78</b><br>[ 0.77 - 3.51 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.49 p=0.222  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 0 / 3.49<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.06 ]   | 3 / 3.74<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.34 ]   | 4 / 6.08<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.69 ]   | 4 / 8.98<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.14 ]    | 78 / 84.95<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.73 - 1.15 ]    | 89 / 107.24<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.02 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.56 p=0.059  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Larynx (161)                         | 0 / 1.62<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.27 ]   | 1 / 1.49<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.74 ]   | 2 / 2.03<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.56 ]   | 1 / 2.68<br><b>0.37</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.08 ]    | 12 / 13.71<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.53 ]    | 16 / 21.53<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.21 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.00 p=0.316  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Lung (162)                           | 2 / 10.58<br><b>0.19</b><br>[ 0.02 - 0.68 ]  | 12 / 11.89<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.76 ] | 11 / 18.87<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.29 - 1.04 ] | 17 / 27.55<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.36 - 0.99 ]  | 175 / 206.94<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.98 ]  | 217 / 275.84<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.90 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.68 p=0.055  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                   | 2 / 2.77<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.60 ]   | 0 / 1.93<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.92 ]   | 3 / 2.20<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.99 ]   | 2 / 2.20<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.28 ]    | 7 / 6.70<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.15 ]      | 14 / 15.80<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.49 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.69 p=0.407  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Ovary (183)                          | 0 / 1.48<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.49 ]   | 0 / 1.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.94 ]   | 0 / 1.72<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.15 ]   | 1 / 2.16<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.58 ]    | 13 / 11.44<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.94 ]    | 14 / 18.05<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.30 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.88 p=0.027  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Other female genital organs (184)    | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.189 ]  | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.139 ]  | 1 / 0.08<br><b>13.30</b><br>[ 0.33 - 74.0 ]  | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.8 ]    | 5 / 1.82<br><b>2.75</b><br>[ 0.89 - 6.42 ]      | 6 / 2.08<br><b>2.89</b><br>[ 1.06 - 6.29 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.20 p=0.657  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Prostate (185)                       | 1 / 0.98<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.67 ]   | 1 / 1.63<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.41 ]   | 1 / 3.42<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.63 ]   | 5 / 6.40<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.82 ]    | 98 / 112.55<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.06 ]   | 106 / 124.98<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.03 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.56 p=0.454  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Testis (186)                         | 1 / 1.34<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.17 ]   | 3 / 0.97<br><b>3.08</b><br>[ 0.64 - 9.00 ]   | 1 / 0.86<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.44 ]   | 1 / 0.66<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.45 ]    | 2 / 1.42<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.09 ]      | 8 / 5.25<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.66 - 3.00 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.958  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Bladder (188)                        | 0 / 1.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.49 ]   | 1 / 1.37<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.05 ]   | 1 / 2.48<br><b>0.40</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.25 ]   | 3 / 3.91<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.24 ]    | 47 / 42.75<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.46 ]    | 52 / 51.58<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.32 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.33 p=0.127  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Bladder (188)                        | 3 / 1.92<br><b>1.56</b><br>[ 0.32 - 4.55 ]   | 1 / 1.85<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.01 ]   | 1 / 2.71<br><b>0.37</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.06 ]   | 7 / 3.43<br><b>2.04</b><br>[ 0.82 - 4.21 ]    | 23 / 17.70<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.95 ]    | 35 / 27.62<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.76 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.29 p=0.592  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)      | 2 / 1.58<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.59 ]   | 2 / 1.48<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.88 ]   | 3 / 2.33<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.27 - 3.76 ]   | 1 / 3.29<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.69 ]    | 10 / 25.98<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.18 - 0.71 ]    | 18 / 34.67<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.31 - 0.82 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.98 p=0.014  |  |  |  |   |   |  |

**Table 4.2.3**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**Finland**  
Men

| years since first employment(years)  | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24   | 25+  | Total   |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|---|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)    | 12 / 49.46<br><b>0.24</b><br>[ 0.13 - 0.42 ] | 31 / 47.89<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.92 ] | 31 / 70.48<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.62 ] | 58 / 100.66<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.44 - 0.74 ] | 620 / 826.47<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.81 ] | 752 / 1094.95<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.64 - 0.74 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 21.89 p=0.000 |  |  |  |   |  |   |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)      | 1 / 2.79<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.00 ]   | 0 / 2.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.53 ]   | 0 / 3.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.13 ]   | 1 / 3.99<br><b>0.25</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.40 ]    | 20 / 23.11<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.34 ]   | 22 / 35.55<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.39 - 0.94 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.48 p=0.034  |  |  |  |   |  |   |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 0 / 0.61<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.02 ]   | 0 / 0.69<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.31 ]   | 0 / 1.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.44 ]   | 1 / 1.47<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.80 ]    | 4 / 11.89<br><b>0.34</b><br>[ 0.09 - 0.86 ]    | 5 / 15.74<br><b>0.32</b><br>[ 0.10 - 0.74 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.45 p=0.502  |  |  |  |   |  |   |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.1 ]   | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.4 ]   | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.7 ]   | 1 / 0.37<br><b>2.71</b><br>[ 0.07 - 15.1 ]    | 5 / 2.43<br><b>2.05</b><br>[ 0.67 - 4.80 ]     | 6 / 3.43<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 0.64 - 3.81 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.97 p=0.324  |  |  |  |   |  |   |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 0 / 2.48<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.49 ]   | 2 / 2.68<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.69 ]   | 4 / 4.31<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.38 ]   | 3 / 6.37<br><b>0.47</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.38 ]    | 57 / 60.54<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.22 ]   | 66 / 76.39<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.10 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.08 p=0.149  |  |  |  |   |  |   |
| Larynx (161)                         | 0 / 1.57<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.35 ]   | 1 / 1.45<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.85 ]   | 2 / 1.97<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.67 ]   | 1 / 2.61<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.13 ]    | 12 / 13.33<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.57 ]   | 16 / 20.93<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.24 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.99 p=0.319  |  |  |  |   |  |   |
| Lung (162)                           | 2 / 10.18<br><b>0.20</b><br>[ 0.02 - 0.71 ]  | 12 / 11.44<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.83 ] | 11 / 18.10<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.30 - 1.09 ] | 17 / 26.40<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.38 - 1.03 ]  | 166 / 197.28<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.98 ] | 208 / 263.39<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0.90 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.85 p=0.091  |  |  |  |   |  |   |
| Cervix uteri (180)                   | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                  | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                   | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                    |
| Ovary (183)                          | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                  | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                   | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                    |
| Other female genital organs (184)    | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                  | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                   | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                    |
| Prostate (185)                       | 1 / 0.98<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.03 - 5.67 ]   | 1 / 1.63<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.41 ]   | 1 / 3.42<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.63 ]   | 5 / 6.40<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.82 ]    | 98 / 112.55<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.06 ]  | 106 / 124.98<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.03 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.56 p=0.454  |  |  |  |   |  |   |
| Testis (186)                         | 1 / 1.34<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.17 ]   | 3 / 0.97<br><b>3.08</b><br>[ 0.64 - 9.00 ]   | 1 / 0.86<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.44 ]   | 1 / 0.66<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.45 ]    | 2 / 1.42<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.09 ]     | 8 / 5.25<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.66 - 3.00 ]      |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.958  |  |  |  |   |  |   |
| Bladder (188)                        | 0 / 0.95<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.87 ]   | 1 / 1.25<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.47 ]   | 1 / 2.24<br><b>0.45</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.48 ]   | 3 / 3.56<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.47 ]    | 40 / 38.75<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.41 ]   | 45 / 46.75<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.29 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.51 p=0.219  |  |  |  |   |  |   |
| Bladder (188)                        | 2 / 1.31<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.18 - 5.50 ]   | 1 / 1.35<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.12 ]   | 0 / 2.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.83 ]   | 5 / 2.57<br><b>1.94</b><br>[ 0.63 - 4.54 ]    | 17 / 13.25<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.75 - 2.05 ]   | 25 / 20.50<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.80 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.30 p=0.583  |  |  |  |   |  |   |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)      | 1 / 1.29<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.33 ]   | 2 / 1.21<br><b>1.66</b><br>[ 0.20 - 5.98 ]   | 3 / 1.85<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.33 - 4.73 ]   | 1 / 2.57<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.17 ]    | 8 / 19.28<br><b>0.41</b><br>[ 0.18 - 0.82 ]    | 15 / 26.20<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.32 - 0.94 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.75 p=0.053  |  |  |  |   |  |   |

**Table 4.2.3**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**Finland**  
**Women**

| years since first employment(years)  | 1-9   | 10-14                                       | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)    | 8 / 22.00<br><b>0.36</b><br>[ 0.16 - 0.72 ] | 9 / 19.35<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.21 - 0.88 ] | 15 / 27.94<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.30 - 0.89 ] | 27 / 37.63<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.04 ] | 221 / 265.05<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.73 - 0.95 ] | 280 / 371.99<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.67 - 0.85 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 10.55 p=0.001 |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)      | 0 / 0.51<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.21 ]  | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.0 ]  | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.92 ]   | 0 / 0.54<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.87 ]   | 4 / 3.55<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.31 - 2.89 ]     | 4 / 5.43<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.89 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.58 p=0.209  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 1 / 0.17<br><b>5.83</b><br>[ 0.15 - 32.5 ]  | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.0 ]  | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.42</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.0 ]   | 1 / 0.41<br><b>2.41</b><br>[ 0.06 - 13.4 ]   | 2 / 3.69<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.07 - 1.96 ]     | 5 / 4.75<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.45 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.16 p=0.041  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 73.0 ]  | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 72.2 ]  | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 47.6 ]   | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 34.3 ]   | 2 / 0.78<br><b>2.58</b><br>[ 0.31 - 9.32 ]     | 2 / 1.06<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 0.23 - 6.80 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.54 p=0.461  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                     | 0 / 1.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.66 ]  | 1 / 1.06<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.28 ]  | 0 / 1.77<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.09 ]   | 1 / 2.61<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.14 ]   | 21 / 24.41<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.31 ]   | 23 / 30.85<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.61 p=0.205  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                         | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 66.2 ]  | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 82.6 ]  | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 62.7 ]   | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 53.0 ]   | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.79 ]     | 0 / 0.61<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.09 ]     |
| Lung (162)                           | 0 / 0.40<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.12 ]  | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.13 ]  | 0 / 0.78<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.75 ]   | 0 / 1.15<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.20 ]   | 9 / 9.66<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.77 ]     | 9 / 12.45<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.37 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.91 p=0.167  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                   | 2 / 2.77<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.60 ]  | 0 / 1.93<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.92 ]  | 3 / 2.20<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.28 - 3.99 ]   | 2 / 2.20<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.28 ]   | 7 / 6.70<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.42 - 2.15 ]     | 14 / 15.80<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.48 - 1.49 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.69 p=0.407  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                          | 0 / 1.48<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.49 ]  | 0 / 1.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.94 ]  | 0 / 1.72<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.15 ]   | 1 / 2.16<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.58 ]   | 13 / 11.44<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.94 ]   | 14 / 18.05<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.30 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.88 p=0.027  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Other female genital organs (184)    | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0189 ]  | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0139 ]  | 1 / 0.08<br><b>13.30</b><br>[ 0.33 - 74.0 ]  | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.8 ]   | 5 / 1.82<br><b>2.75</b><br>[ 0.89 - 6.42 ]     | 6 / 2.08<br><b>2.89</b><br>[ 1.06 - 6.29 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.20 p=0.657  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Prostate (185)                       | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                       | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                       | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          |
| Testis (186)                         | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                       | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                       | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                          |
| Bladder (188)                        | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 36.0 ]  | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.8 ]  | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.9 ]   | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.3 ]   | 7 / 4.00<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 0.70 - 3.61 ]     | 7 / 4.82<br><b>1.45</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.99 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.07 p=0.301  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                        | 1 / 0.61<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.10 ]  | 0 / 0.50<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.37 ]  | 1 / 0.69<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.05 ]   | 2 / 0.86<br><b>2.34</b><br>[ 0.28 - 8.44 ]   | 6 / 4.45<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.49 - 2.93 ]     | 10 / 7.11<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.67 - 2.58 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.03 p=0.867  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)      | 1 / 0.29<br><b>3.45</b><br>[ 0.09 - 19.2 ]  | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.5 ]  | 0 / 0.48<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.72 ]   | 0 / 0.72<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.09 ]   | 2 / 6.70<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.08 ]     | 3 / 8.47<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.07 - 1.04 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.53 p=0.112  |   |   |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.2.4**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**New Zealand**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 36 / 46.01<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.55 - 1.08 ] | 27 / 33.91<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.16 ] | 32 / 32.30<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.68 - 1.40 ] | 27 / 30.71<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.28 ] | 53 / 60.48<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.66 - 1.15 ] | 175 / 203.41<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.00 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.34 p=0.562 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 1 / 1.93<br><b>0.52</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.89 ]   | 2 / 1.42<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.17 - 5.09 ]   | 1 / 1.33<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.18 ]   | 0 / 1.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.95 ]   | 0 / 2.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.75 ]   | 4 / 8.04<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.27 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.79 p=0.180 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 1 / 0.47<br><b>2.14</b><br>[ 0.05 - 11.9 ]   | 0 / 0.47<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.88 ]   | 2 / 0.55<br><b>3.64</b><br>[ 0.44 - 13.2 ]   | 0 / 0.59<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.25 ]   | 1 / 1.28<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.34 ]   | 4 / 3.36<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.32 - 3.05 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.51 p=0.473 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.7 ]   | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.7 ]   | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 36.3 ]   | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 40.4 ]   | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 22.1 ]   | 0 / 0.60<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.18 ]     |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 4 / 6.24<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.17 - 1.64 ]   | 4 / 5.56<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.84 ]   | 3 / 6.01<br><b>0.50</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.46 ]   | 4 / 6.10<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.68 ]   | 9 / 12.17<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.40 ]  | 24 / 36.07<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.43 - 0.99 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.811 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                        | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.48 ]   | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.59 ]   | 0 / 0.50<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.37 ]   | 0 / 0.53<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.95 ]   | 1 / 1.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.06 ]   | 1 / 3.00<br><b>0.33</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.86 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.08 p=0.298 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                          | 6 / 3.93<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.56 - 3.32 ]   | 7 / 4.05<br><b>1.73</b><br>[ 0.69 - 3.56 ]   | 6 / 4.94<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.45 - 2.64 ]   | 9 / 5.39<br><b>1.67</b><br>[ 0.76 - 3.17 ]   | 13 / 11.96<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.86 ] | 41 / 30.28<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.84 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.67 p=0.414 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 1 / 0.78<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.18 ]   | 1 / 0.34<br><b>2.95</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.4 ]   | 1 / 0.16<br><b>6.08</b><br>[ 0.15 - 33.9 ]   | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 46.2 ]   | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 81.9 ]   | 3 / 1.40<br><b>2.14</b><br>[ 0.44 - 6.24 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.714 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                         | 0 / 0.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.34 ]   | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.6 ]   | 1 / 0.13<br><b>7.65</b><br>[ 0.19 - 42.6 ]   | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 45.5 ]   | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 65.1 ]   | 1 / 0.87<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.38 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.55 p=0.459 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other female genital organs (184)   | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 60.7 ]   | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0106 ]   | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0180 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0283 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0323 ]   | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.2 ]     |
| Prostate (185)                      | 1 / 0.91<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.15 ]   | 1 / 1.21<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.59 ]   | 1 / 1.79<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.12 ]   | 3 / 2.15<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.08 ]   | 6 / 6.04<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.16 ]   | 12 / 12.09<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.73 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.845 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Testis (186)                        | 4 / 4.08<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.27 - 2.51 ]   | 1 / 1.88<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.96 ]   | 0 / 0.95<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.87 ]   | 0 / 0.46<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.03 ]   | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.4 ]   | 5 / 7.70<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.52 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.64 p=0.200 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 2 / 1.08<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.68 ]   | 0 / 1.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.62 ]   | 1 / 1.19<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.67 ]   | 2 / 1.27<br><b>1.57</b><br>[ 0.19 - 5.68 ]   | 4 / 2.84<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.38 - 3.60 ]   | 9 / 7.41<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.56 - 2.31 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.10 p=0.749 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 3 / 8.01<br><b>0.37</b><br>[ 0.08 - 1.09 ]   | 1 / 5.06<br><b>0.20</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.10 ]   | 1 / 3.76<br><b>0.27</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.48 ]   | 2 / 2.91<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.08 - 2.49 ]   | 1 / 4.32<br><b>0.23</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.29 ]   | 8 / 24.05<br><b>0.33</b><br>[ 0.14 - 0.66 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 2 / 1.86<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.88 ]   | 0 / 1.35<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.73 ]   | 1 / 1.20<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.64 ]   | 1 / 1.06<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.24 ]   | 0 / 1.90<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.94 ]   | 4 / 7.38<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.15 - 1.39 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.88 p=0.348 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.2.4**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**New Zealand**  
**Men**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 30 / 37.39<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.54 - 1.15 ] | 21 / 29.13<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.10 ] | 26 / 29.37<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.30 ] | 25 / 28.88<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.28 ] | 53 / 59.12<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.67 - 1.17 ] | 155 / 183.89<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.72 - 0.99 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.51 p=0.477 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 1 / 1.82<br><b>0.55</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.06 ]   | 2 / 1.36<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.18 - 5.30 ]   | 1 / 1.30<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.30 ]   | 0 / 1.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.01 ]   | 0 / 2.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.76 ]   | 4 / 7.80<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.31 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.90 p=0.168 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 1 / 0.44<br><b>2.26</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.6 ]   | 0 / 0.45<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.25 ]   | 2 / 0.53<br><b>3.75</b><br>[ 0.45 - 13.6 ]   | 0 / 0.58<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.39 ]   | 1 / 1.27<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.38 ]   | 4 / 3.27<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.33 - 3.13 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.57 p=0.451 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.3 ]   | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.9 ]   | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 38.3 ]   | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 41.9 ]   | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 22.5 ]   | 0 / 0.56<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.57 ]     |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 4 / 5.40<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.20 - 1.90 ]   | 4 / 4.98<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.22 - 2.06 ]   | 3 / 5.59<br><b>0.54</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.57 ]   | 4 / 5.80<br><b>0.69</b><br>[ 0.19 - 1.76 ]   | 9 / 11.94<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.43 ]  | 24 / 33.71<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.00 p=0.988 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                        | 0 / 0.42<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.69 ]   | 0 / 0.42<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.77 ]   | 0 / 0.49<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.46 ]   | 0 / 0.53<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.01 ]   | 1 / 1.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.08 ]   | 1 / 2.96<br><b>0.34</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.88 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.07 p=0.301 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                          | 6 / 3.66<br><b>1.64</b><br>[ 0.60 - 3.57 ]   | 7 / 3.83<br><b>1.83</b><br>[ 0.73 - 3.77 ]   | 6 / 4.78<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.73 ]   | 8 / 5.27<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.99 ]   | 13 / 11.85<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.88 ] | 40 / 29.38<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.85 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.05 p=0.307 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] |
| Ovary (183)                         | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] |
| Other female genital organs (184) | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00 . . [. -. ] | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[. -. ]                     |
| Prostate (185)                      | 1 / 0.91<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.15 ]   | 1 / 1.21<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.59 ]   | 1 / 1.79<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.12 ]   | 3 / 2.15<br><b>1.40</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.08 ]   | 6 / 6.04<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.16 ]   | 12 / 12.09<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.73 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.845 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Testis (186)                        | 4 / 4.08<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.27 - 2.51 ]   | 1 / 1.88<br><b>0.53</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.96 ]   | 0 / 0.95<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.87 ]   | 0 / 0.46<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.03 ]   | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.4 ]   | 5 / 7.70<br><b>0.65</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.52 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.64 p=0.200 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 1 / 1.03<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.42 ]   | 0 / 0.98<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.77 ]   | 1 / 1.16<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.79 ]   | 2 / 1.25<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.19 - 5.79 ]   | 4 / 2.82<br><b>1.42</b><br>[ 0.39 - 3.63 ]   | 8 / 7.24<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.48 - 2.18 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.81 p=0.367 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 2 / 6.43<br><b>0.31</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.12 ]   | 1 / 4.38<br><b>0.23</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.27 ]   | 1 / 3.42<br><b>0.29</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.63 ]   | 2 / 2.73<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.65 ]   | 1 / 4.20<br><b>0.24</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.33 ]   | 7 / 21.17<br><b>0.33</b><br>[ 0.13 - 0.68 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.797 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 2 / 1.68<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.14 - 4.29 ]   | 0 / 1.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.95 ]   | 1 / 1.14<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.90 ]   | 1 / 1.02<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.46 ]   | 0 / 1.87<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.98 ]   | 4 / 6.96<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.16 - 1.47 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.00 p=0.317 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.2.4**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**New Zealand**  
**Women**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9   | 10-14                                      | 15-19                                      | 20-24                                      | 25+  | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 6 / 8.62<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.52 ]  | 6 / 4.78<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.73 ] | 6 / 2.93<br><b>2.05</b><br>[ 0.75 - 4.46 ] | 2 / 1.83<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.95 ] | 0 / 1.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.71 ] | 20 / 19.52<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.58 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.11 p=0.737 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.7 ]  | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 66.0 ] | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0103 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0156 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0216 ] | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.3 ]   |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0150 ]  | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0176 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0224 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0287 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0303 ] | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 42.4 ]   |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0246 ]  | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0432 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0673 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1081 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1263 ] | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0104 ]   |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.84<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.37 ]  | 0 / 0.58<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.40 ] | 0 / 0.42<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.84 ] | 0 / 0.29<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.7 ] | 0 / 0.23<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.9 ] | 0 / 2.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.56 ]   |
| Larynx (161)                        | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0355 ]  | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0432 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0614 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0849 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0974 ] | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0112 ]   |
| Lung (162)                          | 0 / 0.28<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.4 ]  | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 16.5 ] | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 21.8 ] | 1 / 0.12<br><b>8.01</b><br>[ 0.20 - 44.7 ] | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.2 ] | 1 / 0.90<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.16 p=0.282 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 1 / 0.78<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.18 ]  | 1 / 0.34<br><b>2.95</b><br>[ 0.07 - 16.4 ] | 1 / 0.16<br><b>6.08</b><br>[ 0.15 - 33.9 ] | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 46.2 ] | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 81.9 ] | 3 / 1.40<br><b>2.14</b><br>[ 0.44 - 6.24 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.714 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                         | 0 / 0.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.34 ]  | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.6 ] | 1 / 0.13<br><b>7.65</b><br>[ 0.19 - 42.6 ] | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 45.5 ] | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 65.1 ] | 1 / 0.87<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.38 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.55 p=0.459 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other female genital organs (184)   | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 60.7 ]  | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0106 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0180 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0283 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0323 ] | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.2 ]   |
| Prostate (185)                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                       | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        |
| Testis (186)                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                       | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        |
| Bladder (188)                       | 1 / 0.05<br><b>19.10</b><br>[ 0.48 - 0106 ] | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 90.1 ] | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0117 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0159 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0173 ] | 1 / 0.17<br><b>5.91</b><br>[ 0.15 - 32.9 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.23 p=0.267 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 1 / 1.58<br><b>0.63</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.54 ]  | 0 / 0.67<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.47 ] | 0 / 0.34<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.0 ] | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.5 ] | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.5 ] | 1 / 2.88<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.93 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.54 p=0.464 |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.8 ]  | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 35.9 ] | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 57.1 ] | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 87.4 ] | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0104 ] | 0 / 0.42<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.74 ]   |

**Table 4.2.5**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**Norway**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 218 / 239.28<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.79 - 1.04 ] | 229 / 214.76<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.21 ] | 269 / 276.62<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.10 ] | 305 / 316.38<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.08 ] | 1936 / 1852.20<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.09 ] | 2957 / 2899.25<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.06 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.70 p=0.100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 11 / 7.95<br><b>1.38</b><br>[ 0.69 - 2.48 ]    | 11 / 7.14<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.77 - 2.76 ]    | 12 / 8.94<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.69 - 2.34 ]    | 10 / 10.33<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.78 ]   | 50 / 52.14<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.26 ]     | 94 / 86.50<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.33 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.90 p=0.089 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 3 / 2.12<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.13 ]     | 2 / 2.22<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.26 ]     | 3 / 2.93<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.21 - 2.99 ]     | 3 / 3.49<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.51 ]     | 20 / 21.82<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.42 ]     | 31 / 32.58<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.35 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.28 p=0.596 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 1 / 0.71<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.04 - 7.87 ]     | 0 / 0.67<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.50 ]     | 0 / 0.91<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.06 ]     | 1 / 1.05<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.32 ]     | 7 / 5.52<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.51 - 2.61 ]       | 9 / 8.85<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.93 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.52 p=0.473 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 20 / 23.14<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.53 - 1.34 ]   | 35 / 24.32<br><b>1.44</b><br>[ 1.00 - 2.00 ]   | 30 / 33.91<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.26 ]   | 40 / 40.70<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.34 ]   | 291 / 262.71<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.24 ]   | 416 / 384.77<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.19 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.21 p=0.650 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                        | 3 / 2.68<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.23 - 3.27 ]     | 4 / 2.59<br><b>1.55</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.96 ]     | 2 / 3.39<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.13 ]     | 1 / 3.97<br><b>0.25</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.40 ]     | 30 / 22.02<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.95 ]     | 40 / 34.64<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.57 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.33 p=0.566 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                          | 21 / 23.28<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.56 - 1.38 ]   | 30 / 23.85<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.80 ]   | 42 / 32.52<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.93 - 1.75 ]   | 44 / 38.88<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.52 ]   | 309 / 234.81<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 1.17 - 1.47 ]   | 446 / 353.34<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 1.15 - 1.39 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.97 p=0.161 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 6 / 6.18<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.11 ]     | 4 / 4.27<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.26 - 2.40 ]     | 8 / 4.65<br><b>1.72</b><br>[ 0.74 - 3.39 ]     | 3 / 4.08<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.15 - 2.15 ]     | 8 / 8.81<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.79 ]       | 29 / 28.00<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.49 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.788 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                         | 3 / 3.62<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.42 ]     | 5 / 2.70<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.60 - 4.33 ]     | 4 / 3.09<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.35 - 3.32 ]     | 6 / 3.19<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 0.69 - 4.10 ]     | 19 / 11.62<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.98 - 2.55 ]     | 37 / 24.21<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 1.08 - 2.11 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.71 p=0.398 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other female genital organs (184)   | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.7 ]     | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.2 ]     | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.8 ]     | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.9 ]     | 3 / 1.38<br><b>2.17</b><br>[ 0.45 - 6.36 ]       | 3 / 2.13<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.12 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.17 p=0.280 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prostate (185)                      | 8 / 13.72<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.15 ]    | 22 / 20.02<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.66 ]   | 30 / 32.03<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.34 ]   | 34 / 41.55<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.14 ]   | 324 / 348.36<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.04 ]   | 418 / 455.68<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.01 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.25 p=0.617 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Testis (186)                        | 16 / 15.63<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.66 ]   | 8 / 8.52<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.85 ]     | 1 / 6.80<br><b>0.15</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.82 ]     | 2 / 4.64<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.56 ]     | 5 / 7.39<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.58 ]       | 32 / 42.98<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.05 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.31 p=0.128 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 12 / 9.40<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.23 ]    | 8 / 10.32<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.53 ]    | 13 / 14.59<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.52 ]   | 16 / 18.30<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.42 ]   | 119 / 122.96<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.80 - 1.16 ]   | 168 / 175.56<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.846 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 13 / 15.36<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.45 - 1.45 ]   | 10 / 11.88<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.55 ]   | 11 / 13.88<br><b>0.79</b><br>[ 0.40 - 1.42 ]   | 17 / 14.22<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.91 ]   | 69 / 52.28<br><b>1.32</b><br>[ 1.03 - 1.67 ]     | 120 / 107.62<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.33 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.29 p=0.038 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 10 / 8.44<br><b>1.19</b><br>[ 0.57 - 2.18 ]    | 6 / 6.89<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.89 ]     | 9 / 8.51<br><b>1.06</b><br>[ 0.48 - 2.01 ]     | 14 / 9.15<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 0.84 - 2.57 ]    | 47 / 46.95<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.74 - 1.33 ]     | 86 / 79.94<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.86 - 1.33 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.06 p=0.801 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.2.5**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**Norway**  
**Men**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 185 / 195.46<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.09 ] | 198 / 179.72<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.27 ] | 222 / 233.80<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.08 ] | 241 / 271.72<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.01 ] | 1733 / 1675.53<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.08 ] | 2579 / 2556.23<br><b>1.01</b><br>[ 0.97 - 1.05 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.82 p=0.365 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 11 / 7.55<br><b>1.46</b><br>[ 0.73 - 2.61 ]    | 11 / 6.78<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.81 - 2.90 ]    | 12 / 8.51<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.73 - 2.46 ]    | 9 / 9.87<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.42 - 1.73 ]     | 48 / 50.05<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.27 ]     | 91 / 82.75<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.35 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.67 p=0.055 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 3 / 2.06<br><b>1.46</b><br>[ 0.30 - 4.26 ]     | 2 / 2.14<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.11 - 3.38 ]     | 2 / 2.82<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.56 ]     | 3 / 3.37<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.18 - 2.60 ]     | 20 / 21.09<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.46 ]     | 30 / 31.48<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.64 - 1.36 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.721 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.00 ]     | 0 / 0.59<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.28 ]     | 0 / 0.80<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.64 ]     | 1 / 0.92<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.08 ]     | 6 / 4.90<br><b>1.22</b><br>[ 0.45 - 2.66 ]       | 8 / 7.82<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.44 - 2.02 ]       |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.26 p=0.609 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 20 / 20.09<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.54 ]   | 31 / 21.23<br><b>1.46</b><br>[ 0.99 - 2.07 ]   | 23 / 29.59<br><b>0.78</b><br>[ 0.49 - 1.17 ]   | 31 / 35.82<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.23 ]   | 268 / 237.25<br><b>1.13</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.27 ]   | 373 / 343.97<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.98 - 1.20 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.693 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                        | 3 / 2.64<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.23 - 3.32 ]     | 4 / 2.55<br><b>1.57</b><br>[ 0.43 - 4.02 ]     | 2 / 3.33<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.07 - 2.17 ]     | 1 / 3.92<br><b>0.26</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.42 ]     | 29 / 21.77<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.89 - 1.91 ]     | 39 / 34.21<br><b>1.14</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.56 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.22 p=0.639 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                          | 21 / 22.25<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.44 ]   | 28 / 22.74<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.78 ]   | 39 / 30.94<br><b>1.26</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.72 ]   | 40 / 37.15<br><b>1.08</b><br>[ 0.77 - 1.47 ]   | 295 / 226.16<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 1.16 - 1.46 ]   | 423 / 339.24<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 1.13 - 1.37 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.70 p=0.192 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                            | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] |
| Ovary (183)                         | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                            | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] |
| Other female genital organs (184) | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . - . ] | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                            | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                            |
| Prostate (185)                      | 8 / 13.72<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.15 ]    | 22 / 20.02<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.66 ]   | 30 / 32.03<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.34 ]   | 34 / 41.55<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.14 ]   | 324 / 348.36<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.04 ]   | 418 / 455.68<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.83 - 1.01 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.25 p=0.617 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Testis (186)                        | 16 / 15.63<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.59 - 1.66 ]   | 8 / 8.52<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.41 - 1.85 ]     | 1 / 6.80<br><b>0.15</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.82 ]     | 2 / 4.64<br><b>0.43</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.56 ]     | 5 / 7.39<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.58 ]       | 32 / 42.98<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.51 - 1.05 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.31 p=0.128 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 12 / 9.01<br><b>1.33</b><br>[ 0.69 - 2.33 ]    | 8 / 9.87<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.60 ]     | 13 / 13.96<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.59 ]   | 14 / 17.56<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.44 - 1.34 ]   | 116 / 118.92<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.17 ]   | 163 / 169.32<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.82 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.11 p=0.738 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 9 / 12.12<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.41 ]    | 9 / 9.50<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.43 - 1.80 ]     | 9 / 11.17<br><b>0.81</b><br>[ 0.37 - 1.53 ]    | 13 / 11.62<br><b>1.12</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.91 ]   | 64 / 44.85<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 1.10 - 1.82 ]     | 104 / 89.26<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.41 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.40 p=0.020 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 8 / 7.51<br><b>1.07</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.10 ]     | 6 / 6.12<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.14 ]     | 9 / 7.51<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.55 - 2.28 ]     | 12 / 8.10<br><b>1.48</b><br>[ 0.77 - 2.59 ]    | 44 / 42.43<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.39 ]     | 79 / 71.66<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.87 - 1.37 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.01 p=0.924 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.2.5**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**Norway**  
**Women**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 33 / 43.83<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.06 ] | 31 / 35.04<br><b>0.88</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.26 ] | 47 / 42.81<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.81 - 1.46 ] | 64 / 44.66<br><b>1.43</b><br>[ 1.10 - 1.83 ] | 203 / 176.67<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 1.00 - 1.32 ] | 378 / 343.01<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.99 - 1.22 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.94 p=0.015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 0 / 0.40<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.18 ]   | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.2 ]   | 0 / 0.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.52 ]   | 1 / 0.46<br><b>2.18</b><br>[ 0.05 - 12.2 ]   | 2 / 2.10<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.12 - 3.45 ]     | 3 / 3.75<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.34 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.81 p=0.369 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 57.0 ]   | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 48.0 ]   | 1 / 0.11<br><b>9.07</b><br>[ 0.23 - 50.6 ]   | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 29.9 ]   | 0 / 0.73<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.08 ]     | 1 / 1.10<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.06 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.02 p=0.312 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 41.5 ]   | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 44.4 ]   | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.5 ]   | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.0 ]   | 1 / 0.62<br><b>1.61</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.00 ]     | 1 / 1.04<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.02 - 5.38 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.48 p=0.488 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 3.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.21 ]   | 4 / 3.09<br><b>1.29</b><br>[ 0.35 - 3.32 ]   | 7 / 4.32<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.65 - 3.34 ]   | 9 / 4.88<br><b>1.84</b><br>[ 0.84 - 3.50 ]   | 23 / 25.46<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.57 - 1.36 ]   | 43 / 40.81<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.76 - 1.42 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.826 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                        | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 92.7 ]   | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 90.0 ]   | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 71.1 ]   | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 71.7 ]   | 1 / 0.25<br><b>4.00</b><br>[ 0.10 - 22.3 ]     | 1 / 0.43<br><b>2.30</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.8 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.53 p=0.465 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                          | 0 / 1.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.58 ]   | 2 / 1.12<br><b>1.79</b><br>[ 0.22 - 6.48 ]   | 3 / 1.58<br><b>1.90</b><br>[ 0.39 - 5.55 ]   | 4 / 1.73<br><b>2.31</b><br>[ 0.63 - 5.91 ]   | 14 / 8.65<br><b>1.62</b><br>[ 0.89 - 2.72 ]    | 23 / 14.10<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 1.03 - 2.45 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.45 p=0.505 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 6 / 6.18<br><b>0.97</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.11 ]   | 4 / 4.27<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.26 - 2.40 ]   | 8 / 4.65<br><b>1.72</b><br>[ 0.74 - 3.39 ]   | 3 / 4.08<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.15 - 2.15 ]   | 8 / 8.81<br><b>0.91</b><br>[ 0.39 - 1.79 ]     | 29 / 28.00<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.69 - 1.49 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.07 p=0.788 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                         | 3 / 3.62<br><b>0.83</b><br>[ 0.17 - 2.42 ]   | 5 / 2.70<br><b>1.85</b><br>[ 0.60 - 4.33 ]   | 4 / 3.09<br><b>1.30</b><br>[ 0.35 - 3.32 ]   | 6 / 3.19<br><b>1.88</b><br>[ 0.69 - 4.10 ]   | 19 / 11.62<br><b>1.63</b><br>[ 0.98 - 2.55 ]   | 37 / 24.21<br><b>1.53</b><br>[ 1.08 - 2.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.71 p=0.398 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other female genital organs (184)   | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 27.7 ]   | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.2 ]   | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.8 ]   | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.9 ]   | 3 / 1.38<br><b>2.17</b><br>[ 0.45 - 6.36 ]     | 3 / 2.13<br><b>1.41</b><br>[ 0.29 - 4.12 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.17 p=0.280 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prostate (185)                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . . . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . . . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . . . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . . . ] |
| Testis (186) | 0 / 0.00 [ . . . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . . . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . . . ] | 0 / 0.00 [ . . . ] | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                          | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . . . ]                          |
| Bladder (188)                       | 0 / 0.39<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.40 ]   | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.36 ]   | 0 / 0.63<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.83 ]   | 2 / 0.74<br><b>2.69</b><br>[ 0.33 - 9.72 ]   | 3 / 4.03<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.15 - 2.17 ]     | 5 / 6.24<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.87 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.48 p=0.489 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 4 / 3.23<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.34 - 3.17 ]   | 1 / 2.38<br><b>0.42</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.34 ]   | 2 / 2.72<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.66 ]   | 4 / 2.61<br><b>1.54</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.93 ]   | 5 / 7.43<br><b>0.67</b><br>[ 0.22 - 1.57 ]     | 16 / 18.36<br><b>0.87</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.41 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.685 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 2 / 0.93<br><b>2.15</b><br>[ 0.26 - 7.76 ]   | 0 / 0.78<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.75 ]   | 0 / 1.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.70 ]   | 2 / 1.05<br><b>1.91</b><br>[ 0.23 - 6.90 ]   | 3 / 4.53<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.14 - 1.94 ]     | 7 / 8.28<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.34 - 1.74 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.37 p=0.542 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.2.6**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**Sweden**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 55 / 64.04<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.65 - 1.12 ] | 45 / 53.57<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.61 - 1.12 ] | 75 / 64.72<br><b>1.16</b><br>[ 0.91 - 1.45 ] | 67 / 66.81<br><b>1.00</b><br>[ 0.78 - 1.27 ] | 257 / 269.55<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ] | 499 / 518.70<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.88 - 1.05 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.30 p=0.585 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 0 / 2.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.80 ]   | 4 / 1.59<br><b>2.51</b><br>[ 0.68 - 6.42 ]   | 1 / 1.80<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.10 ]   | 0 / 1.77<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.09 ]   | 3 / 6.75<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.30 ]     | 8 / 13.96<br><b>0.57</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.13 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.66 p=0.416 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 2 / 0.59<br><b>3.41</b><br>[ 0.41 - 12.3 ]   | 0 / 0.58<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.39 ]   | 0 / 0.73<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.05 ]   | 1 / 0.78<br><b>1.28</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.15 ]   | 0 / 3.42<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.08 ]     | 3 / 6.10<br><b>0.49</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.44 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.01 p=0.014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.33<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.3 ]   | 0 / 0.29<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.7 ]   | 0 / 0.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.4 ]   | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 10.1 ]   | 1 / 1.36<br><b>0.74</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.10 ]     | 1 / 2.70<br><b>0.37</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.07 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.69 p=0.407 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 7 / 6.33<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.44 - 2.28 ]   | 2 / 5.75<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.04 - 1.26 ]   | 17 / 7.26<br><b>2.34</b><br>[ 1.36 - 3.75 ]  | 5 / 7.79<br><b>0.64</b><br>[ 0.21 - 1.50 ]   | 42 / 33.69<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.90 - 1.69 ]   | 73 / 60.83<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.94 - 1.51 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.16 p=0.685 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                        | 0 / 0.69<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.38 ]   | 0 / 0.59<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.25 ]   | 0 / 0.69<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.32 ]   | 0 / 0.69<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.31 ]   | 1 / 2.68<br><b>0.37</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.08 ]     | 1 / 5.34<br><b>0.19</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.04 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.70 p=0.402 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                          | 3 / 5.38<br><b>0.56</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.63 ]   | 6 / 5.07<br><b>1.18</b><br>[ 0.43 - 2.57 ]   | 8 / 6.28<br><b>1.27</b><br>[ 0.55 - 2.51 ]   | 6 / 6.52<br><b>0.92</b><br>[ 0.34 - 2.00 ]   | 20 / 26.81<br><b>0.75</b><br>[ 0.46 - 1.15 ]   | 43 / 50.07<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.62 - 1.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.19 p=0.664 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 11 / 1.16<br><b>9.48</b><br>[ 4.73 - 17.0 ]  | 5 / 0.66<br><b>7.53</b><br>[ 2.44 - 17.6 ]   | 1 / 0.61<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.19 ]   | 1 / 0.45<br><b>2.21</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.3 ]   | 1 / 0.63<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.91 ]     | 19 / 3.51<br><b>5.42</b><br>[ 3.26 - 8.46 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.89 p=0.009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                         | 0 / 0.86<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.28 ]   | 0 / 0.66<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.60 ]   | 2 / 0.75<br><b>2.68</b><br>[ 0.32 - 9.67 ]   | 2 / 0.72<br><b>2.77</b><br>[ 0.34 - 10.0 ]   | 0 / 1.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.57 ]     | 4 / 4.42<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.32 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.09 p=0.765 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other female genital organs (184)   | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.138 ]  | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0.105 ]  | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 69.3 ]   | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 58.9 ]   | 1 / 0.20<br><b>4.99</b><br>[ 0.12 - 27.8 ]     | 1 / 0.38<br><b>2.64</b><br>[ 0.07 - 14.7 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.61 p=0.436 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prostate (185)                      | 1 / 4.38<br><b>0.23</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.27 ]   | 4 / 6.11<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.68 ]   | 7 / 9.11<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.58 ]   | 11 / 10.63<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.85 ] | 54 / 56.52<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.25 ]   | 77 / 86.74<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.45 p=0.117 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Testis (186)                        | 1 / 2.82<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.97 ]   | 1 / 1.38<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.04 ]   | 0 / 0.99<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.74 ]   | 1 / 0.58<br><b>1.73</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.62 ]   | 2 / 0.73<br><b>2.75</b><br>[ 0.33 - 9.93 ]     | 5 / 6.50<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.80 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.60 p=0.058 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 1 / 3.14<br><b>0.32</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.78 ]   | 5 / 2.97<br><b>1.68</b><br>[ 0.55 - 3.93 ]   | 6 / 3.78<br><b>1.59</b><br>[ 0.58 - 3.46 ]   | 5 / 4.03<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.40 - 2.89 ]   | 15 / 16.88<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.50 - 1.47 ]   | 32 / 30.80<br><b>1.04</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.47 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.835 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 1 / 3.36<br><b>0.30</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.66 ]   | 0 / 2.49<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.48 ]   | 2 / 2.75<br><b>0.73</b><br>[ 0.09 - 2.62 ]   | 1 / 2.57<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.17 ]   | 8 / 6.39<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.54 - 2.47 ]     | 12 / 17.56<br><b>0.68</b><br>[ 0.35 - 1.19 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 4.08 p=0.043 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 5 / 2.29<br><b>2.18</b><br>[ 0.71 - 5.09 ]   | 2 / 1.83<br><b>1.09</b><br>[ 0.13 - 3.95 ]   | 3 / 2.19<br><b>1.37</b><br>[ 0.28 - 4.00 ]   | 4 / 2.25<br><b>1.77</b><br>[ 0.48 - 4.54 ]   | 6 / 7.75<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.28 - 1.68 ]     | 20 / 16.32<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.75 - 1.89 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.20 p=0.138 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.2.6**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**Sweden**  
**Men**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9  | 10-14  | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 38 / 53.40<br><b>0.71</b><br>[ 0.50 - 0.98 ] | 38 / 45.07<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.16 ] | 60 / 54.54<br><b>1.10</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.42 ] | 54 / 56.30<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.25 ] | 234 / 245.20<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.84 - 1.08 ] | 424 / 454.51<br><b>0.93</b><br>[ 0.85 - 1.03 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.77 p=0.183 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 0 / 1.94<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.91 ]   | 4 / 1.50<br><b>2.66</b><br>[ 0.73 - 6.82 ]   | 1 / 1.69<br><b>0.59</b><br>[ 0.01 - 3.30 ]   | 0 / 1.65<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.23 ]   | 3 / 6.47<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.10 - 1.36 ]     | 8 / 13.24<br><b>0.60</b><br>[ 0.26 - 1.19 ]    |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.69 p=0.405 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 2 / 0.57<br><b>3.53</b><br>[ 0.43 - 12.7 ]   | 0 / 0.56<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.63 ]   | 0 / 0.70<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.28 ]   | 1 / 0.74<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.03 - 7.53 ]   | 0 / 3.30<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.12 ]     | 3 / 5.86<br><b>0.51</b><br>[ 0.11 - 1.50 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 5.99 p=0.014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.30<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 12.5 ]   | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.1 ]   | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.6 ]   | 0 / 0.32<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11.4 ]   | 1 / 1.25<br><b>0.80</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.47 ]     | 1 / 2.45<br><b>0.41</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.28 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.68 p=0.410 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 7 / 5.61<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.50 - 2.57 ]   | 2 / 5.08<br><b>0.39</b><br>[ 0.05 - 1.42 ]   | 14 / 6.37<br><b>2.20</b><br>[ 1.20 - 3.69 ]  | 3 / 6.75<br><b>0.44</b><br>[ 0.09 - 1.30 ]   | 41 / 30.68<br><b>1.34</b><br>[ 0.96 - 1.81 ]   | 67 / 54.49<br><b>1.23</b><br>[ 0.95 - 1.56 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.21 p=0.645 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                        | 0 / 0.67<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.51 ]   | 0 / 0.58<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.39 ]   | 0 / 0.68<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.45 ]   | 0 / 0.68<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.45 ]   | 1 / 2.64<br><b>0.38</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.11 ]     | 1 / 5.24<br><b>0.19</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.06 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.70 p=0.404 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lung (162)                          | 3 / 5.13<br><b>0.58</b><br>[ 0.12 - 1.71 ]   | 6 / 4.81<br><b>1.25</b><br>[ 0.46 - 2.72 ]   | 8 / 5.90<br><b>1.35</b><br>[ 0.58 - 2.67 ]   | 6 / 6.09<br><b>0.99</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.15 ]   | 16 / 25.73<br><b>0.62</b><br>[ 0.36 - 1.01 ]   | 39 / 47.66<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.58 - 1.12 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.97 p=0.324 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                   | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                   |
| Ovary (183)                         | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                   | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                   |
| Other female genital organs (184)   | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                 | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                   | 0 / 0.00<br>. .<br>[ . - . ]                   |
| Prostate (185)                      | 1 / 4.38<br><b>0.23</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.27 ]   | 4 / 6.11<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.18 - 1.68 ]   | 7 / 9.11<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.31 - 1.58 ]   | 11 / 10.63<br><b>1.03</b><br>[ 0.52 - 1.85 ] | 54 / 56.52<br><b>0.96</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.25 ]   | 77 / 86.74<br><b>0.89</b><br>[ 0.70 - 1.11 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.45 p=0.117 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Testis (186)                        | 1 / 2.82<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.97 ]   | 1 / 1.38<br><b>0.72</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.04 ]   | 0 / 0.99<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3.74 ]   | 1 / 0.58<br><b>1.73</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.62 ]   | 2 / 0.73<br><b>2.75</b><br>[ 0.33 - 9.93 ]     | 5 / 6.50<br><b>0.77</b><br>[ 0.25 - 1.80 ]     |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.60 p=0.058 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 1 / 3.02<br><b>0.33</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.85 ]   | 5 / 2.85<br><b>1.75</b><br>[ 0.57 - 4.09 ]   | 6 / 3.61<br><b>1.66</b><br>[ 0.61 - 3.62 ]   | 5 / 3.83<br><b>1.31</b><br>[ 0.42 - 3.05 ]   | 14 / 16.30<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.47 - 1.44 ]   | 31 / 29.62<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.71 - 1.49 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.13 p=0.718 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 1 / 2.86<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.95 ]   | 0 / 2.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.74 ]   | 2 / 2.34<br><b>0.86</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.09 ]   | 1 / 2.19<br><b>0.46</b><br>[ 0.01 - 2.54 ]   | 6 / 5.70<br><b>1.05</b><br>[ 0.39 - 2.29 ]     | 10 / 15.21<br><b>0.66</b><br>[ 0.32 - 1.21 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.17 p=0.140 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 5 / 2.11<br><b>2.37</b><br>[ 0.77 - 5.54 ]   | 2 / 1.67<br><b>1.20</b><br>[ 0.15 - 4.34 ]   | 3 / 1.98<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.31 - 4.43 ]   | 3 / 2.01<br><b>1.49</b><br>[ 0.31 - 4.37 ]   | 5 / 7.10<br><b>0.70</b><br>[ 0.23 - 1.64 ]     | 18 / 14.85<br><b>1.21</b><br>[ 0.72 - 1.92 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.28 p=0.070 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.2.6**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by years since first employment**

**Sweden**  
**Women**

| years since first employment(years) | 1-9  | 10-14                                      | 15-19  | 20-24  | 25+  | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 17 / 10.64<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.93 - 2.56 ] | 7 / 8.50<br><b>0.82</b><br>[ 0.33 - 1.70 ] | 15 / 10.18<br><b>1.47</b><br>[ 0.82 - 2.43 ] | 13 / 10.51<br><b>1.24</b><br>[ 0.66 - 2.11 ] | 23 / 24.35<br><b>0.94</b><br>[ 0.60 - 1.42 ] | 75 / 64.19<br><b>1.17</b><br>[ 0.92 - 1.46 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.58 p=0.209 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.0 ]   | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 39.7 ] | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 32.9 ]   | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.8 ]   | 0 / 0.28<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.2 ]   | 0 / 0.71<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.17 ]   |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0183 ]   | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0172 ] | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0120 ]   | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 93.2 ]   | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 29.5 ]   | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.6 ]   |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0121 ]   | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0135 ] | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0100 ]   | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 87.6 ]   | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.1 ]   | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.9 ]   |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.72<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.09 ]   | 0 / 0.66<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.56 ] | 3 / 0.89<br><b>3.35</b><br>[ 0.69 - 9.80 ]   | 2 / 1.05<br><b>1.91</b><br>[ 0.23 - 6.91 ]   | 1 / 3.01<br><b>0.33</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.85 ]   | 6 / 6.34<br><b>0.95</b><br>[ 0.35 - 2.06 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.04 p=0.843 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Larynx (161)                        | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0232 ]   | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0271 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0219 ]   | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0218 ]   | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0104 ]   | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 37.3 ]   |
| Lung (162)                          | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.7 ]   | 0 / 0.27<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.9 ] | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.85 ]   | 0 / 0.44<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.45 ]   | 4 / 1.08<br><b>3.69</b><br>[ 1.01 - 9.45 ]   | 4 / 2.41<br><b>1.66</b><br>[ 0.45 - 4.25 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 3.19 p=0.074 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 11 / 1.16<br><b>9.48</b><br>[ 4.73 - 17.0 ]  | 5 / 0.66<br><b>7.53</b><br>[ 2.44 - 17.6 ] | 1 / 0.61<br><b>1.65</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.19 ]   | 1 / 0.45<br><b>2.21</b><br>[ 0.06 - 12.3 ]   | 1 / 0.63<br><b>1.60</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.91 ]   | 19 / 3.51<br><b>5.42</b><br>[ 3.26 - 8.46 ]  |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 6.89 p=0.009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                         | 0 / 0.86<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.28 ]   | 0 / 0.66<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 5.60 ] | 2 / 0.75<br><b>2.68</b><br>[ 0.32 - 9.67 ]   | 2 / 0.72<br><b>2.77</b><br>[ 0.34 - 10.0 ]   | 0 / 1.43<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2.57 ]   | 4 / 4.42<br><b>0.90</b><br>[ 0.25 - 2.32 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.09 p=0.765 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other female genital organs (184)   | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0138 ]   | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0105 ] | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 69.3 ]   | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 58.9 ]   | 1 / 0.20<br><b>4.99</b><br>[ 0.12 - 27.8 ]   | 1 / 0.38<br><b>2.64</b><br>[ 0.07 - 14.7 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.61 p=0.436 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prostate (185)                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        |
| Testis (186)                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        |
| Bladder (188)                       | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.1 ]   | 0 / 0.12<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 31.3 ] | 0 / 0.17<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 22.0 ]   | 0 / 0.20<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 18.4 ]   | 1 / 0.57<br><b>1.74</b><br>[ 0.04 - 9.70 ]   | 1 / 1.18<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.73 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.70 p=0.402 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 0 / 0.50<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.31 ]   | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.92 ] | 0 / 0.41<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.89 ]   | 0 / 0.38<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.80 ]   | 2 / 0.69<br><b>2.91</b><br>[ 0.35 - 10.5 ]   | 2 / 2.36<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.10 - 3.07 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 2.93 p=0.087 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 0 / 0.18<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 20.0 ]   | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 22.5 ] | 0 / 0.22<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.0 ]   | 1 / 0.25<br><b>4.06</b><br>[ 0.10 - 22.6 ]   | 1 / 0.66<br><b>1.52</b><br>[ 0.04 - 8.48 ]   | 2 / 1.47<br><b>1.36</b><br>[ 0.16 - 4.92 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.62 p=0.433 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Table 4.3.1**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Table 4.3.1**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

### **TOTAL COHORT**

---

## Men

**Table 4.3.1**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
**Women**

**Table 4.3.2**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## Denmark

**Table 4.3.2**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## Denmark Men

**Table 4.3.2**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## Denmark Women

**Table 4.3.3**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## Finland

**Table 4.3.3**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## Finland Men

**Table 4.3.3**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## Finland Women

**Table 4.3.4**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## New Zealand

**Table 4.3.4**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## New Zealand Men

**Table 4.3.4**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

**New Zealand**  
**Women**

| duration of employment(years)       | 1-4   | 5-9  | 10-14                                      | 15-19                                      | 20-24                                      | 25-29                                      | > 30                                       | Total  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)   | 6 / 6.10<br><b>0.98</b><br>[ 0.36 - 2.14 ]  | 4 / 4.78<br><b>0.84</b><br>[ 0.23 - 2.14 ] | 3 / 3.95<br><b>0.76</b><br>[ 0.16 - 2.22 ] | 6 / 2.41<br><b>2.49</b><br>[ 0.91 - 5.41 ] | 1 / 1.63<br><b>0.61</b><br>[ 0.02 - 3.42 ] | 0 / 0.51<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.17 ] | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.2 ] | 20 / 19.52<br><b>1.02</b><br>[ 0.63 - 1.58 ] |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.05 p=0.825 |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oral cavity & pharynx (140-149)     | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 49.8 ]  | 0 / 0.06<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 62.5 ] | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 77.2 ] | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0119 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0174 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0547 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2141 ] | 0 / 0.24<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 15.3 ]   |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0221 ]  | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0208 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0184 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0238 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0320 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0856 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3095 ] | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 42.4 ]   |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0352 ]  | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0436 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0512 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0791 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1180 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 3334 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 11E3 ] | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0104 ]   |
| Oesophagus (150)                    | 0 / 0.55<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.67 ]  | 0 / 0.54<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.88 ] | 0 / 0.53<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.91 ] | 0 / 0.37<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 9.89 ] | 0 / 0.26<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.2 ] | 0 / 0.08<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 44.1 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0168 ] | 0 / 2.36<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1.56 ]   |
| Larynx (161)                        | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0506 ]  | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0532 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0475 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0682 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0939 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2629 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 01E4 ] | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0112 ]   |
| Lung (162)                          | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.8 ]  | 0 / 0.19<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 19.1 ] | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.5 ] | 1 / 0.15<br><b>6.46</b><br>[ 0.16 - 36.0 ] | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 33.2 ] | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 98.5 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0347 ] | 1 / 0.90<br><b>1.11</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.16 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.48 p=0.491 |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cervix uteri (180)                  | 0 / 0.56<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 6.57 ]  | 1 / 0.39<br><b>2.57</b><br>[ 0.06 - 14.3 ] | 1 / 0.24<br><b>4.21</b><br>[ 0.11 - 23.4 ] | 1 / 0.12<br><b>8.22</b><br>[ 0.21 - 45.8 ] | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 52.5 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0186 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0647 ] | 3 / 1.40<br><b>2.14</b><br>[ 0.44 - 6.24 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.24 p=0.265 |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ovary (183)                         | 0 / 0.28<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 13.3 ]  | 0 / 0.21<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 17.3 ] | 1 / 0.17<br><b>5.72</b><br>[ 0.14 - 31.9 ] | 0 / 0.11<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 34.1 ] | 0 / 0.07<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 51.4 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0169 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0658 ] | 1 / 0.87<br><b>1.15</b><br>[ 0.03 - 6.38 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.12 p=0.731 |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other female genital organs (184)   | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 80.9 ]  | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0107 ] | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0137 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0218 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0320 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0962 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 2880 ] | 0 / 0.14<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 26.2 ]   |
| Prostate (185)                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                       | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        |
| Testis (186)                        | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                       | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                      | 0 / 0.00<br>[ . - . ]                        |
| Bladder (188)                       | 1 / 0.04<br><b>27.50</b><br>[ 0.69 - 0153 ] | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0104 ] | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 95.7 ] | 0 / 0.03<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0129 ] | 0 / 0.02<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0177 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0518 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1851 ] | 1 / 0.17<br><b>5.91</b><br>[ 0.15 - 32.9 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 1.65 p=0.199 |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bladder (188)                       | 1 / 1.18<br><b>0.85</b><br>[ 0.02 - 4.72 ]  | 0 / 0.74<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 4.96 ] | 0 / 0.49<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 7.58 ] | 0 / 0.25<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 14.6 ] | 0 / 0.16<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 23.4 ] | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 77.8 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0279 ] | 1 / 2.88<br><b>0.35</b><br>[ 0.01 - 1.93 ]   |
| Test for trend : Chi2= 0.80 p=0.371 |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)     | 0 / 0.13<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 28.6 ]  | 0 / 0.10<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 37.4 ] | 0 / 0.09<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 42.9 ] | 0 / 0.05<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 68.4 ] | 0 / 0.04<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 96.6 ] | 0 / 0.01<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 0284 ] | 0 / 0.00<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 1016 ] | 0 / 0.42<br><b>0.00</b><br>[ 0.00 - 8.74 ]   |

**Table 4.3.5**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## Norway

**Table 4.3.5**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## Norway

### Men

**Table 4.3.5**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## Norway Women

**Table 4.3.6**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## Sweden

**Table 4.3.6**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## Sweden

### Men

**Table 4.3.6**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites by duration of employment**

## Sweden Women

**Table 4.4.1**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 39       | 42.02    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.27]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 17       | 16.47    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.65]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 92       | 93.98    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.20]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 4.73     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.53]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 158      | 187.34   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.99]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 10       | 13.39    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.37]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 51       | 47.36    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.42]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 18       | 19.22    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.48]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 215      | 202.65   | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.21]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 3.99     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.40]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 42       | 55.93    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.02]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 73       | 73.18    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.25]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 24       | 21.16    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.69]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 27       | 17.95    | <b>1.50</b> | [ 0.99 - 2.19]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 8        | 16.37    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.96]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 4        | 1.57     | <b>2.55</b> | [ 0.69 - 6.52]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 135      | 167.46   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.95]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 17       | 25.38    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.07]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 92       | 90.38    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.25]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 34       | 50.79    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.94]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 34       | 44.32    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.07]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 11.91    | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.05 - 0.74]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 30       | 41.36    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.04]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 15       | 13.64    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.81]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 26       | 35.93    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.06]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 198      | 220.18   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.03]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 69       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.2**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1095     | 1242.2   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.94]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 37       | 39.01    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.31]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 15       | 15.39    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.61]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 77       | 83.85    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.15]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 3.97     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.82]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 134      | 157.17   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.01]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 8        | 11.93    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.32]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 43       | 40.83    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.42]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 15       | 18.73    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.32]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 201      | 190.4    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.21]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 3.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.06]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 35       | 44.19    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.10]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 1.94     | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.32 - 4.53]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 135      | 167.46   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.95]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 17       | 25.38    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.07]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 86       | 85.37    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.24]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 28       | 44.91    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.90]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 27       | 36.92    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.06]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 7.05     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.24]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 26       | 35.3     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.08]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 14       | 11.93    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.97]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 23       | 31.29    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.10]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 166      | 187.65   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.03]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 58       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 270      | 274.5    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.11]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 2        | 3.01     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.40]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 2        | 1.08     | <b>1.85</b> | [ 0.22 - 6.68]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 15       | 10.12    | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.83 - 2.44]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.82]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 24       | 30.17    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.18]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 1.46     | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.17 - 4.97]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 8        | 6.53     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.53 - 2.41]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 0.49     | <b>6.17</b> | [ 1.27 - 18.0]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 14       | 12.25    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.92]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 0.51     | <b>1.98</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.0]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 7        | 11.74    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.23]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 70       | 71.24    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.24]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 24       | 21.16    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.69]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 27       | 17.95    | <b>1.50</b> | [ 0.99 - 2.19]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 8        | 16.37    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.96]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 4        | 1.57     | <b>2.55</b> | [ 0.69 - 6.52]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 6        | 5.01     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.44 - 2.61]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 6        | 5.89     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.22]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 7        | 7.4      | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.95]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 4.86     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.76]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 4        | 6.06     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.69]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 1.7      | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.27]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 3        | 4.64     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.89]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 32       | 32.52    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.39]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 11       | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.4.3**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever exposed to ASB (asbestos)

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 47       | 61.27    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.02]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 16       | 25.75    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.01]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 130      | 158.19   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.98]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 6.03     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.70]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 211      | 216.17   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.12]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 12       | 19.8     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.06]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 40       | 67.16    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.81]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 34       | 29.38    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.62]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 321      | 330.03   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.09]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 5.68     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.27]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 61       | 59.65    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.31]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 31       | 32.01    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.37]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 6        | 6.32     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.07]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 4        | 6.85     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.49]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 5        | 8.21     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.42]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 3        | 0.83     | <b>3.63</b> | [ 0.75 - 10.6]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 220      | 257.44   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.98]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 16       | 24.74    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.05]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 93       | 107.23   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.06]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 57       | 65.86    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.12]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 43       | 49.15    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.18]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 6        | 12.15    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.07]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 44       | 51.6     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.14]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 8        | 16.29    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.97]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 32       | 45.44    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.99]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 192      | 298.92   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.74]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 34       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.4**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to ASB (asbestos)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1534     | 1822.2   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.89]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 46       | 59.31    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.03]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 16       | 24.15    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.08]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 124      | 149.75   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.99]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 5.64     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.82]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 199      | 203.56   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.12]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 12       | 18.35    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.14]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 36       | 62.48    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.80]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 34       | 29.16    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.63]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 318      | 325.04   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.09]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 5.36     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.35]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 59       | 56.2     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.35]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 1        | 2.5      | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.23]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 220      | 257.44   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.98]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 16       | 24.74    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.05]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 91       | 105.26   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.06]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 56       | 62.49    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.16]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 40       | 46.52    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.17]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 6        | 10.04    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.30]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 43       | 48.42    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.20]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 7        | 15.62    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.18 - 0.92]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 28       | 42.9     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.94]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 176      | 269.75   | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.76]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 33       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to ASB (asbestos)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 104      | 137.44   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.92]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 1        | 1.95     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.85]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 1.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.32]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 6        | 8.44     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.55]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.42]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 12       | 12.62    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.66]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 1.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.56]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 4        | 4.68     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.19]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.4]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 3        | 4.98     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.76]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.6]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 2        | 3.45     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.10]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 30       | 29.51    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.45]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 6        | 6.32     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.07]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 4        | 6.85     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.49]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 5        | 8.21     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.42]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 3        | 0.83     | <b>3.63</b> | [ 0.75 - 10.6]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 2        | 1.97     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.67]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 1        | 3.37     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.65]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 3        | 2.63     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.33]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 2.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.75]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 1        | 3.18     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.75]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 0.68     | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.25]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 4        | 2.54     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.43 - 4.03]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 16       | 29.16    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.89]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.4.5**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to BRIGH (optical brighteners in papermaking)

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 227      | 278.44   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.93]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 4        | 8.34     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.23]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 3.19     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.75]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 10       | 15.95    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.15]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.56]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 20       | 35.26    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.35 - 0.88]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 2.32     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.40]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 7        | 8.59     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.68]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 2        | 4.14     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.74]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 48       | 40.74    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.56]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.80]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 14       | 10.88    | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.70 - 2.16]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 6        | 5.33     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.45]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 2        | 1.67     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.33]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 1.26     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.41]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 1.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.19]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.7]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 31       | 32.63    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.35]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 3        | 7.41     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.18]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 19       | 19.15    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.55]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 7        | 9.55     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.51]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 3        | 8.7      | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.01]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 1.71     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.25]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 3        | 8        | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.10]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 4        | 2.82     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.39 - 3.63]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 6        | 6.66     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.96]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 32       | 41.67    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.08]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 18       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.6**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to BRIGH (optical brighteners in papermaking)

Men

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 208      | 259.11   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.92]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 4        | 8.14     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.26]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 3.12     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.81]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 10       | 15.37    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.20]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.76     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.85]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 17       | 33.1     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.82]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 2.23     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.50]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 7        | 8.15     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.77]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 2        | 4.1      | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.76]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 45       | 39.71    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.52]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.00]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 12       | 10.03    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.62 - 2.09]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.07]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 31       | 32.63    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.35]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 3        | 7.41     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.18]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 18       | 18.77    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.52]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 7        | 9.15     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.58]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 3        | 8.19     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.07]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 1.44     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.88]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 3        | 7.6      | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.15]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 4        | 2.7      | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.40 - 3.79]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 5        | 6.35     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.84]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 32       | 39.42    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.15]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 17       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to BRIGH (optical brighteners in papermaking)

Women

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 19       | 19.33    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.53]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.4]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 55.6]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 0        | 0.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.35]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 75.5]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 3        | 2.16     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.05]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 39.1]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.44]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 85.4]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 3        | 1.03     | <b>2.90</b> | [ 0.60 - 8.49]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0120]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 2        | 0.85     | <b>2.36</b> | [ 0.29 - 8.53]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 6        | 4.93     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.65]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 2        | 1.67     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.33]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 1.26     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.41]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 1.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.19]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.7]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 1        | 0.38     | <b>2.62</b> | [ 0.07 - 14.6]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.21]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 0        | 0.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.21]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.3]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.10]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.2]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 1        | 0.31     | <b>3.22</b> | [ 0.08 - 18.0]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 0        | 2.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.64]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.7**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 21       | 25.66    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.25]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 10       | 10.3     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.79]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 53       | 60.38    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.15]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 2.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.32]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 111      | 113.58   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.18]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 8        | 8.07     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.95]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 33       | 29.45    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.57]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 9        | 11.53    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.48]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 144      | 121.64   | <b>1.18</b> | [ 1.00 - 1.39]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 4        | 2.19     | <b>1.83</b> | [ 0.50 - 4.68]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 32       | 31.23    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.45]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 38       | 36.6     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.43]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 13       | 8.67     | <b>1.50</b> | [ 0.80 - 2.56]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 11       | 8.64     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.64 - 2.28]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 7        | 8.58     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.68]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.85     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.56]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 103      | 110.28   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.13]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 7        | 13.47    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.07]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 56       | 55.17    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.32]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 18       | 30.64    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.35 - 0.93]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 17       | 25.06    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.09]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 6.64     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.32]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 19       | 24.22    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.22]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 9        | 7.41     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.31]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 17       | 21.4     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.27]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 118      | 131.01   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.08]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 30       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.8**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)

Men

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 724      | 765.31   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.02]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 20       | 24.07    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.28]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 10       | 9.56     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.92]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 48       | 54.64    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.16]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 2.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.54]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 97       | 98.62    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.20]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 6        | 7.19     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.82]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 29       | 25.79    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.62]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 9        | 11.3     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.51]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 134      | 115.7    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.37]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 3        | 1.94     | <b>1.54</b> | [ 0.32 - 4.51]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 24       | 25.62    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.39]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 1.19     | <b>2.51</b> | [ 0.52 - 7.34]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 103      | 110.28   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.13]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 7        | 13.47    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.07]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 51       | 52.8     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.27]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 16       | 27.45    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.95]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 15       | 21.62    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.14]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 4.12     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.13]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 19       | 20.92    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.42]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 8        | 6.69     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.36]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 17       | 19.12    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.42]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 102      | 112.01   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.11]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 30       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)

Women

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 138      | 138.95   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.17]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 1        | 1.59     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.51]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.97]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 5        | 5.74     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.03]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.4      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.20]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 14       | 14.95    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.57]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 0.89     | <b>2.26</b> | [ 0.27 - 8.15]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 4        | 3.66     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.80]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.5]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 10       | 5.94     | <b>1.68</b> | [ 0.81 - 3.10]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 0.24     | <b>4.12</b> | [ 0.10 - 23.0]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 8        | 5.62     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.62 - 2.81]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 35       | 35.4     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.37]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 13       | 8.67     | <b>1.50</b> | [ 0.80 - 2.56]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 11       | 8.64     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.64 - 2.28]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 7        | 8.58     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.68]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.85     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.56]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 5        | 2.37     | <b>2.11</b> | [ 0.69 - 4.93]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 2        | 3.19     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.26]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 2        | 3.44     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.10]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 2.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.46]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 3.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.12]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 0.72     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.75]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 0        | 2.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.62]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 16       | 19       | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.37]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.4.9**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to CLNV (nonvolatile organochlorine compounds)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1376     | 1549.99  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.94]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 41       | 42.64    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.30]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 20       | 17.52    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.76]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 95       | 96.96    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.20]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 4.7      | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.18]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 160      | 179      | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.04]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 14       | 14.59    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.61]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 53       | 48.59    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.43]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 21       | 20.2     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.59]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 232      | 215.12   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.23]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 4.17     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.73]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 47       | 50.59    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.24]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 76       | 79.53    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.20]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 27       | 22.79    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.72]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 20       | 17.55    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.76]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 13       | 18.46    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.20]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 6        | 1.66     | <b>3.61</b> | [ 1.32 - 7.85]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 142      | 165.26   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.01]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 11       | 23.72    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.83]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 84       | 88.66    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.17]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 29       | 51.38    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.81]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 27       | 42.75    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.92]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 4        | 10.63    | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.96]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 26       | 40.88    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.93]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 18       | 13.47    | <b>1.34</b> | [ 0.79 - 2.11]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 29       | 35.95    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.16]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 175      | 245.09   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.83]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 76       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.10**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to CLNV (nonvolatile organochlorine compounds)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1090     | 1235.08  | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.94]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 33       | 38.99    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.19]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 14       | 15.47    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.52]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 84       | 85.03    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.22]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 3.96     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.59]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 136      | 148.43   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.08]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 11       | 12.26    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.61]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 44       | 40.76    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.45]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 19       | 19.37    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.53]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 209      | 198.39   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.21]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 3.54     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.57]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 43       | 41.21    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.41]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 1.86     | <b>1.61</b> | [ 0.33 - 4.71]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 142      | 165.26   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.01]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 11       | 23.72    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.83]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 76       | 82.82    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.15]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 25       | 44.52    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.83]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 25       | 35.78    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.03]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 4        | 6.87     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.49]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 24       | 34.84    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.03]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 15       | 11.74    | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.72 - 2.11]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 25       | 30.62    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.21]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 142      | 191.51   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.87]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 48       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to CLNV (nonvolatile organochlorine compounds)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 286      | 314.91   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.02]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 8        | 3.65     | <b>2.19</b> | [ 0.95 - 4.32]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 6        | 2.06     | <b>2.92</b> | [ 1.07 - 6.35]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 11       | 11.92    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.65]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.99]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 24       | 30.57    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.17]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 3        | 2.33     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.27 - 3.77]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 9        | 7.83     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.53 - 2.18]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 2        | 0.83     | <b>2.40</b> | [ 0.29 - 8.66]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 23       | 16.73    | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.87 - 2.06]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 0.63     | <b>1.60</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.89]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 4        | 9.38     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.09]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 73       | 77.67    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.18]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 27       | 22.79    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.72]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 20       | 17.55    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.76]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 13       | 18.46    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.20]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 6        | 1.66     | <b>3.61</b> | [ 1.32 - 7.85]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 8        | 5.84     | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.59 - 2.70]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 4        | 6.86     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.49]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 2        | 6.98     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.03 - 1.04]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 3.76     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.98]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 2        | 6.04     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.20]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 1.73     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.36 - 5.08]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 4        | 5.34     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.92]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 33       | 53.58    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.86]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 28       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.11**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 3038     | 3388.2   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.93]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 95       | 96.7     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.20]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 32       | 39.62    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.14]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 203      | 239.17   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.97]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 7        | 10.36    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.39]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 359      | 389.23   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.02]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 24       | 31.56    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.13]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 87       | 110.13   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.97]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 49       | 45.05    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.44]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 528      | 494.15   | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.16]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 3        | 9.11     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.96]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 102      | 109.68   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.13]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 140      | 145.95   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.13]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 48       | 40.17    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.58]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 45       | 34.09    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.77]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 25       | 34.08    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.08]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 9        | 3.21     | <b>2.80</b> | [ 1.28 - 5.32]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 343      | 396.29   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.96]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 30       | 46.24    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.93]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 185      | 187.78   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.14]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 91       | 111.74   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.00]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 76       | 90.96    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.05]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 8        | 24.35    | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.14 - 0.65]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 76       | 88.89    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.07]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 28       | 28.56    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.42]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 61       | 78.03    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.00]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 384      | 507.18   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.84]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 106      |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.12**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)

Men

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2501     | 2815.16  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.92]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 86       | 89.95    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.18]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 25       | 36.04    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.02]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 179      | 215.32   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.96]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 7        | 8.84     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.63]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 310      | 331.01   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.05]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 20       | 27.58    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.12]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 73       | 95.29    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.96]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 46       | 43.85    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.40]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 496      | 467.49   | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.16]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 7.98     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.91]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 88       | 89.65    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.21]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 4        | 4.08     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.51]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 343      | 396.29   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.96]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 30       | 46.24    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.93]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 174      | 177.62   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.14]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 82       | 99.08    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.03]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 65       | 77.17    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.07]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 8        | 15.67    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.01]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 67       | 76.76    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.11]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 25       | 25.29    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.46]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 51       | 68.18    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.98]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 320      | 419.84   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.68 - 0.85]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 77       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)

Women

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 537      | 573.04   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.02]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 9        | 6.74     | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.61 - 2.53]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 7        | 3.59     | <b>1.95</b> | [ 0.78 - 4.02]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 24       | 23.85    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.50]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 1.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.42]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 49       | 58.22    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.11]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 4        | 3.97     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.58]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 14       | 14.84    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.58]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 1.19     | <b>2.51</b> | [ 0.52 - 7.35]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 32       | 26.66    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.69]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.13     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.94]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 14       | 20.03    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.17]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 136      | 141.86   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.13]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 48       | 40.17    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.58]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 45       | 34.09    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.77]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 25       | 34.08    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.08]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 9        | 3.21     | <b>2.80</b> | [ 1.28 - 5.32]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 11       | 10.16    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.94]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 9        | 12.65    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.35]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 11       | 13.78    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.43]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 8.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.43]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 9        | 12.13    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.41]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 3.27     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.68]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 10       | 9.85     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.87]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 64       | 87.34    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.94]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 29       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.13**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to COMB (combustion products)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 3794     | 4224.45  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.93]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 120      | 122.23   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.17]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 44       | 50.53    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.17]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 266      | 289.02   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.04]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 11       | 13.05    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.51]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 454      | 496.41   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.00]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 31       | 40.6     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.08]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 125      | 136.29   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.09]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 62       | 57.41    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.38]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 654      | 620.51   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.14]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 5        | 11.32    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.03]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 122      | 141.86   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.03]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 149      | 152.7    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.15]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 47       | 41.51    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.51]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 42       | 34.97    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.62]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 23       | 34.96    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.99]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 9        | 3.36     | <b>2.68</b> | [ 1.23 - 5.09]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 437      | 506.9    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.95]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 37       | 63.52    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.80]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 237      | 243.71   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.10]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 124      | 140.69   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.05]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 93       | 113.36   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.01]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 13       | 28.65    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.78]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 88       | 112.46   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.96]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 29       | 35.81    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.16]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 68       | 99.22    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.87]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 504      | 638.83   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.86]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 148      |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.14**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to COMB (combustion products)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 3252     | 3630.89  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.93]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 110      | 115.29   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.15]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 37       | 46.87    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.09]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 242      | 264.94   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.04]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 11       | 11.5     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.71]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 405      | 436.32   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.02]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 26       | 36.52    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.04]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 112      | 121.11   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.11]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 59       | 56.14    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.36]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 615      | 592.32   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.12]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 4        | 10.15    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.01]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 110      | 120.42   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.10]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 5        | 5.41     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.16]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 437      | 506.9    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.95]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 37       | 63.52    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.80]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 226      | 233.2    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.10]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 114      | 127.73   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.07]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 81       | 99.25    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.01]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 13       | 19.69    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.13]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 82       | 99.88    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.02]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 26       | 32.38    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.18]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 59       | 89.09    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.85]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 441      | 547.65   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.88]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 116      |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to COMB (combustion products)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 542      | 593.57   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.99]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 10       | 6.94     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.69 - 2.65]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 7        | 3.66     | <b>1.91</b> | [ 0.77 - 3.94]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 24       | 24.09    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.48]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 1.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.39]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 49       | 60.1     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.08]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 4.08     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.86]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 13       | 15.18    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.46]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 1.27     | <b>2.36</b> | [ 0.49 - 6.91]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 39       | 28.2     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.89]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.17     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.76]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 12       | 21.43    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.98]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 144      | 147.3    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.15]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 47       | 41.51    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.51]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 42       | 34.97    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.62]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 23       | 34.96    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.99]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 9        | 3.36     | <b>2.68</b> | [ 1.23 - 5.09]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 11       | 10.51    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.87]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 10       | 12.96    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.42]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 12       | 14.1     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.49]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 8.96     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.41]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 6        | 12.57    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.04]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 3.42     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.56]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 9        | 10.12    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.69]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 63       | 91.18    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.88]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 32       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.15**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever exposed to DYES

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2627     | 2849.41  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.96]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 76       | 78.38    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.21]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 26       | 31.39    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.21]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 166      | 171.18   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.13]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 6        | 8.77     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.49]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 315      | 339.3    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.04]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 18       | 26.01    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.09]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 70       | 87.05    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.02]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 37       | 36.69    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.39]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 433      | 394.97   | <b>1.10</b> | [ 1.00 - 1.20]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 7.92     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.91]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 91       | 106.9    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.05]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 145      | 158.17   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.08]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 58       | 43.79    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.71]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 48       | 37.22    | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.71]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 27       | 36.08    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.09]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 5        | 3.46     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.47 - 3.37]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 248      | 285.5    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.98]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 27       | 47.35    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.83]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 168      | 159.41   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.23]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 83       | 93.12    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.10]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 68       | 81.6     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.06]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 4        | 21.93    | <b>0.18</b> | [ 0.05 - 0.47]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 60       | 77.32    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.00]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 25       | 25.56    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.44]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 49       | 66.23    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.98]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 372      | 427.59   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.96]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 121      |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.16**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to DYES**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2045     | 2248.38  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.95]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 69       | 71.71    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.22]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 22       | 28.6     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.16]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 144      | 150.12   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.13]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 6        | 7.17     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.82]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 258      | 276.26   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.06]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 13       | 22.31    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.00]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 58       | 72.58    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.03]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 34       | 35.42    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.34]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 386      | 365.71   | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.17]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 6.82     | <b>0.15</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.82]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 72       | 83.06    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.09]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 1        | 3.45     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.62]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 248      | 285.5    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.98]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 27       | 47.35    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.83]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 155      | 148.36   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.22]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 73       | 79.95    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.15]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 55       | 66.38    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.08]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 4        | 12.63    | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.09 - 0.81]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 51       | 64.38    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.04]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 22       | 22.09    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.51]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 41       | 56.2     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.99]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 305      | 345.81   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.99]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 88       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to DYES**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 582      | 601.03   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.05]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 7        | 6.67     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.16]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 2.79     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.39 - 3.68]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 22       | 21.06    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.58]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 1.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.30]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 57       | 63.04    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.17]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 3.7      | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.44 - 3.15]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 12       | 14.46    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.45]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 1.27     | <b>2.37</b> | [ 0.49 - 6.92]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 47       | 29.26    | <b>1.61</b> | [ 1.18 - 2.14]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.1      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.08]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 19       | 23.84    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.24]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 144      | 154.72   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.10]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 58       | 43.79    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.71]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 48       | 37.22    | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.71]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 27       | 36.08    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.09]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 5        | 3.46     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.47 - 3.37]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 13       | 11.05    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.01]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 10       | 13.17    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.40]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 13       | 15.22    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.46]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 9.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.40]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 9        | 12.93    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.32]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 3.47     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.52]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 8        | 10.03    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.57]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 67       | 81.78    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.04]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 33       | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.4.17**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to EPI (epichlorohydrine derivatives)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 27       | 34.54    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.14]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 10       | 14.92    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.23]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 76       | 82.5     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.15]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 4.09     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.51]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 105      | 128.75   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.99]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 9        | 14.07    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.21]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 27       | 40.06    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.98]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 18       | 17.33    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.64]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 178      | 197.05   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.05]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 4.09     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.77]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 41       | 37.36    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.49]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 62       | 75.87    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.05]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 23       | 17.37    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.99]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 19       | 16.45    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.80]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 14       | 18.22    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.29]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 5        | 1.66     | <b>3.00</b> | [ 0.98 - 7.01]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 86       | 113.85   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.93]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 9        | 16.31    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.05]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 63       | 64.34    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.25]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 30       | 41.72    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.03]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 33       | 33.5     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.38]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 9.95     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.73]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 17       | 33.79    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.29 - 0.81]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 14       | 11.57    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.66 - 2.03]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 22       | 29.5     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.13]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 142      | 227.06   | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.74]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 50       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.18**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to EPI (epichlorohydrine derivatives)

Men

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 788      | 982.36   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.86]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 22       | 30.87    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.08]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 5        | 12.6     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.93]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 65       | 69.27    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.20]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 3.3      | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.33 - 3.11]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 84       | 100.75   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.03]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 6        | 11.53    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.13]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 21       | 31.83    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.01]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 16       | 16.65    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.56]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 165      | 183.31   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.05]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 3.43     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.10]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 33       | 29.19    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.59]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 1.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.72]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 86       | 113.85   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.93]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 9        | 16.31    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.05]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 58       | 59.28    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.26]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 28       | 34.65    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.17]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 27       | 26.86    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.46]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 5.53     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.31]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 16       | 27.39    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.95]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 12       | 9.94     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.62 - 2.11]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 15       | 24.2     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.02]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 112      | 171.61   | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.79]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 35       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to EPI (epichlorohydrine derivatives)

Women

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 250      | 302.19   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.94]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 5        | 3.67     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.44 - 3.18]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 5        | 2.32     | <b>2.15</b> | [ 0.70 - 5.02]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 11       | 13.23    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.49]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.66]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 21       | 28       | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.15]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 3        | 2.55     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.44]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 6        | 8.23     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.59]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 2        | 0.67     | <b>2.97</b> | [ 0.36 - 10.7]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 13       | 13.74    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.62]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.63]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 8        | 8.17     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.93]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 62       | 74.51    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.07]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 23       | 17.37    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.99]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 19       | 16.45    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.80]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 14       | 18.22    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.29]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 5        | 1.66     | <b>3.00</b> | [ 0.98 - 7.01]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 5        | 5.05     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.32 - 2.31]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 2        | 7.07     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 1.02]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 6        | 6.63     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.97]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 4.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.84]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 1        | 6.39     | <b>0.16</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.87]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 2        | 1.63     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.43]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 7        | 5.3      | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.53 - 2.72]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 30       | 55.44    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.37 - 0.77]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 15       | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.4.19**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to FORM (formaldehyde)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2325     | 2587.48  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.94]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 75       | 70.29    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.34]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 30       | 28.94    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.48]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 143      | 164.54   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.02]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 6        | 7.89     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.65]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 257      | 300.87   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.97]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 20       | 24.26    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.27]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 83       | 80.97    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.27]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 36       | 32.82    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.52]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 366      | 356.4    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.14]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 3        | 6.73     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.30]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 72       | 86.34    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.05]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 138      | 143.45   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.14]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 49       | 39.38    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.65]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 46       | 33.31    | <b>1.38</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.84]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 24       | 33.01    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.08]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 9        | 3.09     | <b>2.92</b> | [ 1.33 - 5.54]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 242      | 275.57   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.00]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 20       | 37.42    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.83]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 148      | 144.53   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.20]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 72       | 84.18    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.08]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 51       | 70.26    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.95]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 5        | 19.43    | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.08 - 0.60]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 49       | 67.75    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.96]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 20       | 21.75    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.42]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 46       | 59.59    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.03]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 315      | 397.77   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.88]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 100      |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.20**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to FORM (formaldehyde)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1793     | 2033.77  | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.92]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 66       | 63.95    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.31]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 23       | 25.83    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.34]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 119      | 143.22   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.99]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 6        | 6.44     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.03]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 212      | 244.95   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.99]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 15       | 20.59    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.20]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 70       | 67.29    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.31]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 33       | 31.63    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.47]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 328      | 329.94   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.11]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 5.65     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.28]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 58       | 66.27    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.13]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 3.05     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.88]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 242      | 275.57   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.00]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 20       | 37.42    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.83]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 138      | 134.63   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.21]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 62       | 72.06    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.10]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 41       | 56.67    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.98]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 5        | 10.97    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.06]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 41       | 56.08    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.99]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 18       | 18.52    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.54]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 38       | 50.19    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.04]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 253      | 315.92   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.91]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 68       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to FORM (formaldehyde)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 532      | 553.71   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.05]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 9        | 6.34     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.65 - 2.69]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 7        | 3.11     | <b>2.25</b> | [ 0.91 - 4.64]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 24       | 21.32    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.67]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 1.46     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.53]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 45       | 55.92    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.08]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 3.67     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.44 - 3.18]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 13       | 13.69    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.62]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 1.19     | <b>2.51</b> | [ 0.52 - 7.34]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 38       | 26.46    | <b>1.44</b> | [ 1.02 - 1.97]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.08     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.14]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 14       | 20.07    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.17]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 135      | 140.4    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.14]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 49       | 39.38    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.65]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 46       | 33.31    | <b>1.38</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.84]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 24       | 33.01    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.08]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 9        | 3.09     | <b>2.92</b> | [ 1.33 - 5.54]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 10       | 9.9      | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.86]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 10       | 12.13    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.52]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 10       | 13.59    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.35]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 8.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.44]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 8        | 11.66    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.35]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 2        | 3.23     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.24]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 8        | 9.4      | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.68]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 62       | 81.86    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.58 - 0.97]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 32       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.21**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 110      | 112.17   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.18]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 40       | 45.98    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.18]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 245      | 269.11   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.03]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 10       | 12.23    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.50]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 444      | 465.94   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.05]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 29       | 36.62    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.14]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 119      | 126.77   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.12]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 51       | 51.2     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.31]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 594      | 554.66   | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.99 - 1.16]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 5        | 10.47    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.11]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 117      | 135.41   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.04]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 159      | 164.89   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.13]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 54       | 44.52    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.58]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 46       | 38.44    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.60]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 26       | 38.05    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.00]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 8        | 3.68     | <b>2.17</b> | [ 0.94 - 4.28]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 407      | 468.35   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.96]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 37       | 57.44    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.89]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 222      | 220.85   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.15]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 112      | 130.64   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.03]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 93       | 106.69   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.07]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 9        | 28.23    | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.15 - 0.61]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 81       | 105.07   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.96]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 26       | 33.23    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.15]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 66       | 91.62    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.92]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 471      | 576.27   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.89]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 121      |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.22**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2980     | 3281.09  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.94]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 99       | 104.67   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.15]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 33       | 42.15    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.10]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 219      | 242.61   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.03]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 10       | 10.51    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.75]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 388      | 398.97   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.07]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 22       | 32.35    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.03]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 103      | 110.15   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.13]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 48       | 49.89    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.28]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 551      | 524.72   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.14]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 4        | 9.24     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.11]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 100      | 111.86   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.09]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 4        | 4.91     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.09]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 407      | 468.35   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.96]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 37       | 57.44    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.89]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 208      | 209.37   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.14]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 101      | 116.49   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.05]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 80       | 91.28    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.09]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 9        | 18.32    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.22 - 0.93]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 75       | 91.25    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.03]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 23       | 29.61    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.17]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 58       | 80.67    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.93]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 401      | 481.19   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.92]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 91       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 601      | 642.51   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.01]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 11       | 7.5      | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.73 - 2.62]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 7        | 3.83     | <b>1.83</b> | [ 0.73 - 3.77]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 26       | 26.5     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.44]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 1.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.15]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 56       | 66.97    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.09]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 7        | 4.27     | <b>1.64</b> | [ 0.66 - 3.37]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 16       | 16.61    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.56]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 1.31     | <b>2.30</b> | [ 0.47 - 6.71]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 43       | 29.94    | <b>1.44</b> | [ 1.04 - 1.93]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.23     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.53]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 17       | 23.56    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.16]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 155      | 159.98   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.13]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 54       | 44.52    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.58]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 46       | 38.44    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.60]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 26       | 38.05    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.00]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 8        | 3.68     | <b>2.17</b> | [ 0.94 - 4.28]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 14       | 11.48    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.67 - 2.05]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 11       | 14.14    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.39]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 13       | 15.41    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.44]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 9.91     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.37]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 6        | 13.82    | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.16 - 0.94]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 3.61     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.43]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 8        | 10.95    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.44]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 70       | 95.08    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.93]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 30       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.23**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to HG (mercury compounds)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 23       | 28.49    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.21]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 5        | 11.45    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.02]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 69       | 65.96    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.32]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 3.26     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.22]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 116      | 115.62   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.20]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 8        | 10.25    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.54]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 26       | 32.46    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.17]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 14       | 13.82    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.70]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 142      | 148.96   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.12]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 2.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.42]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 35       | 28.34    | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.72]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 39       | 35.58    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.50]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 11       | 6.23     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.88 - 3.16]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 5        | 7.64     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.53]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 10       | 8.02     | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.29]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.71     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.80]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 97       | 117.37   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.01]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 10       | 11.09    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.66]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 53       | 60.57    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.14]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 30       | 35.07    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.22]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 25       | 27.18    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.36]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 7.11     | <b>0.14</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.78]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 22       | 26.57    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.25]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 9        | 8.44     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.49 - 2.02]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 18       | 23.8     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.20]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 141      | 159.82   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.04]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 42       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.24**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to HG (mercury compounds)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 786      | 870.51   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.97]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 21       | 27.07    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.19]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 10.81    | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.10 - 0.95]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 66       | 61.04    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.38]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 2.88     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.51]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 99       | 104.05   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.16]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 6        | 9.35     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.40]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 24       | 29.32    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.22]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 14       | 13.63    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.72]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 135      | 144.25   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.11]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 2.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.59]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 30       | 24.28    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.76]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 1.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.83]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 97       | 117.37   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.01]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 10       | 11.09    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.66]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 53       | 58.7     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.18]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 30       | 32       | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.34]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 22       | 23.95    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.39]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 4.6      | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.21]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 21       | 23.55    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.36]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 7        | 7.72     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.87]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 16       | 21.7     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.20]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 128      | 140.83   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.08]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 42       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to HG (mercury compounds)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 126      | 124.61   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.20]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 2        | 1.42     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.09]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 1        | 0.64     | <b>1.56</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.68]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 3        | 4.92     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.78]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.64]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 17       | 11.57    | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.86 - 2.35]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 0.9      | <b>2.23</b> | [ 0.27 - 8.05]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 2        | 3.14     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.30]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.8]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 7        | 4.72     | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.60 - 3.06]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.9]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 5        | 4.06     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.88]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 39       | 34.28    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.56]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 11       | 6.23     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.88 - 3.16]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 5        | 7.64     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.53]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 10       | 8.02     | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.29]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.71     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.80]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 0        | 1.87     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.97]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 3.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.20]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 3        | 3.23     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.71]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 2.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.47]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 1        | 3.03     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.84]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 2        | 0.72     | <b>2.77</b> | [ 0.33 - 9.99]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 2        | 2.1      | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.44]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 13       | 18.99    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.17]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.25**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to HYDR (hydrazine)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 4        | 5.21     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.96]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 1        | 2.13     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.61]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 13       | 13       | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.71]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.45]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 18       | 16.69    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.70]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 1.94     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.88]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 4        | 5.73     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.79]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 4        | 2.72     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.40 - 3.76]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 25       | 31.19    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.18]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.64]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 7        | 4.73     | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.60 - 3.05]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 3.01     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.91]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 0.54     | <b>1.85</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.3]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.87]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 0.77     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.21]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 47.7]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 19       | 18.92    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.57]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 4        | 1.58     | <b>2.53</b> | [ 0.69 - 6.47]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 7        | 8.67     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.66]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 3        | 5.99     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.46]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 1        | 4.29     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.30]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 1.13     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.93]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 5        | 4.62     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.53]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 1.5      | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.71]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 2        | 3.86     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.87]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 19       | 28.77    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.03]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 2        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.26**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to HYDR (hydrazine)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 134      | 155.92   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.02]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 5.04     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.03]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 1        | 1.99     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.80]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 12       | 12.23    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.71]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.89]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 17       | 15.62    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.74]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 1.79     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.11]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 5.3      | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.65]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 4        | 2.7      | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.40 - 3.79]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 24       | 30.75    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.16]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.01]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 7        | 4.46     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.63 - 3.24]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.2]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 19       | 18.92    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.57]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 4        | 1.58     | <b>2.53</b> | [ 0.69 - 6.47]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 7        | 8.5      | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.70]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 3        | 5.68     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.54]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 1        | 4.05     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.37]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 0.92     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.05]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 5        | 4.32     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.70]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 1.44     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.87]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 1        | 3.63     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.53]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 19       | 25.93    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.14]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 2        | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to HYDR (hydrazine)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 10       | 12.7     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.45]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.7]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.6]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 1        | 0.76     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.28]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0102]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 1.07     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.21]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 26.1]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 0.43     | <b>2.34</b> | [ 0.06 - 13.0]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0181]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 0.44     | <b>2.28</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.7]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0125]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.7]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 3        | 2.81     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.12]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 0.54     | <b>1.85</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.3]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.87]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.77     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.21]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 47.7]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.7]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.8]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.3]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.6]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.5]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 59.9]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 1        | 0.23     | <b>4.37</b> | [ 0.11 - 24.4]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 0        | 2.83     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.30]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.4.27**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever exposed to LTX (latexes)

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 35       | 38.03    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.28]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 9        | 15.54    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.10]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 71       | 94.58    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.95]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 7        | 4.17     | <b>1.68</b> | [ 0.68 - 3.46]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 122      | 139.86   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.04]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 6        | 12.7     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.03]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 39       | 42.78    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.25]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 18       | 18.19    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.56]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 210      | 203.44   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.18]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 4.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.87]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 53       | 44.18    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.57]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 57       | 60.38    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.22]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 13       | 12.5     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.78]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 17       | 13.45    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.74 - 2.02]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 8        | 14.39    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.10]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 4        | 1.34     | <b>2.98</b> | [ 0.81 - 7.64]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 114      | 136.94   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.00]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 18       | 18.78    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.51]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 75       | 67.36    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.40]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 42       | 44.17    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.29]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 33       | 36.73    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.26]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 11.48    | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.63]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 26       | 36.63    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.04]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 10       | 12.44    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.48]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 23       | 29.78    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.16]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 137      | 210.22   | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.77]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 21       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.28**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to LTX (latexes)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 947      | 1086.22  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.93]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 32       | 35.04    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.29]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 6        | 13.56    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.16 - 0.96]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 60       | 82.4     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.94]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 7        | 3.49     | <b>2.01</b> | [ 0.81 - 4.14]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 102      | 118.44   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.05]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 3        | 10.81    | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.06 - 0.81]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 33       | 36.16    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.28]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 18       | 17.83    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.60]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 200      | 194.81   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.18]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 3.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.00]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 42       | 36.48    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.56]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 1.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.48]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 114      | 136.94   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.00]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 18       | 18.78    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.51]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 70       | 64.08    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.38]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 39       | 38.7     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.38]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 30       | 31.24    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.37]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 6.71     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.08]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 26       | 31.03    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.23]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 8        | 11.07    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.42]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 20       | 25.72    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.20]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 117      | 169.25   | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.83]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 21       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to LTX (latexes)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 202      | 236.61   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.98]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 3        | 2.99     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.93]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 1.98     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.31 - 4.43]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 11       | 12.18    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.62]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.43]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 20       | 21.43    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.44]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 3        | 1.89     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.33 - 4.63]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 6        | 6.62     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.97]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.2]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 10       | 8.62     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.13]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.59]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 11       | 7.69     | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.71 - 2.56]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 57       | 58.9     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.25]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 13       | 12.5     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.78]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 17       | 13.45    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.74 - 2.02]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 8        | 14.39    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.10]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 4        | 1.34     | <b>2.98</b> | [ 0.81 - 7.64]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 5        | 3.28     | <b>1.53</b> | [ 0.50 - 3.56]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 3        | 5.47     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.60]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 3        | 5.49     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.60]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 4.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.77]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 5.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.66]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 2        | 1.37     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.18 - 5.28]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 3        | 4.06     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.16]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 20       | 40.97    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.75]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.29**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 107      | 110.67   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.17]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 36       | 45.12    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.10]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 249      | 262.59   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.07]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 12       | 11.97    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.75]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 442      | 451.41   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.07]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 25       | 35.54    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.04]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 116      | 123.81   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.12]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 53       | 50.8     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.36]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 607      | 545.15   | <b>1.11</b> | [ 1.03 - 1.21]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 5        | 10.38    | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.12]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 124      | 133.34   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.11]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 137      | 138.35   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.17]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 41       | 35.44    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.57]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 43       | 32.23    | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.80]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 18       | 32.01    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.89]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 8        | 3.08     | <b>2.59</b> | [ 1.12 - 5.11]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 395      | 469.94   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.93]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 36       | 59.56    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.84]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 208      | 218.23   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.09]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 105      | 128.61   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.99]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 92       | 105.21   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.07]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 11       | 27.3     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.20 - 0.72]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 94       | 104.06   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.11]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 29       | 33.11    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.26]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 68       | 89.56    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.96]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 428      | 555.97   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.85]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 111      |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.30**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)

Men

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2996     | 3275.51  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.95]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 100      | 104.41   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.16]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 30       | 41.9     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.02]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 222      | 240.16   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.05]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 11       | 10.48    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.88]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 400      | 396.48   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.11]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 22       | 31.92    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.04]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 101      | 109.88   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.12]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 50       | 49.79    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.32]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 575      | 521.55   | <b>1.10</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.20]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 4        | 9.32     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.10]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 111      | 113.6    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.18]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 6        | 4.88     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.68]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 395      | 469.94   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.93]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 36       | 59.56    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.84]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 198      | 208.94   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.09]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 97       | 116.65   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.01]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 80       | 92.07    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.08]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 11       | 18.57    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.06]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 88       | 92.28    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.17]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 27       | 30.04    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.31]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 60       | 80.33    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.96]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 372      | 477.67   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.86]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 91       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)

Women

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 493      | 533.05   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.01]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 7        | 6.26     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.30]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 6        | 3.22     | <b>1.86</b> | [ 0.68 - 4.05]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 27       | 22.43    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.75]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 1        | 1.48     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.76]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 42       | 54.93    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.03]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 3        | 3.63     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.42]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 15       | 13.93    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.78]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 1.01     | <b>2.97</b> | [ 0.61 - 8.68]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 32       | 23.6     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.91]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.05     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.29]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 13       | 19.75    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.13]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 131      | 133.47   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.16]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 41       | 35.44    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.57]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 43       | 32.23    | <b>1.33</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.80]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 18       | 32.01    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.89]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 8        | 3.08     | <b>2.59</b> | [ 1.12 - 5.11]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 10       | 9.29     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.98]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 8        | 11.96    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.32]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 12       | 13.14    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.60]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 8.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.42]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 6        | 11.78    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.11]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 2        | 3.07     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.35]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 8        | 9.23     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.71]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 56       | 78.3     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.93]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 20       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.31**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 481      | 597.55   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.88]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 13       | 19.15    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.16]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 8        | 8.19     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.93]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 34       | 42.8     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.11]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 2.01     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.60]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 58       | 63.89    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.17]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 6.88     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.70]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 13       | 19       | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.17]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 8        | 9.45     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.67]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 105      | 107.62   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.18]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 2.26     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.46]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 14       | 23.74    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.99]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 11       | 11.28    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.74]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 2.25     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.48]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 2.34     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.38]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 2.64     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.11]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.28     | <b>3.62</b> | [ 0.09 - 20.2]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 42       | 64.2     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.88]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 10       | 9.11     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.53 - 2.02]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 37       | 28.94    | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.76]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 15       | 19.98    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.24]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 20       | 15.81    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.95]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 4        | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.39]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 8        | 17.11    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.20 - 0.92]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 4        | 5.82     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.76]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 10       | 14.34    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.28]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 58       | 95.21    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.79]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 10       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.32**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)

Men

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 444      | 552.3    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.88]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 13       | 18.53    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.20]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 8        | 7.75     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.45 - 2.03]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 32       | 40.4     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.12]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 1.88     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.84]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 54       | 59.55    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.18]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 6.46     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.80]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 11       | 17.62    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.12]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 8        | 9.37     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.68]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 102      | 105.89   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.17]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 2.15     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.59]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 14       | 22.1     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.06]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.81]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 42       | 64.2     | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.88]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 10       | 9.11     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.53 - 2.02]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 36       | 28.28    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.76]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 15       | 18.92    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.31]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 18       | 14.87    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.91]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 3.25     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.71]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 8        | 16.06    | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.22 - 0.98]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 4        | 5.56     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.84]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 8        | 13.51    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.17]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 52       | 86.8     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.79]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 9        | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)

Women

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 37       | 45.25    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.13]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.62     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.96]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.53]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 2        | 2.4      | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.01]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.3]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 4        | 4.34     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.36]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.96]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 2        | 1.38     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.18 - 5.25]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 46.9]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 3        | 1.74     | <b>1.73</b> | [ 0.36 - 5.05]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 33.1]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 0        | 1.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.25]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 11       | 10.51    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.87]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 2.25     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.48]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 2.34     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.38]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 2.64     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.11]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.28     | <b>3.62</b> | [ 0.09 - 20.2]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 1        | 0.66     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.49]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 1.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.48]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 2        | 0.94     | <b>2.12</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.67]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.75     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.94]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 1.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.52]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.2]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 2        | 0.83     | <b>2.40</b> | [ 0.29 - 8.66]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 6        | 8.41     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.55]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.4.33**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 3623     | 3936.27  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.89 - 0.95]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 118      | 111.47   | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.27]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 40       | 45.47    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.20]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 233      | 260.25   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.02]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 12       | 12.16    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.72]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 437      | 468.22   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.03]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 26       | 36.37    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.05]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 117      | 125.33   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.12]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 52       | 51.55    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.32]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 609      | 555.65   | <b>1.10</b> | [ 1.01 - 1.19]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 5        | 10.58    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.10]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 121      | 138.36   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.04]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 175      | 177.54   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.14]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 59       | 47.85    | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.59]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 49       | 41.52    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.56]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 28       | 40.89    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.99]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 8        | 3.95     | <b>2.03</b> | [ 0.88 - 3.99]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 392      | 447.26   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.97]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 34       | 61.01    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.78]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 229      | 223.03   | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.17]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 117      | 130.31   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.08]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 92       | 108.75   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.04]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 8        | 28.62    | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.55]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 90       | 105.75   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.05]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 29       | 33.89    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.23]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 66       | 91.74    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.92]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 477      | 583.64   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.89]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 133      |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.34**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2967     | 3249.37  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.95]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 108      | 103.55   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.26]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 33       | 41.58    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.11]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 204      | 232.81   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.01]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 11       | 10.31    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.91]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 377      | 396.26   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.05]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 20       | 31.88    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.97]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 100      | 107.83   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.13]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 49       | 50.14    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.29]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 559      | 523.31   | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.16]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 4        | 9.28     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.10]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 102      | 112.77   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.10]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 4        | 4.89     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.09]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 392      | 447.26   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.97]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 34       | 61.01    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.78]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 214      | 210.59   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.16]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 105      | 115.16   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.10]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 78       | 91.99    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.06]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 8        | 18.07    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.87]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 82       | 90.97    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.12]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 26       | 30.01    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.27]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 57       | 80.04    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.92]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 400      | 484.55   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.91]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 100      |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 656      | 686.9    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.03]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 10       | 7.92     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.61 - 2.32]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 7        | 3.89     | <b>1.80</b> | [ 0.72 - 3.71]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 29       | 27.44    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.52]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 1        | 1.85     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.01]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 60       | 71.96    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.07]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 6        | 4.49     | <b>1.34</b> | [ 0.49 - 2.91]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 17       | 17.51    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.55]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 1.41     | <b>2.13</b> | [ 0.44 - 6.23]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 50       | 32.34    | <b>1.55</b> | [ 1.15 - 2.04]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.3      | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.30]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 19       | 25.59    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.16]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 171      | 172.65   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.15]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 59       | 47.85    | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.59]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 49       | 41.52    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.56]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 28       | 40.89    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.99]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 8        | 3.95     | <b>2.03</b> | [ 0.88 - 3.99]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 15       | 12.44    | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.99]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 12       | 15.15    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.38]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 14       | 16.76    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.40]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 10.55    | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.35]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 8        | 14.77    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.07]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 3.88     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.26]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 9        | 11.7     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.46]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 77       | 99.08    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.61 - 0.97]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 33       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.35**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SLIM (slimicides)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 31       | 35.48    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.24]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 12       | 14.32    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.46]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 79       | 81.37    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.21]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 3        | 4.11     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.13]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 148      | 151.08   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.15]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 11       | 11.74    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.68]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 47       | 40.63    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.54]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 13       | 16.12    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.38]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 190      | 169.17   | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.29]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 3.53     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.05]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 41       | 46.61    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.19]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 66       | 65.62    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.28]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 20       | 14.58    | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.84 - 2.12]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 16       | 14.69    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.77]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 13       | 15.06    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.48]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 4        | 1.48     | <b>2.70</b> | [ 0.74 - 6.92]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 124      | 141.77   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.04]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 12       | 20.58    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.02]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 76       | 72.42    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.31]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 27       | 43.7     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.41 - 0.90]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 33       | 37.06    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.25]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 10.65    | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.06 - 0.82]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 25       | 35.93    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.03]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 12       | 11.46    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.83]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 22       | 29.83    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.12]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 137      | 191.17   | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.85]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 33       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.36**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SLIM (slimicides)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 918      | 1029.21  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.95]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 26       | 32.56    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.17]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 8        | 12.76    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.24]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 68       | 70.9     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.22]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 3        | 3.41     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.57]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 124      | 126.54   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.17]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 7        | 9.95     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.45]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 39       | 34.1     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.56]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 13       | 15.66    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.42]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 174      | 158.45   | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.27]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 3.03     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.84]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 30       | 37.52    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.14]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 2        | 1.57     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.59]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 124      | 141.77   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.04]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 12       | 20.58    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.02]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 69       | 68.35    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.28]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 23       | 38.04    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.91]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 28       | 31.08    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.30]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 6.18     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.42]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 25       | 30.19    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.22]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 10       | 10.07    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.83]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 20       | 25.62    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.21]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 109      | 152.45   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.86]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 28       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SLIM (slimicides)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 249      | 249.37   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.13]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 5        | 2.92     | <b>1.71</b> | [ 0.56 - 3.99]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 1.56     | <b>2.57</b> | [ 0.70 - 6.57]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 11       | 10.47    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.88]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.27]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 24       | 24.54    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.46]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 4        | 1.79     | <b>2.24</b> | [ 0.61 - 5.73]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 8        | 6.53     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.53 - 2.41]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.16]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 16       | 10.72    | <b>1.49</b> | [ 0.85 - 2.42]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 0.5      | <b>1.99</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.1]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 11       | 9.09     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.17]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 64       | 64.05    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.28]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 20       | 14.58    | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.84 - 2.12]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 16       | 14.69    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.77]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 13       | 15.06    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.48]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 4        | 1.48     | <b>2.70</b> | [ 0.74 - 6.92]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 7        | 4.07     | <b>1.72</b> | [ 0.69 - 3.54]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 4        | 5.66     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.81]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 5        | 5.98     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.95]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 4.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.83]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 5.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.64]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 2        | 1.38     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.22]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 2        | 4.21     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.72]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 28       | 38.71    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.05]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 5        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.4.37**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2451     | 2756.5   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.93]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 72       | 84.12    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.08]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 23       | 35       | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.99]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 181      | 218.1    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.96]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 7        | 8.95     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.61]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 316      | 316.08   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.12]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 23       | 27.11    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.27]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 69       | 94.53    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.92]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 39       | 38       | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.40]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 442      | 419.02   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.16]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 6        | 7.62     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.71]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 88       | 90.09    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.20]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 69       | 68.36    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.28]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 21       | 14.52    | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.90 - 2.21]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 13       | 15.42    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.44]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 11       | 16.37    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.20]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 4        | 1.66     | <b>2.42</b> | [ 0.66 - 6.19]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 335      | 383.32   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.97]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 23       | 33.65    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.03]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 142      | 149.35   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.12]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 88       | 94.69    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.15]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 69       | 71.96    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.21]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 9        | 19       | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.22 - 0.90]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 64       | 74.75    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.09]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 12       | 22.7     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.27 - 0.92]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 50       | 64.47    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.02]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 275      | 391.2    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.79]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 16       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.38**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2206     | 2484.88  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.93]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 70       | 80.63    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.10]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 23       | 32.75    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.05]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 170      | 203.99   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.97]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 7        | 8.14     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.77]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 288      | 288.78   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.12]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 19       | 24.85    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.19]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 60       | 86.35    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.89]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 39       | 37.59    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.42]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 428      | 408.79   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.15]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 5        | 7.06     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.65]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 79       | 81.03    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.22]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 4        | 3.52     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.31 - 2.91]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 335      | 383.32   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.97]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 23       | 33.65    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.03]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 135      | 145.08   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.10]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 85       | 88.25    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.19]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 62       | 65.81    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.21]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 9        | 14.27    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.20]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 63       | 68.34    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.18]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 11       | 21.28    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.92]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 46       | 59.65    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.03]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 245      | 345.25   | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.80]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 16       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 245      | 271.62   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.02]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 2        | 3.49     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.07]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 2.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.64]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 11       | 14.11    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.40]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.56]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 28       | 27.3     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.48]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 4        | 2.26     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.48 - 4.54]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 9        | 8.18     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.09]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.01]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 14       | 10.23    | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.75 - 2.30]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 0.56     | <b>1.78</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.90]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 9        | 9.05     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.89]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 65       | 64.84    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.28]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 21       | 14.52    | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.90 - 2.21]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 13       | 15.42    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.44]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 11       | 16.37    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.20]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 4        | 1.66     | <b>2.42</b> | [ 0.66 - 6.19]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 7        | 4.27     | <b>1.64</b> | [ 0.66 - 3.38]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 3        | 6.44     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.36]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 7        | 6.15     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.35]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 4.73     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.78]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 1        | 6.41     | <b>0.16</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.87]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 1.42     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.93]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 4        | 4.81     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.13]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 30       | 45.95    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.93]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.4.39**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvent, dermal)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 3338     | 3728.27  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.93]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 105      | 108.04   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.18]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 36       | 44.51    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.12]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 220      | 258.35   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.97]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 9        | 11.57    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.48]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 415      | 432.78   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.06]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 25       | 35.31    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.05]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 90       | 120.46   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.92]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 49       | 50.53    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.28]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 581      | 547.6    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.15]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 4        | 10.2     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.00]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 112      | 126.91   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.06]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 146      | 145.02   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.18]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 49       | 38.18    | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.70]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 42       | 33.76    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.68]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 26       | 33.63    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.13]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 9        | 3.21     | <b>2.81</b> | [ 1.28 - 5.33]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 377      | 442.72   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.94]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 32       | 56.34    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.80]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 207      | 210.25   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.13]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 104      | 123.77   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.02]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 90       | 101.56   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.09]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 8        | 26.39    | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.60]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 88       | 99.67    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.09]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 32       | 31.99    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.41]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 63       | 86.95    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.93]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 419      | 553.23   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.83]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 116      |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.40**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvent, dermal)

Men

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2789     | 3166.79  | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.91]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 97       | 101.41   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.17]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 29       | 40.99    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.02]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 196      | 234.93   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.96]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 9        | 10.03    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.70]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 365      | 375.95   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.08]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 21       | 31.43    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.02]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 79       | 105.96   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.59 - 0.93]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 48       | 49.41    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.29]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 544      | 522.01   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.13]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 3        | 9.08     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.97]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 96       | 106.04   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.11]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 4.66     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.88]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 377      | 442.72   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.94]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 32       | 56.34    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.80]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 197      | 200.47   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.13]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 95       | 111.32   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.04]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 78       | 87.74    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.11]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 8        | 17.48    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.20 - 0.90]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 78       | 87.5     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.11]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 29       | 28.73    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.45]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 53       | 77.26    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.90]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 352      | 470      | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.83]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 91       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvent, dermal)

Women

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 549      | 561.49   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.06]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 8        | 6.64     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.37]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 7        | 3.52     | <b>1.99</b> | [ 0.80 - 4.10]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 24       | 23.43    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.52]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 1.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.39]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 50       | 56.83    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.16]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 4        | 3.88     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.64]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 11       | 14.5     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.36]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 1.12     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.99]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 37       | 25.59    | <b>1.45</b> | [ 1.02 - 1.99]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.12     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.96]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 16       | 20.88    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.24]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 143      | 140.36   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.20]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 49       | 38.18    | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.70]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 42       | 33.76    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.68]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 26       | 33.63    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.13]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 9        | 3.21     | <b>2.81</b> | [ 1.28 - 5.33]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 10       | 9.78     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.88]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 9        | 12.45    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.37]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 12       | 13.82    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.52]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 8.91     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.41]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 10       | 12.17    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.51]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 3.26     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.69]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 10       | 9.69     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.90]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 67       | 83.23    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.02]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 25       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.41**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvent, inhalatory)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 3420     | 3794.39  | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.93]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 106      | 110.03   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.17]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 36       | 45.32    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.10]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 224      | 262.65   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.97]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 9        | 11.78    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.45]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 426      | 441.13   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.06]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 27       | 35.98    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.09]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 95       | 122.65   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.95]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 50       | 51.52    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.28]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 596      | 557.97   | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.98 - 1.16]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 4        | 10.36    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.11 - 0.99]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 116      | 129      | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.08]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 146      | 145.44   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.18]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 49       | 38.27    | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.69]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 42       | 33.84    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.68]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 26       | 33.71    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.13]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 9        | 3.21     | <b>2.80</b> | [ 1.28 - 5.32]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 387      | 451.68   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.95]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 33       | 57.35    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.81]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 212      | 214.94   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.13]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 104      | 126.12   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.00]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 92       | 103.35   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.09]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 9        | 26.75    | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.15 - 0.64]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 89       | 101.44   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.08]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 34       | 32.53    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.46]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 64       | 88.57    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.92]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 435      | 563.56   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.85]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 120      |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.42**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvent, inhalatory)

Men

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2871     | 3231.62  | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.86 - 0.92]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 98       | 103.38   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.16]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 29       | 41.8     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.00]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 200      | 239.17   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.96]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 9        | 10.24    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.67]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 376      | 384.18   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.08]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 23       | 32.09    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.08]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 84       | 108.11   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.96]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 49       | 50.4     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.29]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 559      | 532.33   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.14]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 3        | 9.23     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.95]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 100      | 108.06   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.13]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 4.76     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.13 - 1.84]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 387      | 451.68   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.95]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 33       | 57.35    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.81]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 202      | 205.14   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.13]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 95       | 113.65   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.02]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 80       | 89.49    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.11]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 9        | 17.81    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.96]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 79       | 89.24    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.10]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 31       | 29.26    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.50]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 54       | 78.86    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.89]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 368      | 480.15   | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.85]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 95       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

Ever exposed to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvent, inhalatory)

Women

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 549      | 562.77   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.06]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 8        | 6.65     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.37]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 7        | 3.52     | <b>1.99</b> | [ 0.80 - 4.09]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 24       | 23.48    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.52]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 1.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.39]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 50       | 56.95    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.16]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 4        | 3.89     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.63]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 11       | 14.53    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.35]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 1.12     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.98]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 37       | 25.64    | <b>1.44</b> | [ 1.02 - 1.99]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.13     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.95]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 16       | 20.93    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.24]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 143      | 140.68   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.20]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 49       | 38.27    | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.69]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 42       | 33.84    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.68]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 26       | 33.71    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.13]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 9        | 3.21     | <b>2.80</b> | [ 1.28 - 5.32]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 10       | 9.8      | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.88]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 9        | 12.48    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.37]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 12       | 13.85    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.51]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 8.94     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.41]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 10       | 12.2     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.51]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 3.27     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.68]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 10       | 9.71     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.89]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 67       | 83.41    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.02]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 25       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.43**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SULP (reduced sulfure compounds)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 55       | 75.77    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.94]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 17       | 31.88    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.85]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 168      | 197.38   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.99]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 7.92     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.29]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 279      | 276.05   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.14]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 20       | 24.85    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.24]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 59       | 84.49    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.53 - 0.90]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 36       | 34.67    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.44]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 379      | 385.01   | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.09]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 3        | 7        | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.25]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 80       | 78.59    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.27]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 49       | 49.18    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.32]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 11       | 9.22     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.13]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 7        | 10.46    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.38]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 7        | 12.08    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.19]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 3        | 1.22     | <b>2.46</b> | [ 0.51 - 7.18]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 298      | 342.68   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.97]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 27       | 30.48    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.29]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 121      | 131.91   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.10]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 65       | 84.09    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.99]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 66       | 62.73    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.34]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 9        | 16.22    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.05]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 61       | 66.35    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.18]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 10       | 20.35    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.24 - 0.90]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 38       | 57.42    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.91]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 228      | 356.96   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.73]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 17       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.44**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SULP (reduced sulfure compounds)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 53       | 73.02    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.95]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 17       | 29.82    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.91]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 159      | 185.73   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.00]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 7.33     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.40]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 261      | 257.07   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.15]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 17       | 22.88    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.19]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 54       | 77.92    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.90]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 36       | 34.35    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.45]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 374      | 377.71   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.10]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 6.55     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.10]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 78       | 73.04    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.33]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 1        | 3.14     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.77]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 298      | 342.68   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.77 - 0.97]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 27       | 30.48    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.29]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 118      | 128.94   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.10]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 63       | 79.14    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.02]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 60       | 58.66    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.32]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 9        | 12.9     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.32]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 60       | 61.59    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.25]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 9        | 19.33    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.88]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 34       | 53.74    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.88]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 207      | 316.59   | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.57 - 0.75]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 17       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to SULP (reduced sulfure compounds)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 2        | 2.75     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.63]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 2.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.79]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 9        | 11.64    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.47]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.58     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.33]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 18       | 18.98    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.50]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 3        | 1.97     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.31 - 4.46]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 5        | 6.56     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.78]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.5]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 5        | 7.3      | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.60]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 0.45     | <b>2.23</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.4]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 2        | 5.55     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.30]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 48       | 46.04    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.38]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 11       | 9.22     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.60 - 2.13]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 7        | 10.46    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.38]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 7        | 12.08    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.19]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 3        | 1.22     | <b>2.46</b> | [ 0.51 - 7.18]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 3        | 2.97     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.95]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 2        | 4.95     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.46]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 6        | 4.08     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.54 - 3.20]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 3.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.11]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 1        | 4.76     | <b>0.21</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.17]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 1.01     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.49]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 4        | 3.68     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.78]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 21       | 40.37    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.80]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.45**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever exposed to TALC

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 32       | 37.07    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.22]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 11       | 15.27    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.29]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 78       | 90.95    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.07]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 6        | 4.34     | <b>1.38</b> | [ 0.51 - 3.01]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 128      | 136.41   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.12]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 9        | 13       | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.31]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 37       | 41.99    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.21]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 10       | 17.48    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.05]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 198      | 194.66   | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.17]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 4.35     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.28]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 44       | 46.08    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.28]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 55       | 70.88    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.01]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 16       | 15.17    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.71]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 20       | 15.69    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.97]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 11       | 16.69    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.18]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 5        | 1.55     | <b>3.23</b> | [ 1.05 - 7.53]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 114      | 132.89   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.03]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 15       | 18.26    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.35]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 71       | 64.24    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.39]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 37       | 44.37    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.15]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 38       | 37.33    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.40]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 11.79    | <b>0.17</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.61]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 20       | 37.19    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.83]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 11       | 12.52    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.57]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 28       | 29.92    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.35]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 139      | 207.74   | <b>0.67</b> |                   |
| Non malignant sites                      | 14       |          |             | [ 0.56 - 0.79]    |

**Table 4.4.46**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to TALC**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 899      | 1041.44  | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.81 - 0.92]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 28       | 33.69    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.20]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 6        | 13.15    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.99]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 66       | 78.01    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.08]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 6        | 3.56     | <b>1.68</b> | [ 0.62 - 3.67]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 105      | 111.43   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.14]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 10.82    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.08]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 31       | 34.54    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.27]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 10       | 16.99    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.08]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 186      | 183.68   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.17]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 3.72     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.50]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 34       | 37.11    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.28]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 1        | 1.44     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.88]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 114      | 132.89   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.03]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 15       | 18.26    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.35]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 67       | 60.14    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.41]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 34       | 38.03    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.25]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 31       | 30.85    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.43]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 6.73     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.07]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 18       | 30.9     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.35 - 0.92]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 9        | 10.93    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.56]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 23       | 25.17    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.37]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 107      | 160.82   | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.80]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 8        | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to TALC**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 237      | 274.95   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.98]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 4        | 3.38     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.32 - 3.03]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 5        | 2.12     | <b>2.36</b> | [ 0.77 - 5.50]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 12       | 12.94    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.62]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.76]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 23       | 24.98    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.38]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 4        | 2.18     | <b>1.84</b> | [ 0.50 - 4.70]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 6        | 7.44     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.75]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.53]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 12       | 10.98    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.91]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.63     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.88]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 10       | 8.96     | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.54 - 2.05]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 54       | 69.44    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.01]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 16       | 15.17    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.71]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 20       | 15.69    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.97]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 11       | 16.69    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.18]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 5        | 1.55     | <b>3.23</b> | [ 1.05 - 7.53]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 4        | 4.1      | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.50]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 3        | 6.33     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.38]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 7        | 6.48     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.43 - 2.23]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 5.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.73]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 2        | 6.3      | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.15]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 2        | 1.59     | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.53]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 5        | 4.76     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.45]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 32       | 46.92    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.47 - 0.96]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 6        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.4.47**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to TERP (terpenes)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 24       | 32.83    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.09]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 5        | 13.99    | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.12 - 0.83]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 79       | 89.15    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.10]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 3.52     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.05]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 112      | 107.45   | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.25]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 8        | 11.97    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.32]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 32       | 37.23    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.21]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 20       | 15.88    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.94]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 164      | 184.03   | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.04]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 3.34     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.67]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 33       | 29.81    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.55]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 14       | 23.85    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.98]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 6        | 4.14     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.53 - 3.16]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 3        | 4.98     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.76]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 2        | 6.03     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.20]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 2        | 0.6      | <b>3.36</b> | [ 0.41 - 12.1]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 117      | 140.6    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.00]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 13       | 10.45    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.66 - 2.13]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 48       | 53.48    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.19]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 20       | 36.68    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.84]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 27       | 25.91    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.52]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 4        | 7.43     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.38]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 25       | 28.8     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.28]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 4        | 9.09     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.13]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 19       | 24.64    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.20]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 103      | 174.13   | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.72]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 4        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.48**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to TERP (terpenes)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 827      | 979.2    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.90]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 23       | 31.47    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.10]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 5        | 12.95    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.90]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 73       | 83.46    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.10]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 3.24     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.23]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 103      | 99       | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.26]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 7        | 10.92    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.32]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 28       | 33.95    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.19]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 20       | 15.72    | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.96]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 163      | 180.58   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.05]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 3.12     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.79]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 33       | 27.62    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.68]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 1        | 1.25     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.44]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 117      | 140.6    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.00]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 13       | 10.45    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.66 - 2.13]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 47       | 52.13    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.20]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 20       | 34.18    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.90]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 25       | 23.94    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.54]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 4        | 5.72     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.79]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 25       | 26.41    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.40]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 8.59     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.02]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 18       | 22.85    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.24]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 96       | 152.32   | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.77]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 4        | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to TERP (terpenes)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 60       | 99.55    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.78]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 1        | 1.36     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.10]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 1.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.53]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 6        | 5.69     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.39 - 2.30]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.1]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 9        | 8.45     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.49 - 2.02]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 1.05     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.30]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 4        | 3.28     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.33 - 3.12]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.9]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 1        | 3.45     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.62]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.2]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 0        | 2.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.68]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 13       | 22.6     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.98]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 6        | 4.14     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.53 - 3.16]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 3        | 4.98     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.76]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 2        | 6.03     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.20]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 2        | 0.6      | <b>3.36</b> | [ 0.41 - 12.1]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 1        | 1.35     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.12]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 2.5      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.47]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 2        | 1.97     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.66]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.16]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 2.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.54]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 0.51     | <b>1.98</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.0]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 1        | 1.78     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.12]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 7        | 21.81    | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.66]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.4.49**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxide)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 18       | 23.1     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.23]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 11       | 9.02     | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.61 - 2.18]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 53       | 47.21    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.47]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 2.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.36]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 85       | 102.14   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.03]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 7        | 8.03     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.80]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 23       | 25.92    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.33]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 9        | 11.07    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.54]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 131      | 117.73   | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.32]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 2.43     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.29]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 24       | 32.69    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.09]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 50       | 55.14    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.20]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 18       | 16.16    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.76]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 19       | 12.89    | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.89 - 2.30]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 8        | 12.36    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.27]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 2        | 1.16     | <b>1.72</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.23]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 59       | 82.85    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.92]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 8        | 14.99    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.05]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 51       | 49.87    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.34]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 20       | 28.69    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.08]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 15       | 25.82    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.96]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 7.07     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 1.02]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 11       | 23.94    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.23 - 0.82]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 8        | 8.15     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.93]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 17       | 20.26    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.34]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 103      | 134.82   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.93]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 45       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.50**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxide)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 565      | 669.06   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.92]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 16       | 20.92    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.24]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 8        | 8.2      | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.92]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 46       | 41.08    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.49]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 2.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.69]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 65       | 81.32    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.02]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 6        | 6.83     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.91]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 19       | 21.36    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.39]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 8        | 10.6     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.49]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 115      | 107.14   | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.29]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 2.04     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.73]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 18       | 24.28    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.17]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 1        | 1.03     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.39]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 59       | 82.85    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.92]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 8        | 14.99    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.05]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 47       | 46.12    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.36]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 16       | 24.32    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.07]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 12       | 20.48    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.02]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 3.82     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.89]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 9        | 19.6     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.87]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 7        | 6.89     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.09]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 14       | 16.91    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.39]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 88       | 107.12   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.01]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 31       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxide)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 188      | 206.14   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.05]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 2        | 2.18     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.31]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 0.82     | <b>3.66</b> | [ 0.75 - 10.7]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 7        | 6.13     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.35]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.52     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.10]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 20       | 20.83    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.48]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 1.2      | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.64]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 4        | 4.56     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.25]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 0.47     | <b>2.12</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.8]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 16       | 10.6     | <b>1.51</b> | [ 0.86 - 2.45]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.54]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 6        | 8.41     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.55]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 49       | 54.11    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.20]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 18       | 16.16    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.76]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 19       | 12.89    | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.89 - 2.30]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 8        | 12.36    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.27]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 2        | 1.16     | <b>1.72</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.23]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 4        | 3.76     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.73]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 4        | 4.36     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.25 - 2.35]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 3        | 5.34     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.64]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 3.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.14]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 2        | 4.34     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.66]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 1.25     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.44]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 3        | 3.35     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.62]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 15       | 27.7     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.89]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 14       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.51**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to WELD (welding fumes)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 43       | 52.84    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.10]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 14       | 22.32    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.05]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 106      | 131.47   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.98]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 5.21     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.96]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 179      | 185.87   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.11]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 11       | 17.49    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.13]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 34       | 56.71    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.84]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 25       | 25.71    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.44]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 279      | 290.39   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.08]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 5.24     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.38]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 51       | 55.9     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.20]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 34       | 32.13    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.48]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 5        | 7.06     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.65]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 7        | 7.19     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.39 - 2.00]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 6        | 8.18     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.60]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 3        | 0.83     | <b>3.62</b> | [ 0.75 - 10.6]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 168      | 207.55   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.94]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 17       | 24.84    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.10]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 91       | 91.25    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.22]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 48       | 56.01    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.14]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 40       | 43.3     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.26]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 10.83    | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.06 - 0.81]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 33       | 45.39    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.02]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 9        | 14.78    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.16]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 31       | 39.52    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.11]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 170      | 264.29   | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.75]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 35       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.52**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to WELD (welding fumes)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1304     | 1562.76  | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.88]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 42       | 50.93    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.11]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 14       | 20.85    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.13]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 101      | 123.35   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.99]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 4.82     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.12]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 168      | 172.66   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.13]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 11       | 16.16    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.22]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 31       | 52.19    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.84]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 25       | 25.48    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.45]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 275      | 285.22   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.09]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 4.93     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.46]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 48       | 51.97    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.22]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 2.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.72]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 168      | 207.55   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.94]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 17       | 24.84    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.10]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 89       | 89.19    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.23]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 46       | 52.72    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.16]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 38       | 40.51    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.29]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 8.69     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.01]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 32       | 42.23    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.07]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 8        | 14.08    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.12]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 27       | 36.99    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.06]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 155      | 237.37   | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.76]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 34       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to WELD (welding fumes)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 109      | 137.39   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.65 - 0.96]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 1        | 1.91     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.92]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 1.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.51]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 5        | 8.11     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.44]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.42]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 11       | 13.21    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.49]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 1.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.77]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 3        | 4.52     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.94]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.5]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 4        | 5.17     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.98]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.0]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 3        | 3.92     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.16 - 2.23]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 34       | 29.98    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.58]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 5        | 7.06     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.65]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 7        | 7.19     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.39 - 2.00]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 6        | 8.18     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.60]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 3        | 0.83     | <b>3.62</b> | [ 0.75 - 10.6]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 2        | 2.06     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.50]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 2        | 3.29     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.20]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 2        | 2.79     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.59]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 2.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.73]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 1        | 3.15     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.77]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 0.7      | <b>1.43</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.97]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 4        | 2.53     | <b>1.58</b> | [ 0.43 - 4.05]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 15       | 26.92    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.31 - 0.92]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.4.53**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to WOOD (wood dust)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1867     | 2252.84  | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.79 - 0.87]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 58       | 68.9     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.09]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 17       | 29.49    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.34 - 0.92]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 139      | 186.26   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.88]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 5        | 7.07     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.65]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 225      | 244.47   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.05]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 19       | 23.75    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.25]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 66       | 78.69    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.07]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 36       | 32.83    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.52]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 351      | 370.8    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.05]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 5.93     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.22]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 60       | 59.27    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.30]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 32       | 39.77    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.14]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 12       | 7.16     | <b>1.67</b> | [ 0.87 - 2.93]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 5        | 8.19     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.43]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 6        | 9.83     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.33]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 3        | 0.96     | <b>3.11</b> | [ 0.64 - 9.10]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 287      | 319.1    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.01]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 12       | 20.86    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.00]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 104      | 124.49   | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.01]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 64       | 76.31    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.07]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 45       | 53.05    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.14]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 7        | 13.84    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.04]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 50       | 57.6     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.14]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 8        | 17.05    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.20 - 0.92]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 38       | 51.99    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.00]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 216      | 347.99   | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.71]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 29       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.4.54**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to WOOD (wood dust)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1756     | 2088.51  | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.88]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 56       | 66.61    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.09]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 17       | 27.65    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.98]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 133      | 176.51   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.89]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 5        | 6.61     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.77]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 213      | 230.62   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.06]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 17       | 22       | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.24]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 62       | 73.29    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.08]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 36       | 32.57    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.53]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 347      | 365.11   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.06]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 5.54     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.30]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 59       | 55.48    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.37]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 2.83     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.10]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 287      | 319.1    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.01]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 12       | 20.86    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.00]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 102      | 122.3    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.01]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 63       | 72.29    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.12]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 41       | 49.8     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.12]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 7        | 11.03    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.26 - 1.31]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 49       | 53.74    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.21]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 7        | 16.2     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.17 - 0.89]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 35       | 49.01    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.99]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 203      | 312.19   | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.75]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 29       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever exposed to WOOD (wood dust)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 111      | 164.33   | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.56 - 0.81]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 2        | 2.28     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.17]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 1.84     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.00]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 6        | 9.75     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.34]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.91]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 12       | 13.86    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.51]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 1.74     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.14]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 4        | 5.4      | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.90]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.9]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 4        | 5.7      | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.80]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.41]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 1        | 3.79     | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.47]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 29       | 36.94    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.13]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 12       | 7.16     | <b>1.67</b> | [ 0.87 - 2.93]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 5        | 8.19     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.43]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 6        | 9.83     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.33]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 3        | 0.96     | <b>3.11</b> | [ 0.64 - 9.10]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 2        | 2.19     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.29]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 1        | 4.03     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.38]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 4        | 3.25     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.34 - 3.15]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 2.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.31]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 1        | 3.86     | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.44]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 0.85     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.56]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 3        | 2.98     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.95]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 13       | 35.8     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.62]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.5.1**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 2        | 4.89     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.48]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 2.05     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.30 - 4.28]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 7        | 10.08    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.43]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.58]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 12       | 19.75    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.06]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 1.82     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.06]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 6        | 5.3      | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.47]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 2.61     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.36]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 24       | 27.82    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.28]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.48]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 4        | 4.57     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.24]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 2.63     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.34]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 0.64     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.73]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 0.58     | <b>1.73</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.65]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.65]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 66.0]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 15       | 17.81    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.39]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 1        | 2.56     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.18]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 14       | 11.28    | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.68 - 2.08]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 3        | 5.6      | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.56]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 1        | 4.26     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.31]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 0.83     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.69]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 3        | 4.26     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.06]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 1.42     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.92]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 4        | 4.11     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.49]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 23       | 29.88    |             |                   |
| Non malignant sites                      | 13       |          | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.15]    |

**Table 4.5.2**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 124      | 155.4    | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.95]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 2        | 4.76     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.52]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 1.97     | <b>1.52</b> | [ 0.31 - 4.44]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 7        | 9.58     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.50]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.01]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 12       | 18.55    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.13]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 1.72     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.24]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 6        | 4.98     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.44 - 2.62]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 2.58     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.24 - 3.39]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 23       | 27.32    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.26]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.42     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.87]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 3        | 4.33     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.14 - 2.02]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.5]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 15       | 17.81    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.39]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 1        | 2.56     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.18]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 13       | 11.07    | <b>1.17</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.01]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 3        | 5.33     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.64]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 1        | 4.05     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.38]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 0.71     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.04 - 7.83]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 3        | 4.05     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.17]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 1.38     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.05]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 4        | 3.92     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.61]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 22       | 27.84    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.20]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 13       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to ACID (inorganic acid mist)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 9        | 10.73    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.59]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.0]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 47.4]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.46]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0141]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 0        | 1.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.09]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 37.8]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.6]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0156]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 1        | 0.49     | <b>2.03</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.3]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0191]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 1        | 0.24     | <b>4.17</b> | [ 0.10 - 23.2]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 2.39     | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.26 - 3.67]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 0.64     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.73]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 0.58     | <b>1.73</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.65]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.65]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 66.0]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 1        | 0.21     | <b>4.83</b> | [ 0.12 - 26.9]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.8]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.3]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 30.3]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.2]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 77.7]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.0]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 1        | 2.04     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.73]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.3**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to ASB (asbestos)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 6        | 7.66     | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.70]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 1        | 3.21     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.74]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 22       | 19.02    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.75]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.57]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 22       | 24.82    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.34]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 2.87     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.52]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 5        | 8.28     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.41]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 7        | 4.06     | <b>1.72</b> | [ 0.69 - 3.55]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 44       | 46.15    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.28]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.78     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.73]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 8        | 6.66     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.37]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 3.71     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.36]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 2        | 0.69     | <b>2.88</b> | [ 0.35 - 10.4]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.76]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 0.96     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.83]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 38.2]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 26       | 27.61    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.38]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 4        | 2.42     | <b>1.65</b> | [ 0.45 - 4.24]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 10       | 13.18    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.40]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 3        | 8.47     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.04]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 3        | 5.99     | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.46]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 1.48     | <b>1.35</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.87]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 7        | 6.42     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.44 - 2.25]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 2.07     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.69]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 4        | 5.7      | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.80]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 26       | 42.09    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.91]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 5        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.4**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to ASB (asbestos)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 197      | 229.7    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.74 - 0.99]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 6        | 7.44     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.76]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 1        | 3.01     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.85]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 20       | 18       | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.72]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.76     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.85]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 21       | 23.44    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.37]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 2.69     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.69]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 4        | 7.72     | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.14 - 1.33]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 7        | 4.03     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.70 - 3.58]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 43       | 45.59    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.27]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.97]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 8        | 6.32     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.55 - 2.49]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.0]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 26       | 27.61    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.38]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 4        | 2.42     | <b>1.65</b> | [ 0.45 - 4.24]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 10       | 12.96    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.42]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 3        | 8.08     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.09]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 3        | 5.69     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.54]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 1.23     | <b>1.62</b> | [ 0.20 - 5.87]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 7        | 6.06     | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.38]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 2        | <b>0.50</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.79]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 3        | 5.41     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.62]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 26       | 38.49    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.44 - 0.99]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 5        | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to ASB (asbestos)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 12       | 15.97    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.31]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.2]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.9]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 2        | 1.01     | <b>1.98</b> | [ 0.24 - 7.14]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 80.9]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 1        | 1.38     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.04]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 0.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 20.5]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 0.55     | <b>1.81</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.1]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0141]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 1        | 0.56     | <b>1.79</b> | [ 0.04 - 10.0]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 98.4]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.9]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 3.4      | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.58]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 2        | 0.69     | <b>2.88</b> | [ 0.35 - 10.4]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.76]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 0.96     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.83]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 38.2]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 16.7]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.46]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.6]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.7]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.1]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 48.3]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 1        | 0.29     | <b>3.40</b> | [ 0.08 - 18.9]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 0        | 3.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.02]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.5.5**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 3        | 3.55     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.47]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 1        | 1.39     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.01]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 8        | 8.8      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.79]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.78]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 12       | 13.63    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.54]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 1.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.36]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 5        | 3.86     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.42 - 3.02]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 1.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.38]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 14       | 16.59    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.42]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.35     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.6]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 4        | 3.99     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.57]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 1        | 0.61     | <b>1.63</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.08]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 34.4]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 41.3]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 42.4]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0402]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 12       | 16.71    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.25]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 1        | 1.55     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.59]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 5        | 6.62     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.76]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 1        | 4.13     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.35]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 4        | 3.17     | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.34 - 3.23]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 0.75     | <b>2.68</b> | [ 0.32 - 9.68]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 3        | 3.27     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.69]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 1.1      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.08]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 2        | 2.82     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.56]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 17       | 16.06    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.69]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.6**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 95       | 110.52   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.05]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 3        | 3.53     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.48]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 1        | 1.38     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.03]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 8        | 8.75     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.80]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.88]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 12       | 13.51    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.55]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 1.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.39]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 4        | 3.83     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.67]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 1.55     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.38]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 14       | 16.54    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.42]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.8]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 4        | 3.88     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.64]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 1        | 0.16     | <b>6.08</b> | [ 0.15 - 33.9]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 12       | 16.71    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.25]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 1        | 1.55     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.59]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 5        | 6.6      | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.77]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 1        | 4.1      | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.36]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 4        | 3.13     | <b>1.28</b> | [ 0.35 - 3.28]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 2        | 0.71     | <b>2.84</b> | [ 0.34 - 10.2]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 3        | 3.23     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.19 - 2.72]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 1.08     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.14]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 2        | 2.79     | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.59]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 17       | 15.85    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.72]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to CLIO (inorganic chlorine compounds)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR          | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|--------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1        | 1.58     | <b>0.63</b>  | [ 0.02 - 3.52]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0205]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0496]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 70.9]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | -        | -            | -                 |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 30.5]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0377]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 0.03     | <b>32.30</b> | [ 0.81 - 0180]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | -        | -            | -                 |
| Lung (162)                               | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 70.5]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | -        | -            | -                 |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 35.0]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 8.21]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | 0.11     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 34.4]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 41.3]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 42.4]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0402]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -            | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -            | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0225]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0110]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 87.0]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 88.5]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 93.0]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0266]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0138]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.0]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        | -        | -            | -                 |

**Table 4.5.7**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 762      | 795.87   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.89 - 1.03]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 25       | 23.38    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.58]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 6        | 9.14     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.43]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 54       | 49.42    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.43]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 1        | 2.32     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.40]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 105      | 101.5    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.25]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 4        | 6.83     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.50]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 16       | 24.83    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.05]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 12       | 10.96    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.91]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 127      | 112.51   | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.34]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 2.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.72]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 22       | 29.5     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.13]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 21       | 24.98    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.29]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 10       | 8.47     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.17]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 4        | 5.47     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.87]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 4        | 5.41     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.89]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.49     | <b>2.05</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.4]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 88       | 91.87    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.18]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 10       | 15.8     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.16]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 54       | 50.76    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.39]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 24       | 26.75    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.33]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 15       | 23.5     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.05]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 4        | 4.66     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.23 - 2.20]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 17       | 21.57    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.26]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 8        | 7.43     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.12]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 11       | 19.26    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.02]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 119      | 118.02   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.21]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 49       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.8**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 666      | 700.81   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.03]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 22       | 22.37    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.49]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 5        | 8.74     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.33]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 53       | 46.82    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.48]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 1        | 2.13     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.62]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 93       | 91.58    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.24]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 3        | 6.26     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.40]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 15       | 22.75    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.09]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 12       | 10.65    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.97]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 114      | 106.39   | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.29]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 2        | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.85]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 21       | 26.45    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.21]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 1.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.30]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 88       | 91.87    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.18]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 10       | 15.8     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.16]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 52       | 48.7     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.40]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 23       | 24.81    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.39]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 15       | 21.37    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.16]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 4        | 3.92     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.61]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 15       | 19.96    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.24]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 7        | 6.93     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.08]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 10       | 17.75    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.04]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 103      | 103.55   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.21]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 36       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to CLVO (volatile organochlorine compounds)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 96       | 95.06    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.23]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 3        | 1.01     | <b>2.97</b> | [ 0.61 - 8.68]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 1        | 0.4      | <b>2.52</b> | [ 0.06 - 14.1]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 1        | 2.59     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.15]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.3]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 12       | 9.92     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.11]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 0.57     | <b>1.74</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.72]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 2.08     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.68]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.9]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 13       | 6.12     | <b>2.12</b> | [ 1.13 - 3.63]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.8]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 1        | 3.05     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.82]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 21       | 23.86    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.35]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 10       | 8.47     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.17]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 4        | 5.47     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.87]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 4        | 5.41     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.89]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.49     | <b>2.05</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.4]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 2        | 2.06     | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.12 - 3.51]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 1        | 1.95     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.86]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 0        | 2.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.73]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.73     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.04]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 2        | 1.61     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.47]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 0.51     | <b>1.97</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.0]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 1        | 1.51     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.68]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 16       | 14.47    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.80]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 13       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.9**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to COMB (combustion products)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1604     | 1818.73  | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.84 - 0.93]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 55       | 49.32    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.45]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 23       | 20.4     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.69]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 106      | 115.18   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.11]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 3        | 5.31     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.12 - 1.65]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 157      | 212.82   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.86]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 15       | 17.43    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.42]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 48       | 56.67    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.12]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 27       | 23.94    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.64]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 263      | 264.81   | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.12]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 4.42     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.63]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 43       | 56.45    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.03]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 87       | 97.95    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.10]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 33       | 30.48    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.52]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 34       | 23.35    | <b>1.46</b> | [ 1.01 - 2.03]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 17       | 22.35    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.22]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 4        | 2.15     | <b>1.86</b> | [ 0.51 - 4.76]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 175      | 187.48   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.08]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 13       | 22.88    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.97]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 97       | 103.36   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.14]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 49       | 57.43    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.13]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 29       | 46.5     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.90]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 7        | 12.12    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.19]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 37       | 44.97    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.13]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 13       | 14.22    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.56]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 31       | 41.59    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.06]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 236      | 287.29   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.93]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 93       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.10**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to COMB (combustion products)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1255     | 1434.58  | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.83 - 0.92]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 48       | 45.05    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.41]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 19       | 18.54    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.60]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 88       | 101.51   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.07]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 3        | 4.36     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.14 - 2.01]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 127      | 171.88   | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.62 - 0.88]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 13       | 15.1     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.47]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 41       | 47.37    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.17]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 24       | 23.04    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.55]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 232      | 244.89   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.08]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 3.74     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.93]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 36       | 42.04    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.19]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 2        | 2.14     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.38]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 175      | 187.48   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.08]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 13       | 22.88    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.97]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 91       | 95.94    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.16]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 42       | 49.32    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.15]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 23       | 37.17    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.93]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 7        | 6.93     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.08]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 31       | 37.21    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.18]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 12       | 12.01    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.75]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 25       | 35.16    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.05]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 201      | 232.99   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.75 - 0.99]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 64       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to COMB (combustion products)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 349      | 384.15   | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.01]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 7        | 4.27     | <b>1.64</b> | [ 0.66 - 3.37]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 1.86     | <b>2.15</b> | [ 0.59 - 5.50]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 18       | 13.67    | <b>1.32</b> | [ 0.78 - 2.08]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.95     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.90]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 30       | 40.95    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.05]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 2.33     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.10]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 7        | 9.3      | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.55]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 0.9      | <b>3.32</b> | [ 0.69 - 9.71]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 31       | 19.92    | <b>1.56</b> | [ 1.06 - 2.21]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.68     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.44]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 7        | 14.41    | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.00]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 85       | 95.81    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.10]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 33       | 30.48    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.52]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 34       | 23.35    | <b>1.46</b> | [ 1.01 - 2.03]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 17       | 22.35    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.22]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 4        | 2.15     | <b>1.86</b> | [ 0.51 - 4.76]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 6        | 7.42     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.76]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 7        | 8.11     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.78]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 6        | 9.33     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.40]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 5.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.71]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 6        | 7.76     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.28 - 1.68]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 2.21     | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.52]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 6        | 6.43     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.03]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 35       | 54.3     | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.90]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 29       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.11**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to FORM (formaldehyde)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 11       | 13.47    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.46]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 5.3      | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.93]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 32       | 29.02    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.56]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 1.37     | <b>1.46</b> | [ 0.18 - 5.29]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 39       | 56.05    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.95]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 4        | 4.24     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.41]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 18       | 14.46    | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.97]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 5        | 6.63     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.76]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 60       | 68.87    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.12]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 1.23     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.00]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 18       | 14.34    | <b>1.26</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.98]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 7        | 7.11     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.03]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 1.44     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.86]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 1.43     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.90]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 1.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.66]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 28.2]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 48       | 53.75    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.18]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 5        | 8.21     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.42]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 33       | 30.57    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.52]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 8        | 15.67    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.01]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 11       | 13.01    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.51]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 2.78     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.00]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 8        | 12.12    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.30]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 6        | 4.25     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.52 - 3.08]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 8        | 11.08    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.42]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 65       | 71.37    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.16]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 27       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.12**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to FORM (formaldehyde)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 368      | 424.73   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.96]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 11       | 13.21    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.49]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 5.18     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.98]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 31       | 28.11    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.57]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 1.3      | <b>1.54</b> | [ 0.19 - 5.56]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 37       | 53.73    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.95]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 3        | 4.08     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.15]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 16       | 13.89    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.87]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 5        | 6.59     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.77]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 58       | 67.92    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.10]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 1.18     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.14]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 16       | 13.47    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.93]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 0.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.63]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 48       | 53.75    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.18]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 5        | 8.21     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.42]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 30       | 30.18    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.42]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 7        | 15.14    | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.95]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 10       | 12.39    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.48]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 2.28     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.45]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 8        | 11.57    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.36]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 6        | 4.09     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.54 - 3.20]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 8        | 10.66    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.48]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 62       | 67.79    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.17]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 27       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to FORM (formaldehyde)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 27       | 23.9     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.64]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.2]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.4]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 1        | 0.91     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.11]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 55.9]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 2        | 2.32     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.12]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 0.16     | <b>6.11</b> | [ 0.15 - 34.0]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 2        | 0.57     | <b>3.53</b> | [ 0.43 - 12.8]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 89.1]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 2        | 0.95     | <b>2.11</b> | [ 0.26 - 7.62]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 68.6]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 2        | 0.87     | <b>2.30</b> | [ 0.28 - 8.32]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 7        | 6.45     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.44 - 2.24]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 1.44     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.86]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 1.43     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.90]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 1.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.66]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 28.2]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 3        | 0.39     | <b>7.79</b> | [ 1.61 - 22.8]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 1        | 0.53     | <b>1.88</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.5]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 1        | 0.62     | <b>1.62</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.00]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.51     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.24]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.78]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 23.1]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 0        | 0.41     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.92]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 3        | 3.59     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.17 - 2.44]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.13**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 622      | 754.43   | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.89]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 18       | 20.89    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.36]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 7        | 8.74     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.65]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 52       | 49.68    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.37]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 2.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.66]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 73       | 86.85    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.06]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 7        | 7.44     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.94]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 21       | 24.4     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.32]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 13       | 9.98     | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.69 - 2.23]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 103      | 109.48   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.14]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.8      | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.10]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 22       | 21.75    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.53]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 22       | 31.26    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.07]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 11       | 9.64     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.04]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 10       | 6.89     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.70 - 2.67]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 3        | 7.4      | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.18]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.16]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 83       | 91.29    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.13]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 6        | 9.56     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.37]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 36       | 43.9     | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.14]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 11       | 24.82    | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.22 - 0.79]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 14       | 18.72    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.25]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 4.34     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.28]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 12       | 19.15    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.09]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 7        | 5.85     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.48 - 2.47]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 15       | 17.38    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.42]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 74       | 121.2    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.77]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 36       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.14**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 535      | 627.23   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.78 - 0.93]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 15       | 19.49    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.27]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 5        | 8.01     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.46]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 48       | 45.73    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.39]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 1.95     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.89]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 68       | 74.01    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.16]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 6        | 6.46     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.34 - 2.02]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 20       | 21.18    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.46]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 11       | 9.6      | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.05]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 95       | 101.96   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.14]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.58     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.53]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 20       | 18.16    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.70]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 1        | 0.92     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.05]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 83       | 91.29    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.13]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 6        | 9.56     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.23 - 1.37]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 32       | 41.29    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.09]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 10       | 22.01    | <b>0.45</b> | [ 0.22 - 0.84]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 14       | 16.06    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.46]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 3.2      | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.74]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 12       | 16.77    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.25]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 6        | 5.21     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.51]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 12       | 15.25    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.37]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 69       | 98.45    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.89]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 21       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to FUNG (fungal spores anc bacteria)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 87       | 127.2    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.55 - 0.84]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 3        | 1.41     | <b>2.13</b> | [ 0.44 - 6.23]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 2        | 0.73     | <b>2.73</b> | [ 0.33 - 9.85]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 4        | 3.95     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.59]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.27     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 13.6]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 5        | 12.84    | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.91]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 0.98     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.70]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 3.22     | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.73]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 2        | 0.38     | <b>5.24</b> | [ 0.63 - 18.9]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 8        | 7.52     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.10]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.22     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.1]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 2        | 3.59     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.07 - 2.01]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 21       | 30.34    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.06]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 11       | 9.64     | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.04]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 10       | 6.89     | <b>1.45</b> | [ 0.70 - 2.67]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 3        | 7.4      | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.18]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.16]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 4        | 2.6      | <b>1.54</b> | [ 0.42 - 3.94]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 1        | 2.82     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.98]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 0        | 2.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.38]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.24]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 2.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.55]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 0.64     | <b>1.57</b> | [ 0.04 - 8.74]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 3        | 2.13     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.29 - 4.11]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 5        | 22.74    | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.51]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 15       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.15**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 33       | 36.89    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.26]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 10       | 14.98    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.23]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 78       | 82.16    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.18]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 3.77     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.72]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 146      | 137.6    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.25]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 7        | 11.65    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.24]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 22       | 37.79    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.88]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 17       | 17.61    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.55]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 202      | 188.74   | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.23]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 3.78     | <b>0.26</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.47]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 39       | 44.69    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.19]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 14       | 14.26    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.65]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 2.84     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.96]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 2        | 2.9      | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.49]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 3.15     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.77]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.33     | <b>3.03</b> | [ 0.08 - 16.9]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 116      | 144.19   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.96]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 18       | 21.89    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.30]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 79       | 67.88    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.45]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 37       | 40.4     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.26]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 35       | 33.4     | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.46]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 4        | 7.38     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.39]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 23       | 33.31    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.04]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 8        | 11.31    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.39]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 18       | 28.44    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.00]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 138      | 172.91   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.94]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 36       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.16**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1006     | 1108.87  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.85 - 0.97]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 33       | 36.18    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.28]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 10       | 14.51    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.27]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 76       | 79.43    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.20]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 3.62     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.83]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 139      | 132.16   | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.24]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 7        | 11.19    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.25 - 1.29]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 20       | 36.18    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.34 - 0.85]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 17       | 17.51    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.55]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 197      | 186.57   | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.91 - 1.21]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 3.66     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.52]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 38       | 42.74    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.22]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 1.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.23]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 116      | 144.19   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.96]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 18       | 21.89    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.30]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 78       | 67.04    | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.45]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 37       | 39.14    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.30]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 33       | 32.24    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.44]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 4        | 6.52     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.57]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 23       | 32.08    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.08]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 8        | 11.02    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.43]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 16       | 27.46    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.95]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 131      | 163.55   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.67 - 0.95]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 35       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to OILD (oils and synthetic fluids, dermal)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 48       | 53.73    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.18]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.19]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.47     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.93]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 2        | 2.73     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.64]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.5]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 7        | 5.43     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.52 - 2.65]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.11]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 2        | 1.61     | <b>1.24</b> | [ 0.15 - 4.49]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 38.9]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 5        | 2.17     | <b>2.31</b> | [ 0.75 - 5.38]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 30.0]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 1        | 1.95     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.85]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 14       | 12.61    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.86]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 2.84     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.96]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 2        | 2.9      | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.49]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 3.15     | <b>0.32</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.77]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.33     | <b>3.03</b> | [ 0.08 - 16.9]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 1        | 0.84     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.61]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 1.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.94]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 2        | 1.16     | <b>1.73</b> | [ 0.21 - 6.24]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.86     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.27]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 1.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.98]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.4]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 2        | 0.98     | <b>2.04</b> | [ 0.25 - 7.39]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 7        | 9.37     | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.54]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.5.17**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 68       | 73.08    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.18]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 2.83     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.30]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 1.27     | <b>2.35</b> | [ 0.49 - 6.88]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 4        | 2.65     | <b>1.51</b> | [ 0.41 - 3.87]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.4]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 13       | 12.8     | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.74]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 3        | 0.68     | <b>4.39</b> | [ 0.91 - 12.8]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 1.72     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.24]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 1.11     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.03]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 17       | 12.19    | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.81 - 2.23]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.9]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 2        | 7.44     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.97]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 5        | 1.43     | <b>3.50</b> | [ 1.14 - 8.16]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.6]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.9]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.8]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0104]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 4        | 5.62     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.82]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 1        | 2.41     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.32]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 3        | 3.01     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.92]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 1        | 1.96     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.85]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 1        | 2.13     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.61]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.46     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.96]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 1        | 2.5      | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.23]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.81]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 1        | 1.96     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.84]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 7        | 7.01     | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.06]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.18**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 63       | 68.48    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.18]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 2.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.33]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 1.25     | <b>2.40</b> | [ 0.50 - 7.02]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 4        | 2.59     | <b>1.55</b> | [ 0.42 - 3.96]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.3]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 13       | 12.21    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.82]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 3        | 0.67     | <b>4.51</b> | [ 0.93 - 13.2]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 1.67     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.34]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 1.1      | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.02 - 5.08]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 17       | 11.94    | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.83 - 2.28]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.6]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 2        | 6.77     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.07]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 27.2]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 4        | 5.62     | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.82]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 1        | 2.41     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.32]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 3        | 2.96     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.21 - 2.96]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 1        | 1.9      | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.93]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 1        | 2.04     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.73]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.85]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 1        | 2.39     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.33]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.15]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 1        | 1.87     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.98]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 7        | 6.73     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.42 - 2.14]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to OILI (oils and synthetic fluids, inhalatory)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 5        | 4.6      | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.35 - 2.53]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 60.7]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0145]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 60.6]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0404]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 0        | 0.59     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.26]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0210]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 67.7]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0405]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 15.2]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0180]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 0        | 0.67     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.50]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 5        | 1.29     | <b>3.86</b> | [ 1.25 - 9.02]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.6]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.9]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.8]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0104]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 79.4]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 0.06     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 66.4]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 38.7]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 41.4]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 35.3]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 71.9]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 41.1]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 0        | 0.29     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.8]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.5.19**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 88       | 81.64    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.33]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 29       | 33.06    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.26]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 185      | 189.76   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.13]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 8        | 9.2      | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.71]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 316      | 342.05   | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.03]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 17       | 27.4     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.99]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 90       | 92.98    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.19]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 40       | 38.28    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.42]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 455      | 412.45   | <b>1.10</b> | [ 1.00 - 1.21]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 3        | 8.16     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.08 - 1.07]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 95       | 101.61   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.14]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 148      | 153.99   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.13]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 50       | 42.08    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.57]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 44       | 36.16    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.63]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 24       | 35.89    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.00]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 8        | 3.41     | <b>2.35</b> | [ 1.01 - 4.63]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 259      | 312.74   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.94]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 28       | 46.69    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.87]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 158      | 165.1    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.12]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 82       | 97.82    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.04]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 74       | 83.35    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.11]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 7        | 22.29    | <b>0.31</b> | [ 0.13 - 0.65]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 66       | 79.51    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.06]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 26       | 26.24    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.45]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 47       | 68.53    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.91]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 362      | 449.76   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.72 - 0.89]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 114      |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.20**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 2135     | 2356.01  | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.95]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 79       | 74.71    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.84 - 1.32]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 22       | 29.64    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.12]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 159      | 165.81   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.12]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 7        | 7.6      | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.90]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 264      | 279.63   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.83 - 1.07]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 12       | 23.41    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.26 - 0.90]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 75       | 77.63    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.21]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 37       | 37       | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.38]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 413      | 383.77   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.97 - 1.19]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 7.03     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 1.03]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 81       | 80.27    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.25]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 3.52     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.49]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 259      | 312.74   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.73 - 0.94]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 28       | 46.69    | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.87]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 146      | 154.1    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.11]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 72       | 84.49    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.07]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 61       | 68.78    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.14]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 7        | 13.42    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.07]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 58       | 66.77    | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.12]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 23       | 22.88    | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.51]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 39       | 58.26    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.92]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 288      | 361.39   | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.89]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 81       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to PUPA (pulp or paper dust)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 574      | 600.63   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.04]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 9        | 6.93     | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.59 - 2.46]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 7        | 3.43     | <b>2.04</b> | [ 0.82 - 4.21]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 26       | 23.95    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.59]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 1        | 1.6      | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.48]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 52       | 62.42    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.09]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 3.99     | <b>1.25</b> | [ 0.41 - 2.93]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 15       | 15.35    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.61]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 3        | 1.28     | <b>2.35</b> | [ 0.48 - 6.87]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 42       | 28.69    | <b>1.46</b> | [ 1.06 - 1.98]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.12     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.96]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 14       | 21.35    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.10]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 145      | 150.47   | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.13]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 50       | 42.08    | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.57]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 44       | 36.16    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.63]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 24       | 35.89    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.43 - 1.00]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 8        | 3.41     | <b>2.35</b> | [ 1.01 - 4.63]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 12       | 11.01    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.90]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 10       | 13.33    | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.38]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 13       | 14.57    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.48 - 1.53]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 8.87     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.42]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 8        | 12.74    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.24]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 3.36     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.61]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 8        | 10.27    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.54]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 74       | 88.37    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.05]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 33       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.21**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR          | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|--------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 246      | 245.6    | <b>1.00</b>  | [ 0.88 - 1.13]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 8        | 7.49     | <b>1.07</b>  | [ 0.46 - 2.10]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 3.12     | <b>0.96</b>  | [ 0.20 - 2.81]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 19       | 18.91    | <b>1.00</b>  | [ 0.60 - 1.57]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 0.72     | <b>2.77</b>  | [ 0.34 - 10.0]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 27       | 30.46    | <b>0.89</b>  | [ 0.58 - 1.29]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 2.27     | <b>0.88</b>  | [ 0.11 - 3.18]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 10       | 8.6      | <b>1.16</b>  | [ 0.56 - 2.14]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 5        | 3.49     | <b>1.43</b>  | [ 0.47 - 3.35]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 52       | 36.46    | <b>1.43</b>  | [ 1.07 - 1.87]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 3        | 0.5      | <b>5.97</b>  | [ 1.23 - 17.5]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 9        | 6.77     | <b>1.33</b>  | [ 0.61 - 2.52]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 5        | 2.49     | <b>2.01</b>  | [ 0.65 - 4.69]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 0.52     | <b>1.92</b>  | [ 0.05 - 10.7]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.96]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.16]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.06     | <b>16.00</b> | [ 0.40 - 89.4]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 27       | 38.76    | <b>0.70</b>  | [ 0.46 - 1.01]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 1        | 2.91     | <b>0.34</b>  | [ 0.01 - 1.91]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 12       | 16.14    | <b>0.74</b>  | [ 0.38 - 1.30]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 10       | 8.5      | <b>1.18</b>  | [ 0.56 - 2.16]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 5        | 6.05     | <b>0.83</b>  | [ 0.27 - 1.93]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.32     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 2.80]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 9        | 6.3      | <b>1.43</b>  | [ 0.65 - 2.71]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 1.74     | <b>1.72</b>  | [ 0.36 - 5.04]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 9        | 5.8      | <b>1.55</b>  | [ 0.71 - 2.95]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 23       | 35.42    | <b>0.65</b>  | [ 0.41 - 0.97]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 8        |          |              |                   |

**Table 4.5.22**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 237      | 235.92   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.14]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 8        | 7.37     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.47 - 2.14]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 3.03     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.89]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 18       | 18.44    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.54]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 0.7      | <b>2.88</b> | [ 0.35 - 10.4]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 27       | 29.58    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.33]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 2.18     | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.32]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 9        | 8.3      | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.06]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 5        | 3.47     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.47 - 3.36]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 52       | 36.07    | <b>1.44</b> | [ 1.08 - 1.89]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 3        | 0.48     | <b>6.21</b> | [ 1.28 - 18.1]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 9        | 6.46     | <b>1.39</b> | [ 0.64 - 2.65]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 2        | 0.35     | <b>5.77</b> | [ 0.70 - 20.9]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 27       | 38.76    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.01]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 1        | 2.91     | <b>0.34</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.91]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 12       | 16       | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.31]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 10       | 8.26     | <b>1.21</b> | [ 0.58 - 2.23]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 5        | 5.84     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.00]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.20]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 9        | 6.06     | <b>1.49</b> | [ 0.68 - 2.82]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 1.69     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.37 - 5.18]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 9        | 5.64     | <b>1.60</b> | [ 0.73 - 3.03]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 21       | 33.54    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.39 - 0.96]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 8        | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SO<sub>2</sub> (sulfure dioxide)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR          | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|--------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 9        | 9.68     | <b>0.93</b>  | [ 0.43 - 1.77]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 29.5]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 42.5]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 1        | 0.47     | <b>2.13</b>  | [ 0.05 - 11.9]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0140]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 0        | 0.89     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 4.16]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 39.5]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 0.3      | <b>3.28</b>  | [ 0.08 - 18.3]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0240]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 9.56]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 0194]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 0        | 0.32     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 11.7]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 3        | 2.14     | <b>1.40</b>  | [ 0.29 - 4.09]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 0.52     | <b>1.92</b>  | [ 0.05 - 10.7]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | 0.53     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.96]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 0.6      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 6.16]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.06     | <b>16.00</b> | [ 0.40 - 89.4]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -            | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -            | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 26.3]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.3]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 17.4]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 22.1]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 0.24     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 15.2]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 76.4]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 0        | 0.16     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 23.0]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 2        | 1.89     | <b>1.06</b>  | [ 0.13 - 3.83]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        | -        | -            | -                 |

**Table 4.5.23**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvHLt, dermal)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 42       | 44.82    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.27]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 12       | 17.88    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.17]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 98       | 100.63   | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.19]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 6        | 4.58     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.48 - 2.85]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 173      | 170.74   | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.87 - 1.18]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 9        | 13.43    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.27]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 33       | 46.32    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.49 - 1.00]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 19       | 21       | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.41]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 243      | 221.96   | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.24]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 4.47     | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.25]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 49       | 55.2     | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.17]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 17       | 16.93    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.61]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 3.44     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.62]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 3        | 3.44     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.55]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 3.57     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.56]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.67</b> | [ 0.07 - 14.9]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 149      | 183.14   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.96]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 20       | 27.27    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.13]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 97       | 84.14    | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.93 - 1.41]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 44       | 49.77    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.19]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 44       | 41.71    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.42]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 5        | 9.29     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.26]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 31       | 40.96    | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.07]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 11       | 13.85    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.42]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 24       | 34.44    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.04]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 168      | 201.9    | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.97]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 36       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.24**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvHLt, dermal)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1242     | 1351.45  | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.87 - 0.97]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 42       | 44.02    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.29]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 12       | 17.39    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.36 - 1.21]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 96       | 97.59    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.20]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 6        | 4.41     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.96]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 165      | 164.53   | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.17]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 8        | 12.94    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.22]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 30       | 44.55    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.45 - 0.96]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 19       | 20.9     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.42]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 237      | 219.53   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.23]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 4.33     | <b>0.23</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.29]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 48       | 52.78    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.21]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 2.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.82]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 149      | 183.14   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.69 - 0.96]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 20       | 27.27    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.13]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 95       | 83.19    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.40]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 43       | 48.37    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.20]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 42       | 40.3     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.41]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 5        | 8.18     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.43]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 31       | 39.52    | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.11]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 11       | 13.48    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.46]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 22       | 33.32    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.00]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 160      | 191.72   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.71 - 0.97]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 35       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SOLD (nonchlorinated organic solvHLt, dermal)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 59       | 61.78    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.23]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.8      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.64]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 7.54]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 2        | 3.04     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.38]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.3]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 8        | 6.22     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.56 - 2.54]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 0.49     | <b>2.05</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.4]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 3        | 1.77     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.35 - 4.96]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 35.6]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 6        | 2.44     | <b>2.46</b> | [ 0.90 - 5.36]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.7]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 1        | 2.41     | <b>0.41</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.31]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 17       | 14.91    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.83]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 3.44     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.62]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 3        | 3.44     | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.55]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 3.57     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.56]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.37     | <b>2.67</b> | [ 0.07 - 14.9]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 2        | 0.96     | <b>2.09</b> | [ 0.25 - 7.54]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 1        | 1.4      | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.97]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 2        | 1.41     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.12]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.11     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.33]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 1.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.57]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.37     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.91]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 2        | 1.12     | <b>1.79</b> | [ 0.22 - 6.47]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 8        | 10.18    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.55]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.5.25**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvHLt, inhalatory)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 49       | 50.93    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.27]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 13       | 20.29    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.34 - 1.10]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 108      | 115.59   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.13]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 7        | 5.16     | <b>1.36</b> | [ 0.54 - 2.79]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 213      | 195.99   | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.24]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 11       | 15.04    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.37 - 1.31]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 38       | 53.23    | <b>0.71</b> | [ 0.51 - 0.98]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 20       | 23.8     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.30]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 272      | 250.03   | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.96 - 1.23]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 4.92     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.13]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 56       | 61.29    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.19]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 19       | 20.29    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.46]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 4.11     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.36]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 4        | 4.07     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.52]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 4.19     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.33]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.44     | <b>2.29</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.8]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 174      | 214.04   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.94]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 22       | 30.35    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.10]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 109      | 97.39    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.92 - 1.35]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 48       | 56.83    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.12]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 50       | 47.17    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.40]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 5        | 10.53    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.11]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 38       | 46.39    | <b>0.82</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.12]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 15       | 15.51    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.60]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 29       | 39.1     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.50 - 1.07]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 199      | 229.76   | <b>0.87</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.00]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 40       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.26**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvHLt, inhalatory)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1437     | 1541.5   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.88 - 0.98]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 49       | 50.02    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.30]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 13       | 19.75    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.13]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 105      | 112.2    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.13]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 7        | 4.96     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.57 - 2.91]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 205      | 188.9    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.94 - 1.24]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 10       | 14.49    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.33 - 1.27]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 35       | 51.23    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.95]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 20       | 23.68    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.30]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 266      | 247.12   | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.95 - 1.21]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 4.75     | <b>0.21</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.17]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 54       | 58.41    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.21]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 2.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.60]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 174      | 214.04   | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.70 - 0.94]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 22       | 30.35    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.10]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 106      | 96.28    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.33]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 47       | 55.2     | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.13]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 48       | 45.49    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.40]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 5        | 9.19     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.18 - 1.27]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 38       | 44.69    | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.17]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 15       | 15.06    | <b>1.00</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.64]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 26       | 37.82    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.01]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 191      | 217.87   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.01]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 38       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SOLI (nonchlorinated organic solvHLt, inhalatory)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 66       | 72.62    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.16]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.91     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.05]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.54     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.84]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 3        | 3.39     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.18 - 2.58]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.2      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 18.4]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 8        | 7.09     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.49 - 2.22]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 0.55     | <b>1.80</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.0]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 3        | 1.99     | <b>1.51</b> | [ 0.31 - 4.40]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.6]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 6        | 2.91     | <b>2.06</b> | [ 0.76 - 4.49]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 22.0]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 2        | 2.88     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.51]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 19       | 17.99    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.65]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 4.11     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.36]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 4        | 4.07     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.27 - 2.52]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 4.19     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.33]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.44     | <b>2.29</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.8]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 3        | 1.11     | <b>2.71</b> | [ 0.56 - 7.93]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 1        | 1.63     | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.42]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 2        | 1.68     | <b>1.19</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.29]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.34     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.75]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 1.69     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.18]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.45     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.24]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 3        | 1.28     | <b>2.34</b> | [ 0.48 - 6.84]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 8        | 11.89    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.33]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 2        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.5.27**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SULP (reduced sulfure compounds)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 17       | 24.84    | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.10]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 5        | 10.58    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.15 - 1.10]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 60       | 66.27    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.17]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 2.69     | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.09 - 2.69]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 85       | 87.42    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.20]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 9        | 8.96     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.91]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 24       | 28.45    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.54 - 1.26]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 15       | 11.55    | <b>1.30</b> | [ 0.73 - 2.14]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 115      | 131.38   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.05]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 2.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.55]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 24       | 24.17    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.48]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 11       | 18.16    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.30 - 1.08]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 6        | 2.98     | <b>2.01</b> | [ 0.74 - 4.38]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 2        | 3.69     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.96]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 4.49     | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.24]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 2        | 0.44     | <b>4.52</b> | [ 0.55 - 16.3]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 97       | 114.16   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.04]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 11       | 8.91     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.62 - 2.21]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 30       | 43.01    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.00]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 15       | 28.27    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.30 - 0.87]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 18       | 20.14    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.41]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 5.67     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.11 - 1.55]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 21       | 22.26    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.44]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 4        | 6.83     | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.50]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 11       | 19.18    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.03]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 78       | 129.08   | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.48 - 0.75]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 5        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.28**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SULP (reduced sulfure compounds)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 622      | 750.91   | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.90]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 16       | 23.85    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.09]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 5        | 9.82     | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.19]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 55       | 62.21    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.67 - 1.15]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 2        | 2.48     | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.10 - 2.91]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 80       | 81.39    | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.22]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 8        | 8.17     | <b>0.98</b> | [ 0.42 - 1.93]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 23       | 26.07    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.32]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 15       | 11.43    | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.73 - 2.17]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 114      | 128.82   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.06]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 2.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.67]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 24       | 22.44    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.59]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 1.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.66]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 97       | 114.16   | <b>0.85</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.04]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 11       | 8.91     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.62 - 2.21]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 29       | 42.05    | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.46 - 0.99]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 15       | 26.41    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.32 - 0.94]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 17       | 18.66    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.53 - 1.46]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 4.35     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.14 - 2.01]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 21       | 20.46    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.57]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 6.44     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.10 - 1.36]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 10       | 17.88    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.03]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 74       | 112.71   | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.82]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 5        | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to SULP (reduced sulfure compounds)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 44       | 74.04    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.80]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 1        | 0.99     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.62]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.76     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.87]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 5        | 4.05     | <b>1.23</b> | [ 0.40 - 2.88]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.8]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 5        | 6.04     | <b>0.83</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.93]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 0.79     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.03 - 7.06]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 2.38     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.34]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 31.0]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 1        | 2.56     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.17]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.7]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 0        | 1.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.14]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 11       | 17.15    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.32 - 1.15]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 6        | 2.98     | <b>2.01</b> | [ 0.74 - 4.38]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 2        | 3.69     | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.96]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 4.49     | <b>0.22</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.24]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 2        | 0.44     | <b>4.52</b> | [ 0.55 - 16.3]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 1        | 0.96     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.79]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 1.86     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 1.98]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 1        | 1.48     | <b>0.68</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.77]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.32     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.80]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 1.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.04]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 0.38     | <b>2.62</b> | [ 0.07 - 14.6]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 1        | 1.3      | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.29]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 4        | 16.37    | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.07 - 0.63]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.5.29**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**  
Ever highly exposed to TALC

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 6        | 4.74     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.46 - 2.75]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 2        | 1.9      | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.81]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 15       | 8.49     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.99 - 2.91]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.56     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 6.55]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 16       | 20.89    | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.24]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 1.83     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.13 - 3.96]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 2        | 5.31     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.36]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 2.51     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.22]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 28       | 26.44    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.53]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 0.53     | <b>1.88</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.5]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 8        | 6.9      | <b>1.16</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.28]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 11       | 13.8     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.43]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 4        | 4.19     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.44]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 8        | 3.16     | <b>2.53</b> | [ 1.09 - 4.99]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 2        | 3.01     | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.08 - 2.40]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 12.0]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 17       | 14.19    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.92]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 3        | 3.03     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.89]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 13       | 10.99    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.63 - 2.02]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 2        | 6.11     | <b>0.33</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.18]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 5        | 5.56     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.10]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.49     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.48]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 5.16     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.71]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 2        | 1.8      | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.13 - 4.01]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 6        | 4.38     | <b>1.37</b> | [ 0.50 - 2.98]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 18       | 32.68    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.87]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 12       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.30**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TALC**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 118      | 137.74   | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.71 - 1.03]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 5        | 4.22     | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.76]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 1.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.16]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 13       | 7.32     | <b>1.77</b> | [ 0.95 - 3.04]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.29]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 12       | 15.7     | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.33]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 1.53     | <b>1.31</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.73]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 4.23     | <b>0.24</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.32]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 1        | 2.36     | <b>0.42</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.36]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 20       | 23.32    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.32]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 0.44     | <b>2.26</b> | [ 0.06 - 12.6]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 4        | 4.56     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.24 - 2.24]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 1        | 0.21     | <b>4.74</b> | [ 0.12 - 26.4]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 17       | 14.19    | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.92]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 3        | 3.03     | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.20 - 2.89]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 12       | 9.96     | <b>1.20</b> | [ 0.62 - 2.10]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 2        | 5.06     | <b>0.40</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.43]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 2        | 4.24     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.70]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.76     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.87]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 4.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0.90]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 2        | 1.49     | <b>1.34</b> | [ 0.16 - 4.86]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 5        | 3.55     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.46 - 3.29]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 15       | 25.52    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.97]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 6        |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TALC**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR          | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|--------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 54       | 52       | <b>1.04</b>  | [ 0.78 - 1.36]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 1        | 0.52     | <b>1.93</b>  | [ 0.05 - 10.7]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 2        | 0.19     | <b>10.80</b> | [ 1.31 - 39.0]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 2        | 1.17     | <b>1.71</b>  | [ 0.21 - 6.18]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 31.3]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 4        | 5.19     | <b>0.77</b>  | [ 0.21 - 1.97]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 0.3      | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.3]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 1.08     | <b>0.92</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.15]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 25.2]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 8        | 3.12     | <b>2.57</b>  | [ 1.11 - 5.06]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.09     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 41.1]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 4        | 2.34     | <b>1.71</b>  | [ 0.47 - 4.38]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 10       | 13.59    | <b>0.74</b>  | [ 0.35 - 1.35]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 4        | 4.19     | <b>0.95</b>  | [ 0.26 - 2.44]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 8        | 3.16     | <b>2.53</b>  | [ 1.09 - 4.99]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 2        | 3.01     | <b>0.66</b>  | [ 0.08 - 2.40]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 12.0]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -            | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -            | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 1        | 1.03     | <b>0.97</b>  | [ 0.02 - 5.42]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 1.05     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.51]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 3        | 1.32     | <b>2.27</b>  | [ 0.47 - 6.64]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.73     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 5.04]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 1.06     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 3.47]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.31     | <b>0.00</b>  | [ 0.00 - 11.8]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 1        | 0.83     | <b>1.21</b>  | [ 0.03 - 6.73]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 3        | 7.16     | <b>0.42</b>  | [ 0.09 - 1.23]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 6        |          |              |                   |

**Table 4.5.31**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TERP (terpHLes)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 12       | 16.34    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.28]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 6.85     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.50]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 42       | 43.98    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.29]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 1.78     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.07]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 68       | 61.95    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.39]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 5.51     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.29 - 2.12]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 21       | 19.1     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.68 - 1.68]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 10       | 7.15     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.67 - 2.57]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 74       | 79.07    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.17]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.36     | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.09]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 15       | 16.11    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.54]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 6        | 11.18    | <b>0.54</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.17]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 4        | 1.77     | <b>2.26</b> | [ 0.62 - 5.79]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 2.25     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.47]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 2.74     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.03]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.27     | <b>3.75</b> | [ 0.09 - 20.9]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 76       | 83.47    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.14]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 6        | 5.83     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.24]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 20       | 30.11    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.03]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 11       | 19.11    | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.03]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 15       | 13.43    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.62 - 1.84]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 3.64     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.53]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 14       | 14.7     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.52 - 1.60]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 2        | 4.2      | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.72]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 10       | 12.68    | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.45]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 55       | 78.96    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.52 - 0.91]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 3        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.32**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TERP (terpHLes)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 450      | 498.28   | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.82 - 0.99]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 11       | 15.75    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.25]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 6.42     | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.60]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 40       | 41.64    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.31]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 1.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.23]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 66       | 58.32    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.88 - 1.44]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 4        | 5.05     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.03]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 20       | 17.68    | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.75]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 10       | 7.08     | <b>1.41</b> | [ 0.68 - 2.60]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 74       | 77.5     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.20]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 1        | 1.26     | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.02 - 4.41]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 15       | 15.08    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.64]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 0.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.23]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 76       | 83.47    | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.72 - 1.14]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 6        | 5.83     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.24]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 19       | 29.53    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.00]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 11       | 17.97    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.31 - 1.10]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 14       | 12.53    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.87]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 2.85     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.95]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 14       | 13.6     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.73]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 3.97     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.40]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 10       | 11.91    | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.40 - 1.54]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 53       | 69.2     | <b>0.77</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.00]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 3        | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TERP (terpHLes)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 25       | 44.54    | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.36 - 0.83]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 1        | 0.59     | <b>1.71</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.50]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.51]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 2        | 2.33     | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.10]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 29.6]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 2        | 3.63     | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.99]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 0.47     | <b>2.13</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.9]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 1.42     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.93]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 50.8]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 0        | 1.57     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.35]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 37.3]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 0        | 1.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.58]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 6        | 10.48    | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.25]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 4        | 1.77     | <b>2.26</b> | [ 0.62 - 5.79]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 2.25     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.47]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 2.74     | <b>0.37</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.03]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.27     | <b>3.75</b> | [ 0.09 - 20.9]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 1        | 0.58     | <b>1.72</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.59]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 1.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.23]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 1        | 0.9      | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.03 - 6.17]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.69]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 1.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.34]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 0.23     | <b>4.44</b> | [ 0.11 - 24.8]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 0        | 0.77     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.79]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 2        | 9.76     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.74]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.5.33**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxide)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 225      | 238.67   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.07]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 7        | 7.34     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.96]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 2.81     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.13]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 15       | 14.59    | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.70]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.74     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.01]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 19       | 30.05    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.38 - 0.99]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 2.16     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.34]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 11       | 7.66     | <b>1.44</b> | [ 0.72 - 2.57]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 4        | 3.69     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.77]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 46       | 37.58    | <b>1.22</b> | [ 0.90 - 1.63]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.55]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 13       | 8.78     | <b>1.48</b> | [ 0.79 - 2.53]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 2        | 1.77     | <b>1.13</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.08]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 0.55     | <b>1.81</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.1]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.48]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.65]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0110]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 25       | 29.02    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.27]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 2        | 5.19     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.39]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 19       | 16.65    | <b>1.14</b> | [ 0.69 - 1.78]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 5        | 8.64     | <b>0.58</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.35]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 2        | 7.36     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.03 - 0.98]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.43     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.59]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 2        | 6.89     | <b>0.29</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.05]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 2.36     | <b>1.27</b> | [ 0.26 - 3.72]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 6        | 5.79     | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.38 - 2.25]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 38       | 36.53    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.74 - 1.43]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 12       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.34**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxide)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 218      | 232.28   | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.82 - 1.07]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 7        | 7.27     | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.98]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 3        | 2.78     | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.22 - 3.16]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 15       | 14.38    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.72]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.72     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.11]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 19       | 29.24    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.01]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 2        | 2.12     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.41]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 11       | 7.49     | <b>1.47</b> | [ 0.73 - 2.63]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 4        | 3.68     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.79]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 44       | 37.23    | <b>1.18</b> | [ 0.86 - 1.59]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.65     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.64]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 12       | 8.58     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.72 - 2.44]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 0.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 10.3]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 25       | 29.02    | <b>0.86</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.27]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 2        | 5.19     | <b>0.39</b> | [ 0.05 - 1.39]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 18       | 16.5     | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.72]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 5        | 8.5      | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.37]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 2        | 7.22     | <b>0.28</b> | [ 0.03 - 1.00]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.36     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.72]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 2        | 6.77     | <b>0.30</b> | [ 0.04 - 1.07]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 3        | 2.32     | <b>1.29</b> | [ 0.27 - 3.77]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 6        | 5.68     | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.39 - 2.30]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 38       | 35.59    | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.76 - 1.47]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 12       |          |             |                   |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to TiO<sub>2</sub> (titanium dioxide)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 7        | 6.39     | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.44 - 2.26]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 54.8]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0123]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 0        | 0.21     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 17.4]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0251]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 0        | 0.81     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.55]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 0.04     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 83.3]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 0        | 0.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 21.8]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.02     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0228]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 2        | 0.35     | <b>5.72</b> | [ 0.69 - 20.7]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.01     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0369]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 1        | 0.2      | <b>5.13</b> | [ 0.13 - 28.6]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 2        | 1.41     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.17 - 5.13]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 1        | 0.55     | <b>1.81</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.1]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | 0.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.48]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | 0.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 9.65]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0110]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 1        | 0.15     | <b>6.84</b> | [ 0.17 - 38.1]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 25.3]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 0        | 0.15     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 24.8]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 53.1]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.0]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 0        | 0.03     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 0118]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 0        | 0.12     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 32.1]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 0        | 0.94     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.94]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.35**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to WELD (welding fumes)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 38       | 42.66    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.22]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 8        | 18.2     | <b>0.44</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.87]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 82       | 109.22   | <b>0.75</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.93]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 4.23     | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.42]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 135      | 141.67   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.80 - 1.13]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 7        | 14.95    | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.19 - 0.96]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 29       | 46.61    | <b>0.62</b> | [ 0.42 - 0.89]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 21       | 21.73    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.48]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 231      | 249.58   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.05]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 4.33     | <b>0.46</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.67]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 43       | 39.75    | <b>1.08</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.46]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 23       | 26.09    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.56 - 1.32]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 5        | 5.38     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.17]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 4        | 5.82     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.76]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 4        | 7.01     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.46]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 3        | 0.7      | <b>4.32</b> | [ 0.89 - 12.6]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 128      | 161.42   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.94]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 15       | 18.52    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.34]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 73       | 73.61    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.78 - 1.25]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 40       | 45.47    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.63 - 1.20]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 30       | 34.2     | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.59 - 1.25]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 8.65     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.07 - 1.01]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 24       | 36.17    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.43 - 0.99]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 7        | 11.95    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.24 - 1.21]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 23       | 31.65    | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.46 - 1.09]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 138      | 230.13   | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.71]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 34       |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.36**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to WELD (welding fumes)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 1029     | 1271.44  | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.76 - 0.86]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 37       | 40.99    | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.64 - 1.24]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 8        | 16.8     | <b>0.48</b> | [ 0.21 - 0.94]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 77       | 101.79   | <b>0.76</b> | [ 0.60 - 0.95]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 4        | 3.89     | <b>1.03</b> | [ 0.28 - 2.63]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 124      | 130.93   | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.13]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 7        | 13.69    | <b>0.51</b> | [ 0.21 - 1.05]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 26       | 42.51    | <b>0.61</b> | [ 0.40 - 0.90]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 21       | 21.54    | <b>0.97</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.49]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 227      | 245.34   | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.05]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 2        | 4.07     | <b>0.49</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.77]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 41       | 37.38    | <b>1.10</b> | [ 0.79 - 1.49]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 1.66     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.22]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 128      | 161.42   | <b>0.79</b> | [ 0.66 - 0.94]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 15       | 18.52    | <b>0.81</b> | [ 0.45 - 1.34]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 71       | 71.87    | <b>0.99</b> | [ 0.77 - 1.25]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 39       | 42.57    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.25]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 28       | 31.99    | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.58 - 1.27]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 3        | 6.94     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.09 - 1.26]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 23       | 33.5     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.44 - 1.03]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 6        | 11.4     | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.15]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 19       | 29.48    | <b>0.64</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.01]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 123      | 204.81   | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.50 - 0.72]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 33       | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to WELD (welding fumes)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 91       | 116.58   | <b>0.78</b> | [ 0.63 - 0.96]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 1        | 1.67     | <b>0.60</b> | [ 0.01 - 3.33]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 1.39     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.65]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 5        | 7.43     | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.22 - 1.57]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.33     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 11.0]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 11       | 10.74    | <b>1.02</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.83]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 0        | 1.25     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.94]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 3        | 4.1      | <b>0.73</b> | [ 0.15 - 2.14]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.19     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 19.0]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 4        | 4.24     | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.26 - 2.42]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.26     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 14.2]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 2        | 2.37     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.04]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 23       | 24.43    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.60 - 1.41]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 5        | 5.38     | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.17]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 4        | 5.82     | <b>0.69</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.76]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 4        | 7.01     | <b>0.57</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.46]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 3        | 0.7      | <b>4.32</b> | [ 0.89 - 12.6]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 2        | 1.73     | <b>1.15</b> | [ 0.14 - 4.17]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 1        | 2.9      | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.92]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 2        | 2.21     | <b>0.90</b> | [ 0.11 - 3.26]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 1.71     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.16]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 1        | 2.67     | <b>0.38</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.09]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 0.54     | <b>1.84</b> | [ 0.05 - 10.2]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 4        | 2.17     | <b>1.84</b> | [ 0.50 - 4.71]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 15       | 25.32    | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.33 - 0.98]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 1        | -        | -           | -                 |

**Table 4.5.37**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to WOOD (wood dust)**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> |          |          |             |                   |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 12       | 16.24    | <b>0.74</b> | [ 0.38 - 1.29]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 6.8      | <b>0.59</b> | [ 0.16 - 1.51]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 40       | 43.44    | <b>0.92</b> | [ 0.66 - 1.25]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 1.76     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.09]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 65       | 61.58    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.81 - 1.35]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 5        | 5.49     | <b>0.91</b> | [ 0.30 - 2.13]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 20       | 18.93    | <b>1.06</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.63]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 10       | 7.14     | <b>1.40</b> | [ 0.67 - 2.58]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 74       | 79.12    | <b>0.94</b> | [ 0.73 - 1.17]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 1.38     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.67]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 17       | 16.24    | <b>1.05</b> | [ 0.61 - 1.68]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 6        | 11.61    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.19 - 1.13]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 4        | 1.8      | <b>2.22</b> | [ 0.61 - 5.70]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 2.32     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.41]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 2.81     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.98]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.27     | <b>3.67</b> | [ 0.09 - 20.5]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 73       | 81.82    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.12]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 6        | 5.94     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.20]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 20       | 29.96    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.41 - 1.03]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 10       | 18.97    | <b>0.53</b> | [ 0.25 - 0.97]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 14       | 13.44    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.57 - 1.75]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 3.68     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.52]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 13       | 14.68    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.47 - 1.51]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 2        | 4.24     | <b>0.47</b> | [ 0.06 - 1.70]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 8        | 12.64    | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.25]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 52       | 79.31    | <b>0.66</b> | [ 0.49 - 0.86]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 4        |          |             |                   |

**Table 4.5.38**  
**Incidence from selected cancer sites**

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to WOOD (wood dust)**

**Men**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 435      | 495.14   | <b>0.88</b> | [ 0.80 - 0.97]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 11       | 15.64    | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.35 - 1.26]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 4        | 6.36     | <b>0.63</b> | [ 0.17 - 1.61]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 38       | 41.06    | <b>0.93</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.27]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 1.64     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.25]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 64       | 57.89    | <b>1.11</b> | [ 0.85 - 1.41]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 4        | 5.01     | <b>0.80</b> | [ 0.22 - 2.04]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 19       | 17.49    | <b>1.09</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.70]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 10       | 7.06     | <b>1.42</b> | [ 0.68 - 2.60]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 74       | 77.51    | <b>0.95</b> | [ 0.75 - 1.20]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 1.28     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.88]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 17       | 15.16    | <b>1.12</b> | [ 0.65 - 1.80]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 0        | 0.7      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 5.27]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Ovary (183)                              | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Prostate (185)                           | 73       | 81.82    | <b>0.89</b> | [ 0.70 - 1.12]    |
| Testis (186)                             | 6        | 5.94     | <b>1.01</b> | [ 0.37 - 2.20]    |
| Bladder (188)                            | 19       | 29.38    | <b>0.65</b> | [ 0.39 - 1.01]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 10       | 17.8     | <b>0.56</b> | [ 0.27 - 1.03]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 13       | 12.51    | <b>1.04</b> | [ 0.55 - 1.78]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 1        | 2.85     | <b>0.35</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.96]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 13       | 13.55    | <b>0.96</b> | [ 0.51 - 1.64]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 4.01     | <b>0.25</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.39]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 8        | 11.86    | <b>0.67</b> | [ 0.29 - 1.33]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 50       | 69.32    | <b>0.72</b> | [ 0.54 - 0.95]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 4        | -        | -           | -                 |

**TOTAL COHORT**

**Ever highly exposed to WOOD (wood dust)**

**Women**

| Cancer sites (ICD 9th.revision)          | Observed | Expected | SIR         | 95% Conf.Interval |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| <b>ALL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS (140-208)</b> | 24       | 45.76    | <b>0.52</b> | [ 0.34 - 0.78]    |
| Buccal Pharynx (140-149)                 | 1        | 0.6      | <b>1.67</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.33]    |
| Oesophagus (150)                         | 0        | 0.44     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 8.43]    |
| Stomach (151)                            | 2        | 2.37     | <b>0.84</b> | [ 0.10 - 3.04]    |
| Small intestine (152)                    | 0        | 0.13     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 28.9]    |
| Large intestine and rectum(153-154)      | 1        | 3.68     | <b>0.27</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.51]    |
| Liver (155)                              | 1        | 0.48     | <b>2.10</b> | [ 0.05 - 11.7]    |
| Pancreas (157)                           | 1        | 1.44     | <b>0.70</b> | [ 0.02 - 3.88]    |
| Larynx (161)                             | 0        | 0.07     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 49.7]    |
| Lung (162)                               | 0        | 1.6      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 2.30]    |
| Bone (170)                               | 0        | 0.1      | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 36.1]    |
| Melanoma of skin (172)                   | 0        | 1.08     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.42]    |
| Breast (174-175)                         | 6        | 10.91    | <b>0.55</b> | [ 0.20 - 1.20]    |
| Cervix uteri (180)                       | 4        | 1.8      | <b>2.22</b> | [ 0.61 - 5.70]    |
| Ovary (183)                              | 1        | 2.32     | <b>0.43</b> | [ 0.01 - 2.41]    |
| Uterus (179,181-182)                     | 1        | 2.81     | <b>0.36</b> | [ 0.01 - 1.98]    |
| Other female genital organs (184)        | 1        | 0.27     | <b>3.67</b> | [ 0.09 - 20.5]    |
| Prostate (185)                           | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Testis (186)                             | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |
| Bladder (188)                            | 1        | 0.59     | <b>1.70</b> | [ 0.04 - 9.47]    |
| Kidney (189)                             | 0        | 1.17     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.16]    |
| Brain (191-192)                          | 1        | 0.93     | <b>1.07</b> | [ 0.03 - 5.99]    |
| Thyroid (193)                            | 0        | 0.83     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.46]    |
| Non-Hodgkins lymphoma (200,202)          | 0        | 1.14     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 3.25]    |
| Hodgkins disease (201)                   | 1        | 0.23     | <b>4.26</b> | [ 0.11 - 23.8]    |
| Leukemia (204-208)                       | 0        | 0.79     | <b>0.00</b> | [ 0.00 - 4.69]    |
| Other malignant neoplasms                | 2        | 9.99     | <b>0.20</b> | [ 0.02 - 0.72]    |
| Non malignant sites                      | 0        | -        | -           | -                 |

## Department codes and names used in the analysis

| Code (one digit) used in IARC analysis | Code (two digits) used in IARC analysis | Department code | Department name  |
|--|---|-----------------|--|
| -1-                                    | -1-                                     | 101             | <b>DEPARTMENTS RELATED TO PULP PRODUCTION</b>  |
|  |   | 102             | <b>Raw material preparation</b><br>Preparation of wood or wood-based raw materials of pulp [if wood is the predominant (>50%) raw material]<br>Preparation of non-wood raw materials of pulp [if cotton, linen, etc, is the predominant (>50%) raw material] |
|  | -2-                                     | 111             | <b>Groundwood</b><br>Production of groundwood pulp   |
|  |   | 112             | Washing, screening, or riffling of groundwood pulp   |
|  |   | 113             | Bleaching of groundwood pulp [including post-bleaching washing]  |
|  |   | 114             | Drying of groundwood pulp  |
|  |   | 115             | Winding, cutting, grading and packaging of groundwood pulp   |
|  |   | 118             | Other specified department in groundwood pulp production   |
|  |   | 119             | Unknown department in groundwood pulp production   |
|  | -3-                                     |                 | <b>Tmp/Rmp</b><br>Production of thermomechanical (TMP) or refinermechanical (RMP) pulp   |
|  |   | 121             | Washing, screening, or riffling of TMP or RMP pulp   |
|  |   | 122             | Bleaching of TMP or RMP pulp [including post-bleaching washing]  |
|  |   | 123             | Drying of TMP or RMP pulp  |
|  |   | 124             | winding, cutting, grading and packaging of TMP or RMP pulp   |
|  |   | 125             | Other specified department in TMP or RMP pulp production   |
|  |   | 128             | Unknown department in TMP or RMP pulp production   |
|  | -4-                                     |                 | <b>Ctmp</b><br>Production of chemi-thermomechanical (CTMP) pulp  |
|  |   | 131             | Washing, screening, or riffling of CTMP pulp   |
|  |   | 132             | Bleaching of CTMP pulp [including post-bleaching washing]  |
|  |   | 133             | Drying of CTMP pulp  |
|  |   | 134             | Winding, cutting, grading and packaging of CTMP pulp   |
|  |   | 135             | Making and recovery of CTMP cooking liquor   |
|  |   | 136             | Other specified department in CTMP pulp production   |
|  |   | 138             | Unknown department in CTMP pulp production   |
|  | -5-                                     |                 | <b>Sulphite (including neutral sulphite semichemical, NSSC)</b><br>Digestion of sulphite pulp  |
|  |   | 141             | Washing, screening, riffling, refining or beating of sulphite pulp   |
|  |   | 142             | Bleaching of sulphite pulp [including post-bleaching washing]  |
|  |   | 143             | Drying of sulphite pulp  |
|  |   | 144             | winding, cutting, grading and packaging of sulphite pulp   |
|  |   | 145             | Making and recovery of sulphite cooking liquor   |
|  |   | 146             | Other specified department in sulphite pulp production   |
|  |   | 148             | Unknown department in sulphite pulp production   |
|  | -6-                                     |                 | <b>Sulphate or kraft</b><br>Digestion of sulphate pulp   |
|  |   | 151             | Washing, screening, riffling, refining or beating of sulphate pulp   |
|  |   | 152             | Bleaching of sulphate pulp [including post-bleaching washing]  |
|  |   | 153             | Drying of sulphate pulp  |
|  |   | 154             | Winding, cutting, grading and packaging of sulphate pulp   |
|  |   | 155             | Making and recovery of sulphate cooking liquor [including evaporation, and precipitation]  |
|  |   | 156             | Lime kiln [including causticizing and slaker]  |
|  |   | 157             | Other specified department in sulphate pulp production   |
|  |   | 158             | Unknown department in sulphate pulp production   |
|  | -7-                                     |                 | <b>Chemical production and by-product production on site</b><br>Production of chlorine   |
|  |   | 161             | Production of turpentine   |
|  |   | 162             | Production of tall oil   |
|  |   | 163             | Production of viscose rayon  |
|  |   | 164             | Production of torula yeast or ethanol  |
|  |   | 165             | Production of vanillin   |
|  |   | 166             | Production of lignosulphonate  |
|  |   | 167             | Production of other by-products of pulp  |
|  |   | 168             | Unknown department in pulp production and by products  |
|  | -8-                                     |                 | <b>Other/unspecified pulp production</b><br>Other specified department in pulp production  |
|  |   | 198             | Unknown department in pulp production  |
|  |   | 199             |  |

## Department codes and names used in the analysis

| Code (one digit) used in IARC analysis | Code (two digits) used in IARC analysis | Department code | Department name  |
|--|---|-----------------|--|
| -2-                                    | -9-                                     |                 | <b>DEPARTMENTS RELATED TO RECYCLED PAPER/PAPERBOARD PULP PRODUCTION</b><br>Repulping of waste paper<br>Deinking of waste paper<br>Washing, screening, or riffling of recycled paper pulp<br>Bleaching of recycled paper pulp [including post-bleaching washing]<br>Drying of recycled paper pulp<br>Winding, cutting, grading and packaging of recycled paper pulp<br>Other specified department in recycled paper pulp production<br>Unknown department in recycled paper pulp production   |
| -3-                                    | -10-                                    |                 | <b>DEPARTMENTS RELATED TO PAPER/PAPERBOARD PRODUCTION</b><br>Pulping, refining, beating, mixing (stock preparation)<br>Newsprint and uncoated paper machine<br>Fine and coated paper machine<br>Soft/tissue paper machine<br>Paperboard machine<br>Paper/paperboard machines from more than one of the above categories<br>Calendering or on-machine coating [if calendering, coating, lamination, impregnation, etc, is carried out in paper or paperboard mill (on-machine)]<br>Winding, cutting, grading, packaging of paper or paperboard<br>Other specified department in paper/paperboard production<br>Unknown department in paper/paperboard production  |
| -4-                                    | -11-                                    |                 | <b>DEPARTMENTS RELATED TO PAPER/PAPERBOARD PRODUCT MANUFACTURE (CONVERTING OPERATIONS)</b><br>Production of coated, laminated or impregnated papers or paperboards [if produced in a separate mill outside paper or paperboard mill (off-machine)]<br>Production of containers or liquid packages<br>Production of cardboard boxes<br>Production of bags and sacks<br>Production of wall paper<br>Production of fire retardant paper products<br>Production of labels, stickers or envelopes<br>Production of pads, blacks notebooks, etc.<br>Production of counter rolls<br>Production of fungicidal or insecticidal paper products<br>Other specified department in production of paper/paperboard products<br>Unknown department in production of paper/paperboard products |
| -5-                                    | -12-                                    |                 | <b>NON PRODUCTION DEPARTMENTS (EXCLUDING CONTRACTORS)</b><br>Maintenance, repair and cleaning<br>Process water treatment<br>Steam and power generating plant<br>Effluent water treatment<br>Storage, loading, transport, yard and shipping<br>Laboratory and research<br>Office (administration, clerical, medical, cafeteria, safety, etc.)<br>Construction<br>Engineering<br>Security<br>Other specified non-production department<br>Unknown non-production department  |
| -6-                                    | -13-                                    |                 | <b>OTHER/UNKNOWN DEPARTMENTS</b><br>Other specified department in manufacture of pulp, paper, paperboard or their products<br>Unknown department in manufacture of pulp, paper, paperboard or their products   |